
एस आई यूनिट में स्टीम टेबल
(तीसरा पुनरीक्षण)

Steam Tables in SI Units
(Third Revision)

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FOREWORD

This Special Publication (Third Revision) was adopted by the Bureau of Indian Standards, after the draft finalized by Boilers and Pressure Vessels Sectional Committee had been approved by Mechanical Engineering Division Council.

This Special Publication was first published in 1966 and subsequently revised in 1983.

The assistance has been taken from the International publication as mentioned in Annex C.

The composition of the Committee responsible for the formulation of this standard is given in Annex D.

For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this Special Publication is complied with, the final value observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test, should be rounded off in accordance with IS 2 : 1960 'Rules for rounding off numerical values (*revised*)'. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

Indian Standard

STEAM TABLES IN SI UNITS

(Third Revision)

1 SCOPE

This Special Publication covers the Steam Tables in SI units up to below mentioned range,

$$273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1\,073.15 \text{ K P} \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$$

$$1\,073.15 \text{ K} < T \leq 2\,273.15 \text{ K P} \leq 50 \text{ MPa}$$

There are 11 Tables in all, arranged as follows; Table 1 to Table 7 relates to thermodynamic properties, Table 8 to Table 10 are related to transport properties of water and steam and Table 11 for other properties based on equations described in standard given in Annex A.

2 UNITS

The dominant system of units throughout the world is the international system of units abbreviated as SI. The SI contains seven 'base' units; these units and their combinations are used to express all physical quantities. These SI base units are given below. Other physical quantities are derived from appropriate combinations of these units:

Base Quantity	SI Base Units	
	Name	Symbol
Length	Metre	m
Mass	Kilogram	kg
Time	Second	s
Electric current	Ampere	A
Thermodynamic temperature	Kelvin	K
Amount of substance	Mole	mol
Luminous intensity	Candela	cd

3 NOMENCLATURE

- c_p Specific isobaric heat capacity
- c_v Specific isochoric heat capacity
- f Specific Helmholtz free energy
- g Specific Gibbs free energy
- h Specific enthalpy
- M Molar mass
- p Pressure
- R Specific gas constant
- R_m Molar gas constant

- s Specific entropy
- T Absolute temperature
- t Celsius temperature, $t = T - 273.15 \text{ K}$
- u Specific internal energy
- v Specific volume
- w Speed of sound
- x General quantity
- β Transformed pressure
- γ Dimensionless Gibbs free energy, $\gamma = g/(RT)$
- δ Reduced density, $\delta = \rho/\rho^*$
- Δ Difference in any quantity
- η Reduced enthalpy, $\eta = h/h^*$
- θ Reduced temperature, $\theta = T/T^*$
- ϑ Transformed temperature
- π Reduced pressure, $\pi = p/p^*$
- ρ Mass density
- σ Reduced entropy, $\sigma = s/s^*$
- τ Inverse reduced temperature, $\tau = T^*/T$
- ϕ Dimensionless Helmholtz free energy, $\phi = f/(RT)$

Superscripts:

- o Ideal-gas part
- r Residual part
- $*$ Reducing quantity
- $'$ Saturated liquid state
- $''$ Saturated vapor state

Subscripts:

- c Critical point
- Max Maximum value
- RMS Root-mean-square value
- s Saturation state
- t Triple point
- tol Tolerance of a quantity

4 NEED FOR THE NEW INDUSTRIAL FORMULATION AND ADOPTION TO NEW FORMULATION

In 1997, the International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam (IAPWS) adopted a new formulation for the thermodynamic properties

of water and steam for industrial use. This new formulation, called IAPWS Industrial formulation 1997 (IAPWS-IF97) for the thermodynamic properties of water and steam, replaces the past industrial formulation, IFC-67. The formulation had been framed fundamentals for power plant calculations and other applications in energy engineering since the late 1960's. IAPWS-IF97 enhances altogether both the exactness and the speed of the computation of the thermodynamic properties compared with IFC-67.

So as to exhibit the requirement for a new industrial formulation, the attributes of the industrial formulation IFC-67 are considered (*see* 1 of Annex C). As appeared in Figure 4-1, the whole scope of legitimacy ($273.15\text{ K} \leq T \leq 1073.15\text{ K}$ for $p \leq 100\text{ MPa}$ or $0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \leq t \leq 800\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for $p \leq 100\text{ MPa}$) was isolated into five regions with particular equations. For each of the region 1 (liquid) and 2 (vapour) there was an equation of the specific Gibbs free energy g as function of pressure p and temperature T , namely $g(p, T)$. Each of the regions 3 and 4 was covered by an equation of the specific Helmholtz free energy f as function of specific volume v and temperature T , namely $f(v, T)$. The fifth region was the saturation curve for which a saturation-pressure equation $p_s(T)$ was given.

Based on the equations for the industrially most essential regions 1, 2, and 5, the accompanying properties could be directly calculated with IFC-67 as a function of p and T : specific volume v , specific enthalpy h , specific entropy s and specific isobaric heat capacity c_p , and moreover the saturation pressure p_s as a function of T . If other combinations of variables were of interest, for example the combinations $v(p, h)$, $T(p, h)$, $s(p, h)$, $h(p, s)$, $T(p, s)$, and $T_s(p)$ for turbine-expansion calculations, these must be resolved by means of

relating cycles. Because of these iterations in blend with a comparatively complex structure of the equations, calculations for the entire power cycle with the whole set of the IFC-67 equations required quite long process calculation times. Please *see* Fig illustrated below.

These days, with current mathematical tools to set up effective structures of such property formulations, the long process calculation times with the IFC-67 equations turned into a genuine shortcoming of this formulation. Other than this fundamental disadvantage of IFC-67, there were a few different lacks which are outlined (*see* 4 of Annex C):

- For certain regions IFC-67 no longer met the present standard of accuracy.
- For a few properties there were extensive irregularities at region boundaries.
- The technically important property speed of sound w was not consolidated in the set of the IFC-67 equations.
- IFC-67 did not depend on the present International Temperature Scale (ITS-90).
- IFC-67 depended on prior data and was thusly not associated with the present scientific standard of IAPWS for the thermodynamic properties of ordinary water substance, the IAPWS-95 formulation.

The IAPWS Industrial Formulation 1997 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Water and Steam abbreviated IAPWS-IF97, was adopted at the 1997 IAPWS annual meeting in Erlangen, Germany. The entire sets of equations of IAPWS-IF97 have the same range of validity as given for IFC-67, except region 5 which is defined by the following temperature and pressure range:

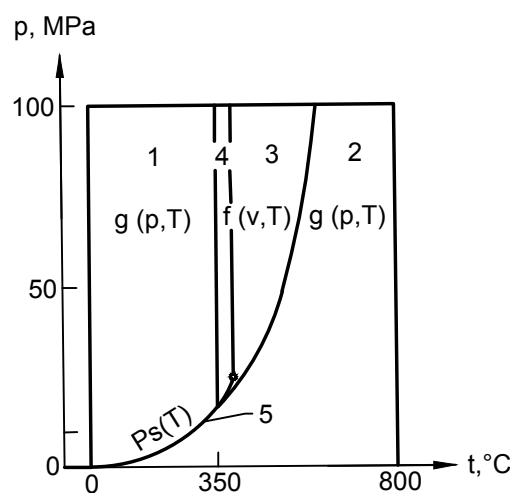


FIG. 4-1 REGIONS AND EQUATIONS OF IFC - 6 THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN REGIONS 2 AND 3 IS DESCRIBED BY THE L-FUNCTION

$$273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1073.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$$

For high temperature applications such as in gas turbines the following extension of the range of validity is given:

$$1073.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 2273.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 10 \text{ MPa}$$

As innovation progressed and designs started to be considered for combustion turbines working at high pressures, IAPWS perceived the need to expand the pressure range applicability of the high temperature regions of IAPWS-IF97. The past fundamental equation for this region was substituted by a new equation of the similar structure and updated by IAPWS in 2007. For temperatures between 1073.15 K and 2273.15 K, this equation extends the upper range of validity of IAPWS-IF97 in pressure from 10 MPa to 50 MPa. With the exception of the basic equation for region 5 of IAPWS-IF97, the property calculations are unaltered.

The IAPWS Industrial Formulation 1997 comprises of a set of equations for various regions which cover the following range of validity:

$$273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1073.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$$

$$1073.15 \text{ K} < T \leq 2273.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 50 \text{ MPa}$$

There are a number of important advantages which IAPWS-IF97 has over IFC-67; These includes following (see 17 of Annex C):

a) Improved Consistency at Interregional Boundaries

The new formulation has considerably smaller deviations at the region boundaries. For instance, the specific enthalpy deviation limit is ± 0.2 kJ/kg. For the boundary between Regions 2 and 3, this epitomizes a maximum conceivable deviation of 0.008 percent of the specific enthalpy. This contrasts positively and the IFC-67 formulation in which deviations normal over 1 percent with a greatest deviation of 6.5 percent. This enhanced consistency will enormously encourage iterative estimations near region boundaries.

b) Better Agreement with Scientific Formulation (IAPWS 95)

IAPWS-IF97 was intended to be inside close resiliences of IAPWS-95, the cutting edge portrayal of steam properties. Contingent upon the region, these tolerances range from 0.01 percent to 0.3 percent for specific volume, 0.1 percent to 0.3 percent for specific enthalpy, 0.025 percent for saturation pressure, and 1 percent for specific isobaric heat capacity and speed of sound. IAPWS-IF97 was broadly tried and meets these tolerances at all points; often the agreement is vastly improved than these limits. Conversely, the IFC-67 has critical contrasts with the most recent formulation (and in this way with

the real properties as best as is understood). A formulation that better characterizes the properties of real steam will at last prompt better design and operation.

c) Improved Calculation Speed

IAPWS-IF97 has been enhanced for better computational speed for the types of calculations performed most every now and then in industry. Extensive testing has demonstrated that, in spite of the fact that the targeted increase in speed was a factor of 3 (over IFC-67) in regions 1, 2, and 4, the actual test outcomes were 5.1 times faster. A lot of this change is due to the backward equations which diminish the requirement for tedious cycles. In region 3, no necessity was set for improved speed, but the test outcomes showed that calculations were 2.9 times faster. Region 5 did not exist for IFC-67; along the low-temperature border of Region 5 (the upper temperature confinement of IFC-67), IAPWS-IF97 was 8.9 times faster. The actual speed increase a user will experience is depends on the specific calculations to be performed. This increased speed will enable more detailed calculations to be performed with the same computing power, and will be especially helpful in computation-concentrated work such as finite-element analysis.

d) Agreement with ITS-90 International Temperature Scale

IAPWS-IF97 is based on the most recent standard temperature scale, ITS-90, which is a little enhancement toward better representing physical reality. Utilizing this temperature scale ensures consistency with the recognized international standard.

e) New High Temperature Region

Region 5 for IAPWS-IF97 will permit calculation of reliable steam properties in gas-turbine applications where water or steam injection is employed up to 2273.15 K. IFC-67 did not cover this region. This is specifically compelling to advanced Brayton (gas turbine) and Rankine cycle designers. Note that, in this region, the dissociation of water into hydrogen and oxygen is small but not always insignificant. Be that as it may, the extent of this dissociation relies upon the amount of oxygen and hydrogen present in the gas, and is therefore variable. IAPWS, therefore, decided that there was no viable approach to account explicitly for dissociation in the formulation, leaving any alterations for dissociation up to the user.

f) Properties of Metastable Steam

In metastable calculations using IFC-67, the formulation used in the dry steam region was extrapolated into the normally wet region below the saturation line. This procedure gave a

consistent method of calculation, yet one that was not scientifically based. Amid the development of IAPWS-IF97, a Gibbs energy equation was established specifically for this metastable region. This equation has been extended successfully more profoundly into the sub-cooled region than is the case for the extrapolation of IFC-67 and is thought to give the best portrayal available for the metastable region. These distinctions may create small changes in some turbine calculations; as of now there are no experimental data to say definitively which formulation is closer to being 'right' in this regime.

g) Miscellaneous

The speed of sound is incorporated as a set of callable functions for each region. IFC-67, interestingly, does not offer a directly callable function. The speed of sound is imperative for different calculations, for instance, for the critical pressure ratio and amount of choked flow. The use of IAPWS-IF97 to produce densities as a function of temperature and pressure enables one to calculate viscosity and thermal conductivity with a high degree of consistency with the most recent IAPWS formulations for those properties, the utilization of IFC-67 would introduce moderate discrepancies for the transport properties.

5 THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES AND FORMULATION

The thermodynamic properties in this standard were calculated from the industrial formulation adopted in 1997 by the International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam (IAPWS). This formulation is the IAPWS Industrial Formulation 1997 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Water and Steam for Industrial Use, abbreviated as IAPWS-IF97. The

IAPWS-IF97 consists of a set of equations for different regions. This structure is illustrated below in SI units.

Region 1 is the compressed liquid up to 623.15 K. Region 2 is the superheated vapor up to 1 073.15 K; it is separated from Region 3 by an equation relating pressure and temperature. Region 3 includes the critical region and is at pressures above the 2-3 boundary at temperatures above 623.15 K. Region 4 is the vapor-liquid saturation boundary (pressure vs. temperature), and extends to the critical temperature of 647.096 K. Region 5 represents high-temperature steam from 1 073.15 K to 2 273.15 K. Regions 1, 2, and 3 include pressures to 100 MPa, whereas Region 5 has a maximum pressure of 50 MPa. Regions 1, 2, and 5 use a Gibbs free energy equation where the independent variables are pressure and temperature, whereas Region 3 uses a Helmholtz free energy equation with independent variables mass density (or, equivalently, its reciprocal the specific volume) and temperature. In either case, all other thermodynamic properties (specific volume v , enthalpy h , entropy s , etc) may be obtained by appropriate differentiation and manipulation of the basic equation. For the enthalpy (and other quantities with dimensions of energy), and also for the entropy, only changes in the property are significant and the choice of a zero is arbitrary. As per the standard convention both the internal energy u (related to the enthalpy by $h = u + pv$) and the entropy s are defined to be zero for the saturated liquid at the triple-point temperature of 273.16 K.

Because different equations are used in different regions, there can be inconsistencies at the region boundaries. In developing IAPWS-IF97, great care was exercised to minimize the discrepancies in properties calculated at these boundaries. Extensive calculations were performed to ensure that they were within tolerances; the tolerances were chosen so that

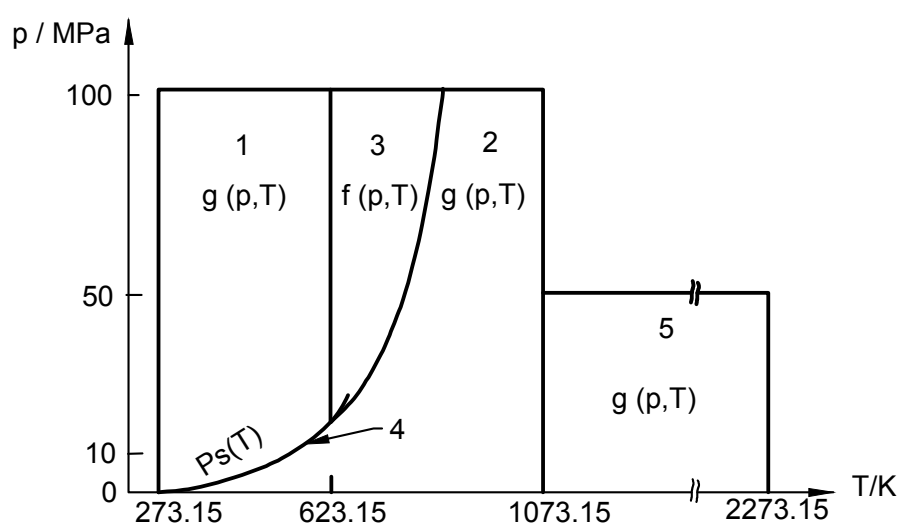


FIG. 5-1 STRUCTURE OF IAPWS- IF97

the discrepancies would not have an adverse effect on iterative calculations near the boundary.

5.1 Saturation Properties

Table 1 list the saturation pressure, specific volume, entropy, and enthalpy values for saturated vapor and liquid, as well as the changes in property values between these two states, as a function of temperature and extend from the freezing point to the critical point.

The saturation pressure is calculated at the given temperature using the IAPWS-IF97 equation for Region 4. This is in the form of an implicit quadratic equation so that it can be solved directly for $p(T)$ or $T(p)$. Once the saturation pressure is calculated, the saturation enthalpies, entropies, and specific volumes can be found for the liquid and vapour phases using the appropriate equations for Regions 1 and 2 for temperatures below 623.15 K. Above 623.15 K, the saturation properties are described by the equations for Region 3. In Region 3, an iterative technique must be used to converge on the values of the specific volume necessary to calculate the vapor and liquid properties at the saturation temperature and pressure.

Table 2 is similar to Table 1, except that pressure is the independent variable and the associated saturation temperature and values of the other properties at the given pressure are tabulated. An inverted form of the saturation equation for Region 4 is employed to obtain saturation temperature as a function of pressure. Once the temperature is obtained, the calculation technique for the remaining saturation quantities is the same as for Table 1 (*see* Annex A).

5.2 Superheated Steam and Compressed Water

Table 3 (*see* Annex A) presents the specific volume, enthalpy, and entropy of superheated steam and compressed water as functions of temperature and pressure; this table is arranged to provide isobaric (constant pressure) information. Table 3 has pressures ranging from 0.01 MPa to 100 MPa and temperatures from 273.15 K to 1 073.15 K. For subcritical pressures, the corresponding saturation temperature and the properties of the saturated liquid and vapor are shown at the beginning of each isobar. A horizontal line drawn between temperatures indicates the presence of a vapor-liquid transition.

The calculation procedure is to first determine the appropriate region, and then apply that region's equations to calculate all the tabulated properties. In Region 3, iterative techniques must be employed to determine properties at the given pressure and temperature.

5.3 Properties of Steam at High Temperatures

Table 4 (*see* Annex A) presents the specific volume, enthalpy, and entropy for high-temperature steam as functions of temperature and pressure (mostly

Region 5, although a portion of Region 2 is included). Table 4 has pressures ranging from 0.01 MPa to 50 MPa and temperatures from 773.15 K to 2 273.15 K. The calculation procedure is to use Region 2 equations up to the Region 2 upper temperature boundary of 1 073.15 K, and then use the Region 5 equations to their upper bound of 2 273.15 K. This table is intended to supply properties for use with water or steam injection into high-temperature combustion gas turbines.

An important note is that IAPWS-IF97 gives properties for molecular water without any consideration of dissociation. At the high-temperature end of Region 5, dissociation can be significant, but its degree is dependent upon the hydrogen and oxygen concentrations in the fluid and would vary widely between applications. It is easier to begin with a pure substance and then correct for dissociation according to the specific conditions than to have a formulation that tries to correct for dissociation where that correction would need to be at least partially undone in many calculations. Therefore, IAPWS decided that it would be the responsibility of the user to correct for any dissociation of water in order to deal with the resulting gas solution.

5.4 Supersaturated Steam

In some cases, steam may become 'supersaturated'; this is a condition where the equilibrium state would be a vapor-liquid mixture but the fluid remains in a metastable vapor state. This can occur if a slightly superheated vapor is quickly expanded (and thereby cooled) to a lower pressure where liquid would be present at equilibrium; because of the rapid expansion, the liquid phase may not have sufficient time to form. During the development of IAPWS-IF97, it was discovered that the extrapolation of the basic Region 2 equation into this metastable region gave results that did not seem reasonable. IAPWS-IF97 therefore has a special equation (*see* 5.10.4.2) for the metastable vapor at pressures below 10 MPa. Although there are no experimental data against which to compare this equation, the properties conform to turbine experience, and international experts have agreed that the equation provides a reasonable extrapolation of steam properties into this region.

Table 5 (*see* Annex A) shows the thermodynamic properties of superheated and supersaturated steam at pressures from 0.01 MPa to 10 MPa and from temperatures somewhat above saturation to a temperature corresponding to approximately 5 percent equilibrium moisture (where 'equilibrium moisture' is the liquid fraction that would result if the metastable fluid came to equilibrium with enthalpy and pressure fixed). The horizontal lines in the tables indicate the position of the equilibrium saturated vapor at that pressure. At temperatures above the line, the properties are computed from the equations for Region 2. At temperatures below the line, the special equation for the metastable vapor is used.

5.5 Isobaric Heat Capacity of Water and Steam

Table 6 (*see Annex A*) shows the isobaric heat capacity of water and steam. This quantity is also called the specific heat at constant pressure c_p . Table 6 shows the isobaric heat capacity in $\text{kJ kg}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}$ for temperatures and pressures in SI units. The reciprocal of the isobaric heat capacity is shown in graphical form in Fig. 1 (*see Annex B*). The values of c_p are obtained from differentiation of the basic equation for the appropriate region; IAPWS-IF97 has specific subroutines for this property. Since the isobaric heat capacity involves a second derivative, it is sensitive to discrepancies at region boundaries and has small but noticeable discontinuities at some of the boundaries. These discontinuities have been graphically smoothed in the preparation of Fig. 1. The isobaric heat capacity is not defined within the two-phase (vapour-liquid) region

5.6 Speed of Sound in Water and Steam

Table 7 (*see Annex A*) shows the speed of sound in water and steam as a function of pressure and temperature, using the same pressures and temperatures as Tables 6. The speed of sound is shown in graphical form in Fig. 6 (*see Annex B*). These values are obtained from differentiation of the basic equation for the appropriate region; IAPWS-IF97 has specific subroutines for this property. As with the isobaric heat capacity, the speed of sound showed sensitivity to discontinuities at region boundaries and some minor smoothing was done in preparing the figures. The speed of sound is not a well-defined thermodynamic property within the two-phase region.

5.7 Isentropic Exponent

In some calculations of fluid expansions, the quantity $\gamma = -(V/p)(\partial p/\partial V)$, is used. This quantity is often referred to as the isentropic exponent because, as a first approximation (and exactly for an ideal gas) pV^γ , is constant for a short isentropic expansion. This quantity can be computed from the IAPWS-IF97 formulation and is shown in graphical form as a function of temperature and entropy in Fig. 7 (*see Annex B*).

5.8 Choked-Flow Calculations

An important industrial problem is the flow of fluid through nozzles, with reduction of pressure across the nozzle. Often, these flows can be considered to be isentropic. For a given upstream pressure, decreasing the downstream pressure increases the flow rate until a certain point; after that point (sometimes known as the ‘critical pressure’, not to be confused with the critical pressure associated with the end of the vapor-liquid saturation curve), further decreases in downstream pressure do not produce more flow. At this state, the flow is said to be “choked”; the velocity of the flow at that point is called the choking velocity.

The determination of choked flow involves finding a condition where the velocity divided by the specific

volume (a ratio proportional to the mass flow rate) is maximized. The velocity used in this maximization is determined by assuming that the change in enthalpy in isentropic expansion from stagnant upstream conditions to the choked state is converted to kinetic energy of the fluid. For expansions taking place without any phase change, the choking velocity is simply equal to the speed of sound at the choked conditions.

Fig. 8 (*see Annex B*) shows the choking velocity (as a function of the enthalpy and either the pressure or the temperature) for superheated steam. Note, that the variables on this chart correspond to the choked conditions, not the inlet (upstream) conditions. As mentioned above, these one-phase choking velocities are equal to the speed of sound.

Fig. 9 (*see Annex B*) shows the choking velocity (again at the choked conditions) for expansions where the choked state is in the two-phase (vapour-liquid) region. The method of solution is the same; however, when the expansion ends in the two-phase region, the maximization of the flow rate behaves somewhat differently. This produces a discontinuity in the choking velocity at the saturated vapour boundary, as can be seen by comparing Fig. 8 to Fig. 9 (*see Annex B*). For more on choked flow in the two-phase region, (*see* [2] of Annex C). This calculation makes the simplifying assumption that the two-phase fluid is homogeneous and in equilibrium; this assumption becomes worse with increasing liquid fraction.

Fig. 10 (*see Annex B*) shows the choking mass flow rate as a function of enthalpy and pressure; this figure is drawn as a function of inlet conditions (pressure and enthalpy). The choking mass flow rate is the maximum flow rate per unit area and unit pressure drop that will be obtained at choked conditions for an expansion beginning at the given inlet conditions. The unusual ‘humps’ in the constant-pressure lines result from the transition of the choked conditions from one-phase to two-phase flow. As with the choking velocity, the calculation procedure assumes the two-phase choked flow to be homogeneous and in equilibrium.

5.9 Other Charts

In addition to the figures mentioned above and in 5.8, this standard contains other charts of thermodynamic properties in formats that have historically been useful for industrial calculations. Fig. 11 (*see Annex B*) shows the isentropic work of compression, which is the enthalpy difference between a fluid state and that of the saturated liquid at the same entropy. Fig. 12 to 14 (*see Annex B*) all display the main thermodynamic quantities on different coordinate axes. Fig. 12 has pressure and enthalpy as the axes (p - h chart), Fig. 13 (*see Annex B*) has temperature and entropy as the axes (T - s chart), and Fig. 14 (*see Annex B*) has enthalpy and entropy as the axes (h - s or Mollier chart).

5.10 Structure of the Formulation

The IAPWS-IF97 consists of a set of equations for different regions which cover the following range of temperature and pressure:

$$273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1\,073.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$$

$$1073.15 \text{ K} < T \leq 2\,273.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 50 \text{ MPa}$$

Figure given below 5 shows the five regions into which the entire range of validity of IAPWS-IF97 is divided. The boundaries of the regions can be directly taken from figure except for the boundary between regions 2 and 3; this boundary is defined by the so-called B 23-equation given in 5.10.2. Both regions 1 and 2 are individually covered by a fundamental equation for the specific Gibbs free energy $g(p, T)$, region 3 by a fundamental equation for the specific Helmholtz free energy $f(\rho, T)$, where ρ is the density, and the saturation curve by a saturation-pressure equation $p_s(T)$. The high-temperature region 5 is also covered by a $g(p, T)$ equation. The five equations, shown in rectangular boxes in above figure, form the so-called basic equations.

Regarding the main properties specific volume v , specific enthalpy h , specific isobaric heat capacity c_p , speed of sound w , and saturation pressure p_s , the basic equations represent the corresponding values from the “IAPWS Formulation 1995 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Ordinary Water Substance for General and Scientific Use” [see [3] of Annex C] (hereafter abbreviated to IAPWS-95) to within the tolerances specified for the development of the corresponding equations; details of these requirements and their fulfillment are given in the comprehensive paper on IAPWS-IF97 [see [4] of Annex C]. The basic equations for regions 1 and 3 also yield reasonable values for the metastable states close to the stable regions. For region 2 there is a special equation for the metastable-vapour region. Along the region boundaries the corresponding basic equations are consistent with each other within specified tolerances; for details see 5.6.

In addition to the basic equations, for regions 1, 2, 3 and 4 so-called backward equations are provided in the forms of $T(p, h)$, $T(p, s)$ and $p(h, s)$ for regions 1 and 2, backward functions $T(h, s)$ for regions 1 and 2, backward equations $T(p, h)$, $v(p, h)$, $T(p, s)$, $v(p, s)$, $v(p, T)$, $p(h, s)$ and backward function $T(h, s)$ and $v(h, s)$ for region 3 and backward equations $T_s(p)$ and $T_s(h, s)$ and backward function $p_s(h, s)$ and $x(h, s)$ for region 4. These backward equations are numerically consistent with the corresponding basic equations and make the calculation of properties as functions of p, h and of p, s for regions 1 and 2, and of p for region 4, extremely fast. In this way, properties such as backward functions can be calculated without any iteration from the backward equation alone or by combination with the corresponding basic equation,

for example, $h(p, s)$ via the relation $h(p, T(p, s))$. As a consequence, the calculation of the industrially most important properties is on average more than five times faster than the corresponding calculation with IFC-67.

The estimates of uncertainty of the most relevant properties calculated from the corresponding equations of IAPWS-IF97 are summarized in 5.7.

5.10.1 Reference Constants

The specific gas constant of ordinary water used for this formulation is:

$$R = 0.461526 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \quad \dots (1)$$

This value results from the recommended values of the molar gas constant [see [5] of Annex C], and the molar mass of ordinary water [see [6] [7] of Annex C]. The values of the critical parameters

$$T_c = 647.096 \text{ K} \quad \dots (2)$$

$$p_c = 22.064 \text{ MPa} \quad \dots (3)$$

$$\rho_c = 322 \text{ kg m}^{-3} \quad \dots (4)$$

are from the corresponding IAPWS release [see [8] of Annex C].

5.10.2 Auxiliary Equation for the Boundary between Regions 2 and 3

The boundary between regions 2 and 3 (see Figure No. in 5) is defined by the following simple quadratic pressure-temperature relation, the B23 equation

$$\pi = n_1 + n_2 \theta + n_3 \theta^2 \quad \dots (5)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\theta = T/T^*$ with $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $T^* = 1 \text{ K}$. The coefficients n_1 to n_3 of Eq. (5) are listed below. Eq. (5) roughly describes an isentropic line; the entropy values along this boundary line are between $s = 5.047 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ and $s = 5.261 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$.

Alternatively Eq. (5) can be expressed explicitly in temperature as:

$$\theta = n_4 + [(\pi - n_5)/n_3]^{1/2} \quad \dots (6)$$

With θ and π defined for Equation (5) and the coefficients n_3 to n_5 listed in Table below. Equation (5) and (6) cover the range from 623.15 K at a pressure of 16.529 2 MPa to 863.15 K at 100 MPa.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients of Equations (5) and (6), for Defining the Boundary Between Regions 2 and 3

i	n_i
1	$0.348\,051\,856\,289\,69 \times 10^3$
2	$-0.116\,718\,598\,799\,75 \times 10^1$
3	$0.101\,929\,700\,393\,26 \times 10^{-2}$
4	$0.572\,544\,598\,627\,46 \times 10^3$
5	$0.139\,188\,397\,788\,70 \times 10^2$

5.10.3 Equations for Region 1

This section contains all details relevant for the use of the basic and backward equations of region 1 of IAPWS-IF97. Information about the consistency of the basic equation of this region with the basic equations of regions 3 and 4 along the corresponding region boundaries is summarized in 5.6. The estimates of uncertainty of the most relevant properties can be found in 5.7.

5.10.3.1 Basic equation

The basic equation for this region is a fundamental equation for the specific Gibbs free energy g . This equation is expressed in dimensionless form, $\gamma = g/(RT)$, and peruses.

$$\frac{g_i(p, T)}{RT} = \gamma(\pi, \tau) = \sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i (7.1 - \pi)^{I_i} (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i} \dots (7)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T/T^*$ with $p^* = 16.53$ MPa and $T^* = 138.6$ K; R is given by Eq. (1). The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (7) are listed in following Table.

All thermodynamic properties can be derived from Equation (7) by using the appropriate combinations of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy and its derivatives. Relations between the relevant thermodynamic properties γ and its derivatives are summarized in following Table.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy for Region 1, Equation (7)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i	i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	-2	0.146 329 712 131 67	18	2	3	-0.441 418 453 308 46 $\times 10^{-5}$
2	0	-1	-0.845 481 871 691 14	19	2	17	-0.726 949 962 975 94 $\times 10^{-15}$
3	0	0	-0.375 636 036 720 40 $\times 10^1$	20	3	-4	-0.316 796 448 450 54 $\times 10^{-4}$
4	0	1	0.338 551 691 683 85 $\times 10^1$	21	3	0	-0.282 707 979 853 12 $\times 10^{-5}$
5	0	2	-0.957 919 633 878 72	22	3	6	-0.852 051 281 201 03 $\times 10^{-9}$
6	0	3	0.157 720 385 132 28	23	4	-5	-0.224 252 819 080 00 $\times 10^{-5}$
7	0	4	-0.166 164 171 995 01 $\times 10^{-1}$	24	4	-2	-0.651 712 228 956 01 $\times 10^{-6}$
8	0	5	0.812 146 299 835 68 $\times 10^{-3}$	25	4	10	-0.143 417 299 379 24 $\times 10^{-12}$
9	1	-9	0.283 190 801 238 04 $\times 10^{-3}$	26	5	-8	-0.405 169 968 601 17 $\times 10^{-6}$
10	1	-7	-0.607 063 015 658 74 $\times 10^{-3}$	27	8	-11	-0.127 343 017 416 41 $\times 10^{-8}$
11	1	-1	-0.189 900 682 184 19 $\times 10^{-1}$	28	8	-6	-0.174 248 712 306 34 $\times 10^{-9}$
12	1	0	-0.325 297 487 705 05 $\times 10^{-1}$	29	21	-29	-0.687 621 312 955 31 $\times 10^{-18}$
13	1	1	-0.218 417 171 754 14 $\times 10^{-1}$	30	23	-31	0.144 783 078 285 21 $\times 10^{-19}$
14	1	3	-0.528 383 579 699 30 $\times 10^{-4}$	31	29	-38	0.263 357 816 627 95 $\times 10^{-22}$
15	2	-3	-0.471 843 210 732 67 $\times 10^{-3}$	32	30	-39	-0.119 476 226 400 71 $\times 10^{-22}$
16	2	0	-0.300 017 807 930 26 $\times 10^{-3}$	33	31	-40	0.182 280 945 814 04 $\times 10^{-23}$
17	2	1	0.476 613 939 069 87 $\times 10^{-4}$	34	32	-41	-0.935 370 872 924 58 $\times 10^{-25}$

Relations of Thermodynamic Properties to the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy γ and its Derivatives^a when Using Equation (7)

Property	Relation
Specific Volume $v = (\partial g / \partial p)_T$	$v(\pi, \tau) \frac{p}{RT} = \pi \gamma_\pi$
Specific Internal Energy $u = g - T (\partial g / \partial T)_p - p (\partial g / \partial p)_T$	$\frac{u(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \tau \gamma_\tau - \pi \gamma_\pi$
Specific Entropy $s = - (\partial g / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{s(\pi, \tau)}{R} = \tau \gamma_\tau - \gamma$
Specific Enthalpy $h = g - T (\partial g / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{h(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \tau \gamma_\tau$
Specific isobaric heat capacity $c_p = (\partial h / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{c_p(\pi, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 \gamma_{\tau\tau}$
Specific isochoric heat capacity $c_v = (\partial u / \partial T)_v$	$\frac{c_v(\pi, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 \gamma_{\tau\tau} + \frac{(\gamma_\pi - \tau \gamma_{\pi\tau})^2}{\gamma_{\pi\pi}}$
Speed of sound $w = v [- (\partial p / \partial v)_s]^{1/2}$	$\frac{w^2(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \frac{\gamma^2 \pi}{\frac{(\gamma_\pi - \tau \gamma_{\pi\tau})^2}{\tau^2 \gamma_{\tau\tau}} - \gamma_{\pi\pi}}$
^a $\gamma_\pi = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_{\pi\pi} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_\tau = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\tau\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\pi\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$	

All required derivatives of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy are explicitly given in table below.

Since the 5th International Conference on the Properties of Steam in London in 1956, the specific internal energy and the specific entropy of the saturated liquid at the triple point have been set equal to zero:

$$u'_t = 0 \quad ; \quad s'_t = 0 \quad \dots (8)$$

In order to meet this condition at the temperature and pressure of the triple point.

$$T_t = 273.16 \text{ K} \quad ; \quad p_t = 611.657 \text{ Pa} \quad \dots (9)$$

the coefficients n_3 and n_4 in Equation (7) have been adjusted accordingly. As a consequence, Equation (7) yields for the specific enthalpy of the saturated liquid at the triple point.

$$h'_t = 0.611 \, 783 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \quad \dots (10)$$

The Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy γ and its Derivatives^a According to Equation (7)

$\gamma = \sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i (7.1 - \pi)^{I_i} (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i}$	
$\gamma_\pi = \sum_{i=1}^{34} -n_i I_i (7.1 - \pi)^{I_i-1} (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i}$	$\gamma_{\pi\pi} = \sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i I_i (I_i - 1) (7.1 - \pi)^{I_i-2} (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i}$
$\gamma_\tau = \sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i (7.1 - \pi)^{J_i} J_i (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i-1}$	$\gamma_{\tau\tau} = \sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i (7.1 - \pi)^{J_i} J_i (J_i - 1) (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i-2}$
$\gamma_{\pi\tau} = \sum_{i=1}^{34} -n_i I_i (7.1 - \pi)^{I_i-1} J_i (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i-1}$	
^a $\gamma_\pi = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_{\pi\pi} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_\tau = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\tau\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\pi\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$	

1) *Range of Validity*

Equation (7) covers region 1 of IAPWS-IF97 defined by the following range of temperature and pressure; see Fig. no. in 5:

$$273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 623.15 \text{ K}, p_s(T) \leq p \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$$

In addition to the properties in the stable single-phase liquid region, Equation (7) also yields reasonable values in the metastable superheated-liquid region close to the saturated liquid line.

NOTE — For temperatures between 273.15 K and 273.16 K, the part of the range of validity between the pressures on the melting line [9] and on the saturation-pressure line, Equation (52), corresponds to metastable states.

5.10.3.2 Backward equations

For the calculation of properties as function of p , h or of p , s or of h , s without any iteration, the two backward equations require extremely good numerical consistency with the basic equation. The exact requirements for these numerical consistencies were obtained from comprehensive test calculations for several characteristic power cycles. The result of these investigations, namely the assignment of the tolerable numerical inconsistencies between the basic equation, Equation (7), and the corresponding backward equations, is given in Equations (12) and (14).

Backward Equation $T(p, h)$

The backward equation $T(p, h)$ for region 1 has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{T_1(p, h)}{T^*} = \theta(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{20} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\eta + 1)^{J_i} \quad \dots (11)$$

Where, $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$, and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $T^* = 1 \text{ K}$, $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$, and $h^* = 250.0 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (11) are listed in the following table.

1) *Range of Validity*

Equation (11) covers the same range of validity as the basic equation, Equation (7), except for the metastable region (superheated liquid), where Equation (11) is not valid.

2) *Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation*

For ten million random pairs of p and h covering the entire region 1, the differences ΔT between temperatures from Equation (11) and from Equation (7) were calculated and the absolute maximum difference $|\Delta T|_{\max}$ and the root-mean-square difference ΔT_{RMS} were determined. These actual inconsistency values and the tolerated value $|\Delta T|_{\text{tol}}$ (see the beginning of 5.10.3.2) amount to:

$$|\Delta T|_{\text{tol}} = 25 \text{ mK} ; \Delta T_{\text{RMS}} = 13.4 \text{ mK} ; |\Delta T|_{\max} = 23.6 \text{ mK} \quad \dots (12)$$

Backward Equation $T(p, s)$

The backward equation $T(p, s)$ for region 1 has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{T(p, s)}{T^*} = \theta(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{20} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\sigma + 2)^{J_i} \quad \dots (13)$$

Where, $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$, and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $T^* = 1 \text{ K}$, $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$, and $s^* = 1 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (13) are listed in following table.

**Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward
Equation $T(p,h)$ for Region 1, Equation (11)**

i	I_i	J_i	n_i	i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$-0.238\ 724\ 899\ 245\ 21 \times 10^3$	11	1	4	$-0.659\ 647\ 494\ 236\ 38 \times 10^1$
2	0	1	$0.404\ 211\ 886\ 379\ 45 \times 10^3$	12	1	10	$0.939\ 654\ 008\ 783\ 63 \times 10^{-2}$
3	0	2	$0.113\ 497\ 468\ 817\ 18 \times 10^3$	13	1	32	$0.115\ 736\ 475\ 053\ 40 \times 10^{-6}$
4	0	6	$-0.584\ 576\ 160\ 480\ 39 \times 10^1$	14	2	10	$-0.258\ 586\ 412\ 820\ 73 \times 10^{-4}$
5	0	22	$-0.152\ 854\ 824\ 131\ 40 \times 10^{-3}$	15	2	32	$-0.406\ 443\ 630\ 847\ 99 \times 10^{-8}$
6	0	32	$-0.108\ 667\ 076\ 953\ 77 \times 10^{-5}$	16	3	10	$0.664\ 561\ 861\ 916\ 35 \times 10^{-7}$
7	1	0	$-0.133\ 917\ 448\ 726\ 02 \times 10^2$	17	3	32	$0.806\ 707\ 341\ 030\ 27 \times 10^{-10}$
8	1	1	$0.432\ 110\ 391\ 835\ 59 \times 10^2$	18	4	32	$-0.934\ 777\ 712\ 139\ 47 \times 10^{-12}$
9	1	2	$-0.540\ 100\ 671\ 705\ 06 \times 10^2$	19	5	32	$0.582\ 654\ 420\ 206\ 01 \times 10^{-14}$
10	1	3	$0.305\ 358\ 922\ 039\ 16 \times 10^2$	20	6	32	$-0.150\ 201\ 859\ 535\ 03 \times 10^{-16}$

**Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward
Equation $T(p,s)$ for Region 1, Equation (13)**

i	I_i	J_i	n_i	i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.174\ 782\ 680\ 583\ 07 \times 10^3$	11	1	12	$0.356\ 721\ 106\ 073\ 66 \times 10^{-9}$
2	0	1	$0.348\ 069\ 308\ 928\ 73 \times 10^2$	12	1	31	$0.173\ 324\ 969\ 948\ 95 \times 10^{-23}$
3	0	2	$0.652\ 925\ 849\ 784\ 55 \times 10^1$	13	2	0	$0.566\ 089\ 006\ 548\ 37 \times 10^{-3}$
4	0	3	$0.330\ 399\ 817\ 754\ 89$	14	2	1	$-0.326\ 354\ 831\ 397\ 17 \times 10^{-3}$
5	0	11	$-0.192\ 813\ 829\ 231\ 96 \times 10^{-6}$	15	2	2	$0.447\ 782\ 866\ 906\ 32 \times 10^{-4}$
6	0	31	$-0.249\ 091\ 972\ 445\ 73 \times 10^{-22}$	16	2	9	$-0.513\ 221\ 569\ 085\ 07 \times 10^{-9}$
7	1	0	$-0.261\ 076\ 364\ 893\ 32$	17	2	31	$-0.425\ 226\ 570\ 422\ 07 \times 10^{-25}$
8	1	1	$0.225\ 929\ 659\ 815\ 86$	18	3	10	$0.264\ 004\ 413\ 606\ 89 \times 10^{-12}$
9	1	2	$-0.642\ 564\ 633\ 952\ 26 \times 10^{-1}$	19	3	32	$0.781\ 246\ 004\ 597\ 23 \times 10^{-28}$
10	1	3	$0.788\ 762\ 892\ 705\ 26 \times 10^{-2}$	20	4	32	$-0.307\ 321\ 999\ 036\ 68 \times 10^{-30}$

1) Range of Validity

Equation (13) covers the same range of validity as the basic equation, Equation (7), except for the metastable region (superheated liquid), where Equation (13) is not valid.

2) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

For ten million random pairs of p and s covering the entire region 1, the differences ΔT between temperatures from Equation (13) and from Equation (7) were calculated and the absolute maximum difference $|\Delta T|_{\max}$ and the root-mean-square difference ΔT_{RMS} were determined. These actual differences and the tolerated value $|\Delta T|_{\text{tol}}$ (see the beginning of clause 5.10.3.2) amount to:

$$|\Delta T|_{\text{tol}} = 25 \text{ mK} ; \Delta T_{\text{RMS}} = 5.8 \text{ mK} ; |\Delta T|_{\max} = 21.8 \text{ mK} \quad \dots (14)$$

Backward Equation $p(h,s)$

The backward equation $p(h,s)$ for region 1 has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{p_1(h,s)}{p^*} = \pi(\eta, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{19} n_i (\eta + 0.05)^{I_i} (\sigma + 0.05)^{J_i} \quad \dots (15)$$

Where, $\pi = p/p^*$, $\eta = h/h^*$, and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $p^* = 100 \text{ MPa}$, $h^* = 340 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}$, and $s^* = 7.6 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (15) are listed in following table.

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum pressure differences and related root-mean-square differences between $p_1(h,s)$, Equation (15), and the basic equation $g_1(p, T)$ for pressures less than or equal to 2.5 MPa or greater than this value are listed in following table.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $p(h,s)$ for Region 1, Equation (15)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i	i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	-0.691 997 014 660 582	11	1	4	-0.319 947 848 334 300 $\times 10^3$
2	0	1	-0.183 612 548 787 560 $\times 10^2$	12	1	6	-0.928 354 307 043 320 $\times 10^3$
3	0	2	-0.928 332 409 297 335 $\times 10^1$	13	2	0	0.303 634 537 455 249 $\times 10^2$
4	0	4	0.659 639 569 909 906 $\times 10^2$	14	2	1	-0.650 540 422 444 146 $\times 10^2$
5	0	5	-0.162 060 388 912 024 $\times 10^2$	15	2	10	-0.430 991 316 516 130 $\times 10^4$
6	0	6	0.450 620 017 338 667 $\times 10^3$	16	3	4	-0.747 512 324 096 068 $\times 10^3$
7	0	8	0.854 680 678 224 170 $\times 10^3$	17	4	1	0.730 000 345 529 245 $\times 10^3$
8	0	14	0.607 523 214 001 162 $\times 10^4$	18	4	4	0.114 284 032 569 021 $\times 10^4$
9	1	0	0.326 487 682 621 856 $\times 10^2$	19	5	0	-0.436 407 041 874 559 $\times 10^3$
10	1	1	-0.269 408 844 582 931 $\times 10^2$				

Maximum Differences $|\Delta p|_{max}$ and Root-Mean-Square Δp_{RMS} Differences Between Pressures Calculated from Equations (15) and $g_1(p,T)$ in Comparison with the Tolerated Differences $|\Delta p|_{tol}$

	$ \Delta p _{tol}$	$ \Delta p _{max}$	Δp_{RMS}
$p \leq 2.5 \text{ MPa}$	0.60 %	0.55 %	0.11 %
$p > 2.5 \text{ MPa}$	15 kPa	14 kPa	6 kPa

5.10.4 Equations for Region 2

This section contains all details relevant for the use of the basic and backward equations of region 2 of IAPWS-IF97. Information about the consistency of the basic equation of this region with the basic equations of regions 3, 4 and 5 along the corresponding region boundaries is summarized in para. 6. The auxiliary equation for defining the boundary between regions 2 and 3 is given in 5.10.2. The estimates of uncertainty of the most relevant properties can be found in clause 5.7.

5.10.4.1 Basic equation

The basic equation for this region is a fundamental equation for the specific Gibbs free energy g . This equation is expressed in dimensionless form, $\gamma = g/(RT)$, and is separated into two parts, an ideal-gas part γ^o and a residual part γ^r , so that:

$$\frac{g_2(p,T)}{RT} = \gamma(\pi, \tau) = \gamma^o(\pi, \tau) + \gamma^r(\pi, \tau) \quad \dots(16)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with R given by Equation (1).

The equation for the ideal-gas part γ^o of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy peruses

$$\gamma^o = \ln \pi + \sum_{i=1}^9 n_i^o \tau^{J_i^o} \quad \dots(17)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $T^* = 540 \text{ K}$. The coefficients n_1^o and n_2^o were adjusted in such a way that the values for the specific internal energy and specific entropy in the ideal-gas state relate to Equation (8). The following table contains the coefficients n_i^o and exponents J_i^o of Equation (17).

^aIf Equation (17) is incorporated into Equation (19), instead of the values for n_1^o and n_2^o given above, the following values for these two coefficients must be used: $n_1^o = -0.969\,372\,683\,930\,49 \times 10^1$, $n_2^o = 0.100\,872\,759\,700\,06 \times 10^2$.

The form of the residual part γ^r of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy is as follows:

$$\gamma^r = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i} \quad \dots(18)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $T^* = 540 \text{ K}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (18) are listed in the following table.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Ideal-Gas Part γ^o of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy for Region 2, Equation (17)^a

i	J_i^0	n_i^0	i	J_i^0	n_i^0
1 ^a	0	$-0.969\ 276\ 865\ 002\ 17 \times 10^1$	6	-2	$0.142\ 408\ 191\ 714\ 44 \times 10^1$
2 ^a	1	$0.100\ 866\ 559\ 680\ 18 \times 10^2$	7	-1	$-0.438\ 395\ 113\ 194\ 50 \times 10^1$
3	-5	$-0.560\ 879\ 112\ 830\ 20 \times 10^{-2}$	8	2	$-0.284\ 086\ 324\ 607\ 72$
4	-4	$0.714\ 527\ 380\ 814\ 55 \times 10^{-1}$	9	3	$0.212\ 684\ 637\ 533\ 07 \times 10^{-1}$
5	-3	$-0.407\ 104\ 982\ 239\ 28$	-	-	-

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Residual Part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy for Region 2, Equation (18)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i	i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	1	0	$-0.177\ 317\ 424\ 732\ 13 \times 10^{-2}$	23	7	0	$-0.590\ 595\ 643\ 242\ 70 \times 10^{-17}$
2	1	1	$-0.178\ 348\ 622\ 923\ 58 \times 10^{-1}$	24	7	11	$-0.126\ 218\ 088\ 991\ 01 \times 10^{-5}$
3	1	2	$-0.459\ 960\ 136\ 963\ 65 \times 10^{-1}$	25	7	25	$-0.389\ 468\ 424\ 357\ 39 \times 10^{-1}$
4	1	3	$-0.575\ 812\ 590\ 834\ 32 \times 10^{-1}$	26	8	8	$0.112\ 562\ 113\ 604\ 59 \times 10^{-10}$
5	1	6	$-0.503\ 252\ 787\ 279\ 30 \times 10^{-1}$	27	8	36	$-0.823\ 113\ 408\ 979\ 98 \times 10^1$
6	2	1	$-0.330\ 326\ 416\ 702\ 03 \times 10^{-4}$	28	9	13	$0.198\ 097\ 128\ 020\ 88 \times 10^{-7}$
7	2	2	$-0.189\ 489\ 875\ 163\ 15 \times 10^{-3}$	29	10	4	$0.104\ 069\ 652\ 101\ 74 \times 10^{-18}$
8	2	4	$-0.393\ 927\ 772\ 433\ 55 \times 10^{-2}$	30	10	10	$-0.102\ 347\ 470\ 959\ 29 \times 10^{-12}$
9	2	7	$-0.437\ 972\ 956\ 505\ 73 \times 10^{-1}$	31	10	14	$-0.100\ 181\ 793\ 795\ 11 \times 10^{-8}$
10	2	36	$-0.266\ 745\ 479\ 140\ 87 \times 10^{-4}$	32	16	29	$-0.808\ 829\ 086\ 469\ 85 \times 10^{-10}$
11	3	0	$0.204\ 817\ 376\ 923\ 09 \times 10^{-7}$	33	16	50	$0.106\ 930\ 318\ 794\ 09$
12	3	1	$0.438\ 706\ 672\ 844\ 35 \times 10^{-6}$	34	18	57	$-0.336\ 622\ 505\ 741\ 71$
13	3	3	$-0.322\ 776\ 772\ 385\ 70 \times 10^{-4}$	35	20	20	$0.891\ 858\ 453\ 554\ 21 \times 10^{-24}$
14	3	6	$-0.150\ 339\ 245\ 421\ 48 \times 10^{-2}$	36	20	35	$0.306\ 293\ 168\ 762\ 32 \times 10^{-12}$
15	3	35	$-0.406\ 682\ 535\ 626\ 49 \times 10^{-1}$	37	20	48	$-0.420\ 024\ 676\ 982\ 08 \times 10^{-5}$
16	4	1	$-0.788\ 473\ 095\ 593\ 67 \times 10^{-9}$	38	21	21	$-0.590\ 560\ 296\ 856\ 39 \times 10^{-25}$
17	4	2	$0.127\ 907\ 178\ 522\ 85 \times 10^{-7}$	39	22	53	$0.378\ 269\ 476\ 134\ 57 \times 10^{-5}$
18	4	3	$0.482\ 253\ 727\ 185\ 07 \times 10^{-6}$	40	23	39	$-0.127\ 686\ 089\ 346\ 81 \times 10^{-14}$
19	5	7	$0.229\ 220\ 763\ 376\ 61 \times 10^{-5}$	41	24	26	$0.730\ 876\ 105\ 950\ 61 \times 10^{-28}$
20	6	3	$-0.167\ 147\ 664\ 510\ 61 \times 10^{-10}$	42	24	40	$0.554\ 147\ 153\ 507\ 78 \times 10^{-16}$
21	6	16	$-0.211\ 714\ 723\ 213\ 55 \times 10^{-2}$	43	24	58	$-0.943\ 697\ 072\ 412\ 10 \times 10^{-6}$
22	6	35	$-0.238\ 957\ 419\ 341\ 04 \times 10^2$				

All thermodynamic properties can be derived from Equation (16) by using the appropriate combinations of the ideal-gas part γ^o , Equation (17), and the residual part γ^r , Equation (18), of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy and their derivatives. Relations between the relevant thermodynamic properties and γ^o and γ^r and their derivatives are summarized in following table.

1) Range of Validity

Equation (16) covers region 2 of IAPWS-IF97 defined by the following range of temperature and pressure:

$$273.15\text{ K} \leq T \leq 623.15\text{ K} \quad 0 < p \leq p_s(T) \quad \text{Eq.(52)}$$

$$623.15\text{ K} < T \leq 863.15\text{ K} \quad 0 < p \leq p(T) \quad \text{Eq.(5)}$$

$$863.15\text{ K} < T \leq 1\ 073.15\text{ K} \quad 0 < p \leq 100\text{ MPa}$$

In addition to the properties in the stable single-phase vapour region, Eq. (16) also yields reasonable values in the metastable-vapour region for pressures above. Equation (16) is not valid in the metastable-vapour region at pressures; $p \leq 10$ MPa for this part of the metastable-vapour region *see* 5.10.4.2.

NOTE — For temperatures between 273.15 K and 273.16 K, the part of the range of validity between the pressures on the saturation-pressure line, Equation (52), and on the sublimation line [9] corresponds to metastable states.

All required derivatives of the ideal-gas part and of the residual part of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy are explicitly given in following tables respectively.

Relations of Thermodynamic Properties to the Ideal-Gas Part γ^o and the Residual Part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy and their Derivatives^a when Using Equation (16) or Equation (19)

Property	Relation
Specific Volume $v = (\partial g / \partial p)_T$	$v(\pi, \tau) \frac{p}{RT} = \pi (\gamma_\pi^o + \gamma_\pi^r)$
Specific Internal Energy $u = g - T(\partial g / \partial T)_p - p(\partial g / \partial p)_T$	$\frac{u(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \tau (\gamma_\tau^o + \gamma_\tau^r) - \pi (\gamma_\pi^o + \gamma_\pi^r)$
Specific Entropy $s = -(\partial g / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{s(\pi, \tau)}{R} = \tau (\gamma_\tau^o + \gamma_\tau^r) - (\gamma^o + \gamma^r)$
Specific Enthalpy $h = g - T(\partial g / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{h(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \tau (\gamma_\tau^o + \gamma_\tau^r)$
Specific isobaric heat capacity $c_p = (\partial h / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{c_p(\pi, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 (\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o + \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r)$
Specific isochoric heat capacity $c_v = (\partial u / \partial T)_v$	$\frac{c_v(\pi, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 (\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o + \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r) - \frac{(1 + \pi \gamma_\pi^r - \tau \pi \gamma_{\pi\tau}^r)^2}{1 - \pi^2 \gamma_{\pi\pi}^r}$
Speed of sound $w = v [-(\partial p / \partial v)_s]^{1/2}$	$\frac{w^2(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \frac{1 + 2\pi \gamma_\pi^r + \pi^2 \gamma_{\pi\pi}^r}{(1 - \pi^2 \gamma_{\pi\pi}^r) + \frac{(1 + \pi \gamma_\pi^r - \tau \pi \gamma_{\pi\tau}^r)^2}{\tau^2 (\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o + \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r)}}$
^a $\gamma_\pi^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_\tau^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$, $\gamma_\tau^o = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^o}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi$	

Ideal-Gas Part γ^o of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy and its Derivatives ^a According to Equation (17)

$\gamma^o = \ln \pi + \sum_{i=1}^9 n_i^o \tau^{J_i^o}$	
$\gamma_\pi^o = \frac{1}{\pi} + 0$	
$\gamma_{\pi\pi}^o = -\frac{1}{\pi^2} + 0$	
$\gamma_\tau^o = 0 + \sum_{i=1}^9 n_i^o J_i^o \tau^{J_i^o-1}$	
$\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o = 0 + \sum_{i=1}^9 n_i^o J_i^o (J_i^o - 1) \tau^{J_i^o-2}$	
$\gamma_{\pi\tau}^o = 0 + 0$	
$^a \gamma_\pi^o = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^o}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau, \quad \bar{\gamma}_{\pi\pi}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau, \quad \gamma_\tau^o = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^o}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi, \quad \gamma_{\tau\tau}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi, \quad \bar{\gamma}_{\pi\tau}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$	

Residual Part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy and its Derivatives^a According to Equation (18)

$\gamma^r = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i}$	
$\gamma_\pi^r = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i I_i \pi^{I_i-1} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i}$	$\gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i I_i (I_i - 1) \pi^{I_i-2} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i}$
$\gamma_\tau^r = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i \pi^{I_i} J_i (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i-1}$	$\gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i \pi^{I_i} J_i (J_i - 1) (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i-2}$
$\gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i I_i \pi^{I_i-1} J_i (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i-1}$	
$^a \gamma_\pi^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau, \quad \gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau, \quad \gamma_\tau^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi, \quad \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi, \quad \gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$	

5.10.4.2 Supplementary equation for the metastable-vapour region

As for the basic equation, Equation (16), the supplementary equation for a part of the metastable-vapour region bounding region 2 is given in the dimensionless form of the specific Gibbs free energy, $\gamma = g/RT$, consisting of an ideal-gas part γ^o and a residual part γ^r , so that

$$\frac{g_2(p, T)}{RT} = \gamma(\pi, \tau) = \gamma^o(\pi, \tau) + \gamma^r(\pi, \tau) \quad \dots(19)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with given by Equation (1).

The equation for the ideal-gas part γ^o is identical with Equation (17) except for the values of the two coefficients n_1^o and n_2^o , see table given in 5.10.4.1. For the use of Equation (17) as part of Equation (19) the coefficients n_1^o and n_2^o were slightly readjusted to meet the high consistency requirement between Eqs. (19) and (16) regarding the properties h and s along the saturated vapour line; given below,

The equation for the residual part γ^r peruses:

$$\gamma^r = \sum_{i=1}^{13} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i} \quad \dots(20)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with $p^* = 1$ Mpa and $T^* = 540$ K. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (20) are listed in following table:

NOTE — In the metastable-vapour region there are no experimental data to which an equation can be fitted. Thus, Equation (19) is only based on input values extrapolated from the stable single-phase region 2. These extrapolations were performed with a special low-density gas equation [10] considered to be more suitable for such extrapolations into the metastable-vapour region than IAPWS-95 [see [3] of Annex C].

All thermodynamic properties can be derived from Equation (19) by using the appropriate combinations of the ideal-gas part γ^o , Equation (17), and the residual part γ^r , Equation (20), of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy and their derivatives. Relations between the relevant thermodynamic properties and γ^o and γ^r and their derivatives are summarized in table.

All required derivatives of the ideal-gas part and of the residual part of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy are explicitly given in the above table and table given below, respectively.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Residual Part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy for the Metastable-Vapour Region, Equation (20)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i	i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	1	0	$-0.733\ 622\ 601\ 865\ 06 \times 10^{-2}$	8	3	4	$-0.634\ 980\ 376\ 573\ 13 \times 10^{-2}$
2	1	2	$-0.882\ 238\ 319\ 431\ 46 \times 10^{-1}$	9	3	16	$-0.860\ 430\ 930\ 285\ 88 \times 10^{-1}$
3	1	5	$-0.723\ 345\ 552\ 132\ 45 \times 10^{-1}$	10	4	7	$0.753\ 215\ 815\ 227\ 70 \times 10^{-2}$
4	1	11	$-0.408\ 131\ 785\ 344\ 55 \times 10^{-2}$	11	4	10	$-0.792\ 383\ 754\ 461\ 39 \times 10^{-2}$
5	2	1	$0.200\ 978\ 033\ 802\ 07 \times 10^{-2}$	12	5	9	$-0.228\ 881\ 607\ 784\ 47 \times 10^{-3}$
6	2	7	$-0.530\ 459\ 218\ 986\ 42 \times 10^{-1}$	13	5	10	$-0.264\ 565\ 014\ 828\ 10 \times 10^{-2}$
7	2	16	$-0.761\ 904\ 090\ 869\ 70 \times 10^{-2}$				

**Residual Part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs Free Energy and its Derivatives^a
According to Equation (20)**

$\gamma^r = \sum_{i=1}^{13} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i}$	
$\gamma_{\pi}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{13} n_i I_i \pi^{I_i-1} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i}$	$\gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{13} n_i I_i (I_i - 1) \pi^{I_i-2} (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i}$
$\gamma_{\tau}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{13} n_i \pi^{I_i} J_i (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i-1}$	$\gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{13} n_i \pi^{I_i} J_i (J_i - 1) (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i-2}$
$\gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \sum_{i=1}^{13} n_i I_i \pi^{I_i-1} J_i (\tau - 0.5)^{J_i-1}$	
^a $\gamma_{\pi}^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi} \right]_{\tau}$, $\gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_{\tau}$, $\gamma_{\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right]_{\pi}$, $\gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_{\pi}$, $\gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$	

1) *Range of Validity*

Equation (19) is valid in the metastable-vapour region from the saturated-vapour line to the 5 percent equilibrium moisture line (determined from the equilibrium h' and h'' values calculated at the given pressure) for pressures from the triple-point pressure, see Equation (9), up to 10 MPa.

2) *Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation*

The consistency of Equation (19) with the basic equation, Equation (16), along the saturated vapour line is characterized by the following maximum inconsistencies regarding the properties v , h , c_p , s , g , and w :

$$\begin{aligned} |\Delta v|_{\max} &= 0.014 \text{ percent} & |\Delta s|_{\max} &= 0.082 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \\ & & \dots & (21) \\ |\Delta h|_{\max} &= 0.043 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} & |\Delta g|_{\max} &= 0.023 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \\ |\Delta c_p|_{\max} &= 0.078 \text{ percent} & |\Delta w|_{\max} &= 0.051 \text{ percent} \end{aligned}$$

These maximum inconsistencies are clearly smaller than the consistency requirements on region boundaries corresponding to Prague values see [13] of Annex C, which are given in 5.6.

Along the isobar in the metastable-vapour region, transition between Equation (19) and Equation (16) is not smooth, which is however, not of importance for practical calculations.

5.10.4.3 Backward equations

For the calculation of properties as function of p , h or of p , s or of h , without any iteration, the two backward equations require extremely good numerical consistency with the basic equation. The exact requirements for these numerical consistencies were obtained from comprehensive test calculations for several characteristic power cycles. The result of these

investigations, namely the assignment of the tolerable numerical inconsistencies between the basic equation, Equation (16), and the corresponding backward equations, is given in following tables respectively.

Region 2 is covered by three $p(h, s)$ equations, corresponding to the three $T(p, h)$ and three $T(p, s)$ backward equations. The figures shows the way in which region 2 is divided into three sub-regions for the backward equations. The boundary between the sub-regions 2a and 2b is the isobar $p = 4 \text{ MPa}$; In order to decide which $p(h, s)$ equation, 2a or 2b, must be used for given values of h and s , the boundary equation $h_{2ab}(s)$, Equation (22), has to be used. This equation is a polynomial of the third degree and reads.

$$\frac{h_{2ab}(s)}{h^*} = \eta(\sigma) = n_1 + n_2 \sigma + n_3 \sigma^2 + n_4 \sigma^3 \dots (22)$$

where $\eta = h/h^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $h^* = 1 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}$ and $s^* = 1 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_1 to n_4 of Equation (22) are listed in the following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients of the $h_{2ab}(s)$ in its Dimensionless for Equation (22), for Defining the Boundary Between Sub-Regions 2b and 2c

i	n_i
1	$-0.349\,898\,083\,432\,139 \times 10^4$
2	$0.257\,560\,716\,905\,876 \times 10^4$
3	$-0.421\,073\,558\,227\,969 \times 10^3$
4	$0.276\,349\,063\,799\,944 \times 10^2$

The boundary between the sub-regions 2b and 2c corresponds to the entropy line $s = 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. Input points can be tested directly to identify the

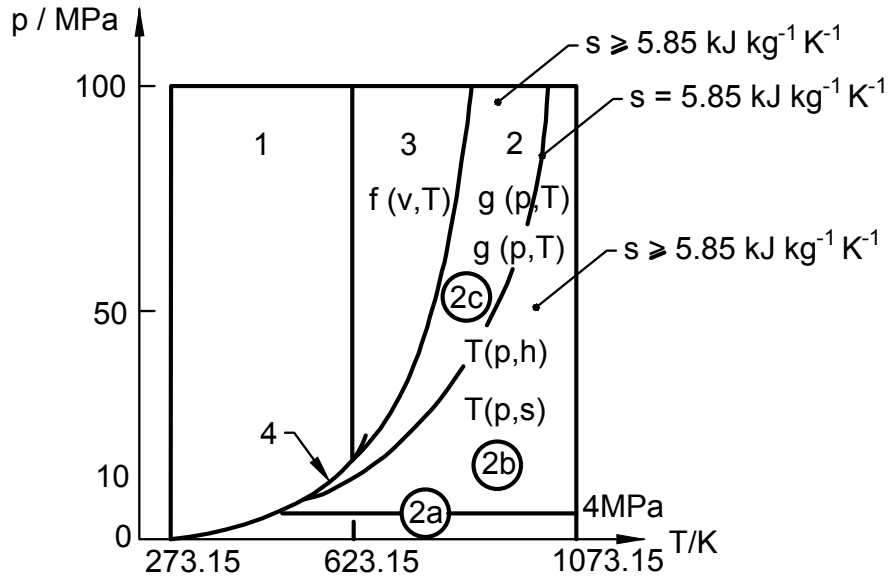


FIG. 5-2 DIVISION OF REGION 2 INTO THE THREE SUB-REGION 2A, 2B, AND 2C FOR THE BACK WARD EQUATIONS $T(p,s)$

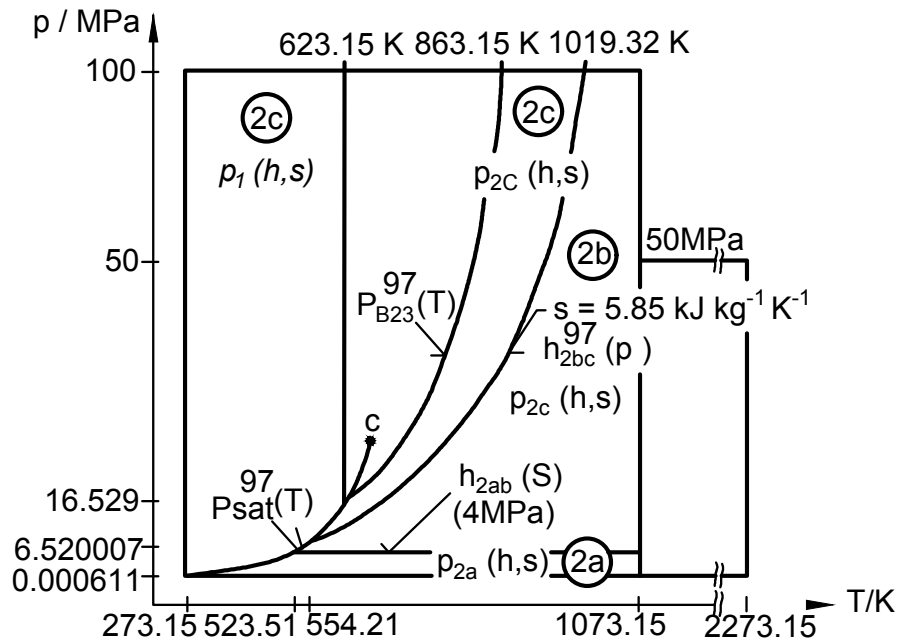


FIG. 5-3 DIVISION OF REGION 2 INTO THE THREE SUB-REGION 2A, 2B, AND 2C FOR THE BACK WARD EQUATIONS $p(h,s)$

sub-region since the specific entropy is an independent variable. In order to know whether the $T(p, h)$ equation for sub-region 2b or for sub-region 2c has to be used for given values of p and h , a special correlation equation for the boundary between sub-regions 2b and 2c (which approximates $s = 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$) is needed; see figure. This boundary equation, called the B2bc-equation, is a simple quadratic pressure-enthalpy relation which peruses.

$$\pi = n_1 + n_2\eta + n_3\eta^2 \quad \dots (23)$$

where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $h^* = 1 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_1 to n_3 of Equation (23) are listed in the Table given below. Based on its simple form, Equation (23) does not describe exactly the isentropic line $s = 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$; the entropy values corresponding to this $p-h$ relation are between $s = 5.81 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ and $s = 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The enthalpy-explicit form of Equation (23) is as follows:

$$\eta = n_4 + [(\pi - n_5)/n_3]^{1/2} \quad \dots (24)$$

with π and η according to Equation (23) and the coefficients n_3 to n_5 listed in the following table. Equations (23) and (24) give the boundary line between sub-regions 2b and 2c from the saturation state at $T = 54.485 \text{ K}$ and $p_s = 6.54670 \text{ MPa}$ to $T = 101.932 \text{ K}$ and $p = 100 \text{ MPa}$.

For the backward equations $T(p, s)$ the boundary between sub-regions 2b and 2c is, based on the value $s = 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ along this boundary, automatically defined for given values of p and s .

Numerical Values of the Coefficients of the B2bc-Equation, Equations (23) and (24), for Defining the Boundary Between Sub-Regions 2b and 2c with Respect to $T(p, h)$ Calculations

i	n_i
1	$0.905\,842\,785\,147\,23 \times 10^3$
2	$-0.679\,557\,863\,992\,41$
3	$0.128\,090\,027\,301\,36 \times 10^{-3}$
4	$0.265\,265\,719\,084\,28 \times 10^4$
5	$0.452\,575\,789\,059\,48 \times 10^1$

Backward Equations $p(h, s)$ for Sub-regions 2a, 2b and 2c.

The backward equation $p_{2a}(h, s)$ for sub-region 2a in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{p_{2a}(h, s)}{p^*} = \pi(\eta, \sigma) = \left[\sum_{i=1}^{29} n_i (\eta - 0.5)^{I_i} (\sigma - 1.2)^{J_i} \right]^4 \quad \dots (25)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$, $\eta = h/h^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $p^* = 4 \text{ MPa}$ and $h^* = 4200 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}$, and $s^* = 12 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (25) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $p_{2a}(h, s)$ for Sub-Region 2a, Equation (25)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	1	$-0.182\,575\,361\,923\,032 \times 10^{-1}$
2	0	3	$-0.125\,229\,548\,799\,536$
3	0	6	$0.592\,290\,437\,320\,145$
4	0	16	$0.604\,769\,706\,185\,122 \times 10^1$
5	0	20	$0.238\,624\,965\,444\,474 \times 10^3$
6	0	22	$-0.298\,639\,090\,222\,922 \times 10^3$
7	1	0	$0.512\,250\,813\,040\,750 \times 10^1$
8	1	1	$-0.437\,266\,515\,606\,486$
9	1	2	$0.413\,336\,902\,999\,504$
10	1	3	$-0.516\,468\,254\,574\,773 \times 10^1$
11	1	5	$-0.557\,014\,838\,445\,711 \times 10^1$
12	1	6	$0.128\,555\,037\,824\,478 \times 10^2$
13	1	10	$0.114\,144\,108\,953\,290 \times 10^2$
14	1	16	$-0.119\,504\,225\,652\,714 \times 10^3$
15	1	20	$-0.284\,777\,985\,961\,560 \times 10^4$
16	1	22	$0.431\,757\,846\,408\,006 \times 10^4$
17	2	3	$0.112\,894\,040\,802\,650 \times 10^1$
18	2	16	$0.197\,409\,186\,206\,319 \times 10^4$
19	2	20	$0.151\,612\,444\,706\,087 \times 10^4$
20	3	0	$0.141\,324\,451\,421\,235 \times 10^{-1}$
21	3	2	$0.585\,501\,282\,219\,601$
22	3	3	$-0.297\,258\,075\,863\,012 \times 10^1$
23	3	6	$0.594\,567\,314\,847\,319 \times 10^1$
24	3	16	$-0.623\,656\,565\,798\,905 \times 10^4$
25	4	16	$0.965\,986\,235\,133\,332 \times 10^4$
26	5	3	$0.681\,500\,934\,948\,134 \times 10^1$
27	5	16	$-0.633\,207\,286\,824\,489 \times 10^4$
28	6	3	$-0.558\,919\,224\,465\,760 \times 10^1$
29	7	1	$0.400\,645\,798\,472\,063 \times 10^{-1}$

The backward equation $p_{2b}(h, s)$ for sub-region 2b in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{p_{2b}(h, s)}{p^*} = \pi(\eta, \sigma) = \left[\sum_{i=1}^{33} n_i (\eta - 0.6)^{I_i} (\sigma - 1.01)^{J_i} \right]^4 \quad \dots (26)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$, $\eta = h/h^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $p^* = 100$ MPa and $h^* = 4100$ kJ kg⁻¹, and $s^* = 7.9$ kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (26) are listed in following table.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $p_{2b}(h,s)$ for Sub-Region 2b, Equation (26)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.801\,496\,989\,929\,495 \times 10^{-1}$
2	0	1	$-0.543\,862\,807\,146\,111$
3	0	2	$0.337\,455\,597\,421\,283$
4	0	4	$0.890\,555\,451\,157\,450 \times 10^1$
5	0	8	$0.313\,840\,736\,431\,485 \times 10^3$
6	1	0	$0.797\,367\,065\,977\,789$
7	1	1	$-0.121\,616\,973\,556\,240 \times 10^1$
8	1	2	$0.872\,803\,386\,937\,477 \times 10^1$
9	1	3	$-0.169\,769\,781\,757\,602 \times 10^2$
10	1	5	$-0.186\,552\,827\,328\,416 \times 10^3$
11	1	12	$0.951\,159\,274\,344\,237 \times 10^5$
12	2	1	$-0.189\,168\,510\,120\,494 \times 10^2$
13	2	6	$-0.433\,407\,037\,194\,840 \times 10^4$
14	2	18	$0.543\,212\,633\,012\,715 \times 10^9$
15	3	0	$0.144\,793\,408\,386\,013$
16	3	1	$0.128\,024\,559\,637\,516 \times 10^3$
17	3	7	$-0.672\,309\,534\,071\,268 \times 10^5$
18	3	12	$0.336\,972\,380\,095\,287 \times 10^8$
19	4	1	$-0.586\,634\,196\,762\,720 \times 10^3$
20	4	16	$-0.221\,403\,224\,769\,889 \times 10^{11}$
21	5	1	$0.171\,606\,668\,708\,389 \times 10^4$
22	5	12	$-0.570\,817\,595\,806\,302 \times 10^9$
23	6	1	$-0.312\,109\,693\,178\,482 \times 10^4$
24	6	8	$-0.207\,841\,384\,633\,010 \times 10^7$
25	6	18	$0.305\,605\,946\,157\,786 \times 10^{13}$
26	7	1	$0.322\,157\,004\,314\,333 \times 10^4$
27	7	16	$0.326\,810\,259\,797\,295 \times 10^{12}$
28	8	1	$-0.144\,104\,158\,934\,487 \times 10^4$
29	8	3	$0.410\,694\,867\,802\,691 \times 10^3$
30	8	14	$0.109\,077\,066\,873\,024 \times 10^{12}$
31	8	18	$-0.247\,964\,654\,258\,893 \times 10^{14}$
32	12	10	$0.188\,801\,906\,865\,134 \times 10^{10}$
33	14	16	$-0.123\,651\,009\,018\,773 \times 10^{15}$

The backward equation $p_{2c}(h,s)$ for sub-region 2c in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{p_{2c}(h,s)}{p^*} = \pi(\eta, \sigma) = \left[\sum_{i=1}^{31} n_i (\eta - 0.7)^{I_i} (\sigma - 1.1)^{J_i} \right]^4 \quad \dots (27)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$, $\eta = h/h^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $p^* = 100$ MPa and $h^* = 3500$ kJ kg⁻¹, and $s^* = 5.9$ kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (27) are listed in following table.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $p_{2c}(h,s)$ for Sub-Region 2c, Equation (27)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.112\,225\,607\,199\,012$
2	0	1	$-0.339\,005\,953\,606\,712 \times 10^1$
3	0	2	$-0.320\,503\,911\,730\,094 \times 10^2$
4	0	3	$-0.197\,597\,305\,104\,900 \times 10^3$
5	0	4	$-0.407\,693\,861\,553\,446 \times 10^3$
6	0	8	$0.132\,943\,775\,222\,331 \times 10^5$
7	1	0	$0.170\,846\,839\,774\,007 \times 10^1$
8	1	2	$0.373\,694\,198\,142\,245 \times 10^2$
9	1	5	$0.358\,144\,365\,815\,434 \times 10^4$
10	1	8	$0.423\,014\,446\,424\,664 \times 10^6$
11	1	14	$-0.751\,071\,025\,760\,063 \times 10^9$
12	2	2	$0.523\,446\,127\,607\,898 \times 10^2$
13	2	3	$-0.228\,351\,290\,812\,417 \times 10^3$
14	2	7	$-0.960\,652\,417\,056\,937 \times 10^6$
15	2	10	$-0.807\,059\,292\,526\,074 \times 10^8$
16	2	18	$0.162\,698\,017\,225\,669 \times 10^{13}$
17	3	0	$0.772\,465\,073\,604\,171$
18	3	5	$0.463\,929\,973\,837\,746 \times 10^5$
19	3	8	$-0.137\,317\,885\,134\,128 \times 10^8$
20	3	16	$0.170\,470\,392\,630\,512 \times 10^{13}$
21	3	18	$-0.251\,104\,628\,187\,308 \times 10^{14}$
22	4	18	$0.317\,748\,830\,835\,520 \times 10^{14}$
23	5	1	$0.538\,685\,623\,675\,312 \times 10^2$
24	5	4	$-0.553\,089\,094\,625\,169 \times 10^5$
25	5	6	$-0.102\,861\,522\,421\,405 \times 10^7$
26	5	14	$0.204\,249\,418\,756\,234 \times 10^{13}$
27	6	8	$0.273\,918\,446\,626\,977 \times 10^9$
28	6	18	$-0.263\,963\,146\,312\,685 \times 10^{16}$
29	10	7	$-0.107\,890\,854\,108\,088 \times 10^{10}$
30	12	7	$-0.296\,492\,620\,980\,124 \times 10^{11}$
31	16	10	$-0.111\,754\,907\,323\,424 \times 10^{16}$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum percentage deviations for pressure and related root-mean-square values of the Equations (25), (26) and (27) from basic equation $g_2(p,T)$ in comparison with the permissible differences are listed in following table.

Maximum Differences $|\Delta p/p|_{max}$ and Root-Mean-Square Differences $|\Delta p/p|_{RMS}$ Between Pressures Calculated from Equations (25) to (27), and from basic Equation in $g_2(p, T)$ in Comparison with the Tolerated Differences $|\Delta p/p|_{tol}$

Sub-region	Equation	$ \Delta p/p _{tol}$	$ \Delta p/p _{max}$	$ \Delta p/p _{RMS}$
2a	25	0.0035 %	0.0029 %	0.0013 %
2b	26	0.0035 %	0.0034 %	0.0005 %
2c	27	0.0088 %	0.0063 %	0.0010 %

Backward Equations $T(p, h)$ for Sub-regions 2a, 2b and 2c.

The backward equation $T(p, h)$ for sub-region 2a in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{T_{2a}(p, h)}{T^*} = \theta_{2a}(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\eta - 2.1)^{J_i} \quad \dots(28)$$

Where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $p^* = 1$ MPa and $h^* = 2000$ kJ kg⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (28) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T(p, h)$ for Sub-Region 2a, Equation (28)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.108\,989\,523\,182\,88 \times 10^4$
2	0	1	$0.849\,516\,544\,955\,35 \times 10^3$
3	0	2	$-0.107\,817\,480\,918\,26 \times 10^3$
4	0	3	$0.331\,536\,548\,012\,63 \times 10^2$
5	0	7	$-0.742\,320\,167\,902\,48 \times 10^1$
6	0	20	$0.117\,650\,487\,243\,56 \times 10^2$
7	1	0	$0.184\,457\,493\,557\,90 \times 10^1$
8	1	1	$-0.417\,927\,005\,496\,24 \times 10^1$
9	1	2	$0.624\,781\,969\,358\,12 \times 10^1$
10	1	3	$-0.173\,445\,631\,081\,14 \times 10^2$
11	1	7	$-0.200\,581\,768\,620\,96 \times 10^3$
12	1	9	$0.271\,960\,654\,737\,96 \times 10^3$
13	1	11	$-0.455\,113\,182\,858\,18 \times 10^3$
14	1	18	$0.309\,196\,886\,047\,55 \times 10^4$
15	1	44	$0.252\,266\,403\,578\,72 \times 10^6$
16	2	0	$-0.617\,074\,228\,683\,39 \times 10^{-2}$
17	2	2	$-0.310\,780\,466\,295\,83$
18	2	7	$0.116\,708\,730\,771\,07 \times 10^2$
19	2	36	$0.128\,127\,984\,040\,46 \times 10^9$
20	2	38	$-0.985\,549\,096\,232\,76 \times 10^9$
21	2	40	$0.282\,245\,469\,730\,02 \times 10^{10}$
22	2	42	$-0.359\,489\,714\,107\,03 \times 10^{10}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
23	2	44	$0.172\,273\,499\,131\,97 \times 10^{10}$
24	3	24	$-0.135\,513\,342\,407\,75 \times 10^5$
25	3	44	$0.128\,487\,346\,646\,50 \times 10^8$
26	4	12	$0.138\,657\,242\,832\,26 \times 10^1$
27	4	32	$0.235\,988\,325\,565\,14 \times 10^6$
28	4	44	$-0.131\,052\,365\,450\,54 \times 10^8$
29	5	32	$0.739\,998\,354\,747\,66 \times 10^4$
30	5	36	$-0.551\,966\,970\,300\,60 \times 10^6$
31	5	42	$0.371\,540\,859\,962\,33 \times 10^7$
32	6	34	$0.191\,277\,292\,396\,60 \times 10^5$
33	6	44	$-0.415\,351\,648\,356\,34 \times 10^6$
34	7	28	$-0.624\,598\,551\,925\,07 \times 10^2$

The backward equation $T(p, h)$ for sub-region 2b in its dimensionless form peruses

$$\frac{T_{2b}(p, h)}{T^*} = \theta_{2b}(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{38} n_i (\pi - 2)^{I_i} (\eta - 2.6)^{J_i} \quad \dots(29)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $T^* = 1$ K, $p^* = 1$ MPa and $h^* = 2000$ kJ kg⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (29) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T(p, h)$ for Sub-Region 2b, Equation (29)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.148\,950\,410\,795\,16 \times 10^4$
2	0	1	$0.743\,077\,983\,140\,34 \times 10^3$
3	0	2	$-0.977\,083\,187\,978\,37 \times 10^2$
4	0	12	$0.247\,424\,647\,056\,74 \times 10^1$
5	0	18	$-0.632\,813\,200\,160\,26$
6	0	24	$0.113\,859\,521\,296\,58 \times 10^1$
7	0	28	$-0.478\,118\,636\,486\,25$
8	0	40	$0.852\,081\,234\,315\,44 \times 10^{-2}$
9	1	0	$0.937\,471\,473\,779\,32$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
10	1	2	$0.335\ 931\ 186\ 049\ 16 \times 10^1$
11	1	6	$0.338\ 093\ 556\ 014\ 54 \times 10^1$
12	1	12	$0.168\ 445\ 396\ 719\ 04$
13	1	18	$0.738\ 757\ 452\ 366\ 95$
14	1	24	$-0.471\ 287\ 374\ 361\ 86$
15	1	28	$0.150\ 202\ 731\ 397\ 07$
16	1	40	$-0.217\ 641\ 142\ 197\ 50 \times 10^{-2}$
17	2	2	$-0.218\ 107\ 553\ 247\ 61 \times 10^{-1}$
18	2	8	$-0.108\ 297\ 844\ 036\ 77$
19	2	18	$-0.463\ 333\ 246\ 358\ 12 \times 10^{-1}$
20	2	40	$0.712\ 803\ 519\ 595\ 51 \times 10^{-4}$
21	3	1	$0.110\ 328\ 317\ 899\ 99 \times 10^{-3}$
22	3	2	$0.189\ 552\ 483\ 879\ 02 \times 10^{-3}$
23	3	12	$0.308\ 915\ 411\ 605\ 37 \times 10^{-2}$
24	3	24	$0.135\ 555\ 045\ 549\ 49 \times 10^{-2}$
25	4	2	$0.286\ 402\ 374\ 774\ 56 \times 10^{-6}$
26	4	12	$-0.107\ 798\ 573\ 575\ 12 \times 10^{-4}$
27	4	18	$-0.764\ 627\ 124\ 548\ 14 \times 10^{-4}$
28	4	24	$0.140\ 523\ 928\ 183\ 16 \times 10^{-4}$
29	4	28	$-0.310\ 838\ 143\ 314\ 34 \times 10^{-4}$
30	4	40	$-0.103\ 027\ 382\ 121\ 03 \times 10^{-5}$
31	5	18	$0.282\ 172\ 816\ 350\ 40 \times 10^{-6}$
32	5	24	$0.127\ 049\ 022\ 719\ 45 \times 10^{-5}$
33	5	40	$0.738\ 033\ 534\ 682\ 92 \times 10^{-7}$
34	6	28	$-0.110\ 301\ 392\ 389\ 09 \times 10^{-7}$
35	7	2	$-0.814\ 563\ 652\ 078\ 33 \times 10^{-13}$
36	7	28	$-0.251\ 805\ 456\ 829\ 62 \times 10^{-10}$
37	9	1	$-0.175\ 652\ 339\ 694\ 07 \times 10^{-17}$
38	9	40	$0.869\ 341\ 563\ 441\ 63 \times 10^{-14}$

The backward equation $T(p, h)$ for sub-region 2c in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{T_{2c}(p, h)}{T^*} = \theta_{2c}(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{23} n_i (\pi + 25)^{I_i} (\eta - 1.8)^{J_i} \quad \dots(30)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $T^* = 1$ K, $p^* = 1$ MPa and $h^* = 2000$ kJ kg⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (30) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T(p, h)$ for Sub-Region 2c, Equation (30)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-7	0	$-0.323\ 683\ 985\ 552\ 42 \times 10^{13}$
2	-7	4	$0.732\ 633\ 509\ 021\ 81 \times 10^{13}$
3	-6	0	$0.358\ 250\ 899\ 454\ 47 \times 10^{12}$
4	-6	2	$-0.583\ 401\ 318\ 515\ 90 \times 10^{12}$
5	-5	0	$-0.107\ 830\ 682\ 174\ 70 \times 10^{11}$
6	-5	2	$0.208\ 255\ 445\ 631\ 71 \times 10^{11}$
7	-2	0	$0.610\ 747\ 835\ 645\ 16 \times 10^6$
8	-2	1	$0.859\ 777\ 225\ 355\ 80 \times 10^6$
9	-1	0	$-0.257\ 457\ 236\ 041\ 70 \times 10^5$
10	-1	2	$0.310\ 810\ 884\ 227\ 14 \times 10^5$
11	0	0	$0.120\ 823\ 158\ 659\ 36 \times 10^4$
12	0	1	$0.482\ 197\ 551\ 092\ 55 \times 10^3$
13	1	4	$0.379\ 660\ 012\ 724\ 86 \times 10^1$
14	1	8	$-0.108\ 429\ 848\ 800\ 77 \times 10^2$
15	2	4	$-0.453\ 641\ 726\ 766\ 60 \times 10^{-1}$
16	6	0	$0.145\ 591\ 156\ 586\ 98 \times 10^{-12}$
17	6	1	$0.112\ 615\ 974\ 072\ 30 \times 10^{-11}$
18	6	4	$-0.178\ 049\ 822\ 406\ 86 \times 10^{-10}$
19	6	10	$0.123\ 245\ 796\ 908\ 32 \times 10^{-6}$
20	6	12	$-0.116\ 069\ 211\ 309\ 84 \times 10^{-5}$
21	6	16	$0.278\ 463\ 670\ 885\ 54 \times 10^{-4}$
22	6	20	$-0.592\ 700\ 384\ 741\ 76 \times 10^{-3}$
23	6	22	$0.129\ 185\ 829\ 918\ 78 \times 10^{-2}$

1) Range of Validity

Equations (28), (29), and (30) are only valid in the respective sub-region 2a, 2b, and 2c which do not include the metastable-vapour region. The boundaries between these sub-regions are defined at the beginning of **5.10.4.3**; the lowest pressure for which Equation (28) is valid amounts to 611.2 127 Pa corresponding to the saturation pressure at 273.15 K calculated from Equations (52).

2) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

For ten million random pairs of p and h covering each of the sub-regions 2a, 2b, and 2c, the differences

ΔT between temperatures calculated from Equations (28) to (30), respectively, and from Equation (16) were determined. The corresponding maximum and root-mean-square differences are listed in following Table together with the tolerated differences according to the numerical consistency requirements with respect to Equation (16).

Maximum Differences $|\Delta T|_{\max}$ and Root-Mean-Square Differences ΔT_{RMS} Between Temperatures Calculated from Equations. (28) to (30), and from Equation (16) in Comparison with the Tolerated Differences $|\Delta T|_{tol}$

Sub-region	Equation	$ \Delta T _{tol}/mK$	$ \Delta T _{\max}/mK$	$ \Delta T _{RMS}/mK$
2a	28	10	9.3	2.9
2b	29	10	9.6	3.9
2c	30	25	23.7	10.4

Backward Equations $T(p,s)$ for Sub-regions 2a, 2b and 2c.

The backward equation $T(p,s)$ for sub-region 2a in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{T_{2a}(p,s)}{T^*} = \theta_{2a}(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{46} n_i \pi^{I_i} (\sigma - 2)^{J_i} \quad \dots(31)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $T^* = 1 \text{ K}$, $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $s^* = 2 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (31) are listed in following table.

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T(p,s)$ for Sub-Region 2a, Equation (31)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-1.5	-24	$-0.392\ 359\ 838\ 619\ 84 \times 10^6$
2	-1.5	-23	$0.515\ 265\ 738\ 272\ 70 \times 10^6$
3	-1.5	-19	$0.404\ 824\ 431\ 610\ 48 \times 10^5$
4	-1.5	-13	$-0.321\ 937\ 909\ 239\ 02 \times 10^3$
5	-1.5	-11	$0.969\ 614\ 242\ 186\ 94 \times 10^2$
6	-1.5	-10	$-0.228\ 678\ 463\ 717\ 73 \times 10^2$
7	-1.25	-19	$-0.449\ 429\ 141\ 243\ 57 \times 10^6$
8	-1.25	-15	$-0.501\ 183\ 360\ 201\ 66 \times 10^4$
9	-1.25	-6	$0.356\ 844\ 635\ 600\ 15$
10	-1.0	-26	$0.442\ 353\ 358\ 481\ 90 \times 10^5$
11	-1.0	-21	$-0.136\ 733\ 888\ 117\ 08 \times 10^5$
12	-1.0	-17	$0.421\ 632\ 602\ 078\ 64 \times 10^6$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
13	-1.0	-16	$0.225\ 169\ 258\ 374\ 75 \times 10^5$
14	-1.0	-9	$0.474\ 421\ 448\ 656\ 46 \times 10^3$
15	-1.0	-8	$-0.149\ 311\ 307\ 976\ 47 \times 10^3$
16	-0.75	-15	$-0.197\ 811\ 263\ 204\ 52 \times 10^6$
17	-0.75	-14	$-0.235\ 543\ 994\ 707\ 60 \times 10^5$
18	-0.5	-26	$-0.190\ 706\ 163\ 020\ 76 \times 10^5$
19	-0.5	-13	$0.553\ 756\ 698\ 831\ 64 \times 10^5$
20	-0.5	-9	$0.382\ 936\ 914\ 373\ 63 \times 10^4$
21	-0.5	-7	$-0.603\ 918\ 605\ 805\ 67 \times 10^3$
22	-0.25	-27	$0.193\ 631\ 026\ 203\ 31 \times 10^4$
23	-0.25	-25	$0.426\ 606\ 436\ 986\ 10 \times 10^4$
24	-0.25	-11	$-0.597\ 806\ 388\ 727\ 18 \times 10^4$
25	-0.25	-6	$-0.704\ 014\ 639\ 268\ 62 \times 10^3$
26	0.25	1	$0.338\ 367\ 841\ 075\ 53 \times 10^3$
27	0.25	4	$0.208\ 627\ 866\ 351\ 87 \times 10^2$
28	0.25	8	$0.338\ 341\ 726\ 561\ 96 \times 10^{-1}$
29	0.25	11	$-0.431\ 244\ 284\ 148\ 93 \times 10^{-4}$
30	0.5	0	$0.166\ 537\ 913\ 564\ 12 \times 10^3$
31	0.5	1	$-0.139\ 862\ 920\ 558\ 98 \times 10^3$
32	0.5	5	$-0.788\ 495\ 479\ 998\ 72$
33	0.5	6	$0.721\ 324\ 117\ 538\ 72 \times 10^{-1}$
34	0.5	10	$-0.597\ 548\ 393\ 982\ 83 \times 10^{-2}$
35	0.5	14	$-0.121\ 413\ 589\ 539\ 04 \times 10^{-4}$
36	0.5	16	$0.232\ 270\ 967\ 338\ 71 \times 10^{-6}$
37	0.75	0	$-0.105\ 384\ 635\ 661\ 94 \times 10^2$
38	0.75	4	$0.207\ 189\ 254\ 965\ 02 \times 10^1$
39	0.75	9	$-0.721\ 931\ 552\ 604\ 27 \times 10^{-1}$
40	0.75	17	$0.207\ 498\ 870\ 811\ 20 \times 10^{-6}$
41	1.0	7	$-0.183\ 406\ 579\ 113\ 79 \times 10^{-1}$
42	1.0	18	$0.290\ 362\ 723\ 486\ 96 \times 10^{-6}$
43	1.25	3	$0.210\ 375\ 278\ 936\ 19$
44	1.25	15	$0.256\ 812\ 397\ 299\ 99 \times 10^{-3}$
45	1.5	5	$-0.127\ 990\ 029\ 337\ 81 \times 10^{-1}$
46	1.5	18	$-0.821\ 981\ 026\ 520\ 18 \times 10^{-5}$

The backward equation $T(p,s)$ for sub-region 2b in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{T_{2b}(p,s)}{T^*} = \theta_{2b}(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{44} n_i \pi^{I_i} (10 - \sigma)^{J_i} \quad \dots(32)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $T^* = 1 \text{ K}$, $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $s^* = 0.7853 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (32) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T(p, s)$ for Sub-Region 2b, Equation (32)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-6	0	$0.316\ 876\ 650\ 834\ 97 \times 10^6$
2	-6	11	$0.208\ 641\ 758\ 818\ 58 \times 10^2$
3	-5	0	$-0.398\ 593\ 998\ 035\ 99 \times 10^6$
4	-5	11	$-0.218\ 160\ 585\ 188\ 77 \times 10^2$
5	-4	0	$0.223\ 697\ 851\ 942\ 42 \times 10^6$
6	-4	1	$-0.278\ 417\ 034\ 458\ 17 \times 10^4$
7	-4	11	$0.992\ 074\ 360\ 714\ 80 \times 10^1$
8	-3	0	$-0.751\ 975\ 122\ 991\ 57 \times 10^5$
9	-3	1	$0.297\ 086\ 059\ 511\ 58 \times 10^4$
10	-3	11	$-0.344\ 068\ 785\ 485\ 26 \times 10^1$
11	-3	12	$0.388\ 155\ 642\ 491\ 15$
12	-2	0	$0.175\ 112\ 950\ 857\ 50 \times 10^5$
13	-2	1	$-0.142\ 371\ 128\ 544\ 49 \times 10^4$
14	-2	6	$0.109\ 438\ 033\ 641\ 67 \times 10^1$
15	-2	10	$0.899\ 716\ 193\ 084\ 95$
16	-1	0	$-0.337\ 597\ 400\ 989\ 58 \times 10^4$
17	-1	1	$0.471\ 628\ 858\ 183\ 55 \times 10^3$
18	-1	5	$-0.191\ 882\ 419\ 936\ 79 \times 10^1$
19	-1	8	$0.410\ 785\ 804\ 921\ 96$
20	-1	9	$-0.334\ 653\ 781\ 720\ 97$
21	0	0	$0.138\ 700\ 347\ 775\ 05 \times 10^4$
22	0	1	$-0.406\ 633\ 261\ 958\ 38 \times 10^3$
23	0	2	$0.417\ 273\ 471\ 596\ 10 \times 10^2$
24	0	4	$0.219\ 325\ 494\ 345\ 32 \times 10^1$
25	0	5	$-0.103\ 200\ 500\ 090\ 77 \times 10^1$
26	0	6	$0.358\ 829\ 435\ 167\ 03$
27	0	9	$0.525\ 114\ 537\ 260\ 66 \times 10^{-2}$
28	1	0	$0.128\ 389\ 164\ 507\ 05 \times 10^2$
29	1	1	$-0.286\ 424\ 372\ 193\ 81 \times 10^1$
30	1	2	$0.569\ 126\ 836\ 648\ 55$
31	1	3	$-0.999\ 629\ 545\ 849\ 31 \times 10^{-1}$
32	1	7	$-0.326\ 320\ 377\ 784\ 59 \times 10^{-2}$
33	1	8	$0.233\ 209\ 225\ 767\ 23 \times 10^{-3}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
34	2	0	$-0.153\ 348\ 098\ 574\ 50$
35	2	1	$0.290\ 722\ 882\ 399\ 02 \times 10^{-1}$
36	2	5	$0.375\ 347\ 027\ 411\ 67 \times 10^{-3}$
37	3	0	$0.172\ 966\ 917\ 024\ 11 \times 10^{-2}$
38	3	1	$-0.385\ 560\ 508\ 445\ 04 \times 10^{-3}$
39	3	3	$-0.350\ 177\ 122\ 926\ 08 \times 10^{-4}$
40	4	0	$-0.145\ 663\ 936\ 314\ 92 \times 10^{-4}$
41	4	1	$0.564\ 208\ 572\ 672\ 69 \times 10^{-5}$
42	5	0	$0.412\ 861\ 500\ 746\ 05 \times 10^{-7}$
43	5	1	$-0.206\ 846\ 711\ 188\ 24 \times 10^{-7}$
44	5	2	$0.164\ 093\ 936\ 747\ 25 \times 10^{-8}$

The backward equation $T(p, s)$ for sub-region 2c in its dimensionless form peruses.

$$\frac{T_{2c}(p, s)}{T^*} = \theta_{2c}(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{30} n_i \pi^{I_i} (2 - \sigma)^{J_i} \quad \dots(33)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $T^* = 1 \text{ K}$, $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $s^* = 2.9251 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (33) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T(p, s)$ for Sub-Region 2c, Equation (33)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-2	0	$0.909\ 685\ 010\ 053\ 65 \times 10^3$
2	-2	1	$0.240\ 456\ 670\ 884\ 20 \times 10^4$
3	-1	0	$-0.591\ 623\ 263\ 871\ 30 \times 10^3$
4	0	0	$0.541\ 454\ 041\ 280\ 74 \times 10^3$
5	0	1	$-0.270\ 983\ 084\ 111\ 92 \times 10^3$
6	0	2	$0.979\ 765\ 250\ 979\ 26 \times 10^3$
7	0	3	$-0.469\ 667\ 729\ 594\ 35 \times 10^3$
8	1	0	$0.143\ 992\ 746\ 047\ 23 \times 10^2$
9	1	1	$-0.191\ 042\ 042\ 304\ 29 \times 10^2$
10	1	3	$0.532\ 991\ 671\ 119\ 71 \times 10^1$
11	1	4	$-0.212\ 529\ 753\ 759\ 34 \times 10^2$
12	2	0	$-0.311\ 473\ 344\ 137\ 60$
13	2	1	$0.603\ 348\ 408\ 946\ 23$
14	2	2	$-0.427\ 648\ 397\ 025\ 09 \times 10^{-1}$
15	3	0	$0.581\ 855\ 972\ 552\ 59 \times 10^{-2}$
16	3	1	$-0.145\ 970\ 082\ 847\ 53 \times 10^{-1}$
17	3	5	$0.566\ 311\ 756\ 310\ 27 \times 10^{-2}$
18	4	0	$-0.761\ 558\ 645\ 845\ 77 \times 10^{-4}$
19	4	1	$0.224\ 403\ 429\ 193\ 32 \times 10^{-3}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
20	4	4	$-0.125\ 610\ 950\ 134\ 13 \times 10^{-4}$
21	5	0	$0.633\ 231\ 326\ 609\ 34 \times 10^{-6}$
22	5	1	$-0.205\ 419\ 896\ 753\ 75 \times 10^{-5}$
23	5	2	$0.364\ 053\ 703\ 900\ 82 \times 10^{-7}$
24	6	0	$-0.297\ 598\ 977\ 892\ 15 \times 10^{-8}$
25	6	1	$0.101\ 366\ 185\ 297\ 63 \times 10^{-7}$
26	7	0	$0.599\ 257\ 196\ 923\ 51 \times 10^{-11}$
27	7	1	$-0.206\ 778\ 701\ 051\ 64 \times 10^{-10}$
28	7	3	$-0.208\ 742\ 781\ 818\ 86 \times 10^{-10}$
29	7	4	$0.101\ 621\ 668\ 250\ 89 \times 10^{-9}$
30	7	5	$-0.164\ 298\ 282\ 813\ 47 \times 10^{-9}$

1) Range of Validity

Equations (31), (32), and (33) are only valid in the respective sub-region 2a, 2b, and 2c which do not include the metastable-vapour region. The boundaries between these sub-regions are defined at the beginning of sub clause 5.10.4.3; the lowest pressure for which Equation (31) is valid amounts to corresponding to the sublimation pressure [see [9] of Annex C] at 273.15 K.

2) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

For ten million random pairs of p and h covering each of the sub-regions 2a, 2b, and 2c, the differences between temperatures calculated from Equations (31) to (33), respectively, and from Eq. (16) were determined. The corresponding maximum and root-mean-square differences are listed in following Table together with the tolerated differences according to the numerical consistency requirements with respect to Equation (16):

Maximum Differences $|\Delta T|_{\max}$ and Root-Mean-Square Differences ΔT_{RMS} Between Temperatures Calculated from Equations (31) to (33), and from Equation (16) in Comparison with the Tolerated Differences $|\Delta T|_{\text{tol}}$

Sub-region	Equation	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}} / \text{mK}$	$ \Delta T _{\max} / \text{mK}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{RMS}} / \text{mK}$
2a	31	10	8.8	1.2
2b	32	10	6.5	2.8
2c	33	25	19.0	8.3

5.10.4.4 Backward functions for regions 1 and 2

The $p(h,s)$ equations described in sub clause 5.10.3.2 and 5.10.4.3 together with the backward equations $T(p,h)$ of IAPWS-IF97 make it possible to determine T from h and s without iteration.

Liquid region 1

The backward equation For calculating the temperature T from given specific enthalpy h and entropy s for

region 1, the following steps should be made: first, the pressure p is calculated using the equation $p_1(h,s)$, and second, the temperature T can be calculated using the equation $T_1(p,h)$, where p is the pressure previously calculated.

Vapour region 2

The calculations of the backward function $T_2(h,s)$ for the entire vapour region 2 should be made as follows: First, using the equation $h_{2ab}(s)$, and the entropy line $s = 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$, search to identify the subregion (2a, 2b or 2c) for the given values of h and s . Then, the pressure p for the sub region can be calculated using the equations $p_{2a}(h,s)$ or $p_{2b}(h,s)$ or $p_{2c}(h,s)$. Second, using the equation $h_{2ab}(p)$ and pressure line $p = 4 \text{ MPa}$, search to identify the sub region (2a, 2b or 2c) for the given value of h and the calculated value of p . Then, the temperature T can be calculated for the sub region using the backward equations $T_{2a}(p,h)$ or $T_{2b}(p,h)$ or $T_{2c}(p,h)$.

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum temperature differences and related root-mean-square values between the calculated temperature and the basic equations $g_1(p,T)$ and $g_2(p,T)$ of regions 1 and 2 in comparison with the permissible differences are listed in following table. The temperature differences were calculated using the equation $\Delta T_1 = (T(p(h,s),h) - T)$ for region 1 and $\Delta T_{2a} = (T(p_{2a}(h,s),h) - T)$ for subregion 2a and analogous relations for sub regions 2b and 2c. The function T represents the calculation of $T(p,h)$ using the backward equations of region 2 including the determination in which sub region (2a, 2b, or 2c) the point is located.

Maximum Differences and Root-Mean-Square Differences Between Calculated Temperatures and Basic Equations $g_1(p,T)$ and $g_2(p,T)$ in Comparison to the Permissible Differences

Region/Sub region	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\max}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{RMS}}$
1	25 mK	24.0 mK	13.4 mK
2a	10 mK	9.7 mK	3.0 mK
2b	10 mK	9.8 mK	4.0 mK
2c	25 mK	24.9 mK	10.3 mK

5.10.5 Equations for Region 3

This section contains all details relevant for the use of the basic equation of region 3 of IAPWS-IF97. Data about the consistency of the basic equation of this region with the basic equations of regions 1, 2, and 4 along with the related region boundaries is abridged in 5.6. The auxiliary equation for defining the boundary between regions 2 and 3 is given in 5.10.2. The evaluation of uncertainty of the most significant properties can be found in 5.7.

5.10.5.1 Basic equation

The basic equation for this region is a fundamental equation for the specific Helmholtz free energy f . This equation is expressed in dimensionless form, $\varphi = f/(RT)$, and peruses

$$\frac{f_3(\rho, T)}{RT} = \varphi(\delta, \tau) = n_1 \ln \delta + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i \delta^{I_i} \tau^{J_i} \quad \dots(34)$$

where $\delta = p/p^*$, $\tau = T/T^*$ with $\rho^* = \rho_c$, $T^* = T_c$ and R , T_c and ρ_c given by Equations (1), (2) and (4). The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (34) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Dimensionless Helmholtz free Energy for Region 3, Equation (34)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	–	–	$0.106\,580\,700\,285\,13 \times 10^1$
2	0	0	$-0.157\,328\,452\,902\,39 \times 10^2$
3	0	1	$0.209\,443\,969\,743\,07 \times 10^2$
4	0	2	$-0.768\,677\,078\,787\,16 \times 10^1$
5	0	7	$0.261\,859\,477\,879\,54 \times 10^1$
6	0	10	$-0.280\,807\,811\,486\,20 \times 10^1$
7	0	12	$0.120\,533\,696\,965\,17 \times 10^1$
8	0	23	$-0.845\,668\,128\,125\,02 \times 10^{-2}$
9	1	2	$-0.126\,543\,154\,777\,14 \times 10^1$
10	1	6	$-0.115\,244\,078\,066\,81 \times 10^1$
11	1	15	$0.885\,210\,439\,843\,18$
12	1	17	$-0.642\,077\,651\,816\,07$
13	2	0	$0.384\,934\,601\,866\,71$
14	2	2	$-0.852\,147\,088\,242\,06$
15	2	6	$0.489\,722\,815\,418\,77 \times 10^1$
16	2	7	$-0.305\,026\,172\,569\,65 \times 10^1$
17	2	22	$0.394\,205\,368\,791\,54 \times 10^{-1}$
18	2	26	$0.125\,584\,084\,243\,08$
19	3	0	$-0.279\,993\,296\,987\,10$
20	3	2	$0.138\,997\,995\,694\,60 \times 10^1$
21	3	4	$-0.201\,899\,150\,235\,70 \times 10^1$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
22	3	16	$-0.821\,476\,371\,739\,63 \times 10^{-2}$
23	3	26	$-0.475\,960\,357\,349\,23$
24	4	0	$0.439\,840\,744\,735\,00 \times 10^{-1}$
25	4	2	$-0.444\,764\,354\,287\,39$
26	4	4	$0.905\,720\,707\,197\,33$
27	4	26	$0.705\,224\,500\,879\,67$
28	5	1	$0.107\,705\,126\,263\,32$
29	5	3	$-0.329\,136\,232\,589\,54$
30	5	26	$-0.508\,710\,620\,411\,58$
31	6	0	$-0.221\,754\,008\,730\,96 \times 10^{-1}$
32	6	2	$0.942\,607\,516\,650\,92 \times 10^{-1}$
33	6	26	$0.164\,362\,784\,479\,61$
34	7	2	$-0.135\,033\,722\,413\,48 \times 10^{-1}$
35	8	26	$-0.148\,343\,453\,524\,72 \times 10^{-1}$
36	9	2	$0.579\,229\,536\,280\,84 \times 10^{-3}$
37	9	26	$0.323\,089\,047\,037\,11 \times 10^{-2}$
38	10	0	$0.809\,648\,029\,962\,15 \times 10^{-4}$
39	10	1	$-0.165\,576\,797\,950\,37 \times 10^{-3}$
40	11	26	$-0.449\,238\,990\,618\,15 \times 10^{-4}$

In addition to representing the thermodynamic properties in the single-phase region, Equation (34) meets the phase-equilibrium condition (equality of specific Gibbs free energy for existing together vapour + liquid states; *see* the following table) along the saturation line for $T \geq 623.15$ K to T_c . Also, Equation (34) replicates precisely the critical parameters according to Equations (2) to (4) and yields zero for the initial two pressure derivatives concerning to density at the critical point.

All thermodynamic properties can be derived from Equation (34) by using the appropriate combinations of the dimensionless Helmholtz free energy and its derivatives. Relations between the relevant thermodynamic properties and φ and its derivatives are summarized in following table.

All required derivatives of the dimensionless Helmholtz free energy are explicitly given in following table:

Relations of Thermodynamic Properties to the Dimensionless Helmholtz free Energy ϕ and its Derivatives¹⁾ when Using Eq. (34)

Property	Relation
Pressure $p = \rho^2 (\partial f / \partial \rho)_T$	$\frac{p(\delta, \tau)}{\rho RT} = \delta \phi_\delta$
Specific Internal Energy $u = f - T (\partial f / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{u(\delta, \tau)}{RT} = \tau \phi_\tau$
Specific Entropy $s = - (\partial f / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{s(\delta, \tau)}{R} = \tau \phi_\tau - \phi$
Specific Enthalpy $h = f - T (\partial f / \partial T)_p + p (\partial f / \partial p)_T$	$\frac{h(\delta, \tau)}{RT} = \tau \phi_\tau + \delta \phi_\delta$
Specific Isobaric Heat Capacity $c_p = (\partial h / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{c_p(\delta, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 \phi_{\tau\tau} + \frac{(\delta \phi_\delta - \delta \tau \phi_{\delta\tau})^2}{2\delta \phi_\delta + \delta^2 \phi_{\delta\delta}}$
Specific Isochoric Heat Capacity $c_v = (\partial u / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{c_v(\delta, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 \phi_{\tau\tau}$
Speed of Sound $w = (\partial p / \partial \rho)_s^{1/2}$	$\frac{w^2(\delta, \tau)}{RT} = 2\delta \phi_\delta + \delta^2 \phi_{\delta\delta} - \frac{(\delta \phi_\delta - \delta \tau \phi_{\delta\tau})^2}{\tau \phi_{\tau\tau}}$
Phase-Equilibrium Condition	$\frac{p_s}{RT \rho'} = \delta' \phi_\delta(\delta', \tau); \frac{p_s}{RT \rho''} = \delta'' \phi_\delta(\delta'', \tau)$
(Maxwell criterion)	$\frac{p_s}{RT} \left(\frac{1}{\rho''} - \frac{1}{\rho'} \right) = \phi(\delta', \tau) - \phi(\delta'', \tau)$
¹⁾ $\phi_\delta = \left[\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial \delta} \right]_\tau$, $\phi_{\delta\delta} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial \delta^2} \right]_\tau$, $\phi_\tau = \left[\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial \tau} \right]_\delta$, $\phi_{\tau\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\delta$, $\phi_{\delta\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial \delta \partial \tau} \right]$	

The Dimensionless Helmholtz Free Energy Equation and its Derivatives¹⁾ According to Equation (34)

$\phi = n_1 \ln \delta + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i \delta^{I_i} \bar{\tau}^{J_i}$	
$\phi_\delta = n_1 / \delta + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i I_i \delta^{I_i-1} \bar{\tau}^{J_i}$	$\phi_{\delta\delta} = -n_1 / \delta^2 + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i I_i (I_i - 1) \delta^{I_i-2} \bar{\tau}^{J_i}$
$\phi_\tau = 0 + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i \delta^{I_i} J_i \tau^{J_i-1}$	$\phi_{\tau\tau} = 0 + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i \delta^{I_i} J_i (J_i - 1) \bar{\tau}^{J_i-2}$
$\phi_{\delta\tau} = 0 + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i I_i \delta^{I_i-1} J_i \bar{\tau}^{J_i-1}$	
^a $\phi_\delta = \left[\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial \delta} \right]_\tau$, $\phi_{\delta\delta} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial \delta^2} \right]_\tau$, $\phi_\tau = \left[\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial \tau} \right]_\delta$, $\phi_{\tau\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\delta$, $\phi_{\delta\tau} = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial \delta \partial \tau} \right]$	

1) Range of Validity

Equation (34) covers region 3 of IAPWS-IF97 defined by the following range of temperature and pressure, see figure in clause 5:

$$623.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq T(p)_{Eq.(6)} \quad p(T)_{Eq.(5)} < p \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$$

In addition to the properties in the stable single-phase region defined above, Equation (34) also yields reasonable values in the metastable regions (superheated liquid and sub-cooled steam) close to the saturated liquid and saturated vapour line.

5.10.5.2 Backward equations $T(p,h)$

a) Backward Equation

The backward equation $T_{3a}(p,h)$ for subregion 3a has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{T_{3a}(p,h)}{T^*} = \theta_{3a}(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{31} n_i (\pi + 0.240)^{I_i} (\eta - 0.615)^{J_i} \quad \dots(35)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $T^* = 760 \text{ K}$, $p^* = 100 \text{ MPa}$ and $h^* = 2300 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (35) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T_{3a}(p,h)$ for Sub-Region 3a in its Dimensionless form, Equation (35)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	0	$-0.133\,645\,667\,811\,215 \times 10^{-6}$
2	-12	1	$0.455\,912\,656\,802\,978 \times 10^{-5}$
3	-12	2	$-0.146\,294\,640\,700\,979 \times 10^{-4}$
4	-12	6	$0.639\,341\,312\,970\,080 \times 10^{-2}$
5	-12	14	$0.372\,783\,927\,268\,847 \times 10^3$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
6	-12	16	$-0.718\,654\,377\,460\,447 \times 10^4$
7	-12	20	$0.573\,494\,752\,103\,400 \times 10^6$
8	-12	22	$-0.267\,569\,329\,111\,439 \times 10^7$
9	-10	1	$-0.334\,066\,283\,302\,614 \times 10^{-4}$
10	-10	5	$-0.245\,479\,214\,069\,597 \times 10^{-1}$
11	-10	12	$0.478\,087\,847\,764\,996 \times 10^2$
12	-8	0	$0.764\,664\,131\,818\,904 \times 10^{-5}$
13	-8	2	$0.128\,350\,627\,676\,972 \times 10^{-2}$
14	-8	4	$0.171\,219\,081\,377\,331 \times 10^{-1}$
15	-8	10	$-0.851\,007\,304\,583\,213 \times 10^1$
16	-5	2	$-0.136\,513\,461\,629\,781 \times 10^{-1}$
17	-3	0	$-0.384\,460\,997\,596\,657 \times 10^{-5}$
18	-2	1	$0.337\,423\,807\,911\,655 \times 10^{-2}$
19	-2	3	$-0.551\,624\,873\,066\,791$
20	-2	4	$0.729\,202\,277\,107\,470$
21	-1	0	$-0.992\,522\,757\,376\,041 \times 10^{-2}$
22	-1	2	$-0.119\,308\,831\,407\,288$
23	0	0	$0.793\,929\,190\,615\,421$
24	0	1	$0.454\,270\,731\,799\,386$
25	1	1	$0.209\,998\,591\,259\,910$
26	3	0	$-0.642\,109\,823\,904\,738 \times 10^{-2}$
27	3	1	$-0.235\,155\,868\,604\,540 \times 10^{-1}$
28	4	0	$0.252\,233\,108\,341\,612 \times 10^{-2}$
29	4	3	$-0.764\,885\,133\,368\,119 \times 10^{-2}$
30	10	4	$0.136\,176\,427\,574\,291 \times 10^{-1}$
31	12	5	$-0.133\,027\,883\,575\,669 \times 10^{-1}$

The backward equation $T_{3b}(p,h)$ for subregion 3b has the following dimensionless form:

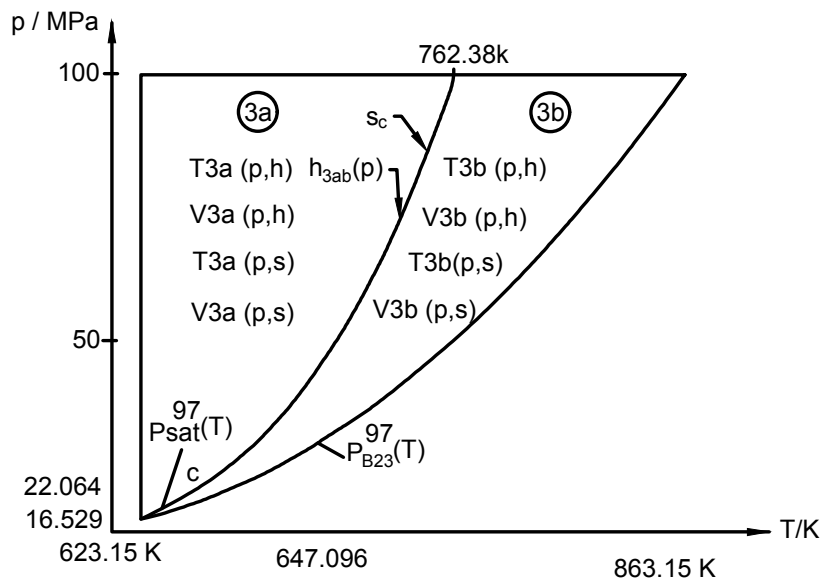


FIG. 5-4 DIVISION OF REGION 3 INTO TWO SUB-REGIONS 3A, 3B FOR THE BACK WARD EQUATIONS

$$\frac{T_{3b}(p, h)}{T^*} = \theta_{3b}(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{33} n_i (\pi + 0.298)^{I_i} (\eta - 0.720)^{J_i} \quad \dots(36)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $T^* = 860$ K, $p^* = 100$ MPa and $h^* = 2800$ kJ kg⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (36) are listed in following table:

Numerical values of the coefficients and exponents of the backward equation $T_{3b}(p, h)$ for sub-region 3b in its dimensionless form, Equation (36)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	0	$0.323\ 254\ 573\ 644\ 920 \times 10^{-4}$
2	-12	1	$-0.127\ 575\ 556\ 587\ 181 \times 10^{-3}$
3	-10	0	$-0.475\ 851\ 877\ 356\ 068 \times 10^{-3}$
4	-10	1	$0.156\ 183\ 014\ 181\ 602 \times 10^{-2}$
5	-10	5	$0.105\ 724\ 860\ 113\ 781$
6	-10	10	$-0.858\ 514\ 221\ 132\ 534 \times 10^2$
7	-10	12	$0.724\ 140\ 095\ 480\ 911 \times 10^3$
8	-8	0	$0.296\ 475\ 810\ 273\ 257 \times 10^{-2}$
9	-8	1	$-0.592\ 721\ 983\ 365\ 988 \times 10^{-2}$
10	-8	2	$-0.126\ 305\ 422\ 818\ 666 \times 10^{-1}$
11	-8	4	$-0.115\ 716\ 196\ 364\ 853$
12	-8	10	$0.849\ 000\ 969\ 739\ 595 \times 10^2$
13	-6	0	$-0.108\ 602\ 260\ 086\ 615 \times 10^{-1}$
14	-6	1	$0.154\ 304\ 475\ 328\ 851 \times 10^{-1}$
15	-6	2	$0.750\ 455\ 441\ 524\ 466 \times 10^{-1}$
16	-4	0	$0.252\ 520\ 973\ 612\ 982 \times 10^{-1}$
17	-4	1	$-0.602\ 507\ 901\ 232\ 996 \times 10^{-1}$
18	-3	5	$-0.307\ 622\ 221\ 350\ 501 \times 10^1$
19	-2	0	$-0.574\ 011\ 959\ 864\ 879 \times 10^{-1}$
20	-2	4	$0.503\ 471\ 360\ 939\ 849 \times 10^1$
21	-1	2	$-0.925\ 081\ 888\ 584\ 834$
22	-1	4	$0.391\ 733\ 882\ 917\ 546 \times 10^1$
23	-1	6	$-0.773\ 146\ 007\ 130\ 190 \times 10^2$
24	-1	10	$0.949\ 308\ 762\ 098\ 587 \times 10^4$
25	-1	14	$-0.141\ 043\ 719\ 679\ 409 \times 10^7$
26	-1	16	$0.849\ 166\ 230\ 819\ 026 \times 10^7$
27	0	0	$0.861\ 095\ 729\ 446\ 704$
28	0	2	$0.323\ 346\ 442\ 811\ 720$
29	1	1	$0.873\ 281\ 936\ 020\ 439$
30	3	1	$-0.436\ 653\ 048\ 526\ 683$
31	5	1	$0.286\ 596\ 714\ 529\ 479$
32	6	1	$-0.131\ 778\ 331\ 276\ 228$
33	8	1	$0.676\ 682\ 064\ 330\ 275 \times 10^{-2}$

2) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum temperature differences and related root-mean-square differences between the calculated temperature Equations (35) and (36) and the IAPWS-IF97 basic equation $f_3(v, T)$ in comparison with the permissible differences are listed in following table.

Maximum differences and root-mean-square differences of the temperature calculated from Eqs. (35) and (36) to the IAPWS-IF97 basic equation $f_3(v, T)$ and related permissible values

Region/Sub region	Equation	$ \Delta T _{tol}$	$ \Delta T _{max}$	$ \Delta T _{RMS}$
3a	(XX)	25 mK	23.6 mK	10.5 mK
3b	(XX)	25 mK	19.6 mK	9.6 mK

b) Backward Equation $v(p, h)$

The backward equation $v_{3a}(p, h)$ for subregion 3a has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{v_{3a}(p, h)}{v^*} = \omega_{3a}(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{32} n_i (\pi + 0.128)^{I_i} (\eta - 0.727)^{J_i} \quad \dots(37)$$

where $\omega = v/v^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $v^* = 0.0028$ m³ kg⁻¹, $p^* = 100$ MPa and $h^* = 2100$ kJ kg⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (37) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3a}(p, h)$ for Sub-Region 3a in its Dimensionless Form, Equation (37)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	6	$0.529\ 944\ 062\ 966\ 028 \times 10^{-2}$
2	-12	8	$-0.170\ 099\ 690\ 234\ 461$
3	-12	12	$0.111\ 323\ 814\ 312\ 927 \times 10^2$
4	-12	18	$-0.217\ 898\ 123\ 145\ 125 \times 10^4$
5	-10	4	$-0.506\ 061\ 827\ 980\ 875 \times 10^{-3}$
6	-10	7	$0.556\ 495\ 239\ 685\ 324$
7	-10	10	$-0.943\ 672\ 726\ 094\ 016 \times 10^1$
8	-8	5	$-0.297\ 856\ 807\ 561\ 527$
9	-8	12	$0.939\ 353\ 943\ 717\ 186 \times 10^2$
10	-6	3	$0.192\ 944\ 939\ 465\ 981 \times 10^{-1}$
11	-6	4	$0.421\ 740\ 664\ 704\ 763$
12	-6	22	$-0.368\ 914\ 126\ 282\ 330 \times 10^7$
13	-4	2	$-0.737\ 566\ 847\ 600\ 639 \times 10^{-2}$
14	-4	3	$-0.354\ 753\ 242\ 424\ 366$
15	-3	7	$-0.199\ 768\ 169\ 338\ 727 \times 10^1$
16	-2	3	$0.115\ 456\ 297\ 059\ 049 \times 10^1$
17	-2	16	$0.568\ 366\ 875\ 815\ 960 \times 10^4$
18	-1	0	$0.808\ 169\ 540\ 124\ 668 \times 10^{-2}$
19	-1	1	$0.172\ 416\ 341\ 519\ 307$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
20	-1	2	$0.104\ 270\ 175\ 292\ 927 \times 10^1$
21	-1	3	$-0.297\ 691\ 372\ 792\ 847$
22	0	0	$0.560\ 394\ 465\ 163\ 593$
23	0	1	$0.275\ 234\ 661\ 176\ 914$
24	1	0	$-0.148\ 347\ 894\ 866\ 012$
25	1	1	$-0.651\ 142\ 513\ 478\ 515 \times 10^{-1}$
26	1	2	$-0.292\ 468\ 715\ 386\ 302 \times 10^1$
27	2	0	$0.664\ 876\ 096\ 952\ 665 \times 10^{-1}$
28	2	2	$0.352\ 335\ 014\ 263\ 844 \times 10^1$
29	3	0	$-0.146\ 340\ 792\ 313\ 332 \times 10^{-1}$
30	4	2	$-0.224\ 503\ 486\ 668\ 184 \times 10^1$
31	5	2	$0.110\ 533\ 464\ 706\ 142 \times 10^1$
32	8	2	$-0.408\ 757\ 344\ 495\ 612 \times 10^{-1}$

The backward equation $v_{3b}(p, h)$ for sub region 3b has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{v_{3b}(p, h)}{v^*} = \omega_{3b}(\pi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^{30} n_i (\pi + 0.0661)^{I_i} (\eta - 0.720)^{J_i} \quad \dots(38)$$

where $\omega = v/v^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\eta = h/h^*$ with $v^* = 0.0088\text{ m}^3\text{ kg}^{-1}$, $p^* = 100\text{ MPa}$ and $h^* = 2800\text{ kJ kg}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (38) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3b}(p, h)$ for Sub-Region 3a in its Dimensionless Form, Equation (38)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	0	$-0.225\ 196\ 934\ 336\ 318 \times 10^{-8}$
2	-12	1	$0.140\ 674\ 363\ 313\ 486 \times 10^{-7}$
3	-8	0	$0.233\ 784\ 085\ 280\ 560 \times 10^{-5}$
4	-8	1	$-0.331\ 833\ 715\ 229\ 001 \times 10^{-4}$
5	-8	3	$0.107\ 956\ 778\ 514\ 318 \times 10^{-2}$
6	-8	6	$-0.271\ 382\ 067\ 378\ 863$
7	-8	7	$0.107\ 202\ 262\ 490\ 333 \times 10^1$
8	-8	8	$-0.853\ 821\ 329\ 075\ 382$
9	-6	0	$-0.215\ 214\ 194\ 340\ 526 \times 10^{-4}$
10	-6	1	$0.769\ 656\ 088\ 222\ 730 \times 10^{-3}$
11	-6	2	$-0.431\ 136\ 580\ 433\ 864 \times 10^{-2}$
12	-6	5	$0.453\ 342\ 167\ 309\ 331$
13	-6	6	$-0.507\ 749\ 535\ 873\ 652$
14	-6	10	$-0.100\ 475\ 154\ 528\ 389 \times 10^3$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
15	-4	3	$-0.219\ 201\ 924\ 648\ 793$
16	-4	6	$-0.321\ 087\ 965\ 668\ 917 \times 10^1$
17	-4	10	$0.607\ 567\ 815\ 637\ 771 \times 10^3$
18	-3	0	$0.557\ 686\ 450\ 685\ 932 \times 10^{-3}$
19	-3	2	$0.187\ 499\ 040\ 029\ 550$
20	-2	1	$0.905\ 368\ 030\ 448\ 107 \times 10^{-2}$
21	-2	2	$0.285\ 417\ 173\ 048\ 685$
22	-1	0	$0.329\ 924\ 030\ 996\ 098 \times 10^{-1}$
23	-1	1	$0.239\ 897\ 419\ 685\ 483$
24	-1	4	$0.482\ 754\ 995\ 951\ 394 \times 10^1$
25	-1	5	$-0.118\ 035\ 753\ 702\ 231 \times 10^2$
26	0	0	$0.169\ 490\ 044\ 091\ 791$
27	1	0	$-0.179\ 967\ 222\ 507\ 787 \times 10^{-1}$
28	1	1	$0.371\ 810\ 116\ 332\ 674 \times 10^{-1}$
29	2	2	$-0.536\ 288\ 335\ 065\ 096 \times 10^{-1}$
30	2	6	$0.160\ 697\ 101\ 092\ 520 \times 10^1$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The following table also contains the maximum relative deviations and root-mean-square relative deviations for specific volume of Equations (37) and (38) from IAPWS-IF97:

Maximum Differences and Root-Mean-Square Differences of the Specific Volume Calculated from Equations (37) and (38) to the IAPWS-IF97 Basic Equation $f_3(v, T)$ and Related Permissible Values

Region/Sub region	Equation	$ \Delta v/v _{tol}$	$ v/v\Delta _{max}$	$ \Delta v/v _{RMS}$
3a	(37)	0.01 %	0.0080 %	0.0032 %
3b	(38)	0.01 %	0.0095 %	0.0042 %

c) Backward Equation $T(p, s)$

The backward equation $T_{3a}(p, s)$ for subregion 3a has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{T_{3a}(p, s)}{T^*} = \theta_{3a}(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{33} n_i (\pi + 0.240)^{I_i} (\sigma - 0.703)^{J_i} \quad \dots(39)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $T^* = 760\text{ K}$, $p^* = 100\text{ MPa}$ and $s^* = 4.4\text{ kJ kg}^{-1}\text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (39) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T_{3a}(p,s)$ for Sub-Region 3a in its Dimensionless form, Equation (39)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	28	$0.150\ 042\ 008\ 263\ 875 \times 10^{10}$
2	-12	32	$-0.159\ 397\ 258\ 480\ 424 \times 10^{12}$
3	-10	4	$0.502\ 181\ 140\ 217\ 975 \times 10^{-3}$
4	-10	10	$-0.672\ 057\ 767\ 855\ 466 \times 10^2$
5	-10	12	$0.145\ 058\ 545\ 404\ 456 \times 10^4$
6	-10	14	$-0.823\ 889\ 534\ 888\ 890 \times 10^4$
7	-8	5	$-0.154\ 852\ 214\ 233\ 853$
8	-8	7	$0.112\ 305\ 046\ 746\ 695 \times 10^2$
9	-8	8	$-0.297\ 000\ 213\ 482\ 822 \times 10^2$
10	-8	28	$0.438\ 565\ 132\ 635\ 495 \times 10^{11}$
11	-6	2	$0.137\ 837\ 838\ 635\ 464 \times 10^{-2}$
12	-6	6	$-0.297\ 478\ 527\ 157\ 462 \times 10^1$
13	-6	32	$0.971\ 777\ 947\ 349\ 413 \times 10^{13}$
14	-5	0	$-0.571\ 527\ 767\ 052\ 398 \times 10^{-4}$
15	-5	14	$0.288\ 307\ 949\ 778\ 420 \times 10^5$
16	-5	32	$-0.744\ 428\ 289\ 262\ 703 \times 10^{14}$
17	-4	6	$0.128\ 017\ 324\ 848\ 921 \times 10^2$
18	-4	10	$-0.368\ 275\ 545\ 889\ 071 \times 10^3$
19	-4	36	$0.664\ 768\ 904\ 779\ 177 \times 10^{16}$
20	-2	1	$0.449\ 359\ 251\ 958\ 880 \times 10^{-1}$
21	-2	4	$-0.422\ 897\ 836\ 099\ 655 \times 10^1$
22	-1	1	$-0.240\ 614\ 376\ 434\ 179$
23	-1	6	$-0.474\ 341\ 365\ 254\ 924 \times 10^1$
24	0	0	$0.724\ 093\ 999\ 126\ 110$
25	0	1	$0.923\ 874\ 349\ 695\ 897$
26	0	4	$0.399\ 043\ 655\ 281\ 015 \times 10^1$
27	1	0	$0.384\ 066\ 651\ 868\ 009 \times 10^{-1}$
28	2	0	$-0.359\ 344\ 365\ 571\ 848 \times 10^{-2}$
29	2	3	$-0.735\ 196\ 448\ 821\ 653$
30	3	2	$0.188\ 367\ 048\ 396\ 131$
31	8	0	$0.141\ 064\ 266\ 818\ 704 \times 10^{-3}$
32	8	1	$-0.257\ 418\ 501\ 496\ 337 \times 10^{-2}$
33	10	2	$0.123\ 220\ 024\ 851\ 555 \times 10^{-2}$

The backward equation $T_{3b}(p,s)$ for sub region 3b has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{T_{3b}(p,s)}{T^*} = \theta_{3b}(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{28} n_i (\pi + 0.760)^{I_i} (\sigma - 0.818)^{J_i} \quad \dots(40)$$

where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $T^* = 860\text{ K}$, $p^* = 100\text{ MPa}$ and $s^* = 5.3\text{ kJ kg}^{-1}\text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (40) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $T_{3b}(p,s)$ for Sub-Region 3b in its Dimensionless form, Equation (40)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	1	$0.527\ 111\ 701\ 601\ 660$
2	-12	3	$-0.401\ 317\ 830\ 052\ 742 \times 10^2$
3	-12	4	$0.153020\ 073\ 134\ 484 \times 10^3$
4	-12	7	$-0.224\ 799\ 398\ 218\ 827 \times 10^4$
5	-8	0	$-0.193\ 993\ 484\ 669\ 048$
6	-8	1	$-0.140\ 467\ 557\ 893\ 768 \times 10^1$
7	-8	3	$0.426\ 799\ 878\ 114\ 024 \times 10^2$
8	-6	0	$0.752\ 810\ 643\ 416\ 743$
9	-6	2	$0.226\ 657\ 238\ 616\ 417 \times 10^2$
10	-6	4	$-0.622\ 873\ 556\ 909\ 932 \times 10^3$
11	-5	0	$-0.660\ 823\ 667\ 935\ 396$
12	-5	1	$0.841\ 267\ 087\ 271\ 658$
13	-5	2	$-0.253\ 717\ 501\ 764\ 397 \times 10^2$
14	-5	4	$0.485\ 708\ 963\ 532\ 948 \times 10^3$
15	-5	6	$0.880\ 531\ 517\ 490\ 555 \times 10^3$
16	-4	12	$0.265\ 015\ 592\ 794\ 626 \times 10^7$
17	-3	1	$-0.359\ 287\ 150\ 025\ 783$
18	-3	6	$-0.656\ 991\ 567\ 673\ 753 \times 10^3$
19	-2	2	$0.241\ 768\ 149\ 185\ 367 \times 10^1$
20	0	0	$0.856\ 873\ 461\ 222\ 588$
21	2	1	$0.655\ 143\ 675\ 313\ 458$
22	3	1	$-0.213\ 535\ 213\ 206\ 406$
23	4	0	$0.562\ 974\ 957\ 606\ 348 \times 10^{-2}$
24	5	24	$-0.316\ 955\ 725\ 450\ 471 \times 10^{15}$
25	6	0	$-0.699\ 997\ 000\ 152\ 457 \times 10^{-3}$
26	8	3	$0.119\ 845\ 803\ 210\ 767 \times 10^{-1}$
27	12	1	$0.193\ 848\ 122\ 022\ 095 \times 10^{-4}$
28	14	2	$-0.215\ 095\ 749\ 182\ 309 \times 10^{-4}$

1) *Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation*

The maximum temperature differences and related root-mean-square differences between the calculated

temperature Equations (39) and (40) and the IAPWS-IF97 basic equation $f_3(v, T)$ in comparison with the permissible differences are listed in following table:

Maximum Differences and Root-Mean-Square Differences of the Temperature Calculated from Equations (39) and (40) to the IAPWS-IF97 Basic Equation $f_3(v, T)$ and Related Permissible Values

Region/ Sub region	Equation	$ \Delta T _{tol}$	$ \Delta T _{max}$	$ \Delta T _{RMS}$
3a	(39)	25 mK	24.8 mK	11.2 mK
3b	(40)	25 mK	22.1 mK	10.1 mK

d) Backward Equation $v(p, s)$

The backward equation $v_{3a}(p, h)$ for sub region 3a has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{v_{3a}(p, s)}{v^*} = \omega_{3a}(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{28} n_i (\pi + 0.187)^{I_i} (\sigma - 0.755)^{J_i} \quad \dots(41)$$

where $\omega = v/v^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $v^* = 0.0028 \text{ m}^3 \text{ kg}^{-1}$, $p^* = 100 \text{ MPa}$ and $s^* = 4.4 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (41) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3a}(p, s)$ for Sub-Region 3a in its Dimensionless form, Equation (41)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	10	$0.795\,544\,074\,093\,975 \times 10^2$
2	-12	12	$-0.238\,261\,242\,984\,590 \times 10^4$
3	-12	14	$0.176\,813\,100\,617\,787 \times 10^5$
4	-10	4	$-0.110\,524\,727\,080\,379 \times 10^{-2}$
5	-10	8	$-0.153\,213\,833\,655\,326 \times 10^2$
6	-10	10	$0.297\,544\,599\,376\,982 \times 10^3$
7	-10	20	$-0.350\,315\,206\,871\,242 \times 10^8$
8	-8	5	$0.277\,513\,761\,062\,119$
9	-8	6	$-0.523\,964\,271\,036\,888$
10	-8	14	$-0.148\,011\,182\,995\,403 \times 10^6$
11	-8	16	$0.160\,014\,899\,374\,266 \times 10^7$
12	-6	28	$0.170\,802\,322\,663\,427 \times 10^{13}$
13	-5	1	$0.246\,866\,996\,006\,494 \times 10^{-3}$
14	-4	5	$0.165\,326\,084\,797\,980 \times 10^1$
15	-3	2	$-0.118\,008\,384\,666\,987$
16	-3	4	$0.253\,798\,642\,355\,900 \times 10^1$
17	-2	3	$0.965\,127\,704\,669\,424$
18	-2	8	$-0.282\,172\,420\,532\,826 \times 10^2$
19	-1	1	$0.203\,224\,612\,353\,823$
20	-1	2	$0.110\,648\,186\,063\,513 \times 10^1$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
21	0	0	$0.526\,127\,948\,451\,280$
22	0	1	$0.277\,000\,018\,736\,321$
23	0	3	$0.108\,153\,340\,501\,132 \times 10^1$
24	1	0	$-0.744\,127\,885\,357\,893 \times 10^{-1}$
25	2	0	$0.164\,094\,443\,541\,384 \times 10^{-1}$
26	4	2	$-0.680\,468\,275\,301\,065 \times 10^{-1}$
27	5	2	$0.257\,988\,576\,101\,640 \times 10^{-1}$
28	6	0	$-0.145\,749\,861\,944\,416 \times 10^{-3}$

The backward equation $v_{3b}(p, h)$ for subregion 3b has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{v_{3b}(p, s)}{v^*} = \omega_{3b}(\pi, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{31} n_i (\pi + 0.298)^{I_i} (\sigma - 0.816)^{J_i} \quad \dots(42)$$

where $\omega = v/v^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $v^* = 0.0088 \text{ m}^3 \text{ kg}^{-1}$, $p^* = 100 \text{ MPa}$ and $s^* = 5.3 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Equation (42) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3b}(p, s)$ for Sub-Region 3a in its Dimensionless form, Equation (42)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	0	$0.591\,599\,780\,322\,238 \times 10^{-4}$
2	-12	1	$-0.185\,465\,997\,137\,856 \times 10^{-2}$
3	-12	2	$0.104\,190\,510\,480\,013 \times 10^{-1}$
4	-12	3	$0.598\,647\,302\,038\,590 \times 10^{-2}$
5	-12	5	$-0.771\,391\,189\,901\,699$
6	-12	6	$0.172\,549\,765\,557\,036 \times 10^1$
7	-10	0	$-0.467\,076\,079\,846\,526 \times 10^{-3}$
8	-10	1	$0.134\,533\,823\,384\,439 \times 10^{-1}$
9	-10	2	$-0.808\,094\,336\,805\,495 \times 10^{-1}$
10	-10	4	$0.508\,139\,374\,365\,767$
11	-8	0	$0.128\,584\,643\,361\,683 \times 10^{-2}$
12	-5	1	$-0.163\,899\,353\,915\,435 \times 10^1$
13	-5	2	$0.586\,938\,199\,318\,063 \times 10^1$
14	-5	3	$-0.292\,466\,667\,918\,613 \times 10^1$
15	-4	0	$-0.614\,076\,301\,499\,537 \times 10^{-2}$
16	-4	1	$0.576\,199\,014\,049\,172 \times 10^1$
17	-4	2	$-0.121\,613\,320\,606\,788 \times 10^2$
18	-4	3	$0.167\,637\,540\,957\,944 \times 10^1$
19	-3	1	$-0.744\,135\,838\,773\,463 \times 10^1$
20	-2	0	$0.378\,168\,091\,437\,659 \times 10^{-1}$
21	-2	1	$0.401\,432\,203\,027\,688 \times 10^1$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
22	-2	2	$0.160\,279\,837\,479\,185 \times 10^2$
23	-2	3	$0.317\,848\,779347\,728 \times 10^1$
24	-2	4	$-0.358\,362\,310\,304\,853 \times 10^1$
25	-2	12	$-0.115\,995260\,446\,827 \times 10^7$
26	0	0	$0.199\,256\,573\,577\,909$
27	0	1	$-0.122\,270\,624\,794\,624$
28	0	2	$-0.191\,449\,143\,716\,586 \times 10^2$
29	1	0	$-0.150\,448\,002\,905\,284 \times 10^{-1}$
30	1	2	$0.146\,407\,900\,162\,154 \times 10^2$
31	2	2	$-0.327\,477\,787\,188\,230 \times 10^1$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The following table contains the maximum relative deviations and root-mean-square relative deviations for specific volume of Equations (41) and (42) from IAPWS-IF97:

Maximum Differences and Root-Mean-Square Differences of the Specific Volume Calculated from Equations (41) and (42) to the IAPWS-IF97 Basic Equation $f_3(v, T)$ and Related Permissible Values

Region/Sub region	Equation	$ \Delta v/v _{tol}$	$ \Delta v/v _{max}$	$ \Delta T _{RMS}$
3a	(41)	0.01 %	0.0096 %	0.0052 %
3b	(42)	0.01 %	0.0077 %	0.0037 %

e) Backward Equation $v(p, T)$ for the subregions 3a to 3t

The backward equations $v_3(p, T)$ for the sub regions 3a to 3t, except for 3n, have the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{v(p, T)}{v^*} = \omega(\pi, \theta) = \left[\sum_{i=1}^N n_i \left[(\pi - a)^c \right]^{I_i} \left[(\theta - b)^d \right]^{J_i} \right]^e \quad \dots(43)$$

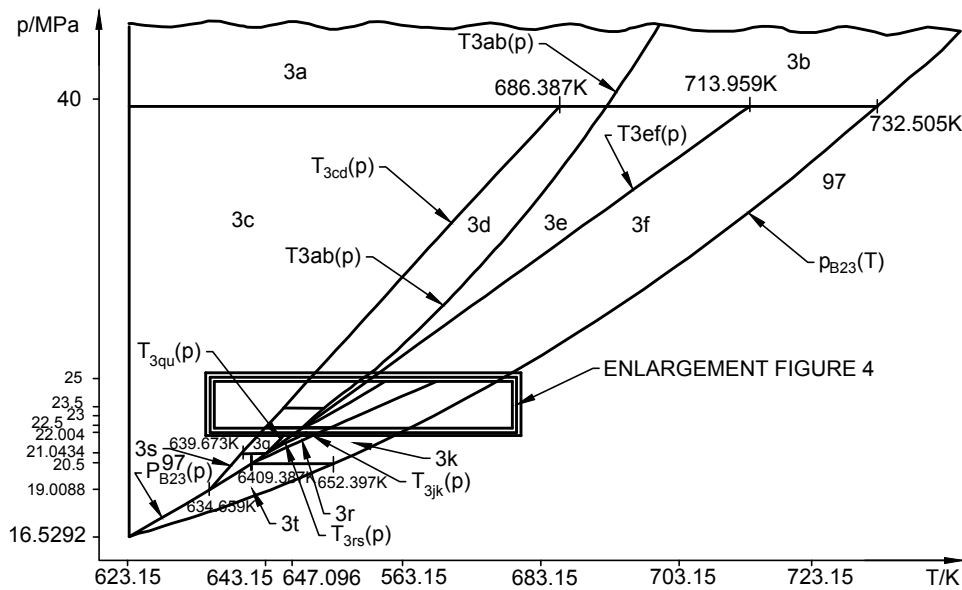
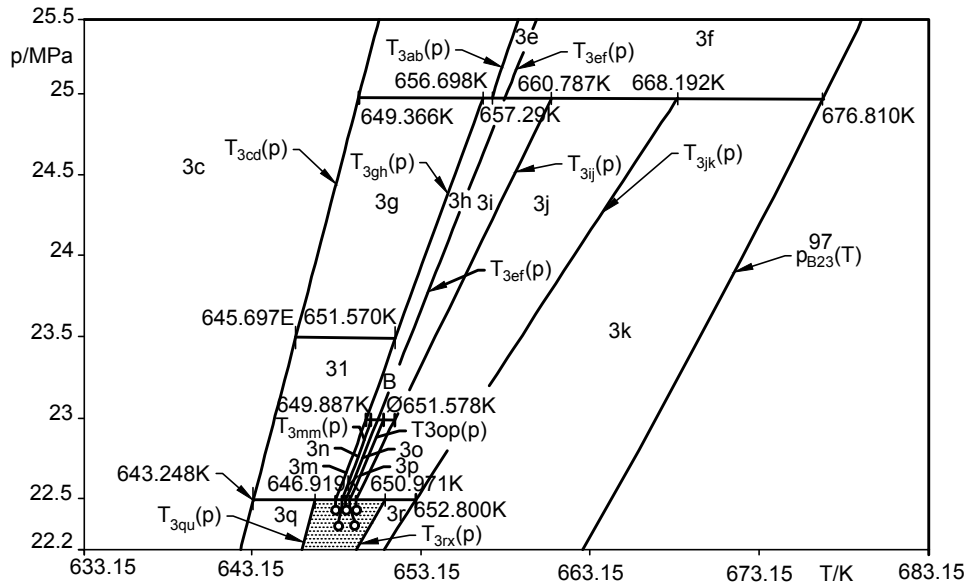


FIG. 5-5 DIVISION OF REGION 3 INTO SUB-REGIONS FOR THE BACKWARD EQUATION $v_3(p)$

FIG. 5-6 ENLARGEMENT FROM FIG. 5-5 FOR THE SUB-REGIONS 3C TO 3R FOR THE EQUATION $v_3(p, T)$

The equation for sub region 3n has the form:

$$\frac{v_{3n}(p, T)}{v^*} = \omega_{3n}(\pi, \theta) = \exp \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^N n_i (\pi - a)^{I_i} (\theta - b)^{J_i} \right\} \quad \dots(44)$$

with $\omega = v/v^*$, $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\theta = T/T^*$. The reducing quantities v^* , p^* and T^* , the number of coefficients N , the non-linear parameters a and b , and the exponents c , d , and e are listed in following table for the equations of the sub regions 3a to 3t.

The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of these equations are listed in following tables:

Reducing Quantities v^* , p^* and T^* , Number of Coefficients N , Non-Linear Parameters a and b , and Exponents c , d , and e for the $v_3(p, T)$ Equations of the Sub regions 3a to 3t

Sub region	$v^* m^3 kg^{-1}$	$p^* MPa$	$T^* K$	N	a	b	c	d	e
3a	0.0024	100	760	30	0.085	0.817	1	1	1
3b	0.0041	100	860	32	0.280	0.779	1	1	1
3c	0.0022	40	690	35	0.259	0.903	1	1	1
3d	0.0029	40	690	38	0.559	0.939	1	1	4
3e	0.0032	40	710	29	0.587	0.918	1	1	1
3f	0.0064	40	730	42	0.587	0.891	0.5	1	4
3g	0.0027	25	660	38	0.872	0.971	1	1	4
3h	0.0032	25	660	29	0.898	0.983	1	1	4
3i	0.0041	25	660	42	0.910	0.984	0.5	1	4
3j	0.0054	25	670	29	0.875	0.964	0.5	1	4
3k	0.0077	25	680	34	0.802	0.935	1	1	1
3l	0.0026	24	650	43	0.908	0.989	1	1	4

Sub region	$v^*m^3kg^{-1}$	p^*MPa	T^*K	N	a	b	c	d	e
3m	0.0028	23	650	40	1.00	0.997	1	0.25	1
3n	0.0031	23	650	39	0.976	0.997	-	-	-
3o	0.0034	23	650	24	0.974	0.996	0.5	1	1
3p	0.0041	23	650	27	0.972	0.997	0.5	1	1
3q	0.0022	23	650	24	0.848	0.983	1	1	4
3r	0.0054	23	650	27	0.874	0.982	1	1	1
3s	0.0022	21	640	29	0.886	0.990	1	1	4
3t	0.0088	20	650	33	0.803	1.02	1	1	1

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3a}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3a

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	5	$0.110\ 879\ 558\ 823\ 853 \times 10^{-2}$
2	-12	10	$0.572\ 616\ 740\ 810\ 616 \times 10^3$
3	-12	12	$-0.767\ 051\ 948\ 380\ 852 \times 10^5$
4	-10	5	$-0.253\ 321\ 069\ 529\ 674 \times 10^{-1}$
5	-10	10	$0.628\ 008\ 049\ 345\ 689 \times 10^4$
6	-10	12	$0.234\ 105\ 654\ 131\ 876 \times 10^6$
7	-8	5	$0.216\ 867\ 826\ 045\ 856$
8	-8	8	$-0.156\ 237\ 904\ 341\ 963 \times 10^3$
9	-8	10	$-0.269\ 893\ 956\ 176\ 613 \times 10^5$
10	-6	1	$-0.180\ 407\ 100\ 085\ 505 \times 10^{-3}$
11	-5	1	$0.116\ 732\ 227\ 668\ 261 \times 10^{-2}$
12	-5	5	$0.266\ 987\ 040\ 856\ 040 \times 10^2$
13	-5	10	$0.282\ 776\ 617\ 243\ 286 \times 10^5$
14	-4	8	$-0.242\ 431\ 520\ 029\ 523 \times 10^4$
15	-3	0	$0.435\ 217\ 323\ 022\ 733 \times 10^{-3}$
16	-3	1	$-0.122\ 494\ 831\ 387\ 441 \times 10^{-1}$
17	-3	3	$0.179\ 357\ 604\ 019\ 989 \times 10^1$
18	-3	6	$0.442\ 729\ 521\ 058\ 314 \times 10^2$
19	-2	0	$-0.593\ 223\ 489\ 018\ 342 \times 10^{-2}$
20	-2	2	$0.453\ 186\ 261\ 685\ 774$
21	-2	3	$0.135\ 825\ 703\ 129\ 140 \times 10^1$
22	-1	0	$0.408\ 748\ 415\ 856\ 745 \times 10^{-1}$
23	-1	1	$0.474\ 686\ 397\ 863\ 312$
24	-1	2	$0.118\ 646\ 814\ 997\ 915 \times 10^1$
25	0	0	$0.546\ 987\ 265\ 727\ 549$
26	0	1	$0.195\ 266\ 770\ 452\ 643$
27	1	0	$-0.502\ 268\ 790\ 869\ 663 \times 10^{-1}$
28	1	2	$-0.369\ 645\ 308\ 193\ 377$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
29	2	0	$0.633\ 828\ 037\ 528\ 420 \times 10^{-2}$
30	2	2	$0.797\ 441\ 793\ 901\ 017 \times 10^{-1}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3b}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3b

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	10	$-0.827\ 670\ 470\ 003\ 621 \times 10^{-1}$
2	-12	12	$0.416\ 887\ 126\ 010\ 565 \times 10^2$
3	-10	8	$0.483\ 651\ 982\ 197\ 059 \times 10^{-1}$
4	-10	14	$-0.291\ 032\ 084\ 950\ 276 \times 10^5$
5	-8	8	$-0.111\ 422\ 582\ 236\ 948 \times 10^3$
6	-6	5	$-0.202\ 300\ 083\ 904\ 014 \times 10^{-1}$
7	-6	6	$0.294\ 002\ 509\ 338\ 515 \times 10^3$
8	-6	8	$0.140\ 244\ 997\ 609\ 658 \times 10^3$
9	-5	5	$-0.344\ 384\ 158\ 811\ 459 \times 10^3$
10	-5	8	$0.361\ 182\ 452\ 612\ 149 \times 10^3$
11	-5	10	$-0.140\ 699\ 677\ 420\ 738 \times 10^4$
12	-4	2	$-0.202\ 023\ 902\ 676\ 481 \times 10^{-2}$
13	-4	4	$0.171\ 346\ 792\ 457\ 471 \times 10^3$
14	-4	5	$-0.425\ 597\ 804\ 058\ 632 \times 10^1$
15	-3	0	$0.691\ 346\ 085\ 000\ 334 \times 10^{-5}$
16	-3	1	$0.151\ 140\ 509\ 678\ 925 \times 10^{-2}$
17	-3	2	$-0.416\ 375\ 290\ 166\ 236 \times 10^{-1}$
18	-3	3	$-0.413\ 754\ 957\ 011\ 042 \times 10^2$
19	-3	5	$-0.506\ 673\ 295\ 721\ 637 \times 10^2$
20	-2	0	$-0.572\ 212\ 965\ 569\ 023 \times 10^{-3}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
21	-2	2	$0.608\ 817\ 368\ 401\ 785 \times 10^1$
22	-2	5	$0.239\ 600\ 660\ 256\ 161 \times 10^2$
23	-1	0	$0.122\ 261\ 479\ 925\ 384 \times 10^{-1}$
24	-1	2	$0.216\ 356\ 057\ 692\ 938 \times 10^1$
25	0	0	0.398 198 903 368 642
26	0	1	- 0.116 892 827 834 085
27	1	0	- 0.102 845 919 373 532
28	1	2	- 0.492 676 637 589 284
29	2	0	$0.655\ 540\ 456\ 406\ 790 \times 10^{-1}$
30	3	2	- 0.240 462 535 078 530
31	4	0	$- 0.269\ 798\ 180\ 310\ 075 \times 10^{-1}$
32	4	1	0.128 369 435 967 012

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3c}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3c

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	6	$0.311\ 967\ 788\ 763\ 030 \times 10^1$
2	-12	8	$0.276\ 713\ 458\ 847\ 564 \times 10^5$
3	-12	10	$0.322\ 583\ 103\ 403\ 269 \times 10^8$
4	-10	6	$- 0.342\ 416\ 065\ 095\ 363 \times 10^3$
5	-10	8	$- 0.899\ 732\ 529\ 907\ 377 \times 10^6$
6	-10	10	$- 0.793\ 892\ 049\ 821\ 251 \times 10^8$
7	-8	5	$0.953\ 193\ 003\ 217\ 388 \times 10^2$
8	-8	6	$0.229\ 784\ 742\ 345\ 072 \times 10^4$
9	-8	7	$0.175\ 336\ 675\ 322\ 499 \times 10^6$
10	-6	8	$0.791\ 214\ 365\ 222\ 792 \times 10^7$
11	-5	1	$0.319\ 933\ 345\ 844\ 209 \times 10^{-4}$
12	-5	4	$- 0.659\ 508\ 863\ 555\ 767 \times 10^2$
13	-5	7	$- 0.833\ 426\ 563\ 212\ 851 \times 10^6$
14	-4	2	$0.645\ 734\ 680\ 583\ 292 \times 10^{-1}$
15	-4	8	$- 0.382\ 031\ 020\ 570\ 813 \times 10^7$
16	-3	0	$0.406\ 398\ 848\ 470\ 079 \times 10^{-4}$
17	-3	3	$0.310\ 327\ 498\ 492\ 008 \times 10^2$
18	-2	0	$- 0.892\ 996\ 718\ 483\ 724 \times 10^{-3}$
19	-2	4	$0.234\ 604\ 891\ 591\ 616 \times 10^3$
20	-2	5	$0.377\ 515\ 668\ 966\ 951 \times 10^4$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
21	-1	0	$0.158\ 646\ 812\ 591\ 361 \times 10^{-1}$
22	-1	1	0.707 906 336 241 843
23	-1	2	$0.126\ 016\ 225\ 146\ 570 \times 10^2$
24	0	0	0.736 143 655 772 152
25	0	1	0.676 544 268 999 101
26	0	2	$- 0.178\ 100\ 588\ 189\ 137 \times 10^2$
27	1	0	- 0.156 531 975 531 713
28	1	2	$0.117\ 707\ 430\ 048\ 158 \times 10^2$
29	2	0	$0.840\ 143\ 653\ 860\ 447 \times 10^{-1}$
30	2	1	- 0.186 442 467 471 949
31	2	3	$- 0.440\ 170\ 203\ 949\ 645 \times 10^2$
32	2	7	$0.123\ 290\ 423\ 502\ 494 \times 10^7$
33	3	0	$- 0.240\ 650\ 039\ 730\ 845 \times 10^{-1}$
34	3	7	$- 0.107\ 077\ 716\ 660\ 869 \times 10^7$
35	8	1	$0.438\ 319\ 858\ 566\ 475 \times 10^{-1}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3d}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3d

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	- 12	4	$- 0.452\ 484\ 847\ 171\ 645 \times 10^{-9}$
2	- 12	6	$0.315\ 210\ 389\ 538\ 801 \times 10^{-4}$
3	- 12	7	$- 0.214\ 991\ 352\ 047\ 545 \times 10^{-2}$
4	- 12	10	$0.508\ 058\ 874\ 808\ 345 \times 10^3$
5	- 12	12	$- 0.127\ 123\ 036\ 845\ 932 \times 10^8$
6	- 12	16	$0.115\ 371\ 133\ 120\ 497 \times 10^{13}$
7	- 10	0	$- 0.197\ 805\ 728\ 776\ 273 \times 10^{-15}$
8	- 10	2	$0.241\ 554\ 806\ 033\ 972 \times 10^{-10}$
9	- 10	4	$- 0.156\ 481\ 703\ 640\ 525 \times 10^{-5}$
10	- 10	6	$0.277\ 211\ 346\ 836\ 625 \times 10^{-2}$
11	- 10	8	$- 0.203\ 578\ 994\ 462\ 286 \times 10^2$
12	- 10	10	$0.144\ 369\ 489\ 909\ 053 \times 10^7$
13	- 10	14	$- 0.411\ 254\ 217\ 946\ 539 \times 10^{11}$
14	- 8	3	$0.623\ 449\ 786\ 243\ 773 \times 10^{-5}$
15	- 8	7	$- 0.221\ 774\ 281\ 146\ 038 \times 10^2$
16	- 8	8	$- 0.689\ 315\ 087\ 933\ 158 \times 10^5$
17	- 8	10	$- 0.195\ 419\ 525\ 060\ 713 \times 10^8$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
18	-6	6	$0.316\ 373\ 510\ 564\ 015 \times 10^4$
19	-6	8	$0.224\ 040\ 754\ 426\ 988 \times 10^7$
20	-5	1	$-0.436\ 701\ 347\ 922\ 356 \times 10^{-5}$
21	-5	2	$-0.404\ 213\ 852\ 833\ 996 \times 10^{-3}$
22	-5	5	$-0.348\ 153\ 203\ 414\ 663 \times 10^3$
23	-5	7	$-0.385\ 294\ 213\ 555\ 289 \times 10^6$
24	-4	0	$0.135\ 203\ 700\ 099\ 403 \times 10^{-6}$
25	-4	1	$0.134\ 648\ 383\ 271\ 089 \times 10^{-3}$
26	-4	7	$0.125\ 031\ 835\ 351\ 736 \times 10^6$
27	-3	2	$0.968\ 123\ 678\ 455\ 841 \times 10^{-1}$
28	-3	4	$0.225\ 660\ 517\ 512\ 438 \times 10^3$
29	-2	0	$-0.190\ 102\ 435\ 341\ 872 \times 10^{-3}$
30	-2	1	$-0.299\ 628\ 410\ 819\ 229 \times 10^{-1}$
31	-1	0	$0.500\ 833\ 915\ 372\ 121 \times 10^{-2}$
32	-1	1	$0.387\ 842\ 482\ 998\ 411$
33	-1	5	$-0.138\ 535\ 367\ 777\ 182 \times 10^4$
34	0	0	$0.870\ 745\ 245\ 971\ 773$
35	0	2	$0.171\ 946\ 252\ 068\ 742 \times 10^1$
36	1	0	$-0.326\ 650\ 121\ 426\ 383 \times 10^{-1}$
37	1	6	$0.498\ 044\ 171\ 727\ 877 \times 10^4$
38	3	0	$0.551\ 478\ 022\ 765\ 087 \times 10^{-2}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3e}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3e

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	14	$0.715\ 815\ 808\ 404\ 721 \times 10^9$
2	-12	16	$-0.114\ 328\ 360\ 753\ 449 \times 10^{12}$
3	-10	3	$0.376\ 531\ 002\ 015\ 720 \times 10^{-11}$
4	-10	6	$-0.903\ 983\ 668\ 691\ 157 \times 10^{-4}$
5	-10	10	$0.665\ 695\ 908\ 836\ 252 \times 10^6$
6	-10	14	$0.535\ 364\ 174\ 960\ 127 \times 10^{10}$
7	-10	16	$0.794\ 977\ 402\ 335\ 603 \times 10^{11}$
8	-8	7	$0.922\ 230\ 563\ 421\ 437 \times 10^2$
9	-8	8	$-0.142\ 586\ 073\ 991\ 215 \times 10^6$
10	-8	10	$-0.111\ 796\ 381\ 424\ 162 \times 10^7$
11	-6	6	$0.896\ 121\ 629\ 640\ 760 \times 10^4$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
12	-5	6	$-0.669\ 989\ 239\ 070\ 491 \times 10^4$
13	-4	2	$0.451\ 242\ 538\ 486\ 834 \times 10^{-2}$
14	-4	4	$-0.339\ 731\ 325\ 977\ 713 \times 10^2$
15	-3	2	$-0.120\ 523\ 111\ 552\ 278 \times 10^1$
16	-3	6	$0.475\ 992\ 667\ 717\ 124 \times 10^5$
17	-3	7	$-0.266\ 627\ 750\ 390\ 341 \times 10^6$
18	-2	0	$-0.153\ 314\ 954\ 386\ 524 \times 10^{-3}$
19	-2	1	$0.305\ 638\ 404\ 828\ 265$
20	-2	3	$0.123\ 654\ 999\ 499\ 486 \times 10^3$
21	-2	4	$-0.104\ 390\ 794\ 213\ 011 \times 10^4$
22	-1	0	$-0.157\ 496\ 516\ 174\ 308 \times 10^{-1}$
23	0	0	$0.685\ 331\ 118\ 940\ 253$
24	0	1	$0.178\ 373\ 462\ 873\ 903 \times 10^1$
25	1	0	$-0.544\ 674\ 124\ 878\ 910$
26	1	4	$0.204\ 529\ 931\ 318\ 843 \times 10^4$
27	1	6	$-0.228\ 342\ 359\ 328\ 752 \times 10^5$
28	2	0	$0.413\ 197\ 481\ 515\ 899$
29	2	2	$-0.341\ 931\ 835\ 910\ 405 \times 10^2$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3f}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3f

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	-3	$0.251\ 756\ 547\ 792\ 325 \times 10^{-7}$
2	0	-2	$0.601\ 307\ 193\ 668\ 763 \times 10^{-5}$
3	0	-1	$-0.100\ 615\ 977\ 450\ 049 \times 10^{-2}$
4	0	0	$-0.999\ 969\ 140\ 252\ 192$
5	0	1	$0.214\ 107\ 759\ 236\ 486 \times 10^1$
6	0	2	$-0.165\ 175\ 571\ 959\ 086 \times 10^2$
7	1	-1	$0.141\ 987\ 303\ 638\ 727 \times 10^{-2}$
8	1	1	$-0.269\ 251\ 915\ 156\ 554 \times 10^1$
9	1	2	$0.349\ 741\ 815\ 858\ 722 \times 10^2$
10	1	3	$-0.300\ 208\ 695\ 771\ 783 \times 10^2$
11	2	0	$0.131\ 546\ 288\ 252\ 539 \times 10^1$
12	2	1	$0.839\ 091\ 277\ 286\ 169 \times 10^1$
13	3	-5	$-0.181\ 545\ 608\ 337\ 015 \times 10^{-9}$
14	3	-2	$0.591\ 099\ 206\ 478\ 909 \times 10^{-3}$
15	3	0	$0.152\ 115\ 067\ 087\ 106 \times 10^1$
16	4	-3	$-0.252\ 956\ 470\ 663\ 225 \times 10^{-4}$
17	5	-8	$0.100\ 726\ 265\ 203\ 786 \times 10^{-14}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
18	5	1	$-0.149\,774\,533\,860\,650 \times 10^1$
19	6	-6	$0.793\,940\,970\,562\,969 \times 10^{-9}$
20	7	-4	$-0.150\,290\,891\,264\,717 \times 10^{-3}$
21	7	1	$0.151\,205\,531\,275\,133 \times 10^1$
22	10	-6	$0.470\,942\,606\,221\,652 \times 10^{-5}$
23	12	-10	$0.195\,049\,710\,391\,712 \times 10^{-12}$
24	12	-8	$-0.911\,627\,886\,266\,077 \times 10^{-8}$
25	12	-4	$0.604\,374\,640\,201\,265 \times 10^{-3}$
26	14	-12	$-0.225\,132\,933\,900\,136 \times 10^{-15}$
27	14	-10	$0.610\,916\,973\,582\,981 \times 10^{-11}$
28	14	-8	$-0.303\,063\,908\,043\,404 \times 10^{-6}$
29	14	-6	$-0.137\,796\,070\,798\,409 \times 10^{-4}$
30	14	-4	$-0.919\,296\,736\,666\,106 \times 10^{-3}$
31	16	-10	$0.639\,288\,223\,132\,545 \times 10^{-9}$
32	16	-8	$0.753\,259\,479\,898\,699 \times 10^{-6}$
33	18	-12	$-0.400\,321\,478\,682\,929 \times 10^{-12}$
34	18	-10	$0.756\,140\,294\,351\,614 \times 10^{-8}$
35	20	-12	$-0.912\,082\,054\,034\,891 \times 10^{-11}$
36	20	-10	$-0.237\,612\,381\,140\,539 \times 10^{-7}$
37	22	-6	$0.269\,586\,010\,591\,874 \times 10^{-4}$
38	24	-12	$-0.732\,828\,135\,157\,839 \times 10^{-10}$
39	24	-12	$0.241\,995\,578\,306\,660 \times 10^{-9}$
40	28	-4	$-0.405\,735\,532\,730\,322 \times 10^{-3}$
41	32	-12	$0.189\,424\,143\,498\,011 \times 10^{-9}$
42	5	-12	$-0.486\,632\,965\,074\,563 \times 10^{-9}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3g}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3g

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	7	$0.412\,209\,020\,652\,996 \times 10^{-4}$
2	-12	12	$-0.114\,987\,238\,280\,587 \times 10^7$
3	-12	14	$0.948\,180\,885\,032\,080 \times 10^{10}$
4	-12	18	$-0.195\,788\,865\,718\,971 \times 10^{18}$
5	-12	22	$0.496\,250\,704\,871\,300 \times 10^{25}$
6	-12	24	$-0.105\,549\,884\,548\,496 \times 10^{29}$
7	-10	14	$-0.758\,642\,165\,988\,278 \times 10^{12}$
8	-10	20	$-0.922\,172\,769\,596\,101 \times 10^{23}$
9	-10	24	$0.725\,379\,072\,059\,348 \times 10^{30}$
10	-8	7	$-0.617\,718\,249\,205\,859 \times 10^2$
11	-8	8	$0.107\,555\,033\,344\,858 \times 10^5$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
12	-8	10	$-0.379\,545\,802\,336\,487 \times 10^8$
13	-8	12	$0.228\,646\,846\,221\,831 \times 10^{12}$
14	-6	8	$-0.499\,741\,093\,010\,619 \times 10^7$
15	-6	22	$-0.280\,214\,310\,054\,101 \times 10^{31}$
16	-5	7	$0.104\,915\,406\,769\,586 \times 10^7$
17	-5	20	$0.613\,754\,229\,168\,619 \times 10^{28}$
18	-4	22	$0.802\,056\,715\,528\,378 \times 10^{32}$
19	-3	7	$-0.298\,617\,819\,828\,065 \times 10^8$
20	-2	3	$-0.910\,782\,540\,134\,681 \times 10^2$
21	-2	5	$0.135\,033\,227\,281\,565 \times 10^6$
22	-2	14	$-0.712\,949\,383\,408\,211 \times 10^{19}$
23	-2	24	$-0.104\,578\,785\,289\,542 \times 10^{37}$
24	-1	2	$0.304\,331\,584\,444\,093 \times 10^2$
25	-1	8	$0.593\,250\,797\,959\,445 \times 10^{10}$
26	-1	18	$-0.364\,174\,062\,110\,798 \times 10^{28}$
27	0	0	$0.921\,791\,403\,532\,461$
28	0	1	$-0.337\,693\,609\,657\,471$
29	0	2	$-0.724\,644\,143\,758\,508 \times 10^2$
30	1	0	$-0.110\,480\,239\,272\,601$
31	1	1	$0.536\,516\,031\,875\,059 \times 10^1$
32	1	3	$-0.291\,441\,872\,156\,205 \times 10^4$
33	3	24	$0.616\,338\,176\,535\,305 \times 10^{40}$
34	5	22	$-0.120\,889\,175\,861\,180 \times 10^{39}$
35	6	12	$0.818\,396\,024\,524\,612 \times 10^{23}$
36	8	3	$0.940\,781\,944\,835\,829 \times 10^9$
37	10	0	$-0.367\,279\,669\,545\,448 \times 10^5$
38	10	6	$-0.837\,513\,931\,798\,655 \times 10^{16}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3h}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3h

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	8	$0.561\,379\,678\,887\,577 \times 10^{-1}$
2	-12	12	$0.774\,135\,421\,587\,083 \times 10^{10}$
3	-10	4	$0.111\,482\,975\,877\,938 \times 10^{-8}$
4	-10	6	$-0.143\,987\,128\,208\,183 \times 10^{-2}$
5	-10	8	$0.193\,696\,558\,764\,920 \times 10^4$
6	-10	10	$-0.605\,971\,823\,585\,005 \times 10^9$
7	-10	14	$0.171\,951\,568\,124\,337 \times 10^{14}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
8	-10	16	$-0.185\,461\,154\,985\,145 \times 10^{17}$
9	-8	0	$0.387\,851\,168\,078\,010 \times 10^{-16}$
10	-8	1	$-0.395\,464\,327\,846\,105 \times 10^{-13}$
11	-8	6	$-0.170\,875\,935\,679\,023 \times 10^3$
12	-8	7	$-0.212\,010\,620\,701\,220 \times 10^4$
13	-8	8	$0.177\,683\,337\,348\,191 \times 10^8$
14	-6	4	$0.110\,177\,443\,629\,575 \times 10^2$
15	-6	6	$-0.234\,396\,091\,693\,313 \times 10^6$
16	-6	8	$-0.656\,174\,421\,999\,594 \times 10^7$
17	-5	2	$0.156\,362\,212\,977\,396 \times 10^{-4}$
18	-5	3	$-0.212\,946\,257\,021\,400 \times 10^1$
19	-5	4	$0.135\,249\,306\,374\,858 \times 10^2$
20	-4	2	$0.177\,189\,164\,145\,813$
21	-4	4	$0.139\,499\,167\,345\,464 \times 10^4$
22	-3	1	$-0.703\,670\,932\,036\,388 \times 10^{-2}$
23	-3	2	$-0.152\,011\,044\,389\,648$
24	-2	0	$0.981\,916\,922\,991\,113 \times 10^{-4}$
25	-1	0	$0.147\,199\,658\,618\,076 \times 10^{-2}$
26	-1	2	$0.202\,618\,487\,025\,578 \times 10^2$
27	0	0	$0.899\,345\,518\,944\,240$
28	1	0	$-0.211\,346\,402\,240\,858$
29	1	2	$0.249\,971\,752\,957\,491 \times 10^2$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3i}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3i

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.106\,905\,684\,359\,136 \times 10^1$
2	0	1	$-0.148\,620\,857\,922\,333 \times 10^1$
3	0	10	$0.259\,862\,256\,980\,408 \times 10^{15}$
4	1	-4	$-0.446\,352\,055\,678\,749 \times 10^{-11}$
5	1	-2	$-0.566\,620\,757\,170\,032 \times 10^{-6}$
6	1	-1	$-0.235\,302\,885\,736\,849 \times 10^{-2}$
7	1	0	$-0.269\,226\,321\,968\,839$
8	2	0	$0.922\,024\,992\,944\,392 \times 10^1$
9	3	-5	$0.357\,633\,505\,503\,772 \times 10^{-11}$
10	3	0	$-0.173\,942\,565\,562\,222 \times 10^2$
11	4	-3	$0.700\,681\,785\,556\,229 \times 10^{-5}$
12	4	-2	$-0.267\,050\,351\,075\,768 \times 10^{-3}$
13	4	-1	$-0.231\,779\,669\,675\,624 \times 10^1$
14	5	-6	$-0.753\,533\,046\,979\,752 \times 10^{-12}$

15	5	-1	$0.481\,337\,131\,452\,891 \times 10^1$
16	5	12	$-0.223\,286\,270\,422\,356 \times 10^{22}$
17	7	-4	$-0.118\,746\,004\,987\,383 \times 10^{-4}$
18	7	-3	$0.646\,412\,934\,136\,496 \times 10^{-2}$
19	8	-6	$-0.410\,588\,536\,330\,937 \times 10^{-9}$
20	8	10	$0.422\,739\,537\,057\,241 \times 10^{20}$
21	10	-8	$0.313\,698\,180\,473\,812 \times 10^{-12}$
22	12	-12	$0.164\,395\,334\,345\,040 \times 10^{-23}$
23	12	-6	$-0.339\,823\,323\,754\,373 \times 10^{-5}$
24	12	-4	$-0.135\,268\,639\,905\,021 \times 10^{-1}$
25	14	-10	$-0.723\,252\,514\,211\,625 \times 10^{-14}$
26	14	-8	$0.184\,386\,437\,538\,366 \times 10^{-8}$
27	14	-4	$-0.463\,959\,533\,752\,385 \times 10^{-1}$
28	14	5	$-0.992\,263\,100\,376\,750 \times 10^{14}$
29	18	-12	$0.688\,169\,154\,439\,335 \times 10^{-16}$
30	18	-10	$-0.222\,620\,998\,452\,197 \times 10^{-10}$
31	18	-8	$-0.540\,843\,018\,624\,083 \times 10^{-7}$
32	18	-6	$0.345\,570\,606\,200\,257 \times 10^{-2}$
33	18	2	$0.422\,275\,800\,304\,086 \times 10^{11}$
34	20	-12	$-0.126\,974\,478\,770\,487 \times 10^{-14}$
35	20	-10	$0.927\,237\,985\,153\,679 \times 10^{-9}$
36	22	-12	$0.612\,670\,812\,016\,489 \times 10^{-13}$
37	24	-12	$-0.722\,693\,924\,063\,497 \times 10^{-11}$
38	24	-8	$-0.383\,669\,502\,636\,822 \times 10^{-3}$
39	32	-10	$0.374\,684\,572\,410\,204 \times 10^{-3}$
40	32	-5	$-0.931\,976\,897\,511\,086 \times 10^5$
41	36	-10	$-0.247\,690\,616\,026\,922 \times 10^{-1}$
42	36	-8	$0.658\,110\,546\,759\,474 \times 10^2$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3j}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3j

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	-1	$-0.111\,371\,317\,395\,540 \times 10^{-3}$
2	0	0	$0.100\,342\,892\,423\,685 \times 10^1$
3	0	1	$0.530\,615\,581\,928\,979 \times 10^1$
4	1	-2	$0.179\,058\,760\,078\,792 \times 10^{-5}$
5	1	-1	$-0.728\,541\,958\,464\,774 \times 10^{-3}$
6	1	1	$-0.187\,576\,133\,371\,704 \times 10^2$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
7	2	-1	$0.199\ 060\ 874\ 071\ 849 \times 10^{-2}$
8	2	1	$0.243\ 574\ 755\ 377\ 290 \times 10^2$
9	3	-2	$-0.177\ 040\ 785\ 499\ 444 \times 10^{-3}$
10	4	-2	$-0.259\ 680\ 385\ 227\ 130 \times 10^{-2}$
11	4	2	$-0.198\ 704\ 578\ 406\ 823 \times 10^3$
12	5	-3	$0.738\ 627\ 790\ 224\ 287 \times 10^{-4}$
13	5	-2	$-0.236\ 264\ 692\ 844\ 138 \times 10^{-2}$
14	5	0	$-0.161\ 023\ 121\ 314\ 333 \times 10^1$
15	6	3	$0.622\ 322\ 971\ 786\ 473 \times 10^4$
16	10	-6	$-0.960\ 754\ 116\ 701\ 669 \times 10^{-8}$
17	12	-8	$-0.510\ 572\ 269\ 720\ 488 \times 10^{-10}$
18	12	-3	$0.767\ 373\ 781\ 404\ 211 \times 10^{-2}$
19	14	-10	$0.663\ 855\ 469\ 485\ 254 \times 10^{-14}$
20	14	-8	$-0.717\ 590\ 735\ 526\ 745 \times 10^{-9}$
21	14	-5	$0.146\ 564\ 542\ 926\ 508 \times 10^{-4}$
22	16	-10	$0.309\ 029\ 474\ 277\ 013 \times 10^{-11}$
23	18	-12	$-0.464\ 216\ 300\ 971\ 708 \times 10^{-15}$
24	20	-12	$-0.390\ 499\ 637\ 961\ 161 \times 10^{-13}$
25	20	-10	$-0.236\ 716\ 126\ 781\ 431 \times 10^{-9}$
26	24	-12	$0.454\ 652\ 854\ 268\ 717 \times 10^{-11}$
27	24	-6	$-0.422\ 271\ 787\ 482\ 497 \times 10^{-2}$
28	28	-12	$0.283\ 911\ 742\ 354\ 706 \times 10^{-10}$
29	28	-5	$0.270\ 929\ 002\ 720\ 228 \times 10^1$

**Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward
Equation $v_{3k}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3k**

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-2	10	$-0.401\ 215\ 699\ 576\ 099 \times 10^9$
2	-2	12	$0.484\ 501\ 478\ 318\ 406 \times 10^{11}$
3	-1	-5	$0.394\ 721\ 471\ 363\ 678 \times 10^{-14}$
4	-1	6	$0.372\ 629\ 967\ 374\ 147 \times 10^5$
5	0	-12	$-0.369\ 794\ 374\ 168\ 666 \times 10^{-29}$
6	0	-6	$-0.380\ 436\ 407\ 012\ 452 \times 10^{-14}$
7	0	-2	$0.475\ 361\ 629\ 970\ 233 \times 10^{-6}$
8	0	-1	$-0.879\ 148\ 916\ 140\ 706 \times 10^{-3}$
9	0	0	$0.844\ 317\ 863\ 844\ 331$
10	0	1	$0.122\ 433\ 162\ 656\ 600 \times 10^2$
11	0	2	$-0.104\ 529\ 634\ 830\ 279 \times 10^3$
12	0	3	$0.589\ 702\ 771\ 277\ 429 \times 10^3$
13	0	14	$-0.291\ 026\ 851\ 164\ 444 \times 10^{14}$
14	1	-3	$0.170\ 343\ 072\ 841\ 850 \times 10^{-5}$
15	1	-2	$-0.277\ 617\ 606\ 975\ 748 \times 10^{-3}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
16	1	0	$-0.344\ 709\ 605\ 486\ 686 \times 10^1$
17	1	1	$0.221\ 333\ 862\ 447\ 095 \times 10^2$
18	1	2	$-0.194\ 646\ 110\ 037\ 079 \times 10^3$
19	2	-8	$0.808\ 354\ 639\ 772\ 825 \times 10^{-15}$
20	2	-6	$-0.180\ 845\ 209\ 145\ 470 \times 10^{-10}$
21	2	-3	$-0.696\ 664\ 158\ 132\ 412 \times 10^{-5}$
22	2	-2	$-0.181\ 057\ 560\ 300\ 994 \times 10^{-2}$
23	2	0	$0.255\ 830\ 298\ 579\ 027 \times 10^1$
24	2	4	$0.328\ 913\ 873\ 658\ 481 \times 10^4$
25	5	-12	$-0.173\ 270\ 241\ 249\ 904 \times 10^{-18}$
26	5	-6	$-0.661\ 876\ 792\ 558\ 034 \times 10^{-6}$
27	5	-3	$-0.395\ 688\ 923\ 421\ 250 \times 10^{-2}$
28	6	-12	$0.604\ 203\ 299\ 819\ 132 \times 10^{-17}$
29	6	-10	$-0.400\ 879\ 935\ 920\ 517 \times 10^{-13}$
30	6	-8	$0.160\ 751\ 107\ 464\ 958 \times 10^{-8}$
31	6	-5	$0.383\ 719\ 409\ 025\ 556 \times 10^{-4}$
32	8	-12	$-0.649\ 565\ 446\ 702\ 457 \times 10^{-14}$
33	10	-12	$-0.149\ 095\ 328\ 506\ 000 \times 10^{-11}$
34	12	-10	$0.541\ 449\ 377\ 329\ 581 \times 10^{-8}$

**Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward
Equation $v_{3l}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3l**

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	14	$0.260\ 702\ 058\ 647\ 537 \times 10^{10}$
2	-12	16	$-0.188\ 277\ 213\ 604\ 704 \times 10^{15}$
3	-12	18	$0.554\ 923\ 870\ 289\ 667 \times 10^{19}$
4	-12	20	$-0.758\ 966\ 946\ 387\ 758 \times 10^{23}$
5	-12	22	$0.413\ 865\ 186\ 848\ 908 \times 10^{27}$
6	-10	14	$-0.815\ 038\ 000\ 738\ 060 \times 10^{12}$
7	-10	24	$-0.381\ 458\ 260\ 489\ 955 \times 10^{33}$
8	-8	6	$-0.123\ 239\ 564\ 600\ 519 \times 10^{-1}$
9	-8	10	$0.226\ 095\ 631\ 437\ 174 \times 10^8$
10	-8	12	$-0.495\ 017\ 809\ 506\ 720 \times 10^{12}$
11	-8	14	$0.529\ 482\ 996\ 422\ 863 \times 10^{16}$
12	-8	18	$-0.444\ 359\ 478\ 746\ 295 \times 10^{23}$
13	-8	24	$0.521\ 635\ 864\ 527\ 315 \times 10^{35}$
14	-8	36	$-0.487\ 095\ 672\ 740\ 742 \times 10^{55}$
15	-6	8	$-0.714\ 430\ 209\ 937\ 547 \times 10^6$
16	-5	4	$0.127\ 868\ 634\ 615\ 495$
17	-5	5	$-0.100\ 752\ 127\ 917\ 598 \times 10^2$
18	-4	7	$0.777\ 451\ 437\ 960\ 990 \times 10^7$
19	-4	16	$-0.108\ 105\ 480\ 796\ 471 \times 10^{25}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
20	-3	1	$-0.357\,578\,581\,169\,659 \times 10^{-5}$
21	-3	3	$-0.212\,857\,169\,423\,484 \times 10^1$
22	-3	18	$0.270\,706\,111\,085\,238 \times 10^{30}$
23	-3	20	$-0.695\,953\,622\,348\,829 \times 10^{33}$
24	-2	2	$0.110\,609\,027\,472\,280$
25	-2	3	$0.721\,559\,163\,361\,354 \times 10^2$
26	-2	10	$-0.306\,367\,307\,532\,219 \times 10^{15}$
27	-1	0	$0.265\,839\,618\,885\,530 \times 10^{-4}$
28	-1	1	$0.253\,392\,392\,889\,754 \times 10^{-1}$
29	-1	3	$-0.214\,443\,041\,836\,579 \times 10^3$
30	0	0	$0.937\,846\,601\,489\,667$
31	0	1	$0.223\,184\,043\,101\,700 \times 10^1$
32	0	2	$0.338\,401\,222\,509\,191 \times 10^2$
33	0	12	$0.494\,237\,237\,179\,718 \times 10^{21}$
34	1	0	$-0.198\,068\,404\,154\,428$
35	1	16	$-0.141\,415\,349\,881\,140 \times 10^{31}$
36	2	1	$-0.993\,862\,421\,613\,651 \times 10^2$
37	4	0	$0.125\,070\,534\,142\,731 \times 10^3$
38	5	0	$-0.996\,473\,529\,004\,439 \times 10^3$
39	5	1	$0.473\,137\,909\,872\,765 \times 10^5$
40	6	14	$0.116\,662\,121\,219\,322 \times 10^{33}$
41	10	4	$-0.315\,874\,976\,271\,533 \times 10^{16}$
42	10	12	$-0.445\,703\,369\,196\,945 \times 10^{33}$
43	14	10	$0.642\,794\,932\,373\,694 \times 10^{33}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3m}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3m

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.811\,384\,363\,481\,847$
2	3	0	$-0.568\,199\,310\,990\,094 \times 10^4$
3	8	0	$-0.178\,657\,198\,172\,556 \times 10^{11}$
4	20	2	$0.795\,537\,657\,613\,427 \times 10^{32}$
5	1	5	$-0.814\,568\,209\,346\,872 \times 10^5$
6	3	5	$-0.659\,774\,567\,602\,874 \times 10^8$
7	4	5	$-0.152\,861\,148\,659\,302 \times 10^{11}$
8	5	5	$-0.560\,165\,667\,510\,446 \times 10^{12}$
9	1	6	$0.458\,384\,828\,593\,949 \times 10^6$
10	6	6	$-0.385\,754\,000\,383\,848 \times 10^{14}$
11	2	7	$0.453\,735\,800\,004\,273 \times 10^8$
12	4	8	$0.939\,454\,935\,735\,563 \times 10^{12}$
13	14	8	$0.266\,572\,856\,432\,938 \times 10^{28}$
14	2	10	$-0.547\,578\,313\,899\,097 \times 10^{10}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
15	5	10	$0.200\,725\,701\,112\,386 \times 10^{15}$
16	3	12	$0.185\,007\,245\,563\,239 \times 10^{13}$
17	0	14	$0.185\,135\,446\,828\,337 \times 10^9$
18	1	14	$-0.170\,451\,090\,076\,385 \times 10^{12}$
19	1	18	$0.157\,890\,366\,037\,614 \times 10^{15}$
20	1	20	$-0.202\,530\,509\,748\,774 \times 10^{16}$
21	28	20	$0.368\,193\,926\,183\,570 \times 10^{60}$
22	2	22	$0.170\,215\,539\,458\,936 \times 10^{18}$
23	16	22	$0.639\,234\,909\,918\,741 \times 10^{42}$
24	0	24	$-0.821\,698\,160\,721\,956 \times 10^{15}$
25	5	24	$-0.795\,260\,241\,872\,306 \times 10^{24}$
26	0	28	$0.233\,415\,869\,478\,510 \times 10^{18}$
27	3	28	$-0.600\,079\,934\,586\,803 \times 10^{23}$
28	4	28	$0.594\,584\,382\,273\,384 \times 10^{25}$
29	12	28	$0.189\,461\,279\,349\,492 \times 10^{40}$
30	16	28	$-0.810\,093\,428\,842\,645 \times 10^{46}$
31	1	32	$0.188\,813\,911\,076\,809 \times 10^{22}$
32	8	32	$0.111\,052\,244\,098\,768 \times 10^{36}$
33	14	32	$0.291\,133\,958\,602\,503 \times 10^{46}$
34	0	36	$-0.329\,421\,923\,951\,460 \times 10^{22}$
35	2	36	$-0.137\,570\,282\,536\,696 \times 10^{26}$
36	3	36	$0.181\,508\,996\,303\,902 \times 10^{28}$
37	4	36	$-0.346\,865\,122\,768\,353 \times 10^{30}$
38	8	36	$-0.211\,961\,148\,774\,260 \times 10^{38}$
39	14	36	$-0.128\,617\,899\,887\,675 \times 10^{49}$
40	24	36	$0.479\,817\,895\,699\,239 \times 10^{65}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3n}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3n

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	-12	$0.280\,967\,799\,943\,151 \times 10^{-38}$
2	3	-12	$0.614\,869\,006\,573\,609 \times 10^{-30}$
3	4	-12	$0.582\,238\,667\,048\,942 \times 10^{-27}$
4	6	-12	$0.390\,628\,369\,238\,462 \times 10^{-22}$
5	7	-12	$0.821\,445\,758\,255\,119 \times 10^{-20}$
6	10	-12	$0.402\,137\,961\,842\,776 \times 10^{-14}$
7	12	-12	$0.651\,718\,171\,878\,301 \times 10^{-12}$
8	14	-12	$-0.211\,773\,355\,803\,058 \times 10^{-7}$
9	18	-12	$0.264\,953\,354\,380\,072 \times 10^{-2}$
10	0	-10	$-0.135\,031\,446\,451\,331 \times 10^{-31}$
11	3	-10	$-0.607\,246\,643\,970\,893 \times 10^{-23}$
12	5	-10	$-0.402\,352\,115\,234\,494 \times 10^{-18}$
13	6	-10	$-0.744\,938\,506\,925\,544 \times 10^{-16}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
14	8	-10	$0.189\,917\,206\,526\,237 \times 10^{-12}$
15	12	-10	$0.364\,975\,183\,508\,473 \times 10^{-5}$
16	0	-8	$0.177\,274\,872\,361\,946 \times 10^{-25}$
17	3	-8	$-0.334\,952\,758\,812\,999 \times 10^{-18}$
18	7	-8	$-0.421\,537\,726\,098\,389 \times 10^{-8}$
19	12	-8	$-0.391\,048\,167\,929\,649 \times 10^{-1}$
20	2	-6	$0.541\,276\,911\,564\,176 \times 10^{-13}$
21	3	-6	$0.705\,412\,100\,773\,699 \times 10^{-11}$
22	4	-6	$0.258\,585\,887\,897\,486 \times 10^{-8}$
23	2	-5	$-0.493\,111\,362\,030\,162 \times 10^{-10}$
24	4	-5	$-0.158\,649\,699\,894\,543 \times 10^{-5}$
25	7	-5	$-0.525\,037\,427\,886\,100$
26	4	-4	$0.220\,019\,901\,729\,615 \times 10^{-2}$
27	3	-3	$-0.643\,064\,132\,636\,925 \times 10^{-2}$
28	5	-3	$0.629\,154\,149\,015\,048 \times 10^2$
29	6	-3	$0.135\,147\,318\,617\,061 \times 10^3$
30	0	-2	$0.240\,560\,808\,321\,713 \times 10^{-6}$
31	0	-1	$-0.890\,763\,306\,701\,305 \times 10^{-3}$
32	3	-1	$-0.440\,209\,599\,407\,714 \times 10^4$
33	1	0	$-0.302\,807\,107\,747\,776 \times 10^3$
34	0	1	$0.159\,158\,748\,314\,599 \times 10^4$
35	1	1	$0.232\,534\,272\,709\,876 \times 10^6$
36	0	2	$-0.792\,681\,207\,132\,600 \times 10^6$
37	1	4	$-0.869\,871\,364\,662\,769 \times 10^{11}$
38	0	5	$0.354\,542\,769\,185\,671 \times 10^{12}$
39	1	6	$0.400\,849\,240\,129\,329 \times 10^{15}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3o}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3o

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	-12	$0.128\,746\,023\,979\,718 \times 10^{-34}$
2	0	-4	$-0.735\,234\,770\,382\,342 \times 10^{-11}$
3	0	-1	$0.289\,078\,692\,149\,150 \times 10^{-2}$
4	2	-1	$0.244\,482\,731\,907\,223$
5	3	-10	$0.141\,733\,492\,030\,985 \times 10^{-23}$
6	4	-12	$-0.354\,533\,853\,059\,476 \times 10^{-28}$
7	4	-8	$-0.594\,539\,202\,901\,431 \times 10^{-17}$
8	4	-5	$-0.585\,188\,401\,782\,779 \times 10^{-8}$
9	4	-4	$0.201\,377\,325\,411\,803 \times 10^{-5}$
10	4	-1	$0.138\,647\,388\,209\,306 \times 10^1$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
11	5	-4	$-0.173\,959\,365\,084\,772 \times 10^{-4}$
12	5	-3	$0.137\,680\,878\,349\,369 \times 10^{-2}$
13	6	-8	$0.814\,897\,605\,805\,513 \times 10^{-14}$
14	7	-12	$0.425\,596\,631\,351\,839 \times 10^{-25}$
15	8	-10	$-0.387\,449\,113\,787\,755 \times 10^{-17}$
16	8	-8	$0.139\,814\,747\,930\,240 \times 10^{-12}$
17	8	-4	$-0.171\,849\,638\,951\,521 \times 10^{-2}$
18	10	-12	$0.641\,890\,529\,513\,296 \times 10^{-21}$
19	10	-8	$0.118\,960\,578\,072\,018 \times 10^{-10}$
20	14	-12	$-0.155\,282\,762\,571\,611 \times 10^{-17}$
21	14	-8	$0.233\,907\,907\,347\,507 \times 10^{-7}$
22	20	-12	$-0.174\,093\,247\,766\,213 \times 10^{-12}$
23	20	-10	$0.377\,682\,649\,089\,149 \times 10^{-8}$
24	24	-12	$-0.516\,720\,236\,575\,302 \times 10^{-10}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3p}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3p

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	-1	$-0.982\,825\,342\,010\,366 \times 10^{-4}$
2	0	0	$0.105\,145\,700\,850\,612 \times 10^1$
3	0	1	$0.116\,033\,094\,095\,084 \times 10^3$
4	0	2	$0.324\,664\,750\,281\,543 \times 10^4$
5	1	1	$-0.123\,592\,348\,610\,137 \times 10^4$
6	2	-1	$-0.561\,403\,450\,013\,495 \times 10^{-1}$
7	3	-3	$0.856\,677\,401\,640\,869 \times 10^{-7}$
8	3	0	$0.236\,313\,425\,393\,924 \times 10^3$
9	4	-2	$0.972\,503\,292\,350\,109 \times 10^{-2}$
10	6	-2	$-0.103\,001\,994\,531\,927 \times 10^1$
11	7	-5	$-0.149\,653\,706\,199\,162 \times 10^{-8}$
12	7	-4	$-0.215\,743\,778\,861\,592 \times 10^{-4}$
13	8	-2	$-0.834\,452\,198\,291\,445 \times 10^1$
14	10	-3	$0.586\,602\,660\,564\,988$
15	12	-12	$0.343\,480\,022\,104\,968 \times 10^{-25}$
16	12	-6	$0.816\,256\,095\,947\,021 \times 10^{-5}$
17	12	-5	$0.294\,985\,697\,916\,798 \times 10^{-2}$
18	14	-10	$0.711\,730\,466\,276\,584 \times 10^{-16}$
19	14	-8	$0.400\,954\,763\,806\,941 \times 10^{-9}$
20	14	-3	$0.107\,766\,027\,032\,853 \times 10^2$
21	16	-8	$-0.409\,449\,599\,138\,182 \times 10^{-6}$
22	18	-8	$-0.729\,121\,307\,758\,902 \times 10^{-5}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
23	20	-10	$0.677\ 107\ 970\ 938\ 909 \times 10^{-8}$
24	22	-10	$0.602\ 745\ 973\ 022\ 975 \times 10^{-7}$
25	24	-12	$-0.382\ 323\ 011\ 855\ 257 \times 10^{-10}$
26	24	-8	$0.179\ 946\ 628\ 317\ 437 \times 10^{-2}$
27	36	-12	$-0.345\ 042\ 834\ 640\ 005 \times 10^{-3}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3q}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3q

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	10	$-0.820\ 433\ 843\ 259\ 950 \times 10^5$
2	-12	12	$0.473\ 271\ 518\ 461\ 586 \times 10^{11}$
3	-10	6	$-0.805\ 950\ 021\ 005\ 413 \times 10^{-1}$
4	-10	7	$0.328\ 600\ 025\ 435\ 980 \times 10^2$
5	-10	8	$-0.356\ 617\ 029\ 982\ 490 \times 10^4$
6	-10	10	$-0.172\ 985\ 781\ 433\ 335 \times 10^{10}$
7	-8	8	$0.351\ 769\ 232\ 729\ 192 \times 10^8$
8	-6	6	$-0.775\ 489\ 259\ 985\ 144 \times 10^6$
9	-5	2	$0.710\ 346\ 691\ 966\ 018 \times 10^{-4}$
10	-5	5	$0.993\ 499\ 883\ 820\ 274 \times 10^5$
11	-4	3	$-0.642\ 094\ 171\ 904\ 570$
12	-4	4	$-0.612\ 842\ 816\ 820\ 083 \times 10^4$
13	-3	3	$0.232\ 808\ 472\ 983\ 776 \times 10^3$
14	-2	0	$-0.142\ 808\ 220\ 416\ 837 \times 10^{-4}$
15	-2	1	$-0.643\ 596\ 060\ 678\ 456 \times 10^{-2}$
16	-2	2	$-0.428\ 577\ 227\ 475\ 614 \times 10^1$
17	-2	4	$0.225\ 689\ 939\ 161\ 918 \times 10^4$
18	-1	0	$0.100\ 355\ 651\ 721\ 510 \times 10^{-2}$
19	-1	1	$0.333\ 491\ 455\ 143\ 516$
20	-1	2	$0.109\ 697\ 576\ 888\ 873 \times 10^1$
21	0	0	$0.961\ 917\ 379\ 376\ 452$
22	1	0	$-0.838\ 165\ 632\ 204\ 598 \times 10^{-1}$
23	1	1	$0.247\ 795\ 908\ 411\ 492 \times 10^1$
24	1	3	$-0.319\ 114\ 969\ 006\ 533 \times 10^4$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3r}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3r

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-8	6	$0.144\ 165\ 955\ 660\ 863 \times 10^{-2}$
2	-8	14	$-0.701\ 438\ 599\ 628\ 258 \times 10^{13}$
3	-3	-3	$-0.830\ 946\ 716\ 459\ 219 \times 10^{-16}$
4	-3	3	$0.261\ 975\ 135\ 368\ 109$
5	-3	4	$0.393\ 097\ 214\ 706\ 245 \times 10^3$
6	-3	5	$-0.104\ 334\ 030\ 654\ 021 \times 10^5$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
7	-3	8	$0.490\ 112\ 654\ 154\ 211 \times 10^9$
8	0	-1	$-0.147\ 104\ 222\ 772\ 069 \times 10^{-3}$
9	0	0	$0.103\ 602\ 748\ 043\ 408 \times 10^1$
10	0	1	$0.305\ 308\ 890\ 065\ 089 \times 10^1$
11	0	5	$-0.399\ 745\ 276\ 971\ 264 \times 10^7$
12	3	-6	$0.569\ 233\ 719\ 593\ 750 \times 10^{-11}$
13	3	-2	$-0.464\ 923\ 504\ 407\ 778 \times 10^{-1}$
14	8	-12	$-0.535\ 400\ 396\ 512\ 906 \times 10^{-17}$
15	8	-10	$0.399\ 988\ 795\ 693\ 162 \times 10^{-12}$
16	8	-8	$-0.536\ 479\ 560\ 201\ 811 \times 10^{-6}$
17	8	-5	$0.159\ 536\ 722\ 411\ 202 \times 10^{-1}$
18	10	-12	$0.270\ 303\ 248\ 860\ 217 \times 10^{-14}$
19	10	-10	$0.244\ 247\ 453\ 858\ 506 \times 10^{-7}$
20	10	-8	$-0.983\ 430\ 636\ 716\ 454 \times 10^{-5}$
21	10	-6	$0.663\ 513\ 144\ 224\ 454 \times 10^{-1}$
22	10	-5	$-0.993\ 456\ 957\ 845\ 006 \times 10^1$
23	10	-4	$0.546\ 491\ 323\ 528\ 491 \times 10^3$
24	10	-3	$-0.143\ 365\ 406\ 393\ 758 \times 10^5$
25	10	-2	$0.150\ 764\ 974\ 125\ 511 \times 10^6$
26	12	-12	$-0.337\ 209\ 709\ 340\ 105 \times 10^{-9}$
27	14	-12	$0.377\ 501\ 980\ 025\ 469 \times 10^{-8}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3s}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3s

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	20	$-0.532\ 466\ 612\ 140\ 254 \times 10^{23}$
2	-12	24	$0.100\ 415\ 480\ 000\ 824 \times 10^{32}$
3	-10	22	$-0.191\ 540\ 001\ 821\ 367 \times 10^{30}$
4	-8	14	$0.105\ 618\ 377\ 808\ 847 \times 10^{17}$
5	-6	36	$0.202\ 281\ 884\ 477\ 061 \times 10^{59}$
6	-5	8	$0.884\ 585\ 472\ 596\ 134 \times 10^8$
7	-5	16	$0.166\ 540\ 181\ 638\ 363 \times 10^{23}$
8	-4	6	$-0.313\ 563\ 197\ 669\ 111 \times 10^6$
9	-4	32	$-0.185\ 662\ 327\ 545\ 324 \times 10^{54}$
10	-3	3	$-0.624\ 942\ 093\ 918\ 942 \times 10^{-1}$
11	-3	8	$-0.504\ 160\ 724\ 132\ 590 \times 10^{10}$
12	-2	4	$0.187\ 514\ 491\ 833\ 092 \times 10^5$
13	-1	1	$0.121\ 399\ 979\ 993\ 217 \times 10^{-2}$
14	-1	2	$0.188\ 317\ 043\ 049\ 455 \times 10^1$
15	-1	3	$-0.167\ 073\ 503\ 962\ 060 \times 10^4$
16	0	0	$0.965\ 961\ 650\ 599\ 775$
17	0	1	$0.294\ 885\ 696\ 802\ 488 \times 10^1$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
18	0	4	$-0.653\,915\,627\,346\,115 \times 10^5$
19	0	28	$0.604\,012\,200\,163\,444 \times 10^{50}$
20	1	0	$-0.198\,339\,358\,557\,937$
21	1	32	$-0.175\,984\,090\,163\,501 \times 10^{58}$
22	3	0	$0.356\,314\,881\,403\,987 \times 10^1$
23	3	1	$-0.575\,991\,255\,144\,384 \times 10^3$
24	3	2	$0.456\,213\,415\,338\,071 \times 10^5$
25	4	3	$-0.109\,174\,044\,987\,829 \times 10^8$
26	4	18	$0.437\,796\,099\,975\,134 \times 10^{34}$
27	4	24	$-0.616\,552\,611\,135\,792 \times 10^{46}$
28	5	4	$0.193\,568\,768\,917\,797 \times 10^{10}$
29	14	24	$0.950\,898\,170\,425\,042 \times 10^{54}$

Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $v_{3t}(p, T)$ for Sub Region 3t

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.155\,287\,249\,586\,268 \times 10^1$
2	0	1	$0.664\,235\,115\,009\,031 \times 10^1$
3	0	4	$-0.289\,366\,236\,727\,210 \times 10^4$
4	0	12	$-0.385\,923\,202\,309\,848 \times 10^{13}$
5	1	0	$-0.291\,002\,915\,783\,761 \times 10^1$
6	1	10	$-0.829\,088\,246\,858\,083 \times 10^{12}$
7	2	0	$0.176\,814\,899\,675\,218 \times 10^1$
8	2	6	$-0.534\,686\,695\,713\,469 \times 10^9$
9	2	14	$0.160\,464\,608\,687\,834 \times 10^{18}$
10	3	3	$0.196\,435\,366\,560\,186 \times 10^6$
11	3	8	$0.156\,637\,427\,541\,729 \times 10^{13}$
12	4	0	$-0.178\,154\,560\,260\,006 \times 10^1$
13	4	10	$-0.229\,746\,237\,623\,692 \times 10^{16}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
14	7	3	$0.385\,659\,001\,648\,006 \times 10^8$
15	7	4	$0.110\,554\,446\,790\,543 \times 10^{10}$
16	7	7	$-0.677\,073\,830\,687\,349 \times 10^{14}$
17	7	20	$-0.327\,910\,592\,086\,523 \times 10^{31}$
18	7	36	$-0.341\,552\,040\,860\,644 \times 10^{51}$
19	10	10	$-0.527\,251\,339\,709\,047 \times 10^{21}$
20	10	12	$0.245\,375\,640\,937\,055 \times 10^{24}$
21	10	14	$-0.168\,776\,617\,209\,269 \times 10^{27}$
22	10	16	$0.358\,958\,955\,867\,578 \times 10^{29}$
23	10	22	$-0.656\,475\,280\,339\,411 \times 10^{36}$
24	18	18	$0.355\,286\,045\,512\,301 \times 10^{39}$
25	20	32	$0.569\,021\,454\,413\,270 \times 10^{58}$
26	22	22	$-0.700\,584\,546\,433\,113 \times 10^{48}$
27	22	36	$-0.705\,772\,623\,326\,374 \times 10^{65}$
28	24	24	$0.166\,861\,176\,200\,148 \times 10^{53}$
29	28	28	$-0.300\,475\,129\,680\,486 \times 10^{61}$
30	32	22	$-0.668\,481\,295\,196\,808 \times 10^{51}$
31	32	32	$0.428\,432\,338\,620\,678 \times 10^{69}$
32	32	36	$-0.444\,227\,367\,758\,304 \times 10^{72}$
33	36	36	$-0.281\,396\,013\,562\,745 \times 10^{77}$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum relative deviations and root-mean-square relative deviations of specific volume, calculated from the backward equations $v_3(p, T)$ for subregions 3a to 3t, from basic equation $f_3(v, T)$ in comparison with the permissible tolerances are listed in following table.

The following table also contains the maximum relative deviations and root-mean-square relative deviations of specific enthalpy, specific entropy, specific isobaric heat capacity, and speed of sound, calculated.

Maximum Relative Deviations and Root-Mean-Square Relative Deviations of the Specific Volume, Calculated from the Backward Equations for Sub Regions 3a to 3t, and Maximum Relative Deviations of Specific Enthalpy, Specific Entropy, Specific Isobaric Heat Capacity and Speed of Sound, Calculated, from the IAPWS-IF97 Basic Equation $f_3(v,T)$

Sub region	$ \Delta v/v $ %		$ \Delta h/h $ %		$ \Delta s/s $ %		$ \Delta c_p/c_p $ %		$ \Delta w/w $ %	
	max	RMS	max	RMS	max	RMS	max	RMS	max	RMS
3a	0.00061	0.00031	0.00018	0.00008	0.00026	0.00011	0.0016	0.0006	0.0015	0.0006
3b	0.00064	0.00035	0.00017	0.00008	0.00016	0.00008	0.0012	0.0003	0.0008	0.0003
3c	0.00080	0.00038	0.00026	0.00012	0.00025	0.00011	0.0059	0.0016	0.0023	0.0010
3d	0.00059	0.00025	0.00018	0.00008	0.00014	0.00006	0.0035	0.0010	0.0012	0.0004
3e	0.00072	0.00033	0.00018	0.00009	0.00014	0.00007	0.0017	0.0005	0.0006	0.0002
3f	0.00068	0.00020	0.00018	0.00005	0.00013	0.00004	0.0015	0.0003	0.0002	0.0001
3g	0.00047	0.00016	0.00014	0.00005	0.00011	0.00004	0.0032	0.0011	0.0010	0.0003
3h	0.00085	0.00044	0.00022	0.00012	0.00017	0.00009	0.0066	0.0018	0.0006	0.0002
3i	0.00067	0.00028	0.00018	0.00008	0.00013	0.00006	0.0019	0.0006	0.0002	0.0001
3j	0.00034	0.00019	0.00009	0.00005	0.00007	0.00004	0.0020	0.0006	0.0002	0.0001
3k	0.00034	0.00012	0.00008	0.00003	0.00007	0.00002	0.0018	0.0003	0.0002	0.0001
3l	0.00033	0.00019	0.00010	0.00006	0.00008	0.00005	0.0035	0.0015	0.0008	0.0004
3m	0.00057	0.00031	0.00015	0.00009	0.00011	0.00006	0.0062	0.0030	0.0006	0.0002
3n	0.00064	0.00029	0.00017	0.00008	0.00012	0.00003	0.0050	0.0013	0.0002	0.0001
3o	0.00031	0.00015	0.00008	0.00004	0.00006	0.00005	0.0007	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001
3p	0.00044	0.00022	0.00012	0.00006	0.00009	0.00005	0.0026	0.0010	0.0002	0.0001
3q	0.00036	0.00018	0.00012	0.00006	0.00009	0.00002	0.0040	0.0016	0.0010	0.0005
3r	0.00037	0.00007	0.00010	0.00002	0.00008	0.00004	0.0030	0.0004	0.0002	0.0001
3s	0.00030	0.00016	0.00010	0.00005	0.00007	0.00008	0.0033	0.0015	0.0009	0.0005
3t	0.00095	0.00045	0.00022	0.00010	0.00018	0.000	0.0046	0.0015	0.0004	0.0002
Permissible Tolerance	0.001		0.001		0.001		0.001	0.01	0.01	

f) Backward Equation $p(h, s)$

The backward equation $p_{3a}(h, s)$ for sub region 3a has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{p_{3a}(h, s)}{p^*} = \pi_{3a}(\eta, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{33} n_i (\eta - 1.01)^{I_i} (\sigma - 0.750)^{J_i} \quad \dots(45)$$

where $\pi = p/p^*$, $\eta = h/h^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $p^* = 99$ MPa, $h^* = 2300$ kJ kg⁻¹ and $s^* = 4.4$ kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (45) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $p_{3a}(h, s)$ for Sub-Region 3a in its Dimensionless form, Equation (45)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	$0.770\ 889\ 828\ 326\ 934 \times 10^1$
2	0	1	$-0.260\ 835\ 009128\ 688 \times 10^2$
3	0	5	$0.267\ 416\ 218\ 930\ 389 \times 10^3$
4	1	0	$-0.172\ 221\ 089\ 496\ 844 \times 10^2$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
5	1	3	$-0.293\ 542\ 332\ 145\ 970 \times 10^3$
6	1	4	$0.614\ 135\ 601\ 882\ 478 \times 10^3$
7	1	8	$-0.610\ 562\ 757\ 725\ 674 \times 10^5$
8	1	14	$-0.651\ 272\ 251\ 118\ 219 \times 10^8$
9	2	6	$0.735\ 919\ 313\ 521\ 937 \times 10^5$
10	2	16	$-0.116\ 646\ 505\ 914\ 191 \times 10^{11}$
11	3	0	$0.355\ 267\ 086\ 434\ 461 \times 10^2$
12	3	2	$-0.596\ 144\ 543\ 825\ 955 \times 10^3$
13	3	3	$-0.475\ 842\ 430\ 145\ 708 \times 10^3$
14	4	0	$0.696\ 781\ 965\ 359\ 503 \times 10^2$
15	4	1	$0.335\ 674\ 250\ 377\ 312 \times 10^3$
16	4	4	$0.250\ 526\ 809\ 130\ 882 \times 10^5$
17	4	5	$0.146\ 997\ 380\ 630\ 766 \times 10^6$
18	5	28	$0.538\ 069\ 315\ 091\ 534 \times 10^{20}$
19	6	28	$0.143\ 619\ 827\ 291\ 346 \times 10^{22}$
20	7	24	$0.364\ 985\ 866\ 165\ 994 \times 10^{20}$
21	8	1	$-0.254\ 741\ 561\ 156\ 775 \times 10^4$
22	10	32	$0.240\ 120\ 197\ 096\ 563 \times 10^{28}$
23	10	36	$-0.393\ 847\ 464\ 679\ 496 \times 10^{30}$
24	14	22	$0.147\ 073\ 407\ 024\ 852 \times 10^{25}$
25	18	28	$-0.426\ 391\ 250\ 432\ 059 \times 10^{32}$
26	20	36	$0.194\ 509\ 340\ 621\ 077 \times 10^{39}$
27	22	16	$0.666\ 212\ 132\ 114\ 896 \times 10^{24}$
28	22	28	$0.706\ 777\ 016\ 552\ 858 \times 10^{34}$
29	24	36	$0.175\ 563\ 621\ 975\ 576 \times 10^{42}$
30	28	16	$0.108\ 408\ 607\ 429\ 124 \times 10^{29}$
31	28	36	$0.730\ 872\ 705\ 175\ 151 \times 10^{44}$
32	32	10	$0.159\ 145\ 847\ 398\ 870 \times 10^{25}$
33	32	28	$0.377\ 121\ 605\ 943\ 324 \times 10^{41}$

The backward equation $p_{3b}(h,s)$ for sub region 3b has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{p^*}{p_{3b}(h,s)} = \frac{1}{\pi_{3b}} (\eta, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{35} n_i (\eta - 0.681)^{I_i} (\sigma - 0.792)^{J_i} \quad \dots(46)$$

where $\pi = p/p^*$, $\eta = h/h^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $p^* = 16.6$ MPa, $h^* = 2800$ kJ kg⁻¹ and $s^* = 5.3$ kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (46) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Backward Equation $p_{3a}(h,s)$ for Sub-Region 3b in its Dimensionless form, Equation (46)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	-12	2	$0.125\ 244\ 360\ 717\ 979 \times 10^{-12}$
2	-12	10	$-0.126\ 599\ 322\ 553\ 713 \times 10^{-1}$
3	-12	12	$0.506\ 878\ 030\ 140\ 626 \times 10^1$
4	-12	14	$0.317\ 847\ 171\ 154\ 202 \times 10^2$
5	-12	20	$-0.391\ 041\ 161\ 399\ 932 \times 10^6$
6	-10	2	$-0.975\ 733\ 406\ 392\ 044 \times 10^{-10}$
7	-10	10	$-0.186\ 312\ 419\ 488\ 279 \times 10^2$
8	-10	14	$0.510\ 973\ 543\ 414\ 101 \times 10^3$
9	-10	18	$0.373\ 847\ 005\ 822\ 362 \times 10^6$
10	-8	2	$0.299\ 804\ 024\ 666\ 572 \times 10^{-7}$
11	-8	8	$0.200\ 544\ 393\ 820\ 342 \times 10^2$
12	-6	2	$-0.498\ 030\ 487\ 662\ 829 \times 10^{-5}$
13	-6	6	$-0.102\ 301\ 806\ 360\ 030 \times 10^2$
14	-6	7	$0.552\ 819\ 126\ 990\ 325 \times 10^2$
15	-6	8	$-0.206\ 211\ 367\ 510\ 878 \times 10^3$
16	-5	10	$-0.794\ 012\ 232\ 324\ 823 \times 10^4$
17	-4	4	$0.782\ 248\ 472\ 028\ 153 \times 10^1$
18	-4	5	$-0.586\ 544\ 326\ 902\ 468 \times 10^2$
19	-4	8	$0.355\ 073\ 647\ 696\ 481 \times 10^4$
20	-3	1	$-0.115\ 303\ 107\ 290\ 162 \times 10^{-3}$
21	-3	3	$-0.175\ 092\ 403\ 171\ 802 \times 10^1$
22	-3	5	$0.257\ 981\ 687\ 748\ 160 \times 10^3$
23	-3	6	$-0.727\ 048\ 374\ 179\ 467 \times 10^3$
24	-2	0	$0.121\ 644\ 822\ 609\ 198 \times 10^{-3}$
25	-2	1	$0.393\ 137\ 871\ 762\ 692 \times 10^{-1}$
26	-1	0	$0.704\ 181\ 005\ 909\ 296 \times 10^{-2}$
27	0	3	$-0.829\ 108\ 200\ 698\ 110 \times 10^2$
28	2	0	$-0.265\ 178\ 818\ 131\ 250$
29	2	1	$0.137\ 531\ 682\ 453\ 991 \times 10^2$
30	5	0	$-0.522\ 394\ 090\ 753\ 046 \times 10^2$
31	6	1	$0.240\ 556\ 298\ 941\ 048 \times 10^4$
32	8	1	$-0.227\ 361\ 631\ 268\ 929 \times 10^5$
33	10	1	$0.890\ 746\ 343\ 932\ 567 \times 10^5$
34	14	3	$-0.239\ 234\ 565\ 822\ 486 \times 10^8$
35	14	7	$0.568\ 795\ 808\ 129\ 714 \times 10^{10}$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum relative deviations and root-mean-square relative deviations between the calculated pressure, Equations (45) and (46) and the basic equation $f_3(v,T)$ together with the permissible differences are listed in following table:

Maximum Differences and Root-Mean-Square Differences Between the Pressure Calculated from Equations (45) and (46) to the IAPWS-IF97 Basic Equation $f_3(v, T)$ and Related Permissible Values

Region/Sub region	Equation	$ \Delta p/p _{tol}$	$ \Delta p/p _{max}$	$ \Delta p/p _{RMS}$
3a	(45)	0.01 %	0.0070 %	0.0030 %
3b	(46)	0.01 %	0.0084 %	0.0036 %

g) Backward Function $T(h, s)$

Calculate the temperature as a function of enthalpy and entropy by using following function:

$$T_3(h, s) = T_3(p_3(h, s), h) \quad \dots (47)$$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum temperature differences and related root-mean-square differences between the calculated temperature and the basic equation $f_3(v, T)$ together with the permissible differences are listed in following Table. The temperature differences were calculated as follows for sub regions 3a and 3b:

$$\Delta T = T_3[p_3(h_3, s_3), h_3] - T \quad \dots (48)$$

Maximum Differences and Root-Mean-Square Differences of the Temperature Calculated to the Basic Equation $f_3(v, T)$ and Related Permissible Values

Region/Sub region	$ \Delta T _{tol}$	$ \Delta T _{max}$	$ \Delta T _{RMS}$
3a	25 mK	23.7 mK	10.5 mK
3b	25 mK	22.4 mK	9.9 mK

h) Backward Function

Calculate the specific volume as a function of enthalpy and entropy by using following function:

$$v_3(h, s) = v_3(p_3(h, s), s) \quad \dots (49)$$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation

The maximum relative deviations and related root-mean-square relative deviations between the calculated specific volume and the IAPWS-IF97 basic equation $f_3(v, T)$ together with the permissible differences are listed in following Table. The specific volume relative deviations for sub regions 3a and 3b were calculated using the relation.

$$\Delta v = (v_3[p_3(h_3, s_3), s_3] - v)/v \quad \dots (50)$$

Maximum Relative Differences and Root-Mean-Square Relative Differences Between Calculated Specific Volume and the IAPWSIF97 Basic Equation $f_3(v, T)$, and Related Permissible Values

Region/Sub region	$ \Delta v/v _{tol}$	$ \Delta v/v _{max}$	$ \Delta v/v _{RMS}$
3a	0.01 %	0.0070 %	0.0030 %
3b	0.01 %	0.0084 %	0.0036 %

5.10.6 Equations for Region 4

This section contains all details relevant for the use of the equations for region 4 of IAPWS-IF97 (saturation line). Information about the consistency of the basic equation for this region, the saturation-pressure equation, and the basic equations of regions 1 to 3 at the corresponding region boundaries is summarized in clause 5.6. The estimates of uncertainty of the saturation pressure can be found in clause 5.7.

The equation for describing the saturation line is an implicit quadratic equation which can be directly solved with regard to both saturation pressure p_s and saturation temperature T_s . This equation peruses,

$$\beta^2 \vartheta^2 + n_1 \beta^2 \vartheta + n_2 \beta^2 + n_3 \beta \vartheta^2 + n_4 \beta \vartheta + n_5 \beta + n_6 \vartheta^2 + n_7 \vartheta + n_8 = 0 \quad \dots (51)$$

where

$$\beta = (p/p^*)^{1/4} \quad \dots (51a)$$

and

$$\vartheta = T_s/T^* + n_9/((T_s - T^*) - n_{10}) \quad \dots (51b)$$

with $p^* = 1$ MPa, $T^* = 1$ K; for the coefficients n_1 to n_{10} see the Table in clause 5.10.6.1.

5.10. 6.1 Basic equation

The solution of Equation (51) with regard to saturation pressure is as follows:

$$\frac{p_s}{p^*} = \left[\frac{2C}{-B + (B^2 - 4AC)^{1/2}} \right]^4 \quad \dots (52)$$

where $p^* = 1$ MPa and

$$A = \vartheta^2 + n_1 \vartheta + n_2$$

$$B = n_3 \vartheta^2 + n_4 \vartheta + n_5$$

$$C = n_6 \vartheta^2 + n_7 \vartheta + n_8$$

with according to Eq. (51b). The coefficients of Eq. (52) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients of the Dimensionless Saturation Equations, Equations (51) to (53)

i	n_i
1	$0.116\,705\,214\,527\,67 \times 10^4$
2	$-0.724\,213\,167\,032\,06 \times 10^6$
3	$-0.170\,738\,469\,400\,92 \times 10^2$
4	$0.120\,208\,247\,024\,70 \times 10^5$
5	$-0.323\,255\,503\,223\,33 \times 10^7$
6	$0.149\,151\,086\,135\,30 \times 10^2$
7	$-0.482\,326\,573\,615\,91 \times 10^4$
8	$0.405\,113\,405\,420\,57 \times 10^6$
9	$-0.238\,555\,575\,678\,49$
10	$0.650\,175\,348\,447\,98 \times 10^3$

Equations (51) to (53) reproduce exactly the $p - T$ values at the triple point according to Eq. (9), at the normal boiling point [see 11, annex C] and at the critical point according to Equations (2) and (3).

1) Range of Validity

Equation (52) is valid along the entire vapor-liquid saturation line from the triple-point temperature T_i to the critical temperature T_c and can be simply extrapolated to 273.15 K so that it covers the temperature range

$$273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 647.096 \text{ K}$$

5.10.6.2 Backward equations

a) The Saturation-Temperature Equation

The saturation-temperature solution of Equation (51) peruses

$$\frac{T_s}{T^*} = \frac{n_{10} + D - [(n_{10} + D)^2 - 4(n_9 + n_{10}D)]^{1/2}}{2} \quad \dots(53)$$

Where $T^* = 1 \text{ K}$ and

$$D = \frac{2G}{-F - (F^2 - 4EG)^{1/2}}$$

with

$$E = \beta^2 + n_3\beta + n_6$$

$$F = n_1\beta^2 + n_4\beta + n_7$$

$$G = n_2\beta^2 + n_5\beta + n_8$$

and according to Equation (51a). The coefficients n_i of Equation (53) are listed in above table.

1) Range of Validity

Equation (53) has the same range of validity as Equation (52), which means that it covers the vapour-liquid saturation line according to the pressure range.

$$611.213 \text{ Pa} \leq p \leq 22.064 \text{ MPa}$$

The value of 611.213 corresponds to the pressure when Equation (53) is extrapolated to 273.15 K.

2) Consistency with the Basic Equation

Since the saturation-pressure equation, Equation (52), and the saturation-temperature equation, Equation (53), have been derived from the same implicit equation, Equation (51), for describing the saturation line, both Equation (52) and Equation (53) are completely consistent with each other.

b) Backward Equation $T_s(h,s)$

In modeling power cycles and steam turbines, thermodynamic properties as a function of the variables (h,s) are required in the two-phase (wet steam) region. The important region for steam turbine calculations is the range $s \geq s''$ (623.15 K), see the following Fig, where the saturation temperature is less than 623.15 K and the two-phase region is located between regions 1 and 2. In this region, the calculation of saturation properties from a given h and s requires iteration using the basic equations $g_1(p,T)$ and $g_2(p,T)$ and the saturation-pressure equation $p_s(T)$. In order to avoid such iterations, below provides an equation $T_s(h,s)$ for the two-phase region.

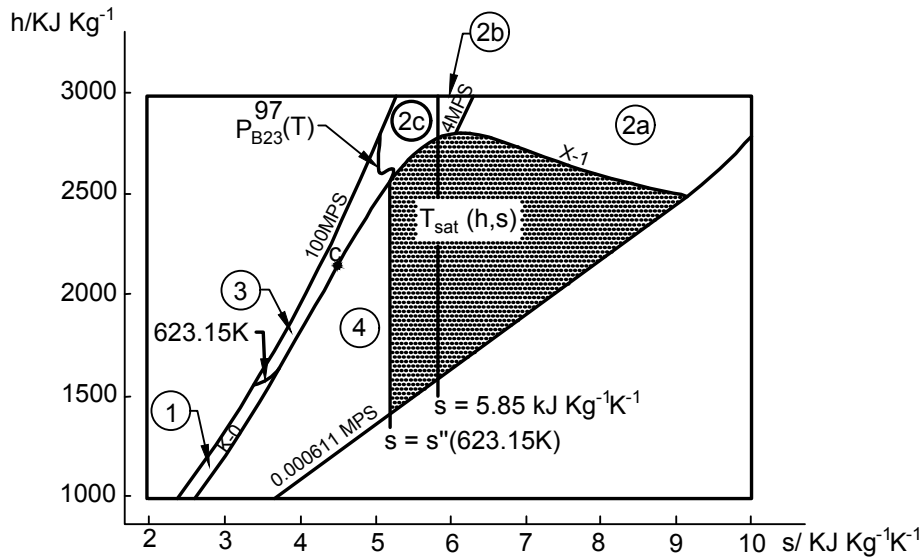


FIG. 5-7 REGIONS AND SUB-REGIONS AND THE BACKWARD EQUATION $T_s(h,s)$

The backward equation $T_s(h, s)$ for the two-phase region has the following dimensionless form:

$$\frac{T_s(h, s)}{T^*} = \theta_s(\eta, \sigma) = \sum_{i=1}^{36} n_i (\eta - 0.119)^{I_i} (\sigma - 1.07)^{J_i} \quad \dots(54)$$

Where $\theta = T/T^*$, $\eta = h/h^*$ and $\sigma = s/s^*$ with $T^* = 550$ K, $h^* = 2800$ kJ kg⁻¹ and $s^* = 9.2$ kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (54) are listed in following table

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Equation $T_s(h, s)$ in its Dimensionless form, Equation (54)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	0	0	0.179 882 673 606 601
2	0	3	-0.267 507 455 199 603
3	0	12	0.116 276 722 612 600 $\times 10^1$
4	1	0	0.147 545 428 713 616
5	1	1	-0.512 871 635 973 248
6	1	2	0.421 333 567 697 984
7	1	5	0.563 749 522 189 870
8	2	0	0.429 274 443 819 153
9	2	5	-0.335 704 552 142 140 $\times 10^1$
10	2	8	0.108 890 916 499 278 $\times 10^2$
11	3	0	-0.248 483 390 456 012
12	3	2	0.304 153 221 906 390
13	3	3	-0.494 819 763 939 905
14	3	4	0.107 551 674 933 261 $\times 10^1$
15	4	0	0.733 888 415 457 688 $\times 10^{-1}$
16	4	1	0.140 170 545 411 085 $\times 10^{-1}$
17	5	1	-0.106 110 975 998 808
18	5	2	0.168 324 361 811 875 $\times 10^{-1}$
19	5	4	0.125 028 363 714 877 $\times 10^1$
20	5	16	0.101 316 840 309 509 $\times 10^4$
21	6	6	-0.151 791 558 000 712 $\times 10^1$
22	6	8	0.524 277 865 990 866 $\times 10^2$
23	6	22	0.230 495 545 563 912 $\times 10^5$
24	8	1	0.249 459 806 365 456 $\times 10^{-1}$
25	10	20	0.210 796 467 412 137 $\times 10^7$
26	10	36	0.366 836 848 613 065 $\times 10^9$
27	12	24	-0.144 814 105 365 163 $\times 10^9$
28	14	1	-0.179276373003 590 $\times 10^{-2}$
29	14	28	0.489 955 602 100 459 $\times 10^{10}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
30	16	12	0.471 262 212 070 518 $\times 10^3$
31	16	32	-0.829 294 390 198 652 $\times 10^{11}$
32	18	14	-0.171 545 662 263 191 $\times 10^4$
33	18	22	0.355 777 682 973 575 $\times 10^7$
34	18	36	0.586 062 760 258 436 $\times 10^{12}$
35	20	24	-0.129 887 635 078 195 $\times 10^8$
36	28	36	0.317 247 449 371 057 $\times 10^{11}$

1) Range of Validity

The range of validity of the backward equation $T_s(h, s)$ is the two phase region for $s \geq s''$ (623.15 K) with s'' (623.15 K) = 5.210 887 825 kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹.

The corresponding temperature range is 273.15 K $\leq T \leq$ 623.15 K.

2) Numerical Consistency with the Saturation-Temperature Equation

The maximum deviations and related root-mean-square differences between the calculated temperature, Equation (54), and the saturation-temperature equation were calculated as follows:

$$|\Delta T|_{s, \max} = |T_s(h, s) - T_s(p)|_{\max} \quad \dots (55)$$

The maximum differences are listed in following table:

Maximum Differences and Related Root-Mean-Square Differences Between the Temperature Calculated from Equation (55) and from the Saturation-Temperature Equation $T_s(p)$

Entropy Range	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\max}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{RMS}}$
$s \geq 5.85$ kJ kg ⁻¹ K ⁻¹	10 mK	0.67 mK	0.33 mK
$s < 5.85$ kJ kg ⁻¹ K ⁻¹	25 mK	0.86 mK	0.45 mK

c) Backward Function

Calculate the saturation pressure as a function of enthalpy and entropy by using following function:

$$p_s(h, s) = p_s(T_s(h, s)) \quad \dots(56)$$

1) Numerical Consistency with the Saturation-Pressure Equation

The maximum relative deviations and root-mean-square relative deviations between the calculated pressure $p_s(h, s)$ and the IAPWS-IF97 saturation-pressure equation $p_s(T)$ were calculated as follows:

$$\left| \frac{\Delta p_s}{p_s} \right|_{\max} = \left| \frac{p_s(T_s(h, s)) - p_s(T)}{p_s(T)} \right|_{\max} \quad \dots(57)$$

The resulting maximum relative deviations and root-mean-square relative deviations are listed in following table:

Maximum Relative Deviations and Root-Mean-Square Relative Deviations Between the Pressure $p_s(h,s)$ and the Saturation-Pressure Equation $p_s(T)$

Entropy Range	$\left \frac{\Delta p}{p} \right _{tol}$	$\left \frac{\Delta p}{p} \right _{max}$	$\left \frac{\Delta p}{p} \right _{RMS}$
$s \geq 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	0.0035 %	0.0029 %	0.0012 %
$s < 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	0.0088 %	0.0034 %	0.0013 %

The following Table shows that the maximum relative deviations are smaller than the tolerances. Therefore, the accuracy of the temperature calculated by the equation $T_s(h,s)$, Eq. (57), is sufficient for calculating pressure as a function of h and s .

d) Backward Function $x(h,s)$

Calculate the vapour fraction as a function of enthalpy and entropy by using following relation:

$$x = \frac{(h - h')}{(h'' - h')} \quad \dots (58)$$

where $h' = h_1 \{p_s [T_s(h,s)], T_s(h,s)\}$ and $h'' = h_2 \{p_s [T_s(h,s)], T_s(h,s)\}$

1) Numerical Consistency with Basic Equation

The maximum deviations and related root-mean-square deviations between the calculated vapour fraction $x(h,s)$ and vapor fractions calculated from the IAPWS-IF97 basic equations $g_1(p,T)$ and $g_2(p,T)$ were calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} |\Delta x|_{max} &= |x(h,s) - x|_{max} \text{ with } x \\ &= \frac{h - h_1(p_s(T_s(h,s)), T_s(h,s))}{h_2(p_s(T_s(h,s)), T_s(h,s)) - h_1(p_s(T_s(h,s)), T_s(h,s))} \end{aligned} \quad \dots (59)$$

The maximum deviations and root-mean-square deviations are listed in following table:

Maximum Differences of Vapour Fraction $x(h,s)$ from the Basic Equations $g_1(p,T)$ and $g_2(p,T)$

Entropy Range	$ \Delta x _{max}$	$ \Delta x _{RMS}$
$s \geq 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	0.64×10^{-6}	0.25×10^{-6}
$s < 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	4.40×10^{-6}	0.57×10^{-6}

The above table shows that the vapour fraction $x(h,s)$ can be calculated to 5 digits of accuracy. Therefore, the accuracy of temperature calculated by the equation $T_s(h,s)$, Eq. (59), is sufficient for calculating vapour fraction as a function of h and s .

5.10.7 Equations for Region 5

This section contains all details relevant for the use of the equations for region 5 of IAPWS-IF97. Information

about the consistency at the boundary between regions 2 and 5 is summarized in 5.6. The estimates of uncertainty of the most relevant properties can be found in 5.7.

The basic equation for this high-temperature region is a fundamental equation for the specific Gibbs free energy g . This equation is expressed in dimensionless form, $\gamma = g/(RT)$, and is separated into two parts, an ideal-gas part γ^o and a residual part γ^r , so that

$$\frac{g_s(p,T)}{RT} = \gamma(\pi, \tau) = \gamma^o(\pi, \tau) + \gamma^r(\pi, \tau) \quad \dots (60)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with R given by Eq. (1).

The equation for the ideal-gas part γ^o of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy peruses.

$$\gamma^o = \ln \pi + \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i^o \tau^{J_i^o} \quad \dots (61)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $T^* = 1000 \text{ K}$. The coefficients n_i^o and J_i^o were adjusted in such a way that the values for the specific internal energy and specific entropy in the ideal-gas state relate to Eq. (8). The following Table contains the coefficients n_i^o and exponents J_i^o of Eq. (61).

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Ideal-Gas Part γ^o of the Dimensionless Gibbs free Energy for Region 5, Eq. (61)

i	J_i^o	n_i^o
1	0	$-0.131\,799\,836\,742\,01 \times 10^2$
2	1	$0.685\,408\,416\,344\,34 \times 10^1$
3	-3	$-0.248\,051\,489\,334\,66 \times 10^{-1}$
4	-2	$0.369\,015\,349\,803\,33$
5	-1	$-0.311\,613\,182\,139\,25 \times 10^1$
6	2	$-0.329\,616\,265\,389\,17$

The form of the residual part γ^r of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy is as follows:

$$\gamma^r = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i \pi^{I_i} \tau^{J_i} \quad \dots (62)$$

Where $\pi = p/p^*$ and $\tau = T^*/T$ with $p^* = 1 \text{ MPa}$ and $T^* = 1000 \text{ K}$. The coefficients n_i and exponents I_i and J_i of Eq. (62) are listed in following table:

Numerical Values of the Coefficients and Exponents of the Residual part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs free Energy for Region 5, Eq. (62)

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
1	1	1	$0.157\,364\,048\,552\,59 \times 10^{-2}$
2	1	2	$0.901\,537\,616\,739\,44 \times 10^{-3}$
3	1	3	$-0.502\,700\,776\,776\,48 \times 10^{-2}$

i	I_i	J_i	n_i
4	2	3	$0.224\,400\,374\,094\,85 \times 10^{-5}$
5	2	9	$-0.411\,632\,754\,534\,71 \times 10^{-5}$
6	3	7	$4\,548\,229\,55 \times 10^{-7}$

1) *Range of Validity*

Equation (60) covers region 5 of IAPWS-IF97 defined by the following temperature and pressure range:

$$1\,073.15\text{ K} \leq T \leq 2\,273.15\text{ K} \quad 0 < p \leq 50\text{ MPa}$$

Eq. (60) is only valid for pure un-dissociated water; any dissociation will have to be taken into account separately.

All thermodynamic properties can be derived from Eq. (60) by using the appropriate combinations of the ideal-gas part γ^o , Eq. (61), and the residual part γ^r , Eq. (62), of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy and their derivatives. Relations between the relevant thermodynamic properties and γ^o and γ^r and their derivatives are summarized in following table:

Relations of Thermodynamic Properties to the Ideal-Gas Part γ^o and the Residual Part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs free Energy and their Derivatives^a when Using Eq. (60)

<i>Property</i>	<i>Relation</i>
Specific Volume $v = (\partial g / \partial p)_T$	$v(\pi, \tau) \frac{p}{RT} = \pi (\gamma_\pi^o + \gamma_\pi^r)$
Specific Internal Energy $u = g - T(\partial g / \partial T)_p - p(\partial g / \partial p)_T$	$\frac{u(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \tau (\gamma_\tau^o + \gamma_\tau^r) - \pi (\gamma_\pi^o + \gamma_\pi^r)$
Specific Entropy $s = -(\partial g / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{s(\pi, \tau)}{R} = \tau (\gamma_\tau^o + \gamma_\tau^r) - (\gamma^o + \gamma^r)$
Specific Enthalpy $h = g - T(\partial g / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{h(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \tau (\gamma_\tau^o + \gamma_\tau^r)$
Specific isobaric heat capacity $c_p = (\partial h / \partial T)_p$	$\frac{c_p(\pi, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 (\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o + \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r)$
Specific isochoric heat capacity $c_v = (\partial u / \partial T)_v$	$\frac{c_v(\pi, \tau)}{R} = -\tau^2 (\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o + \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r) - \frac{(1 + \pi \gamma_\pi^r - \tau \pi \gamma_{\pi\tau}^r)^2}{1 - \pi^2 \gamma_{\pi\pi}^r}$
Speed of sound $w = v[-(\partial p / \partial v)_s]^{1/2}$	$\frac{w^2(\pi, \tau)}{RT} = \frac{1 + 2\pi \gamma_\pi^r + \pi^2 \gamma_{\pi\pi}^{r2}}{(1 - \pi^2 \gamma_{\pi\pi}^r) + \frac{(1 + \pi \gamma_\pi^r - \tau \pi \gamma_{\pi\tau}^r)^2}{\tau^2 (\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o + \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r)}}$
^a $\gamma_\pi^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau$, $\gamma_\tau^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$, $\gamma_\tau^o = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^o}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi$, $\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi$	

All required derivatives of the ideal-gas part and of the residual part of the dimensionless Gibbs free energy are explicitly given in the following tables below.

The Ideal-Gas Part γ^o of the Dimensionless Gibbs free Energy and its Derivatives^a According to Equation (61)

$\gamma^o = \ln \pi + \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i^o \tau^{J_i^o}$	
$\gamma_\pi^o = \frac{1}{\pi} + 0$	
$\gamma_{\pi\pi}^o = -\frac{1}{\pi^2} + 0$	
$\gamma_\tau^o = 0 + \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i^o J_i^o \tau^{J_i^o-1}$	
$\gamma_{\tau\tau}^o = 0 + \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i^o J_i^o (J_i^o - 1) \tau^{J_i^o-2}$	
$\gamma_{\pi\tau}^o = 0 + 0$	
$^a \gamma_\pi^o = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^o}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau, \gamma_{\pi\pi}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau, \gamma_\tau^o = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^o}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi, \gamma_{\tau\tau}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi, \gamma_{\pi\tau}^o = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^o}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$	

The Residual Part γ^r of the Dimensionless Gibbs free Energy and its Derivatives^a According to Equation (62)

$\gamma^r = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i \pi^{I_i} \tau^{J_i}$	
$\gamma_\pi^r = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i I_i \pi^{I_i-1} \tau^{J_i}$	$\gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i I_i (I_i - 1) \pi^{I_i-2} \tau^{J_i}$
$\gamma_\tau^r = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i \pi^{I_i} J_i \tau^{J_i-1}$	$\gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i \pi^{I_i} J_i (J_i - 1) \tau^{J_i-2}$
$\gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i I_i \pi^{I_i-1} J_i \tau^{J_i-1}$	
$^a \gamma_\pi^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi} \right]_\tau, \gamma_{\pi\pi}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi^2} \right]_\tau, \gamma_\tau^r = \left[\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right]_\pi, \gamma_{\tau\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \tau^2} \right]_\pi, \gamma_{\pi\tau}^r = \left[\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \pi \partial \tau} \right]$	

6 CONSISTENCY AT REGION BOUNDARIES

For any calculation of thermodynamic properties of water and steam across the region boundaries, the equations of IAPWS-IF97 have to be sufficiently consistent along the corresponding boundary. For the properties considered in this respect, this section presents the achieved consistencies in comparison to the permitted inconsistencies according to Prague values (*see* 13 of Annex C).

6.1 Consistency at Boundaries between Single-Phase Regions

For the boundaries between single-phase regions, the consistency investigations were performed for the following basic equations and region boundaries; *see* Figure at clause 5:

- a) Equations (7) and (34) along the 623.15 K isotherm for pressures from 16.53 MPa (p_s from Eq. (52)

for 623.15 K) to corresponding to the boundary between regions 1 and 3;

- b) Equations (16) and (34) with respect to the boundary between regions 2 and 3 defined by the B23-equation, Eq. (5), for temperatures between 623.15 K and 863.15 K;

- c) Equations (16) and (60) with respect to the 1073.15 K isotherm for $p \leq 50$ MPa corresponding to the boundary between regions 2 and 5.

The outcomes of the consistency investigations for these three region boundaries are abridged in the following Table. Along with the allowable inconsistencies conforming to the Prague values (*see* 13 of Annex C), the actual inconsistencies characterized by their maximum and root-mean-square values, $|\Delta x|_{max}$ and Δx_{RMS}^a , along the three boundaries are given for $x = v, h, c_p, s, g$ and w . It appears that the inconsistencies among the basic equations along the conforming region boundaries are exceptionally small.

Inconsistencies Between Basic Equations for Single-Phase Regions at the Joint Region Boundary

Inconsistency	Prague Value	Regions 1/3 Eqs. (7)/(34)		Regions 2/3 Eqs. (16)/(34)		Regions 2/5 Eqs. (16)/(60)	
		$ \Delta x _{max}$	Δx_{RMS}^a	$ \Delta x _{max}$	Δx_{RMS}^a	$ \Delta x _{max}$	Δx_{RMS}^a
$ \Delta v /\%$	0.05	0.004	0.002	0.018	0.007	0.012	0.007
$ \Delta h /(kJ\ kg^{-1})$	0.2	0.031	0.014	0.134	0.073	0.096	0.070
$ \Delta c_p /\%$	1	0.195	0.058	0.353	0.169	0.074	0.049
$ \Delta s /(J\ kg^{-1}\ K^{-1})$	0.2	0.042	0.022	0.177	0.094	0.142	0.084
$ \Delta g /(kJ\ kg^{-1})$	0.2	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.087	0.072
$ \Delta w /\%$	1 ^b	0.299	0.087	0.403	0.073	0.046	0.028

^a The Δx_{RMS} values (*see* Nomenclature) were calculated from about 10 000 points evenly distributed along the corresponding boundary.

^b The permitted inconsistency value for w is not included in the Prague values (*see* 13 of Annex C).

6.2 Consistency at the Saturation Line

The consistency investigations along the vapor-liquid saturation line were performed for the properties p_s , T_s and g . The calculations concern the following basic equations and ranges of the saturation line, see Figure at clause 5; the way of calculating the inconsistencies Δp_s , ΔT_s , and Δg is also given:

- Equations (7), (16) and (52) on the saturation line for temperatures from $T_t = 273.15\text{ K}$ to 623.15 K .

$$\Delta p_s = p_{s, \text{Eq. (7), Eq. (16)}} - p_{s, \text{Eq. (52)}} \quad \dots(63a)$$

$$\Delta T_s = T_{s, \text{Eq. (7), Eq. (16)}} - T_{s, \text{Eq. (52)}} \quad \dots(63b)$$

$$\Delta g = g_{\text{Eq. (7)}} - g_{\text{Eq. (16)}} \quad \dots(63c)$$

The calculation of p_s and of T_s from Eqs. (7) and (16) is made via the Maxwell criterion (phase-equilibrium condition) for given values of T or p . The g values are determined for given T values and corresponding p_s values from Eq. (52).

Equations (34) and (52) on the saturation line for temperatures from 623.15 K to $T_c = 647.096\text{ K}$.

$$\Delta p_s = p_{s, \text{Eq. (34)}} - p_{s, \text{Eq. (52)}} \quad \dots(64a)$$

$$\Delta T_s = T_{s, \text{Eq. (34)}} - T_{s, \text{Eq. (52)}} \quad \dots(64b)$$

$$\Delta g = g'_{\text{Eq. (34), Eq. (52)}} - g''_{\text{Eq. (34), Eq. (52)}} \quad \dots(64c)$$

The calculation of p_s and T_s from Eq. (34) is made via the Maxwell criterion for given temperatures or pressures, respectively. The inconsistency Δg corresponds to the difference $g'(\rho', T) - g''(\rho'', T)$ which is calculated from

Eq. (34) after ρ' and ρ'' are determined from Eq. (34) by iteration for given T values and corresponding p_s values from Eq. (52).

Equations (7), (16) and (34) on the saturation line at 623.15 K . This is the only point on the saturation line where the validity ranges of the fundamental equations of regions 1 to 3 meet each other.

$$\Delta p_s = p_{s, \text{Eq. (7), Eq. (16)}} - p_{s, \text{Eq. (34)}} \quad \dots(65a)$$

$$\Delta T_s = T_{s, \text{Eq. (7), Eq. (16)}} - T_{s, \text{Eq. (34)}} \quad \dots(65b)$$

$$\Delta g = g_{\text{Eq. (7), Eq. (16)}} - g_{\text{Eq. (34)}} \quad \dots(65c)$$

All three properties p_s and T_s and g and are calculated via the Maxwell criterion from the corresponding equations.

The outcomes of these consistency investigations along the saturation line are abridged in following Table. Along with the allowable inconsistencies conforming to the Prague values (see 13 of Annex C), the actual inconsistencies characterized by their maximum and root-mean-square values, $|\Delta x|_{\max}$ and $|\Delta x|_{\text{RMS}}$, for the two sections of the saturation line are given for $x = p_s$, T_s and g . It appears that the inconsistencies among the basic equations for the conforming single-phase region and the saturation-pressure equation are exceptionally small. This statement also holds for the fundamental equations, Eqs. (7), (16), and (34), among one another and not only in relation to the saturation-pressure equation, Eq. (52), which can be seen in the last column of the following table:

Inconsistencies Between the Basic Equations Valid at the Saturation Line

Inconsistency Δx	Prague Value	$T_t \leq T \leq 623.15\text{ K}$ Eqs. (7), (16)/(52)		$623.15\text{ K} \leq T \leq T_c$ Eqs. (34)/(52)		$T = 623.15\text{ K}$ Eqs. (7), (16)/(34)
		$ \Delta x _{\max}$	Δx_{RMS}^a	$ \Delta x _{\max}$	Δx_{RMS}^a	
$ \Delta p_s /\%$	0.05	0.0069	0.0033	0.0026	0.0015	0.0041
$ \Delta T_s /\%$	0.02	0.0006	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002	0.0006
$ \Delta g /(kJ\text{ kg}^{-1})$	0.2	0.012	0.006	0.002	0.001	0.005

^a The Δx_{RMS}^a values (see Nomenclature) were calculated from about 3000 points evenly distributed along the two sections of the saturation line.

7 ESTIMATES OF UNCERTAINTIES

Estimates have been made of the uncertainty of the specific volume, specific isobaric heat capacity, speed of sound, and saturation pressure when calculated from the corresponding equations of IAPWS-IF97. These estimates were derived from the uncertainties of IAPWS-95 (*see* 3 of Annex C), from which the input values for fitting the IAPWS-IF97 equations were calculated, and in addition by taking into account the deviations between the corresponding values calculated from IAPWS-IF97 and IAPWS-95. Since there is no reasonable basis for estimating the uncertainty of specific enthalpy (because specific enthalpy is dependent on the selection of the zero point, only enthalpy differences of different size are of interest), no uncertainty is given for this property. However, the uncertainty of isobaric enthalpy differences is smaller than the uncertainty in the isobaric heat capacity.

For the single-phase region, tolerances are indicated in following Figures which give the estimated uncertainties

in various areas. As used here “tolerance” means the range of possible values as judged by IAPWS, and no statistical significance can be attached to it.

With regard to the uncertainty for the speed of sound and the specific isobaric heat capacity, *see* the following Figures, it should be noted that the uncertainties for these properties increase drastically when approaching the critical point. The statement “no definitive uncertainty estimates possible” for temperatures above 1 273K is based on the fact that this range is beyond the range of validity of IAPWS-95 and the corresponding input values for IAPWS-IF97 were extrapolated from IAPWS-95. From various tests of IAPWS-95 (*see* 3 of Annex C) it is expected that these extrapolations yield reasonable values.

For the saturation pressure, the estimate of uncertainty is shown in the following Figure. Estimated uncertainties in enthalpy, in enthalpy differences in the single-phase region, and in the enthalpy of vaporization are given in IAPWS Advisory Note No. 1 (*see* 14 Annex C).

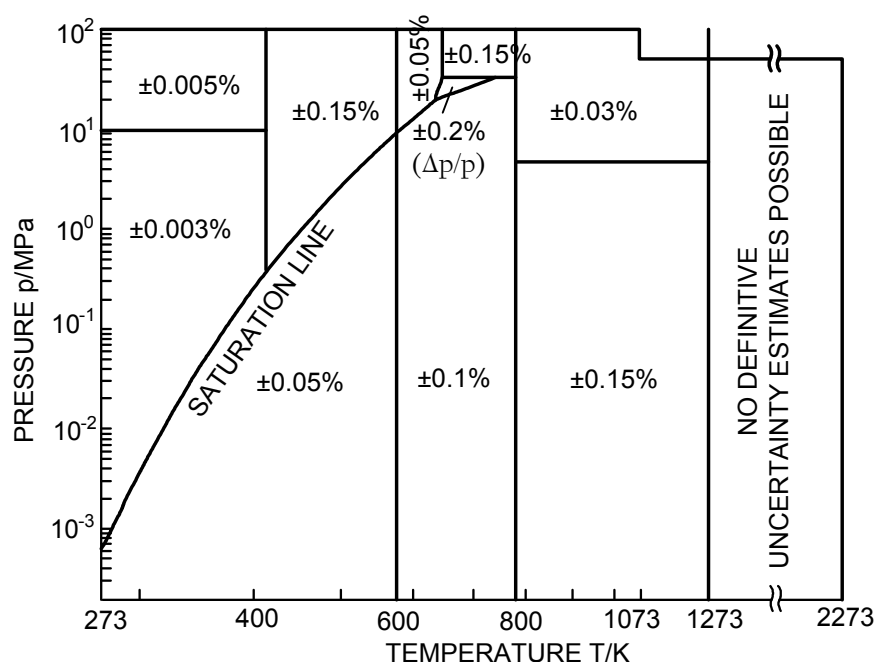


FIG. 7-1 UNCERTAINTIES IN SPECIFIC VOLUME, $\Delta V/V$, ESTIMATED FOR THE CORRESPONDING EQUATIONS OF IAPWS-IF 97. IN ENLARGED CRITICAL REGION (TRIANGLE), THE UNCERTAINTY IS GIVEN AS PERCENTAGE UNCERTAINTY IN PRESSURE, $\Delta p/p$. THIS REGION IS BORDERED BY THE TWO ISOCHORES $0.0019 \text{ m}^3 \text{ kg}^{-1}$ AND $0.0069 \text{ m}^3 \text{ kg}^{-1}$ AND BY THE 30 MPa ISOBAR. THE POSITIONS OF THE LINES SEPARATING THE UNCERTAINTY REGIONS ARE APPROXIMATE

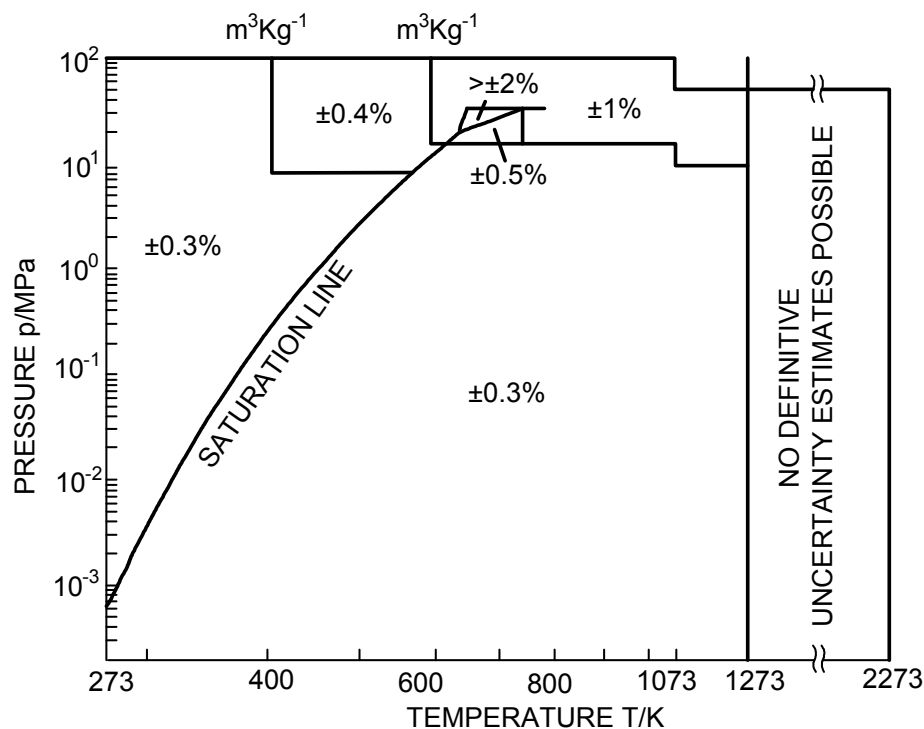


FIG. 7-2 UNCERTAINTIES IN SPECIFIC ISOBARIC HEAT CAPACITY, $\Delta C_p/C_p$, ESTIMATED FOR THE CORRESPONDING EQUATIONS OF IAPWS-IF 97. FOR THE DEFINITION OF THE TRIANGLE AROUND THE CRITICAL POINT, SEE FIG. 7.1 THE POSITIONS OF THE LINES SEPARATING THE UNCERTAINTY REGIONS ARE APPROXIMATE

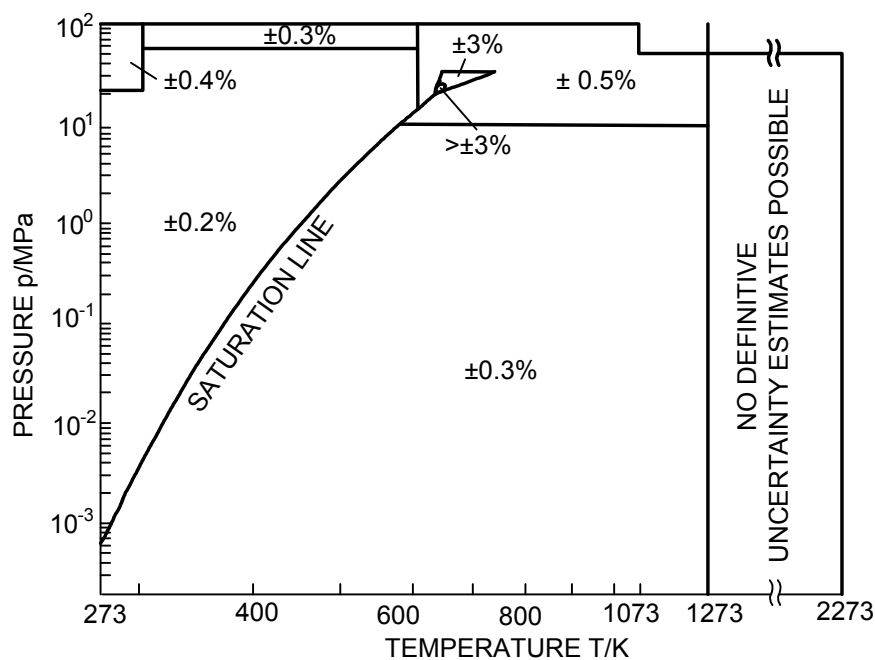


FIG. 7-3 UNCERTAINTIES IN SPEED OF SOUND, $\Delta w/w$, ESTIMATED FOR THE CORRESPONDING EQUATIONS OF IAPWS-IF 97. FOR THE DEFINITION OF THE TRIANGLE AROUND THE CRITICAL POINT, SEE FIG. 7.1 THE POSITIONS OF THE LINES SEPARATING THE UNCERTAINTY REGIONS ARE APPROXIMATE

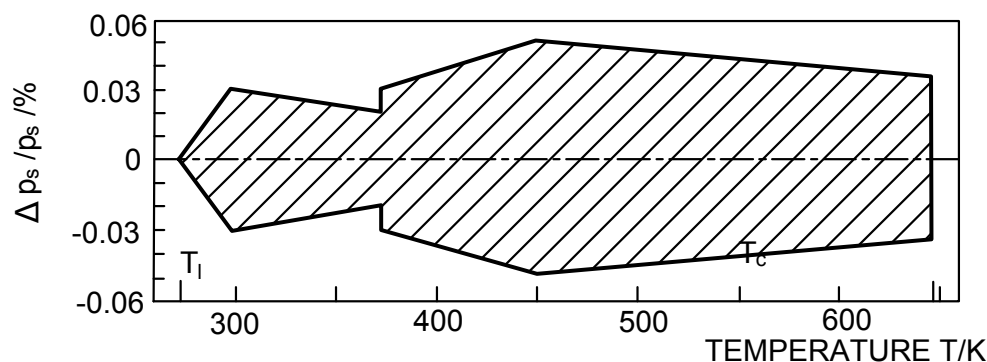


FIG. 7-4 UNCERTAINTIES IN SATURATION PRESSURE, $\Delta p_s/p_s$, ESTIMATED FOR THE SATURATION-PRESSURE EQUATION, EQ.(30)

8 TRANSPORT PROPERTIES AND FORMULATION

Thermal conductivity and viscosity are two of the key transport properties needed to solve many problems related to heat transfer and fluid mechanics. The International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam (IAPWS) has examined the experimental data for these properties and developed standard correlating equations to describe their behavior at different state conditions.

8.1 Viscosity

Tables 8 (see Annex A) and Figure 2 (see Annex B) give results for the viscosity (also called the *dynamic* viscosity to distinguish it from the *kinematic* viscosity mentioned below) of water and steam according to the formulation appropriate to industrial calculations. Figures 3 (see Annex B) show the kinematic viscosity, a convenient quantity in many fluid-flow calculations, which is the dynamic viscosity multiplied by the specific volume.

The calculations of the viscosity are based on the IAPWS release (see 15 of Annex C). The equations used for the calculations in this standard are given in 8.4.1, along with information on the uncertainty of the formulation. The viscosity surface for water is represented by a function of temperature and density that includes contributions to the fluid viscosity from the dilute-gas limit (a function of temperature only), from interactions at higher densities, and from critical-region phenomena. Because the contribution from critical phenomena is significant only in a very narrow region around the critical point of water, as indicated in the IAPWS release, and it is not incorporated in the tabular form in this standard.

8.2 Thermal Conductivity

Tables 9 (see Annex A) and Figures 4 (see Annex B) give results for the thermal conductivity of water and steam according to the formulation appropriate to industrial calculations. The calculations of the thermal conductivity are based on the IAPWS release (see 16 of Annex C). The equations used for the calculations in this standard are given in 8.4.2, along with information on the uncertainty of the formulation.

The IAPWS formulation represents the thermal conductivity surface for water as a function of temperature and density, including contributions from the dilute-gas limit (a function of temperature only), from interactions at higher densities, and from the enhancement of the thermal conductivity that is manifested in a wide region around the critical point. For industrial use, the IAPWS-IF97 thermodynamic formulation is used to calculate the thermodynamic derivatives required for the critical enhancement term.

8.3 Prandtl Number

The Prandtl number is a dimensionless group that arises in heat-transfer problems. It is the product of the isobaric heat capacity and the dynamic viscosity divided by the thermal conductivity. The reciprocal of the Prandtl number is shown in Figure 5 (see Annex B). Some small discontinuities (due to discontinuities in the isobaric heat capacity, see para 5) at the region boundaries have been smoothed in constructing these figures.

8.4 Structure of the Formulation

This section represents the equations used to generate the viscosity and thermal conductivity. The content presented here is principally consolidated form of the material in the IAPWS release documents (see 15, 16 of Annex C).

Only the actual equations, their scope of legitimacy and their uncertainty are archived here. The reference mentioned above should be consulted for other details.

8.4.1 Viscosity Formulation

This section contains equation used to generate the viscosity, necessary constants, range of validity of the equation and the estimates of the uncertainty of the equation of pure water substance over an extensive range of fluid states.

The reference constant used in this formulation is identical to that of the critical temperature, pressure and density of the water from the corresponding IAPWS release (see 8 of Clause C).

Reference temperature peruses,

$$T^* = 647.096 \text{ K} \quad \dots (66)$$

Reference density peruses,

$$\rho^* = 322.0 \text{ kg.m}^{-3} \quad \dots (67)$$

Reference pressure peruses,

$$p^* = 22.046 \text{ MPa} \quad \dots (68)$$

Reference viscosity peruses,

$$\mu^* = 1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ Pa.s} \quad \dots (69)$$

The viscosity is represented by the following equation,

$$\bar{\mu} = \bar{\mu}_0(\bar{T}) \times \bar{\mu}_1(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) \times \bar{\mu}_2(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) \quad \dots (70)$$

where $\bar{\mu} = \mu / \mu^*$, $\bar{T} = T / T^*$ and $\bar{\rho} = \rho / \rho^*$.

The first factor $\bar{\mu}_0$ of the product represents the viscosity in the dilute-gas limit and peruses,

$$\bar{\mu}_0(\bar{T}) = \frac{100\sqrt{\bar{T}}}{\sum_{i=0}^3 \frac{H_i}{\bar{T}^i}} \quad \dots (71)$$

with the coefficients of H_i given in following table:

Coefficients H_i for $\bar{\mu}_0(\bar{T})$, Eq. (71)	
i	H_i
0	1.67752
1	2.20462
2	0.6366564
3	- 0.241605

The second multiplicative factor $\bar{\mu}_1$ represents the contribution to viscosity due to finite density:

$$\bar{\mu}_1(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) = \exp \left[\bar{\rho} \sum_{i=0}^5 \left(\frac{1}{\bar{T}} - 1 \right)^i \sum_{j=0}^6 H_{ij} (\bar{\rho} - 1)^j \right] \quad \dots (72)$$

with the coefficients H_{ij} of given in following table. The third factor $\bar{\mu}_2$ represents the critical enhancement of the viscosity.

Coefficients H_{ij} for $\bar{\mu}_1(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho})$, Eq. (72)

i	j	H_i
0	0	5.20094×10^{-1}
1	0	8.50895×10^{-2}
2	0	-1.08374
3	0	-2.89555×10^{-1}
0	1	2.22531×10^{-1}
1	1	9.99115×10^{-1}
2	1	1.88797
3	1	1.26613
5	1	1.20573×10^{-1}
0	2	-2.81378×10^{-1}
1	2	-9.06851×10^{-1}
2	2	-7.72479×10^{-1}
3	2	-4.89837×10^{-1}
4	2	-2.57040×10^{-1}
0	3	1.61913×10^{-1}
1	3	2.57399×10^{-1}
0	4	-3.25372×10^{-2}
3	4	6.98452×10^{-2}
4	5	8.72102×10^{-3}
3	6	-4.35673×10^{-3}
5	6	-5.93264×10^{-4}

NOTE — Coefficients H_{ij} omitted from the above Table are identically equal to zero.

The critical enhancement is only significant in a very small region in density and temperature around the critical point. Although exactly at the critical point the viscosity is infinite, the enhancement term contributes an amount greater than 2 percent of the full viscosity only within the following boundaries:

$$645.91 \text{ K} < T < 650.77 \text{ K}, \\ 245.8 \text{ kg.m}^{-3} < \rho < 405.3 \text{ kg.m}^{-3} \quad \dots (73)$$

Thus, the critical enhancement is significant only within the boundaries specified by Eq. (73); outside this region, the enhancement is always less than the uncertainty in the formulation.

The function $\bar{\mu}_2$ is defined over the entire range of states by:

$$\bar{\mu}_2 = \exp(x_\mu Y) \quad \dots (74)$$

where x_μ is the critical exponent for viscosity and the function Y is defined for two ranges of correlation length ξ For $0 \leq \xi \leq 0.3817016416 \text{ nm}$.

$$Y = \frac{1}{5} q_c \xi (q_D \xi)^5 \left(1 - q_c \xi + (q_c \xi)^2 - \frac{765}{504} (q_D \xi)^2 \right) \quad \dots (75)$$

While for $\xi > 0.3817016416 \text{ nm}$

$$Y = \frac{1}{12} \sin(3\psi_D) - \frac{1}{4q_c\xi} \sin(2\psi_D) + \frac{1}{(q_c\xi)^2} \left[1 - \frac{5}{4}(q_c\xi)^2 \right] \sin(\psi_D) - \frac{1}{(q_c\xi)^3} \left\{ \left[1 - \frac{3}{2}(q_c\xi)^2 \right] \psi_D - \left| (q_c\xi)^2 - 1 \right|^{\frac{3}{2}} L(w) \right\} \quad \dots(76)$$

With

$$\psi_D = \arccos \left[\left(1 + q_D^2 \xi^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right] \quad \dots(77)$$

And with the function $L(w)$ given by

$$L(w) = \begin{cases} \ln \frac{1+w}{1-w}, & \text{for } q_c\xi > 1 \\ 2 \arctan |w|, & \text{for } q_c\xi \leq 1 \end{cases} \quad \dots(78)$$

The variable (w) is defined by

$$w = \left| \frac{q_c\xi - 1}{q_c\xi + 1} \right|^{\frac{1}{2}} \tan \left(\frac{\psi_D}{2} \right) \quad \dots(79)$$

The critical enhancement of viscosity given by Equations (74)–(79) is a function of the correlation length ξ :

$$\xi = \xi_0 \left(\frac{\Delta \bar{\chi}}{\Gamma_0} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma+1}} \quad \dots(80)$$

In terms of $\Delta \bar{\chi} (\geq 0)$ which is defined by

$$\Delta \bar{\chi} = \bar{\rho} \left[\varsigma(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) - \varsigma(\bar{T}_R, \bar{\rho}) \frac{\bar{T}_R}{\bar{T}} \right] \quad \dots(81)$$

$$\varsigma = \left(\frac{\partial \bar{p}}{\partial \bar{p}} \right)_{\bar{T}} \quad \dots(82)$$

When $\Delta \bar{\chi}$ calculated by eq. (81) is less than zero, it must be set to zero for calculations to proceed.

The constants needed to compute the critical enhancement, $\bar{\mu}_2$, are provided in following table:

Critical Region Constants

Constant	Value
x_μ	0.068
$\bar{q}_c^{-1}$	1.9 nm
$\bar{q}_D^{-1}$	1.1 nm
ν	0.630
γ	1.239
ξ_0	0.13 nm
Γ_0	0.06
$\bar{T}_R$	1.5

1) Range of Validity

For industrial use, Eq. (70) may be used for the viscosity defined by the following temperature and pressure range:

$$273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1073.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$$

$$1073.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1173.15 \text{ K} \quad p \leq 50 \text{ MPa}$$

Above mentioned pressure limit is the limit of the IAPWS-IF97 thermodynamic property formulation. The viscosity surface itself determined to cover data at elevated pressure and may be used in an extensive range [as specified in IAPWS release (see 15 and 21 of Annex C)] if an equation of state legitimate for that range is accessible.

2) Estimates of Uncertainties

The uncertainty (combined extended uncertainty with scope factor of two) of the viscosity of water has been derived by IAPWS as described in the release (see 15 of Annex C). All in all, for the liquid phase below 573.15 K these uncertainties are about 1 percent, 2 percent for the vapour at low and moderate temperatures and liquid above 573.15 K, and 3 percent for temperatures above 773.15 K (for pressures below 45 MPa) or above 613.15 K (for pressures above 45 MPa) and for high-pressure liquids that exist below 273.15 K. The IAPWS release (see 15 of Annex C) should be consulted for more complete information. The estimated uncertainty is shown in following Figure.

8.4.2 Thermal Conductivity Formulation

This section contains equation used to generate the thermal conductivity, necessary constants, range of validity of the equation and the estimates of the uncertainty of the equation.

The reference constant used in this formulation is identical to that of the critical temperature, pressure and density of the water from the corresponding IAPWS release (see 8 of Annex C).

Reference temperature peruses,

$$T^* = 647.096 \text{ K} \quad \dots (83)$$

Reference density peruses,

$$\rho^* = 322.0 \text{ kg.m}^{-3} \quad \dots (84)$$

Reference pressure peruses,

$$p^* = 22.046 \text{ MPa} \quad \dots (85)$$

Reference viscosity peruses,

$$\mu^* = 1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ Pa.s} \quad \dots (86)$$

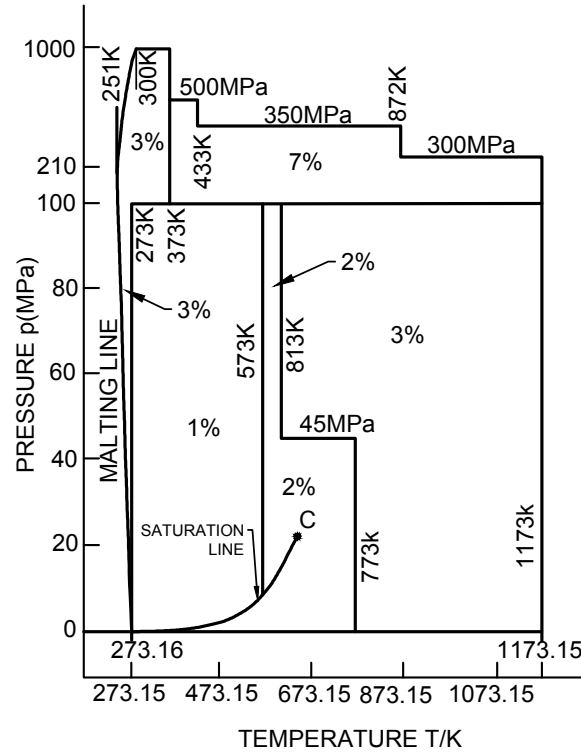


FIG. 8-1 ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTY OF THE CORRELATING EQUATION

Reference thermal conductivity peruses,

$$\lambda = 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ W m}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \quad \dots (87)$$

Specific gas constant

$$R = 0.46151805 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \quad \dots (88)$$

The thermal conductivity is represented by following equation,

$$\bar{\lambda} = \bar{\lambda}_0(\bar{T}) \times \bar{\lambda}_1(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) + \bar{\lambda}_2(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) \quad \dots (89)$$

where $\bar{\lambda} = \lambda / \lambda^*$, $\bar{T} = T / T^*$ and $\bar{\rho} = \rho / \rho^*$.

The first factor $\bar{\lambda}_0$ of the product in Eq. (89) represents the thermal conductivity in the dilute-gas limit and peruses,

$$\bar{\lambda}_0(\bar{T}) = \frac{\sqrt{\bar{T}}}{\sum_{k=0}^4 \frac{L_k}{\bar{T}^k}} \quad \dots (90)$$

with the coefficients of L_k given in following table:

Coefficients L_k in Eq. (90) for $\bar{\lambda}_0(\bar{T})$

k	L_k
0	$2.443\,221 \times 10^{-3}$
1	$1.323\,095 \times 10^{-2}$
2	$6.770\,357 \times 10^{-3}$
3	$-3.454\,586 \times 10^{-3}$
4	$4.096\,266 \times 10^{-4}$

The second factor $\bar{\lambda}_1$ of the product in Eq. (89) represents the contribution to thermal conductivity due to finite density:

$$\lambda_1(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) = \exp \left[\bar{\rho} \sum_{i=0}^4 \left(\frac{1}{\bar{T}} - 1 \right)^i \sum_{j=0}^5 L_{ij} (\bar{\rho} - 1)^j \right] \quad \dots (91)$$

with the coefficients of L_{ij} given in following table:

Coefficients L_{ij} in Eq. (91) for $\lambda_1(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho})$

j	0	1	2	3	4	5
i						
0	1.603 973 57	-0.646 013 523	0.111 443 906	0.102 997 357	-0.0504123634	0.00609859258
1	2.337 718 42	-2.788 437 78	1.536 161 67	-0.463 045 512	0.0832827019	-0.00719201245
2	2.196 505 29	-4.545 807 85	3.557 772 44	-1.409 449 78	0.275 418 278	-0.020 593 8816
3	-1.210 513 78	1.608 129 89	-0.621 178 141	0.071637 3324	0	0
4	-2.720 337 0	4.575 863 31	-3.183 692 45	1.116 834 8	-0.192 683 05	0.012 913 842

The additive contribution $\bar{\lambda}_2$ in Eq. (89) represents the critical enhancement of the thermal conductivity. This additive contribution is defined over the entire range of states by,

$$\bar{\lambda}_2(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) = \Lambda \frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{c}_p \bar{T}}{\bar{\mu}} Z(y) \quad \dots (92)$$

where Λ is a numerical constant, $\bar{c}_p = \frac{c_p}{R}$, $\bar{\mu} = \mu / \mu^*$. The function $Z(y)$ is defined by,

$$Z(y) = \frac{2}{\pi y} \left\{ \left[\left(1 - \kappa^{-1} \right) \arctan(y) + \kappa^{-1} y \right] - \left[1 - \exp\left(\frac{-1}{y^{-1} + y^2 / 3\bar{\rho}^2} \right) \right] \right\} \quad \dots (93)$$

where $\kappa = c_p / c_v$ and

$$y = \bar{q}_D \xi(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) \quad \dots (94)$$

In Eq. (94), $\bar{q}_D$ is a reference wave number and ξ a correlation length, so that y is a dimensionless variable. To avoid numerical truncation issues in Eq. (93) for small values of y , the function $Z(y)$ is subject to the condition

$$Z(y) = 0 \text{ for } y < 1.2 \times 10^{-7} \quad \dots (95)$$

The correlation length ξ in Eq. (94) is calculated from:

$$\xi = \xi_0 \left(\frac{\Delta \bar{\chi}}{\Gamma_0} \right)^{v/\gamma} \quad \dots (96)$$

In terms of $\Delta \bar{\chi} (\geq 0)$ defined by,

$$\Delta \bar{\chi}(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) = \rho \left[\zeta(\bar{T}, \bar{\rho}) - \zeta(\bar{T}_R, \bar{\rho}) \frac{\bar{T}_R}{\bar{T}} \right] \quad \dots (97)$$

with

$$\zeta = \left(\frac{\partial \bar{\rho}}{\partial \bar{p}} \right)_{\bar{T}} \quad \dots (98)$$

where ξ_0 , Γ_0 , v , and γ are constants.

When $\Delta \bar{\chi}$ calculated from Eq. 97 is less than zero, it must be set to zero for calculations to proceed¹.

The constants needed to compute the critical enhancement, $\bar{\lambda}_2$ are provided in following table:

Critical Region Constants

Constant	Value
Λ	177.8514
$\bar{q}_D^{-1}$	0.40 nm
v	0.630
γ	1.239
ξ_0	0.13 nm
Γ_0	0.06
$\bar{T}_R$	1.5

¹Due to the numerical implementation of the equation of state, the calculated singularity in the first derivative in Eq. 97 may not occur exactly at $T_c = T^*$ and $\rho_c = \rho^*$ as it should. Therefore, calculated values of $\bar{\lambda}_2$ may behave unphysically at points extremely close to the critical point (approximately within 0.01 kg m⁻³ of ρ_c on the critical isotherm). The formulation should be used with caution in this very small region.

For industrial applications where greater computing speed is needed, the dimensionless isobaric specific heat capacity, $\bar{c}_p$, in Eq. (92), the heat-capacity ratio, κ , in Eq. (93), and the dimensionless isothermal compressibility, ζ , in Eq. (97) should be calculated from the IAPWS Industrial Formulation 1997 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Water and Steam [see 12, Annex C], while the dimensionless viscosity, $\bar{\mu}$, in Eq. (92) should be calculated from the recommended viscosity correlation for industrial application as described in the IAPWS Formulation 2008 for the Viscosity of Ordinary Water Substance [see 15, Annex C], with one exception:

The function $\zeta(\bar{T}_R, \bar{\rho})$ in Eq. (97) is to be calculated from:

$$\zeta(\bar{T}_R, \bar{\rho}) = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=0}^5 A_{ij} \bar{\rho}^i} \quad \dots (99)$$

with coefficients given in following table:

Coefficients A_{ij} in Eq. (99) for $\zeta(\bar{T}_R, \bar{p})$			
	$j = 0$	$j = 1$	$j = 2$
$i = 0$	6.53786807199516	6.52717759281799	5.35500529896124
$i = 1$	-5.61149954923348	-6.30816983387575	-3.96415689925446
$i = 2$	3.39624167361325	8.08379285492595	8.91990208918795
$i = 3$	-2.27492629730878	-9.82240510197603	-12.0338729505790
$i = 4$	10.2631854662709	12.1358413791395	9.19494865194302
$i = 5$	1.97815050331519	-5.54349664571295	-2.16866274479712

	$j = 4$	$j = 5$
	1.55225959906681	1.11999926419994
	0.464621290821181	0.595748562571649
	8.93237374861479	9.88952565078920
	-11.0321960061126	-10.3255051147040
	6.16780999933360	4.66861294457414
	-0.965458722086812	-0.503243546373828

The subscript j denotes ranges defined as:

$$\begin{aligned}
 j = 0: & \quad \bar{p} \leq 0.310559006 \\
 j = 1: & \quad 0.310559006 < \bar{p} \leq 0.776397516 \\
 j = 2: & \quad 0.776397516 < \bar{p} \leq 1.242236025 \quad \dots(100) \\
 j = 3: & \quad 1.242236025 < \bar{p} \leq 1.863354037 \\
 j = 4: & \quad 1.863354037 < \bar{p}
 \end{aligned}$$

1) Range of Validity

IAPWS endorses the validity of Eq. 89 for the thermal conductivity for industrial use in the following range of pressures and temperatures T :

$$\begin{aligned}
 273.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1\,073.15 \text{ K} & \quad p \leq 100 \text{ MPa} \\
 1\,073.15 \text{ K} \leq T \leq 1\,173.15 \text{ K} & \quad p \leq 50 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

2) Estimates of Uncertainties

The uncertainty (combined extended uncertainty with scope factor of two) of the thermal conductivity of water has been derived by IAPWS as presented in the release (see 16 of Annex C). All in all, these uncertainties are about 1.5 percent for the liquid phase below 523.15 K and 50 MPa, 2 percent for the vapour at low and moderate temperatures and for the liquid above 523.15 K and/or above 50 MPa, 4 percent for temperatures between 699.15 K and 824.15 K, and 6 percent for temperatures above 824.15 K. The IAPWS release (see 16 of Annex C) should be consulted for more complete information. The estimated uncertainty shown in following Figure.

9 OTHER PROPERTIES AND FORMULATION

9.1 Surface Tension

The one property included in these tables that is not covered in the earlier clauses is the vapor liquid surface tension. The surface tension is defined along the vapor-liquid saturation curve; therefore, only the temperature is necessary to specify the state. The surface tension given in table T-11 (see Annex A) is computed from IAPWS release (see 20 of Annex C).

9.2 Structure of the Formulation

This section represents the equations used to generate the surface tension. The content presented here is principally consolidated form of the material in the IAPWS release documents (see 20 of Annex C). Only the actual equations and their scope of legitimacy are archived here. The reference mentioned above should be consulted for other details.

9.2.1 Surface Tension Formulation

The following recommended interpolating equation gives values of surface tension within stated uncertainty:

$$\sigma = B\tau^\mu (1 + b\tau) \quad \dots(101)$$

Where σ = Surface tension

$$\tau = 1 - T/T_c$$

T = absolute temperature

$$T_c = 647.096 \text{ K}$$

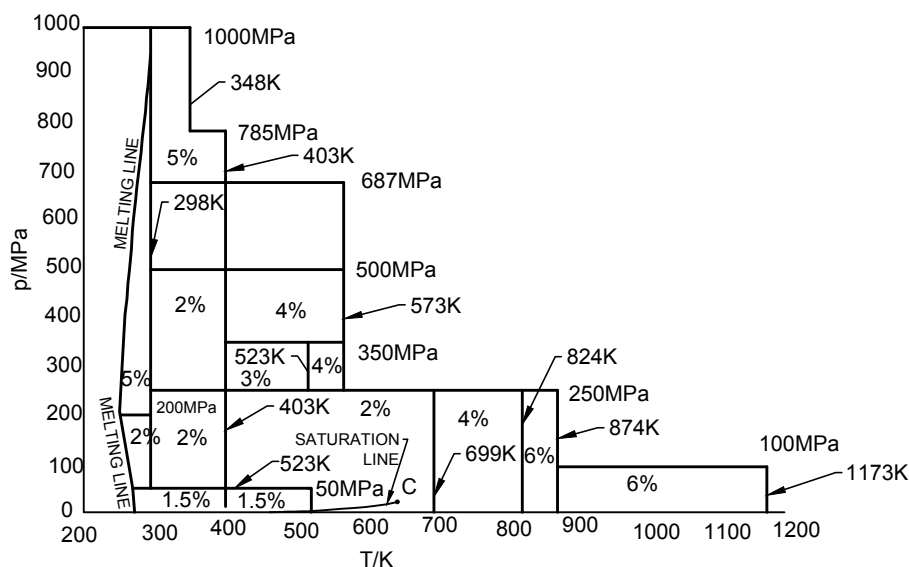


FIG. 8-2 ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTY OF THE CORRELATING EQUATION

$$B = 235.8 \text{ mN/m}$$

$$b = -0.625$$

$$\mu = 1.256$$

1) Range of Validity

This equation is valid between the triple point (273.16 K) and reference temperature T_c . It is also provides reasonably accurate values when extrapolated into the supercooled region, to temperature as low as 248.15 K.

2) Estimates of Uncertainties

In the following Table, recommended values of the surface tension (σ) are given in column 2. The corresponding uncertainty values ($\Delta\sigma$) are mentioned in column 3. The values of surface tension calculated from this equation are mentioned in column 4 of following Table.

Surface Tension of Ordinary Water Substance

(1) Temperature	(2) Surface Tension Experimental	(3) Uncertainty	(4) Surface Tension Calculated	(5) Difference
t °C	σ mN/m	$\Delta\sigma$ mN/m	σ_{calc} mN/m	$\sigma_{calc} - \sigma$ mN/m
0.01	75.64	0.38	75.65	0.01
5	74.94	0.37	74.94	0.00
10	74.23	0.37	74.22	-0.01
15	73.49	0.37	73.49	0.00
20	72.74	0.36	72.74	0.00
25	71.98	0.36	71.97	-0.01
30	71.19	0.36	71.19	0.00
35	70.41	0.35	70.40	-0.01
40	69.59	0.35	69.60	0.01
45	68.78	0.34	68.78	0.00
50	67.93	0.34	67.94	0.01

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Temperature	Surface Tension Experimental	Uncertainty	Surface Tension Calculated	Difference
t °C	σ mN/m	$\Delta\sigma$ mN/m	σ_{calc} mN/m	$\sigma_{calc} - \sigma$ mN/m
55	67.09	0.34	67.10	0.01
60	66.24	0.33	66.24	0.00
65	65.36	0.33	65.37	0.01
70	64.47	0.32	64.48	0.01
75	63.57	0.32	63.58	0.01
80	62.68	0.31	62.67	-0.01
85	61.76	0.31	61.75	-0.01
90	60.82	0.30	60.82	0.00
95	59.88	0.30	59.87	-0.01
100	58.92	0.29	58.91	-0.01
105	57.95	0.29	57.94	-0.01
110	56.97	0.28	56.96	-0.01
115	55.98	0.28	55.97	-0.01
120	54.97	0.27	54.97	0.00
125	53.96	0.27	53.96	0.00
130	52.94	0.26	52.93	-0.01
135	51.90	0.26	51.90	0.00
140	50.86	0.25	50.86	0.00
145	49.81	0.25	49.80	-0.01
150	48.75	0.24	48.74	-0.01
155	47.67	0.24	47.67	0.00
160	46.58	0.23	46.59	0.01
165	45.49	0.23	45.50	0.01
170	44.40	0.22	44.41	0.01
175	43.30	0.22	43.30	0.00
180	42.19	0.22	42.19	0.00
185	41.07	0.22	41.07	0.00
190	39.95	0.22	39.95	0.00
195	38.82	0.22	38.81	-0.01
200	37.68	0.22	37.67	-0.01
205	36.54	0.22	36.53	-0.01
210	35.40	0.22	35.38	-0.02
215	34.24	0.22	34.23	-0.01
220	33.09	0.22	33.07	-0.02
225	31.92	0.22	31.90	-0.02
230	30.76	0.22	30.74	-0.02
235	29.58	0.22	29.57	-0.01
240	28.40	0.22	28.39	-0.01

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Temperature	Surface Tension Experimental	Uncertainty	Surface Tension Calculated	Difference
t °C	σ mN/m	$\Delta\sigma$ mN/m	σ_{calc} mN/m	$\sigma_{calc} - \sigma$ mN/m
245	27.22	0.22	27.22	0.00
250	26.05	0.22	26.04	-0.01
255	24.86	0.21	24.87	0.01
260	23.66	0.21	23.69	0.03
265	22.46	0.21	22.51	0.05
270	21.29	0.20	21.34	0.05
275	20.14	0.20	20.16	0.02
280	18.93	0.20	18.99	0.06
285	17.76	0.19	17.83	0.07
290	16.60	0.19	16.66	0.06
295	15.45	0.19	15.51	0.06
300	14.30	0.18	14.36	0.06
305	13.18	0.18	13.22	0.04
310	12.04	0.17	12.09	0.05
315	10.92	0.16	10.97	0.05
320	9.81	0.16	9.86	0.05
325	8.73	0.15	8.77	0.04
330	7.66	0.14	7.70	0.04
335	6.61	0.13	6.65	0.04
340	5.59	0.12	5.63	0.04
345	4.60	0.11	4.63	0.03
350	3.64	0.10	3.67	0.03
355	2.74	0.10	2.74	0.00
360	1.89	0.10	1.88	-0.01
365	1.12	0.10	1.08	-0.04
370	0.45	0.10	0.39	-0.06

NOTES

1 T denotes absolute temperature, ITS-90.

2 The reference temperature is the critical point temperature as mentioned in 5.10.1.

3 The values of the constants B , b , and are those presented in the release of 1976. Adjustment of the reference temperature produces values of surface tension from the equation μ for ITS-90 temperatures with improved root-mean-square deviation compared with the original equation and the surface tension values for the IPTS-68 temperatures in the release of 1976.

ANNEX A

(Scope)

Table T-1. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Temperature)

t (°C)	Pressure MPa	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			t (°C)
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
0	<i>*0.000 611 2</i>	<i>0.001 000 2</i>	<i>206.14</i>	<i>206.14</i>	<i>-0.042</i>	<i>2500.9</i>	<i>2500.9</i>	<i>-0.0002</i>	<i>9.1559</i>	<i>9.1558</i>	0
0.01	0.000 611 7	0.001 000 2	206.00	206.00	0.001	2500.9	2500.9	0.0000	9.1555	9.1555	0.01
1	0.000 657 1	0.001 000 1	192.44	192.44	4.177	2498.6	2502.7	0.0153	9.1138	9.1291	1
2	0.000 706 0	0.001 000 1	179.76	179.76	8.392	2496.2	2504.6	0.0306	9.0721	9.1027	2
3	0.000 758 1	0.001 000 1	168.01	168.01	12.604	2493.8	2506.4	0.0459	9.0306	9.0765	3
4	0.000 813 5	0.001 000 1	157.12	157.12	16.813	2491.4	2508.2	0.0611	8.9895	9.0506	4
5	0.000 872 6	0.001 000 1	147.02	147.02	21.019	2489.1	2510.1	0.0763	8.9486	9.0249	5
6	0.000 935 4	0.001 000 1	137.64	137.64	25.224	2486.7	2511.9	0.0913	8.9081	8.9994	6
7	0.001 002	0.001 000 1	128.93	128.93	29.426	2484.3	2513.7	0.1064	8.8678	8.9742	7
8	0.001 073	0.001 000 2	120.83	120.83	33.626	2481.9	2515.6	0.1213	8.8278	8.9492	8
9	0.001 148	0.001 000 3	113.31	113.31	37.824	2479.6	2517.4	0.1362	8.7882	8.9244	9
10	0.001 228	0.001 000 3	106.31	106.31	42.021	2477.2	2519.2	0.1511	8.7488	8.8998	10
11	0.001 313	0.001 000 4	99.792	99.793	46.216	2474.8	2521.1	0.1659	8.7096	8.8755	11
12	0.001 403	0.001 000 5	93.723	93.724	50.410	2472.5	2522.9	0.1806	8.6708	8.8514	12
13	0.001 498	0.001 000 7	88.069	88.070	54.602	2470.1	2524.7	0.1953	8.6322	8.8275	13
14	0.001 599	0.001 000 8	82.797	82.798	58.794	2467.7	2526.5	0.2099	8.5939	8.8038	14
15	0.001 706	0.001 000 9	77.880	77.881	62.984	2465.4	2528.4	0.2245	8.5559	8.7804	15
16	0.001 819	0.001 001 1	73.290	73.291	67.173	2463.0	2530.2	0.2390	8.5181	8.7571	16
17	0.001 938	0.001 001 3	69.005	69.006	71.361	2460.6	2532.0	0.2534	8.4806	8.7341	17
18	0.002 065	0.001 001 5	65.002	65.003	75.548	2458.3	2533.8	0.2678	8.4434	8.7112	18
19	0.002 198	0.001 001 6	61.260	61.261	79.734	2455.9	2535.7	0.2822	8.4064	8.6886	19
20	0.002 339	0.001 001 8	57.760	57.761	83.920	2453.5	2537.5	0.2965	8.3696	8.6661	20
21	0.002 488	0.001 002 1	54.486	54.487	88.105	2451.2	2539.3	0.3108	8.3331	8.6439	21
22	0.002 645	0.001 002 3	51.421	51.422	92.289	2448.8	2541.1	0.3250	8.2969	8.6218	22
23	0.002 811	0.001 002 5	48.551	48.552	96.473	2446.4	2542.9	0.3391	8.2609	8.6000	23
24	0.002 986	0.001 002 8	45.862	45.863	100.66	2444.1	2544.7	0.3532	8.2251	8.5783	24
25	0.003 170	0.001 003 0	43.340	43.341	104.84	2441.7	2546.5	0.3673	8.1895	8.5568	25
26	0.003 364	0.001 003 3	40.976	40.977	109.02	2439.3	2548.4	0.3813	8.1542	8.5355	26
27	0.003 568	0.001 003 5	38.757	38.758	113.20	2437.0	2550.2	0.3952	8.1192	8.5144	27
28	0.003 783	0.001 003 8	36.674	36.675	117.38	2434.6	2552.0	0.4091	8.0843	8.4934	28
29	0.004 009	0.001 004 1	34.718	34.719	121.56	2432.2	2553.8	0.4230	8.0497	8.4727	29
30	0.004 247	0.001 004 4	32.881	32.882	125.75	2429.8	2555.6	0.4368	8.0153	8.4521	30
31	0.004 497	0.001 004 7	31.153	31.154	129.93	2427.5	2557.4	0.4506	7.9812	8.4317	31
32	0.004 759	0.001 005 0	29.528	29.529	134.11	2425.1	2559.2	0.4643	7.9472	8.4115	32
33	0.005 035	0.001 005 4	28.000	28.001	138.29	2422.7	2561.0	0.4780	7.9135	8.3914	33
34	0.005 325	0.001 005 7	26.561	26.562	142.47	2420.3	2562.8	0.4916	7.8800	8.3715	34
35	0.005 629	0.001 006 0	25.207	25.208	146.64	2417.9	2564.6	0.5052	7.8467	8.3518	35
36	0.005 947	0.001 006 4	23.931	23.932	150.82	2415.6	2566.4	0.5187	7.8136	8.3323	36
37	0.006 282	0.001 006 8	22.728	22.729	155.00	2413.2	2568.2	0.5322	7.7807	8.3129	37
38	0.006 632	0.001 007 1	21.594	21.595	159.18	2410.8	2570.0	0.5457	7.7480	8.2936	38
39	0.007 000	0.001 007 5	20.525	20.526	163.36	2408.4	2571.8	0.5591	7.7155	8.2746	39
40	0.007 384	0.001 007 9	19.516	19.517	167.54	2406.0	2573.5	0.5724	7.6832	8.2557	40
41	0.007 787	0.001 008 3	18.564	18.565	171.72	2403.6	2575.3	0.5858	7.6512	8.2369	41
42	0.008 209	0.001 008 7	17.664	17.665	175.90	2401.2	2577.1	0.5990	7.6193	8.2183	42
43	0.008 650	0.001 009 1	16.815	16.816	180.08	2398.8	2578.9	0.6123	7.5876	8.1999	43
44	0.009 112	0.001 009 5	16.012	16.013	184.26	2396.4	2580.7	0.6255	7.5561	8.1816	44
45	0.009 594	0.001 009 9	15.252	15.253	188.44	2394.0	2582.5	0.6386	7.5248	8.1634	45
46	0.010 099	0.001 010 3	14.534	14.535	192.62	2391.6	2584.2	0.6517	7.4937	8.1454	46
47	0.010 626	0.001 010 8	13.855	13.856	196.80	2389.2	2586.0	0.6648	7.4628	8.1276	47
48	0.011 176	0.001 011 2	13.212	13.213	200.98	2386.8	2587.8	0.6778	7.4320	8.1099	48
49	0.011 751	0.001 011 7	12.603	12.604	205.16	2384.4	2589.5	0.6908	7.4015	8.0923	49
50	0.012 351	0.001 012 1	12.027	12.028	209.34	2382.0	2591.3	0.7038	7.3711	8.0749	50
51	0.012 977	0.001 012 6	11.481	11.482	213.52	2379.6	2593.1	0.7167	7.3409	8.0576	51
52	0.013 631	0.001 013 1	10.963	10.964	217.70	2377.1	2594.8	0.7296	7.3109	8.0405	52
53	0.014 312	0.001 013 6	10.472	10.473	221.88	2374.7	2596.6	0.7424	7.2811	8.0235	53
54	0.015 022	0.001 014 0	10.006	10.007	226.06	2372.3	2598.4	0.7552	7.2514	8.0066	54
55	0.015 761	0.001 014 5	9.5639	9.5649	230.24	2369.9	2600.1	0.7680	7.2219	7.9899	55

*Values in italics indicate points where the thermodynamic equilibrium state is a solid; computed values are for the metastable liquid.

Table T-1. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Temperature) (cont'd)

t (°C)	Pressure MPa	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			t (°C)
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
56	0.016 532	0.001 015 0	9.1444	9.1454	234.42	2367.4	2601.9	0.7807	7.1926	7.9733	56
57	0.017 335	0.001 015 5	8.7461	8.7471	238.61	2365.0	2603.6	0.7934	7.1634	7.9568	57
58	0.018 171	0.001 016 1	8.3678	8.3688	242.79	2362.6	2605.4	0.8060	7.1344	7.9405	58
59	0.019 041	0.001 016 6	8.0083	8.0093	246.97	2360.1	2607.1	0.8186	7.1056	7.9243	59
60	0.019 946	0.001 017 1	7.6666	7.6677	251.15	2357.7	2608.8	0.8312	7.0770	7.9082	60
61	0.020 887	0.001 017 6	7.3418	7.3428	255.34	2355.2	2610.6	0.8438	7.0485	7.8922	61
62	0.021 866	0.001 018 2	7.0328	7.0338	259.52	2352.8	2612.3	0.8563	7.0201	7.8764	62
63	0.022 884	0.001 018 7	6.7389	6.7399	263.71	2350.3	2614.1	0.8687	6.9919	7.8607	63
64	0.023 942	0.001 019 3	6.4591	6.4601	267.89	2347.9	2615.8	0.8811	6.9639	7.8451	64
65	0.025 041	0.001 019 9	6.1928	6.1938	272.08	2345.4	2617.5	0.8935	6.9361	7.8296	65
66	0.026 183	0.001 020 4	5.9392	5.9402	276.27	2343.0	2619.2	0.9059	6.9083	7.8142	66
67	0.027 368	0.001 021 0	5.6976	5.6986	280.45	2340.5	2621.0	0.9182	6.8808	7.7990	67
68	0.028 599	0.001 021 6	5.4674	5.4684	284.64	2338.0	2622.7	0.9305	6.8534	7.7839	68
69	0.029 876	0.001 022 2	5.2479	5.2490	288.83	2335.6	2624.4	0.9428	6.8261	7.7689	69
70	0.031 201	0.001 022 8	5.0387	5.0397	293.02	2333.1	2626.1	0.9550	6.7990	7.7540	70
71	0.032 575	0.001 023 4	4.8392	4.8402	297.21	2330.6	2627.8	0.9672	6.7720	7.7392	71
72	0.034 000	0.001 024 0	4.6488	4.6498	301.40	2328.1	2629.5	0.9793	6.7452	7.7245	72
73	0.035 478	0.001 024 6	4.4671	4.4681	305.59	2325.6	2631.2	0.9915	6.7185	7.7100	73
74	0.037 009	0.001 025 2	4.2937	4.2947	309.78	2323.1	2632.9	1.0035	6.6920	7.6955	74
75	0.038 595	0.001 025 8	4.1281	4.1291	313.97	2320.6	2634.6	1.0156	6.6656	7.6812	75
76	0.040 239	0.001 026 5	3.9699	3.9709	318.17	2318.1	2636.3	1.0276	6.6393	7.6669	76
77	0.041 941	0.001 027 1	3.8188	3.8198	322.36	2315.6	2638.0	1.0396	6.6132	7.6528	77
78	0.043 703	0.001 027 7	3.6743	3.6754	326.56	2313.1	2639.7	1.0516	6.5872	7.6388	78
79	0.045 527	0.001 028 4	3.5363	3.5373	330.75	2310.6	2641.3	1.0635	6.5613	7.6248	79
80	0.047 415	0.001 029 0	3.4042	3.4053	334.95	2308.1	2643.0	1.0754	6.5356	7.6110	80
81	0.049 368	0.001 029 7	3.2780	3.2790	339.15	2305.5	2644.7	1.0873	6.5100	7.5973	81
82	0.051 387	0.001 030 4	3.1572	3.1582	343.34	2303.0	2646.4	1.0991	6.4846	7.5837	82
83	0.053 476	0.001 031 0	3.0415	3.0426	347.54	2300.5	2648.0	1.1109	6.4592	7.5701	83
84	0.055 636	0.001 031 7	2.9309	2.9319	351.74	2297.9	2649.7	1.1227	6.4340	7.5567	84
85	0.057 867	0.001 032 4	2.8249	2.8259	355.95	2295.4	2651.3	1.1344	6.4090	7.5434	85
86	0.060 174	0.001 033 1	2.7234	2.7244	360.15	2292.8	2653.0	1.1461	6.3840	7.5301	86
87	0.062 556	0.001 033 8	2.6262	2.6272	364.35	2290.3	2654.6	1.1578	6.3592	7.5170	87
88	0.065 017	0.001 034 5	2.5330	2.5341	368.56	2287.7	2656.3	1.1694	6.3345	7.5039	88
89	0.067 559	0.001 035 2	2.4437	2.4448	372.76	2285.1	2657.9	1.1811	6.3099	7.4909	89
90	0.070 182	0.001 035 9	2.3581	2.3591	376.97	2282.6	2659.5	1.1927	6.2854	7.4781	90
91	0.072 890	0.001 036 7	2.2760	2.2771	381.18	2280.0	2661.2	1.2042	6.2611	7.4653	91
92	0.075 685	0.001 037 4	2.1973	2.1983	385.38	2277.4	2662.8	1.2158	6.2368	7.4526	92
93	0.078 568	0.001 038 1	2.1217	2.1228	389.59	2274.8	2664.4	1.2273	6.2127	7.4400	93
94	0.081 542	0.001 038 9	2.0492	2.0502	393.81	2272.2	2666.0	1.2387	6.1887	7.4275	94
95	0.084 609	0.001 039 6	1.9796	1.9806	398.02	2269.6	2667.6	1.2502	6.1648	7.4150	95
96	0.087 771	0.001 040 4	1.9128	1.9138	402.23	2267.0	2669.2	1.2616	6.1411	7.4027	96
97	0.091 031	0.001 041 1	1.8486	1.8497	406.45	2264.4	2670.8	1.2730	6.1174	7.3904	97
98	0.094 390	0.001 041 9	1.7870	1.7880	410.66	2261.7	2672.4	1.2844	6.0938	7.3782	98
99	0.097 852	0.001 042 7	1.7277	1.7288	414.88	2259.1	2674.0	1.2957	6.0704	7.3661	99
100	0.101 42	0.001 043 5	1.6708	1.6719	419.10	2256.5	2675.6	1.3070	6.0471	7.3541	100
101	0.105 09	0.001 044 2	1.6161	1.6171	423.32	2253.8	2677.1	1.3183	6.0238	7.3421	101
102	0.108 87	0.001 045 0	1.5635	1.5645	427.54	2251.2	2678.7	1.3296	6.0007	7.3303	102
103	0.112 77	0.001 045 8	1.5129	1.5140	431.76	2248.5	2680.3	1.3408	5.9777	7.3185	103
104	0.116 78	0.001 046 6	1.4642	1.4653	435.99	2245.9	2681.8	1.3520	5.9548	7.3068	104
105	0.120 90	0.001 047 4	1.4174	1.4185	440.21	2243.2	2683.4	1.3632	5.9320	7.2951	105
106	0.125 15	0.001 048 3	1.3724	1.3734	444.44	2240.5	2684.9	1.3743	5.9092	7.2836	106
107	0.129 51	0.001 049 1	1.3290	1.3301	448.67	2237.8	2686.5	1.3854	5.8866	7.2721	107
108	0.134 01	0.001 049 9	1.2873	1.2883	452.90	2235.1	2688.0	1.3965	5.8641	7.2607	108
109	0.138 63	0.001 050 7	1.2471	1.2481	457.13	2232.4	2689.5	1.4076	5.8417	7.2493	109
110	0.143 38	0.001 051 6	1.2083	1.2094	461.36	2229.7	2691.1	1.4187	5.8194	7.2380	110
111	0.148 26	0.001 052 4	1.1710	1.1721	465.60	2227.0	2692.6	1.4297	5.7972	7.2268	111
112	0.153 28	0.001 053 3	1.1351	1.1362	469.83	2224.3	2694.1	1.4407	5.7750	7.2157	112
113	0.158 43	0.001 054 1	1.1005	1.1015	474.07	2221.5	2695.6	1.4517	5.7530	7.2047	113
114	0.163 73	0.001 055 0	1.0671	1.0681	478.31	2218.8	2697.1	1.4626	5.7310	7.1937	114
115	0.169 18	0.001 055 9	1.0349	1.0359	482.55	2216.0	2698.6	1.4735	5.7092	7.1827	115

Table T-1. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Temperature) (cont'd)

t (°C)	Pressure MPa	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			t (°C)
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
116	0.174 77	0.001 056 8	1.0038	1.0049	486.80	2213.3	2700.1	1.4844	5.6874	7.1719	116
117	0.180 51	0.001 057 6	0.973 90	0.974 95	491.04	2210.5	2701.5	1.4953	5.6658	7.1611	117
118	0.186 40	0.001 058 5	0.945 01	0.946 07	495.29	2207.7	2703.0	1.5062	5.6442	7.1504	118
119	0.192 45	0.001 059 4	0.917 14	0.918 20	499.53	2204.9	2704.5	1.5170	5.6227	7.1397	119
120	0.198 67	0.001 060 3	0.890 24	0.891 30	503.78	2202.1	2705.9	1.5278	5.6013	7.1291	120
121	0.205 04	0.001 061 2	0.864 28	0.865 34	508.04	2199.3	2707.4	1.5386	5.5800	7.1186	121
122	0.211 58	0.001 062 2	0.839 21	0.840 28	512.29	2196.5	2708.8	1.5494	5.5587	7.1081	122
123	0.218 29	0.001 063 1	0.815 01	0.816 07	516.55	2193.7	2710.3	1.5601	5.5376	7.0977	123
124	0.225 17	0.001 064 0	0.791 63	0.792 69	520.80	2190.9	2711.7	1.5708	5.5165	7.0873	124
125	0.232 22	0.001 064 9	0.769 05	0.770 11	525.06	2188.0	2713.1	1.5815	5.4955	7.0770	125
126	0.239 46	0.001 065 9	0.747 23	0.748 29	529.32	2185.2	2714.5	1.5922	5.4746	7.0668	126
127	0.246 88	0.001 066 8	0.726 14	0.727 21	533.59	2182.3	2715.9	1.6028	5.4538	7.0566	127
128	0.254 48	0.001 067 8	0.705 76	0.706 83	537.85	2179.5	2717.3	1.6134	5.4330	7.0465	128
129	0.262 27	0.001 068 7	0.686 06	0.687 13	542.12	2176.6	2718.7	1.6240	5.4124	7.0364	129
130	0.270 26	0.001 069 7	0.667 01	0.668 08	546.39	2173.7	2720.1	1.6346	5.3918	7.0264	130
131	0.278 44	0.001 070 7	0.648 59	0.649 66	550.66	2170.8	2721.5	1.6452	5.3713	7.0165	131
132	0.286 82	0.001 071 7	0.630 78	0.631 85	554.93	2167.9	2722.8	1.6557	5.3508	7.0066	132
133	0.295 41	0.001 072 7	0.613 54	0.614 61	559.21	2165.0	2724.2	1.6662	5.3305	6.9967	133
134	0.304 20	0.001 073 6	0.596 87	0.597 94	563.49	2162.0	2725.5	1.6767	5.3102	6.9869	134
135	0.313 20	0.001 074 7	0.580 73	0.581 80	567.77	2159.1	2726.9	1.6872	5.2900	6.9772	135
136	0.322 42	0.001 075 7	0.565 11	0.566 18	572.05	2156.2	2728.2	1.6977	5.2698	6.9675	136
137	0.331 85	0.001 076 7	0.549 99	0.551 06	576.33	2153.2	2729.5	1.7081	5.2498	6.9579	137
138	0.341 51	0.001 077 7	0.535 35	0.536 42	580.62	2150.2	2730.8	1.7185	5.2298	6.9483	138
139	0.351 39	0.001 078 7	0.521 17	0.522 25	584.91	2147.2	2732.1	1.7289	5.2098	6.9388	139
140	0.361 50	0.001 079 8	0.507 44	0.508 52	589.20	2144.2	2733.4	1.7393	5.1900	6.9293	140
141	0.371 85	0.001 080 8	0.494 14	0.495 22	593.49	2141.2	2734.7	1.7496	5.1702	6.9198	141
142	0.382 43	0.001 081 9	0.481 25	0.482 33	597.79	2138.2	2736.0	1.7600	5.1505	6.9105	142
143	0.393 25	0.001 082 9	0.468 77	0.469 85	602.09	2135.2	2737.3	1.7703	5.1308	6.9011	143
144	0.404 32	0.001 084 0	0.456 66	0.457 75	606.39	2132.2	2738.5	1.7806	5.1112	6.8918	144
145	0.415 63	0.001 085 0	0.444 93	0.446 02	610.69	2129.1	2739.8	1.7909	5.0917	6.8826	145
146	0.427 21	0.001 086 1	0.433 56	0.434 65	615.00	2126.0	2741.0	1.8011	5.0723	6.8734	146
147	0.439 03	0.001 087 2	0.422 54	0.423 62	619.31	2123.0	2742.3	1.8114	5.0529	6.8642	147
148	0.451 12	0.001 088 3	0.411 84	0.412 93	623.62	2119.9	2743.5	1.8216	5.0335	6.8551	148
149	0.463 48	0.001 089 4	0.401 47	0.402 56	627.93	2116.8	2744.7	1.8318	5.0143	6.8461	149
150	0.476 10	0.001 090 5	0.391 41	0.392 50	632.25	2113.7	2745.9	1.8420	4.9951	6.8370	150
152	0.502 18	0.001 092 7	0.372 18	0.373 27	640.89	2107.4	2748.3	1.8623	4.9569	6.8191	152
154	0.529 38	0.001 095 0	0.354 07	0.355 16	649.55	2101.1	2750.6	1.8825	4.9189	6.8014	154
156	0.557 76	0.001 097 3	0.337 00	0.338 09	658.21	2094.7	2752.9	1.9027	4.8811	6.7838	156
158	0.587 33	0.001 099 6	0.320 90	0.322 00	666.89	2088.3	2755.2	1.9228	4.8436	6.7664	158
160	0.618 14	0.001 102 0	0.305 72	0.306 82	675.57	2081.9	2757.4	1.9428	4.8063	6.7491	160
162	0.650 22	0.001 104 4	0.291 38	0.292 49	684.28	2075.3	2759.6	1.9627	4.7693	6.7320	162
164	0.683 62	0.001 106 8	0.277 84	0.278 95	692.99	2068.8	2761.7	1.9826	4.7324	6.7150	164
166	0.718 36	0.001 109 3	0.265 05	0.266 16	701.71	2062.1	2763.8	2.0025	4.6957	6.6982	166
168	0.754 50	0.001 111 7	0.252 95	0.254 06	710.45	2055.4	2765.9	2.0222	4.6593	6.6815	168
170	0.792 05	0.001 114 3	0.241 50	0.242 62	719.21	2048.7	2767.9	2.0419	4.6230	6.6649	170
172	0.831 08	0.001 116 8	0.230 67	0.231 78	727.97	2041.9	2769.9	2.0616	4.5870	6.6485	172
174	0.871 61	0.001 119 4	0.220 41	0.221 53	736.75	2035.0	2771.8	2.0811	4.5511	6.6322	174
176	0.913 68	0.001 122 0	0.210 69	0.211 81	745.55	2028.1	2773.6	2.1007	4.5154	6.6161	176
178	0.957 34	0.001 124 7	0.201 47	0.202 60	754.36	2021.1	2775.4	2.1201	4.4799	6.6000	178
180	1.0026	0.001 127 4	0.192 73	0.193 86	763.19	2014.0	2777.2	2.1395	4.4445	6.5841	180
182	1.0496	0.001 130 1	0.184 44	0.185 57	772.03	2006.9	2778.9	2.1589	4.4094	6.5682	182
184	1.0983	0.001 132 9	0.176 57	0.177 70	780.89	1999.7	2780.6	2.1782	4.3743	6.5525	184
186	1.1487	0.001 135 7	0.169 09	0.170 23	789.76	1992.5	2782.2	2.1974	4.3395	6.5369	186
188	1.2009	0.001 138 6	0.161 99	0.163 13	798.66	1985.1	2783.8	2.2166	4.3048	6.5214	188
190	1.2550	0.001 141 4	0.155 24	0.156 38	807.57	1977.7	2785.3	2.2358	4.2702	6.5060	190
192	1.3110	0.001 144 4	0.148 81	0.149 96	816.49	1970.3	2786.8	2.2549	4.2358	6.4907	192
194	1.3689	0.001 147 3	0.142 70	0.143 85	825.44	1962.7	2788.2	2.2739	4.2015	6.4755	194
196	1.4288	0.001 150 4	0.136 88	0.138 03	834.40	1955.1	2789.5	2.2929	4.1674	6.4603	196
198	1.4907	0.001 153 4	0.131 34	0.132 50	843.39	1947.4	2790.8	2.3119	4.1334	6.4453	198
200	1.5547	0.001 156 5	0.126 07	0.127 22	852.39	1939.7	2792.1	2.3308	4.0995	6.4303	200

Table T-1. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Temperature) (cont'd)

t (°C)	Pressure MPa	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			t (°C)
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
202	1.6208	0.001 160	0.121 04	0.122 20	861.42	1931.8	2793.2	2.3497	4.0657	6.4154	202
204	1.6891	0.001 163	0.116 24	0.117 40	870.46	1923.9	2794.4	2.3685	4.0321	6.4006	204
206	1.7596	0.001 166	0.111 66	0.112 83	879.53	1915.9	2795.4	2.3873	3.9985	6.3858	206
208	1.8323	0.001 169	0.107 30	0.108 47	888.62	1907.8	2796.4	2.4060	3.9651	6.3711	208
210	1.9074	0.001 173	0.103 13	0.104 30	897.73	1899.6	2797.4	2.4248	3.9318	6.3565	210
212	1.9848	0.001 176	0.099 15	0.100 32	906.86	1891.4	2798.2	2.4434	3.8985	6.3420	212
214	2.0647	0.001 180	0.095 345	0.096 525	916.02	1883.0	2799.0	2.4621	3.8654	6.3275	214
216	2.1470	0.001 183	0.091 710	0.092 893	925.20	1874.6	2799.8	2.4807	3.8323	6.3130	216
218	2.2319	0.001 187	0.088 235	0.089 421	934.41	1866.0	2800.4	2.4993	3.7993	6.2986	218
220	2.3193	0.001 190	0.084 911	0.086 101	943.64	1857.4	2801.1	2.5178	3.7664	6.2842	220
222	2.4093	0.001 194	0.081 730	0.082 924	952.90	1848.7	2801.6	2.5363	3.7336	6.2699	222
224	2.5020	0.001 198	0.078 685	0.079 883	962.19	1839.9	2802.1	2.5548	3.7008	6.2557	224
226	2.5975	0.001 201	0.075 770	0.076 971	971.50	1830.9	2802.4	2.5733	3.6681	6.2414	226
228	2.6957	0.001 205	0.072 977	0.074 182	980.84	1821.9	2802.8	2.5917	3.6355	6.2272	228
230	2.7968	0.001 209	0.070 301	0.071 510	990.21	1812.8	2803.0	2.6102	3.6029	6.2131	230
232	2.9008	0.001 213	0.067 736	0.068 949	999.61	1803.6	2803.2	2.6285	3.5704	6.1989	232
234	3.0077	0.001 217	0.065 277	0.066 494	1009.0	1794.2	2803.3	2.6469	3.5379	6.1848	234
236	3.1176	0.001 221	0.062 917	0.064 138	1018.5	1784.8	2803.3	2.6653	3.5054	6.1707	236
238	3.2306	0.001 225	0.060 654	0.061 879	1028.0	1775.2	2803.2	2.6836	3.4730	6.1566	238
240	3.3467	0.001 229	0.058 481	0.059 710	1037.5	1765.5	2803.1	2.7019	3.4406	6.1425	240
242	3.4659	0.001 234	0.056 394	0.057 628	1047.1	1755.7	2802.8	2.7203	3.4082	6.1285	242
244	3.5884	0.001 238	0.054 390	0.055 628	1056.7	1745.8	2802.5	2.7385	3.3759	6.1144	244
246	3.7142	0.001 243	0.052 465	0.053 707	1066.3	1735.8	2802.1	2.7568	3.3435	6.1003	246
248	3.8434	0.001 247	0.050 614	0.051 861	1076.0	1725.6	2801.6	2.7751	3.3112	6.0863	248
250	3.9759	0.001 252	0.048 835	0.050 087	1085.7	1715.3	2801.0	2.7934	3.2788	6.0722	250
252	4.1120	0.001 256	0.047 124	0.048 380	1095.4	1704.9	2800.3	2.8117	3.2465	6.0582	252
254	4.2515	0.001 261	0.045 477	0.046 739	1105.2	1694.3	2799.6	2.8299	3.2141	6.0441	254
256	4.3947	0.001 266	0.043 893	0.045 159	1115.0	1683.6	2798.7	2.8482	3.1818	6.0300	256
258	4.5415	0.001 271	0.042 368	0.043 639	1124.9	1672.8	2797.7	2.8664	3.1494	6.0158	258
260	4.6921	0.001 276	0.040 899	0.042 175	1134.8	1661.8	2796.6	2.8847	3.1170	6.0017	260
262	4.8464	0.001 281	0.039 485	0.040 766	1144.8	1650.7	2795.5	2.9030	3.0845	5.9875	262
264	5.0046	0.001 287	0.038 122	0.039 408	1154.8	1639.4	2794.2	2.9213	3.0520	5.9733	264
266	5.1667	0.001 292	0.036 808	0.038 100	1164.8	1628.0	2792.8	2.9396	3.0195	5.9590	266
268	5.3327	0.001 297	0.035 541	0.036 839	1174.9	1616.4	2791.3	2.9579	2.9869	5.9448	268
270	5.5028	0.001 303	0.034 319	0.035 622	1185.1	1604.6	2789.7	2.9762	2.9542	5.9304	270
272	5.6771	0.001 309	0.033 141	0.034 450	1195.3	1592.7	2788.0	2.9945	2.9215	5.9160	272
274	5.8555	0.001 315	0.032 003	0.033 318	1205.6	1580.6	2786.1	3.0129	2.8887	5.9016	274
276	6.0381	0.001 321	0.030 905	0.032 226	1215.9	1568.3	2784.1	3.0312	2.8558	5.8871	276
278	6.2251	0.001 327	0.029 845	0.031 172	1226.2	1555.8	2782.0	3.0496	2.8228	5.8725	278
280	6.4165	0.001 333	0.028 821	0.030 154	1236.7	1543.2	2779.8	3.0681	2.7898	5.8578	280
282	6.6123	0.001 339	0.027 832	0.029 171	1247.2	1530.3	2777.5	3.0865	2.7566	5.8431	282
284	6.8126	0.001 346	0.026 875	0.028 221	1257.7	1517.3	2775.0	3.1050	2.7232	5.8283	284
286	7.0176	0.001 352	0.025 950	0.027 303	1268.3	1504.0	2772.3	3.1236	2.6898	5.8134	286
288	7.2272	0.001 359	0.025 056	0.026 415	1279.0	1490.5	2769.6	3.1421	2.6562	5.7984	288
290	7.4416	0.001 366	0.024 191	0.025 557	1289.8	1476.8	2766.6	3.1608	2.6225	5.7832	290
292	7.6609	0.001 373	0.023 353	0.024 727	1300.6	1462.9	2763.6	3.1794	2.5886	5.7680	292
294	7.8850	0.001 381	0.022 542	0.023 923	1311.5	1448.8	2760.3	3.1982	2.5545	5.7526	294
296	8.1142	0.001 388	0.021 757	0.023 145	1322.5	1434.4	2756.9	3.2170	2.5202	5.7372	296
298	8.3484	0.001 396	0.020 996	0.022 392	1333.6	1419.7	2753.3	3.2358	2.4857	5.7215	298
300	8.5877	0.001 404	0.020 259	0.021 663	1344.8	1404.8	2749.6	3.2547	2.4510	5.7058	300
302	8.8323	0.001 412	0.019 544	0.020 956	1356.0	1389.6	2745.6	3.2737	2.4161	5.6898	302
304	9.0822	0.001 421	0.018 851	0.020 272	1367.4	1374.1	2741.5	3.2928	2.3809	5.6737	304
306	9.3375	0.001 430	0.018 178	0.019 608	1378.8	1358.4	2737.2	3.3120	2.3455	5.6575	306
308	9.5983	0.001 439	0.017 525	0.018 964	1390.4	1342.3	2732.7	3.3312	2.3098	5.6410	308
310	9.8647	0.001 448	0.016 891	0.018 339	1402.0	1325.9	2727.9	3.3506	2.2737	5.6243	310
312	10.137	0.001 457	0.016 275	0.017 732	1413.8	1309.2	2723.0	3.3700	2.2374	5.6074	312
314	10.415	0.001 467	0.015 676	0.017 144	1425.6	1292.1	2717.8	3.3896	2.2007	5.5903	314
316	10.698	0.001 478	0.015 094	0.016 572	1437.6	1274.7	2712.3	3.4093	2.1636	5.5729	316
318	10.988	0.001 488	0.014 528	0.016 016	1449.8	1256.8	2706.6	3.4291	2.1261	5.5553	318
320	11.284	0.001 499	0.013 977	0.015 476	1462.1	1238.6	2700.7	3.4491	2.0882	5.5373	320

Table T-1. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Temperature) (cont'd)

t (°C)	Pressure MPa	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			t (°C)
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
322	11.586	0.001 510	0.013 440	0.014 951	1474.5	1220.0	2694.4	3.4692	2.0498	5.5191	322
324	11.894	0.001 522	0.012 917	0.014 439	1487.0	1200.8	2687.9	3.4895	2.0110	5.5005	324
326	12.209	0.001 534	0.012 407	0.013 941	1499.8	1181.3	2681.0	3.5100	1.9715	5.4816	326
328	12.530	0.001 547	0.011 909	0.013 457	1512.7	1161.2	2673.8	3.5307	1.9316	5.4622	328
330	12.858	0.001 561	0.011 423	0.012 984	1525.7	1140.5	2666.2	3.5516	1.8909	5.4425	330
332	13.192	0.001 575	0.010 949	0.012 523	1539.0	1119.3	2658.3	3.5727	1.8496	5.4223	332
334	13.533	0.001 589	0.010 484	0.012 073	1552.5	1097.4	2649.9	3.5940	1.8075	5.4016	334
336	13.882	0.001 604	0.010 029	0.011 634	1566.2	1074.9	2641.1	3.6157	1.7646	5.3803	336
338	14.237	0.001 621	0.009 584	0.011 204	1580.2	1051.7	2631.9	3.6376	1.7208	5.3584	338
340	14.600	0.001 638	0.009 146	0.010 784	1594.4	1027.6	2622.1	3.6599	1.6760	5.3359	340
342	14.970	0.001 655	0.008 717	0.010 372	1609.0	1002.7	2611.7	3.6826	1.6300	5.3127	342
344	15.348	0.001 675	0.008 294	0.009 969	1623.9	976.87	2600.7	3.7058	1.5829	5.2886	344
346	15.734	0.001 695	0.007 878	0.009 573	1639.1	950.00	2589.1	3.7294	1.5344	5.2637	346
348	16.127	0.001 717	0.007 467	0.009 184	1654.8	921.99	2576.7	3.7535	1.4843	5.2378	348
350	16.529	0.001 740	0.007 061	0.008 801	1670.9	892.73	2563.6	3.7783	1.4326	5.2109	350
352	16.939	0.001 765	0.006 659	0.008 424	1687.5	862.02	2549.6	3.8039	1.3789	5.1828	352
354	17.358	0.001 793	0.006 258	0.008 051	1704.8	829.63	2534.4	3.8302	1.3229	5.1531	354
356	17.785	0.001 823	0.005 858	0.007 681	1722.8	795.33	2518.1	3.8577	1.2641	5.1218	356
358	18.221	0.001 857	0.005 456	0.007 313	1741.6	758.77	2500.4	3.8863	1.2022	5.0885	358
360	18.666	0.001 895	0.005 050	0.006 945	1761.5	719.50	2481.0	3.9164	1.1364	5.0527	360
361	18.893	0.001 915	0.004 845	0.006 760	1771.9	698.65	2470.5	3.9321	1.1017	5.0338	361
362	19.121	0.001 937	0.004 637	0.006 574	1782.6	676.87	2459.5	3.9483	1.0657	5.0140	362
363	19.352	0.001 961	0.004 425	0.006 387	1793.8	654.01	2447.8	3.9651	1.0281	4.9932	363
364	19.586	0.001 987	0.004 210	0.006 197	1805.4	629.93	2435.3	3.9827	0.9887	4.9714	364
365	19.822	0.002 016	0.003 989	0.006 004	1817.6	604.41	2422.0	4.0011	0.9471	4.9482	365
366	20.061	0.002 047	0.003 761	0.005 808	1830.4	577.19	2407.6	4.0204	0.9031	4.9235	366
367	20.302	0.002 082	0.003 524	0.005 606	1844.1	547.89	2392.0	4.0410	0.8559	4.8968	367
368	20.546	0.002 122	0.003 276	0.005 398	1858.8	515.99	2374.8	4.0631	0.8048	4.8679	368
369	20.793	0.002 167	0.003 012	0.005 179	1874.8	480.72	2355.5	4.0872	0.7486	4.8358	369
370	21.043	0.002 222	0.002 724	0.004 946	1892.6	440.86	2333.5	4.1142	0.6855	4.7996	370
371	21.296	0.002 290	0.002 401	0.004 691	1913.3	394.20	2307.5	4.1453	0.6120	4.7573	371
372	21.553	0.002 382	0.002 017	0.004 398	1938.5	336.15	2274.7	4.1836	0.5210	4.7046	372
373	21.813	0.002 526	0.001 495	0.004 021	1974.1	253.42	2227.6	4.2377	0.3922	4.6299	373
373.5	21.945	0.002 658	0.001 087	0.003 745	2003.0	186.19	2189.1	4.2818	0.2879	4.5697	373.5
T_c	22.064	0.003 106	0.	0.003 106	2087.5	0.	2087.5	4.4120	0.	4.4120	T_c

 $T_c = 373.946^\circ\text{C}$

Table T-2. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Pressure)

p MPa	t (°C)	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			p MPa
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
$*p_t$	0.010	0.001 000 2	206.00	206.00	0.001	2500.9	2500.9	0.0000	9.1555	9.1555	$*p_t$
0.0007	1.881	0.001 000 1	181.22	181.22	7.890	2496.5	2504.3	0.0288	9.0770	9.1058	0.0007
0.0008	3.761	0.001 000 1	159.65	159.65	15.809	2492.0	2507.8	0.0575	8.9992	9.0567	0.0008
0.0009	5.444	0.001 000 1	142.76	142.76	22.888	2488.0	2510.9	0.0830	8.9305	9.0135	0.0009
0.0010	6.970	0.001 000 1	129.18	129.18	29.298	2484.4	2513.7	0.1059	8.8690	8.9749	0.0010
0.0012	9.654	0.001 000 3	108.67	108.67	40.569	2478.0	2518.6	0.1460	8.7624	8.9083	0.0012
0.0014	11.969	0.001 000 5	93.902	93.903	50.282	2472.5	2522.8	0.1802	8.6720	8.8521	0.0014
0.0016	14.010	0.001 000 8	82.745	82.746	58.836	2467.7	2526.6	0.2101	8.5935	8.8036	0.0016
0.0018	15.838	0.001 001 1	74.013	74.014	66.494	2463.4	2529.9	0.2366	8.5242	8.7609	0.0018
0.0020	17.495	0.001 001 4	66.989	66.990	73.435	2459.5	2532.9	0.2606	8.4621	8.7227	0.0020
0.0022	19.013	0.001 001 6	61.212	61.213	79.790	2455.9	2535.7	0.2824	8.4059	8.6883	0.0022
0.0024	20.415	0.001 001 9	56.376	56.377	85.656	2452.6	2538.2	0.3024	8.3545	8.6569	0.0024
0.0026	21.718	0.001 002 2	52.266	52.267	91.108	2449.5	2540.6	0.3210	8.3071	8.6280	0.0026
0.0028	22.936	0.001 002 5	48.730	48.731	96.204	2446.6	2542.8	0.3382	8.2632	8.6014	0.0028
0.0030	24.080	0.001 002 8	45.654	45.655	100.99	2443.9	2544.9	0.3543	8.2222	8.5766	0.0030
0.0032	25.159	0.001 003 0	42.953	42.954	105.51	2441.3	2546.8	0.3695	8.1839	8.5534	0.0032
0.0034	26.182	0.001 003 3	40.562	40.563	109.78	2438.9	2548.7	0.3838	8.1479	8.5316	0.0034
0.0036	27.153	0.001 003 6	38.431	38.432	113.84	2436.6	2550.4	0.3973	8.1138	8.5112	0.0036
0.0038	28.078	0.001 003 8	36.518	36.519	117.71	2434.4	2552.1	0.4102	8.0816	8.4918	0.0038
0.0040	28.962	0.001 004 1	34.791	34.792	121.40	2432.3	2553.7	0.4224	8.0510	8.4735	0.0040
0.0042	29.808	0.001 004 4	33.225	33.226	124.94	2430.3	2555.2	0.4341	8.0219	8.4561	0.0042
0.0044	30.619	0.001 004 6	31.798	31.799	128.33	2428.4	2556.7	0.4453	7.9941	8.4395	0.0044
0.0046	31.400	0.001 004 8	30.492	30.493	131.60	2426.5	2558.1	0.4560	7.9676	8.4236	0.0046
0.0048	32.151	0.001 005 1	29.292	29.293	134.74	2424.7	2559.5	0.4663	7.9421	8.4084	0.0048
0.0050	32.875	0.001 005 3	28.185	28.186	137.77	2423.0	2560.8	0.4763	7.9177	8.3939	0.0050
0.0055	34.583	0.001 005 9	25.762	25.763	144.90	2418.9	2563.8	0.4995	7.8605	8.3600	0.0055
0.0060	36.160	0.001 006 4	23.733	23.734	151.49	2415.2	2566.7	0.5209	7.8083	8.3291	0.0060
0.0065	37.628	0.001 007 0	22.009	22.010	157.63	2411.7	2569.3	0.5407	7.7601	8.3008	0.0065
0.0070	39.001	0.001 007 5	20.524	20.525	163.37	2408.4	2571.8	0.5591	7.7155	8.2746	0.0070
0.0075	40.292	0.001 008 0	19.233	19.234	168.76	2405.3	2574.1	0.5763	7.6739	8.2502	0.0075
0.0080	41.510	0.001 008 5	18.098	18.099	173.85	2402.4	2576.2	0.5925	7.6349	8.2274	0.0080
0.0085	42.665	0.001 008 9	17.094	17.095	178.68	2399.6	2578.3	0.6078	7.5982	8.2060	0.0085
0.0090	43.762	0.001 009 4	16.199	16.200	183.26	2397.0	2580.3	0.6223	7.5636	8.1859	0.0090
0.0095	44.808	0.001 009 8	15.395	15.396	187.63	2394.5	2582.1	0.6361	7.5308	8.1669	0.0095
0.010	45.808	0.001 010 3	14.670	14.671	191.81	2392.1	2583.9	0.6492	7.4997	8.1489	0.010
0.011	47.684	0.001 011 1	13.411	13.412	199.66	2387.6	2587.2	0.6737	7.4417	8.1155	0.011
0.012	49.420	0.001 011 9	12.358	12.359	206.91	2383.4	2590.3	0.6963	7.3887	8.0850	0.012
0.013	51.035	0.001 012 6	11.462	11.463	213.66	2379.5	2593.1	0.7172	7.3399	8.0570	0.013
0.014	52.548	0.001 013 3	10.690	10.691	219.99	2375.8	2595.8	0.7366	7.2945	8.0312	0.014
0.015	53.970	0.001 014 0	10.019	10.020	225.94	2372.4	2598.3	0.7548	7.2523	8.0071	0.015
0.016	55.314	0.001 014 7	9.4299	9.4309	231.55	2369.1	2600.7	0.7720	7.2127	7.9847	0.016
0.017	56.588	0.001 015 3	8.9079	8.9089	236.88	2366.0	2602.9	0.7882	7.1754	7.9636	0.017
0.018	57.799	0.001 016 0	8.4423	8.4433	241.95	2363.1	2605.0	0.8035	7.1403	7.9437	0.018
0.019	58.954	0.001 016 6	8.0244	8.0254	246.78	2360.2	2607.0	0.8181	7.1069	7.9250	0.019
0.020	60.059	0.001 017 1	7.6471	7.6482	251.40	2357.5	2608.9	0.8320	7.0753	7.9072	0.020
0.022	62.133	0.001 018 3	6.9927	6.9938	260.08	2352.5	2612.6	0.8579	7.0164	7.8743	0.022
0.024	64.054	0.001 019 3	6.4445	6.4455	268.12	2347.8	2615.9	0.8818	6.9624	7.8442	0.024
0.026	65.843	0.001 020 3	5.9783	5.9793	275.61	2343.4	2619.0	0.9040	6.9127	7.8167	0.026
0.028	67.518	0.001 021 3	5.5769	5.5779	282.62	2339.2	2621.8	0.9246	6.8666	7.7912	0.028
0.030	69.095	0.001 022 2	5.2275	5.2286	289.23	2335.3	2624.6	0.9439	6.8235	7.7675	0.030
0.032	70.586	0.001 023 1	4.9206	4.9216	295.47	2331.6	2627.1	0.9621	6.7832	7.7453	0.032
0.034	72.000	0.001 024 0	4.6488	4.6498	301.40	2328.1	2629.5	0.9793	6.7452	7.7245	0.034
0.036	73.345	0.001 024 8	4.4063	4.4073	307.04	2324.8	2631.8	0.9956	6.7093	7.7050	0.036
0.038	74.629	0.001 025 6	4.1886	4.1897	312.42	2321.6	2634.0	1.0111	6.6754	7.6865	0.038
0.040	75.857	0.001 026 4	3.9921	3.9931	317.57	2318.5	2636.1	1.0259	6.6431	7.6690	0.040

* p_t = 611.657 Pa

Table T-2. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Pressure) (cont'd)

p MPa	t (°C)	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			p MPa
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
0.042	77.034	0.001 027 1	3.8137	3.8147	322.50	2315.5	2638.0	1.0400	6.6123	7.6523	0.042
0.044	78.165	0.001 027 8	3.6511	3.6521	327.25	2312.7	2639.9	1.0535	6.5829	7.6365	0.044
0.046	79.254	0.001 028 6	3.5022	3.5032	331.82	2309.9	2641.8	1.0665	6.5548	7.6213	0.046
0.048	80.303	0.001 029 2	3.3653	3.3664	336.22	2307.3	2643.5	1.0790	6.5279	7.6068	0.048
0.050	81.317	0.001 029 9	3.2391	3.2401	340.48	2304.7	2645.2	1.0910	6.5020	7.5930	0.050
0.055	83.709	0.001 031 5	2.9626	2.9636	350.52	2298.7	2649.2	1.1192	6.4414	7.5606	0.055
0.060	85.926	0.001 033 1	2.7308	2.7318	359.84	2293.0	2652.9	1.1452	6.3859	7.5311	0.060
0.065	87.993	0.001 034 5	2.5337	2.5347	368.53	2287.7	2656.2	1.1694	6.3346	7.5040	0.065
0.070	89.932	0.001 035 9	2.3639	2.3649	376.68	2282.7	2659.4	1.1919	6.2871	7.4790	0.070
0.075	91.758	0.001 037 2	2.2160	2.2171	384.37	2278.0	2662.4	1.2130	6.2427	7.4557	0.075
0.080	93.485	0.001 038 5	2.0862	2.0872	391.64	2273.5	2665.2	1.2328	6.2011	7.4339	0.080
0.085	95.125	0.001 039 7	1.9711	1.9721	398.55	2269.3	2667.8	1.2516	6.1618	7.4135	0.085
0.090	96.687	0.001 040 9	1.8684	1.8695	405.13	2265.2	2670.3	1.2694	6.1248	7.3942	0.090
0.095	98.178	0.001 042 0	1.7762	1.7773	411.42	2261.3	2672.7	1.2864	6.0897	7.3760	0.095
0.10	99.606	0.001 043 1	1.6930	1.6940	417.44	2257.5	2674.9	1.3026	6.0562	7.3588	0.10
0.11	102.292	0.001 045 3	1.5485	1.5496	428.77	2250.4	2679.2	1.3328	5.9940	7.3268	0.11
0.12	104.784	0.001 047 3	1.4274	1.4284	439.30	2243.8	2683.1	1.3608	5.9369	7.2976	0.12
0.13	107.109	0.001 049 2	1.3244	1.3254	449.13	2237.5	2686.6	1.3867	5.8842	7.2708	0.13
0.14	109.292	0.001 051 0	1.2356	1.2366	458.37	2231.6	2690.0	1.4109	5.8352	7.2460	0.14
0.15	111.350	0.001 052 7	1.1583	1.1594	467.08	2226.0	2693.1	1.4335	5.7894	7.2229	0.15
0.16	113.298	0.001 054 4	1.0904	1.0914	475.34	2220.7	2696.0	1.4549	5.7464	7.2014	0.16
0.17	115.149	0.001 056 0	1.0302	1.0312	483.18	2215.6	2698.8	1.4752	5.7059	7.1811	0.17
0.18	116.912	0.001 057 6	0.976 48	0.977 53	490.67	2210.7	2701.4	1.4944	5.6677	7.1620	0.18
0.19	118.597	0.001 059 1	0.928 24	0.929 30	497.82	2206.1	2703.9	1.5127	5.6313	7.1440	0.19
0.20	120.212	0.001 060 5	0.884 67	0.885 74	504.68	2201.6	2706.2	1.5301	5.5968	7.1269	0.20
0.21	121.761	0.001 061 9	0.845 13	0.846 19	511.27	2197.2	2708.5	1.5468	5.5638	7.1106	0.21
0.22	123.251	0.001 063 3	0.809 06	0.810 12	517.62	2193.0	2710.6	1.5628	5.5323	7.0951	0.22
0.23	124.688	0.001 064 6	0.776 02	0.777 09	523.73	2188.9	2712.7	1.5782	5.5021	7.0802	0.23
0.24	126.074	0.001 065 9	0.745 65	0.746 72	529.64	2185.0	2714.6	1.5930	5.4731	7.0660	0.24
0.25	127.414	0.001 067 2	0.717 63	0.718 70	535.35	2181.2	2716.5	1.6072	5.4452	7.0524	0.25
0.26	128.711	0.001 068 5	0.691 69	0.692 76	540.88	2177.4	2718.3	1.6210	5.4183	7.0393	0.26
0.27	129.968	0.001 069 7	0.667 62	0.668 69	546.25	2173.8	2720.0	1.6343	5.3924	7.0267	0.27
0.28	131.188	0.001 070 9	0.645 20	0.646 27	551.46	2170.3	2721.7	1.6472	5.3674	7.0146	0.28
0.29	132.373	0.001 072 0	0.624 28	0.625 36	556.53	2166.8	2723.3	1.6597	5.3432	7.0029	0.29
0.30	133.525	0.001 073 2	0.604 71	0.605 79	561.46	2163.4	2724.9	1.6718	5.3198	6.9916	0.30
0.31	134.647	0.001 074 3	0.586 36	0.587 44	566.26	2160.1	2726.4	1.6835	5.2971	6.9806	0.31
0.32	135.740	0.001 075 4	0.569 12	0.570 20	570.93	2156.9	2727.9	1.6950	5.2751	6.9700	0.32
0.33	136.806	0.001 076 5	0.552 89	0.553 97	575.50	2153.8	2729.3	1.7061	5.2537	6.9597	0.33
0.34	137.845	0.001 077 5	0.537 58	0.538 66	579.96	2150.7	2730.6	1.7169	5.2329	6.9498	0.34
0.35	138.861	0.001 078 6	0.523 12	0.524 20	584.31	2147.7	2732.0	1.7275	5.2126	6.9401	0.35
0.36	139.853	0.001 079 6	0.509 43	0.510 51	588.57	2144.7	2733.3	1.7378	5.1929	6.9307	0.36
0.37	140.823	0.001 080 6	0.496 46	0.497 54	592.74	2141.8	2734.5	1.7478	5.1737	6.9215	0.37
0.38	141.773	0.001 081 6	0.484 15	0.485 23	596.81	2138.9	2735.7	1.7576	5.1550	6.9126	0.38
0.39	142.702	0.001 082 6	0.472 44	0.473 53	600.81	2136.1	2736.9	1.7672	5.1367	6.9039	0.39
0.40	143.613	0.001 083 6	0.461 31	0.462 39	604.72	2133.3	2738.1	1.7766	5.1188	6.8954	0.40
0.42	145.380	0.001 085 5	0.440 57	0.441 66	612.33	2127.9	2740.3	1.7948	5.0843	6.8791	0.42
0.44	147.081	0.001 087 3	0.421 66	0.422 75	619.66	2122.7	2742.4	1.8122	5.0513	6.8635	0.44
0.46	148.721	0.001 089 1	0.404 34	0.405 43	626.73	2117.6	2744.4	1.8289	5.0197	6.8486	0.46
0.48	150.305	0.001 090 8	0.388 41	0.389 50	633.57	2112.7	2746.3	1.8450	4.9892	6.8343	0.48
0.50	151.836	0.001 092 6	0.373 71	0.374 80	640.19	2107.9	2748.1	1.8606	4.9600	6.8206	0.50
0.52	153.320	0.001 094 2	0.360 11	0.361 20	646.60	2103.2	2749.9	1.8756	4.9318	6.8074	0.52
0.54	154.758	0.001 095 9	0.347 48	0.348 57	652.83	2098.7	2751.5	1.8901	4.9045	6.7947	0.54
0.56	156.155	0.001 097 5	0.335 72	0.336 82	658.88	2094.2	2753.1	1.9042	4.8782	6.7824	0.56
0.58	157.512	0.001 099 1	0.324 74	0.325 84	664.77	2089.9	2754.7	1.9179	4.8528	6.7706	0.58
0.60	158.832	0.001 100 6	0.314 47	0.315 58	670.50	2085.6	2756.1	1.9311	4.8281	6.7592	0.60
0.62	160.118	0.001 102 1	0.304 85	0.305 95	676.09	2081.5	2757.6	1.9440	4.8041	6.7481	0.62
0.64	161.371	0.001 103 6	0.295 80	0.296 90	681.54	2077.4	2758.9	1.9565	4.7809	6.7374	0.64
0.66	162.594	0.001 105 1	0.287 28	0.288 39	686.86	2073.4	2760.2	1.9686	4.7583	6.7269	0.66
0.68	163.787	0.001 106 5	0.279 25	0.280 35	692.06	2069.5	2761.5	1.9805	4.7363	6.7168	0.68
0.70	164.953	0.001 108 0	0.271 66	0.272 76	697.14	2065.6	2762.7	1.9921	4.7149	6.7070	0.70

Table T-2. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Pressure) (cont'd)

p MPa	t (°C)	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			p MPa
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
0.72	166.092	0.001 109 4	0.264 47	0.265 58	702.12	2061.8	2763.9	2.0034	4.6940	6.6974	0.72
0.74	167.207	0.001 110 8	0.257 66	0.258 77	706.99	2058.1	2765.1	2.0144	4.6737	6.6881	0.74
0.76	168.298	0.001 112 1	0.251 20	0.252 31	711.76	2054.4	2766.2	2.0252	4.6539	6.6790	0.76
0.78	169.366	0.001 113 5	0.245 06	0.246 17	716.43	2050.8	2767.3	2.0357	4.6345	6.6702	0.78
0.80	170.414	0.001 114 8	0.239 21	0.240 33	721.02	2047.3	2768.3	2.0460	4.6156	6.6615	0.80
0.82	171.440	0.001 116 1	0.233 64	0.234 76	725.52	2043.8	2769.3	2.0561	4.5970	6.6531	0.82
0.84	172.447	0.001 117 4	0.228 33	0.229 44	729.93	2040.4	2770.3	2.0659	4.5789	6.6449	0.84
0.86	173.435	0.001 118 7	0.223 25	0.224 37	734.27	2037.0	2771.2	2.0756	4.5612	6.6368	0.86
0.88	174.405	0.001 119 9	0.218 40	0.219 52	738.53	2033.6	2772.1	2.0851	4.5438	6.6289	0.88
0.90	175.358	0.001 121 2	0.213 75	0.214 87	742.72	2030.3	2773.0	2.0944	4.5268	6.6212	0.90
0.92	176.294	0.001 122 4	0.209 30	0.210 42	746.85	2027.1	2773.9	2.1035	4.5102	6.6137	0.92
0.94	177.214	0.001 123 6	0.205 03	0.206 16	750.90	2023.8	2774.7	2.1125	4.4938	6.6063	0.94
0.96	178.119	0.001 124 9	0.200 94	0.202 06	754.89	2020.7	2775.6	2.1213	4.4778	6.5991	0.96
0.98	179.010	0.001 126 0	0.197 00	0.198 13	758.82	2017.5	2776.3	2.1299	4.4620	6.5919	0.98
1.00	179.886	0.001 127 2	0.193 22	0.194 35	762.68	2014.4	2777.1	2.1384	4.4465	6.5850	1.00
1.05	182.017	0.001 130 1	0.184 37	0.185 50	772.10	2006.8	2779.0	2.1591	4.4091	6.5681	1.05
1.10	184.070	0.001 133 0	0.176 30	0.177 44	781.20	1999.5	2780.7	2.1789	4.3731	6.5520	1.10
1.15	186.050	0.001 135 8	0.168 91	0.170 05	789.99	1992.3	2782.3	2.1979	4.3386	6.5365	1.15
1.20	187.965	0.001 138 5	0.162 11	0.163 25	798.50	1985.3	2783.8	2.2163	4.3054	6.5217	1.20
1.25	189.817	0.001 141 2	0.155 84	0.156 98	806.75	1978.4	2785.2	2.2340	4.2734	6.5074	1.25
1.30	191.613	0.001 143 8	0.150 03	0.151 17	814.76	1971.7	2786.5	2.2512	4.2425	6.4936	1.30
1.35	193.355	0.001 146 4	0.144 64	0.145 79	822.55	1965.2	2787.7	2.2678	4.2126	6.4804	1.35
1.40	195.047	0.001 148 9	0.139 62	0.140 77	830.13	1958.8	2788.9	2.2839	4.1836	6.4675	1.40
1.45	196.693	0.001 151 4	0.134 93	0.136 08	837.52	1952.5	2790.0	2.2995	4.1556	6.4551	1.45
1.50	198.295	0.001 153 9	0.130 55	0.131 70	844.72	1946.3	2791.0	2.3147	4.1284	6.4431	1.50
1.55	199.856	0.001 156 3	0.126 44	0.127 59	851.74	1940.2	2792.0	2.3294	4.1019	6.4314	1.55
1.60	201.378	0.001 158 7	0.122 57	0.123 73	858.61	1934.3	2792.9	2.3438	4.0762	6.4200	1.60
1.65	202.864	0.001 161 0	0.118 94	0.120 10	865.32	1928.4	2793.7	2.3578	4.0512	6.4090	1.65
1.70	204.315	0.001 163 4	0.115 50	0.116 67	871.89	1922.6	2794.5	2.3715	4.0268	6.3983	1.70
1.75	205.733	0.001 165 7	0.112 26	0.113 43	878.32	1917.0	2795.3	2.3848	4.0030	6.3878	1.75
1.80	207.120	0.001 167 9	0.109 19	0.110 36	884.61	1911.4	2796.0	2.3978	3.9798	6.3776	1.80
1.85	208.477	0.001 170 2	0.106 29	0.107 46	890.79	1905.9	2796.6	2.4105	3.9571	6.3676	1.85
1.90	209.806	0.001 172 4	0.103 53	0.104 70	896.84	1900.4	2797.3	2.4229	3.9350	6.3579	1.90
1.95	211.108	0.001 174 6	0.100 90	0.102 08	902.79	1895.1	2797.8	2.4351	3.9133	6.3484	1.95
2.0	212.385	0.001 176 8	0.098 404	0.099 581	908.62	1889.8	2798.4	2.4470	3.8921	6.3392	2.0
2.1	214.865	0.001 181 0	0.093 753	0.094 934	919.99	1879.4	2799.4	2.4701	3.8511	6.3212	2.1
2.2	217.256	0.001 185 2	0.089 510	0.090 695	930.98	1869.2	2800.2	2.4924	3.8116	6.3040	2.2
2.3	219.564	0.001 189 4	0.085 623	0.086 812	941.63	1859.3	2800.9	2.5138	3.7736	6.2874	2.3
2.4	221.795	0.001 193 4	0.082 049	0.083 242	951.95	1849.6	2801.5	2.5344	3.7370	6.2714	2.4
2.5	223.956	0.001 197 4	0.078 750	0.079 947	961.98	1840.1	2802.0	2.5544	3.7015	6.2560	2.5
2.6	226.052	0.001 201 4	0.075 696	0.076 897	971.74	1830.7	2802.5	2.5738	3.6673	6.2411	2.6
2.7	228.086	0.001 205 3	0.072 860	0.074 065	981.24	1821.5	2802.8	2.5925	3.6341	6.2266	2.7
2.8	230.063	0.001 209 1	0.070 219	0.071 428	990.50	1812.5	2803.0	2.6107	3.6019	6.2126	2.8
2.9	231.986	0.001 212 9	0.067 754	0.068 967	999.54	1803.6	2803.2	2.6284	3.5706	6.1990	2.9
3.0	233.858	0.001 216 7	0.065 447	0.066 664	1008.4	1794.9	2803.3	2.6456	3.5402	6.1858	3.0
3.1	235.684	0.001 220 4	0.063 284	0.064 504	1017.0	1786.3	2803.3	2.6624	3.5105	6.1729	3.1
3.2	237.464	0.001 224 1	0.061 251	0.062 475	1025.5	1777.8	2803.2	2.6787	3.4817	6.1604	3.2
3.3	239.203	0.001 227 8	0.059 336	0.060 564	1033.7	1769.4	2803.1	2.6946	3.4535	6.1481	3.3
3.4	240.901	0.001 231 4	0.057 530	0.058 761	1041.8	1761.1	2803.0	2.7102	3.4260	6.1362	3.4
3.5	242.562	0.001 235 0	0.055 823	0.057 058	1049.8	1753.0	2802.7	2.7254	3.3991	6.1245	3.5
3.6	244.186	0.001 238 5	0.054 208	0.055 446	1057.6	1744.9	2802.5	2.7403	3.3728	6.1131	3.6
3.7	245.776	0.001 242 1	0.052 676	0.053 918	1065.2	1736.9	2802.1	2.7548	3.3471	6.1019	3.7
3.8	247.334	0.001 245 6	0.051 222	0.052 468	1072.8	1729.0	2801.8	2.7690	3.3219	6.0910	3.8
3.9	248.861	0.001 249 1	0.049 840	0.051 089	1080.2	1721.2	2801.4	2.7830	3.2973	6.0802	3.9
4.0	250.358	0.001 252 6	0.048 524	0.049 777	1087.4	1713.5	2800.9	2.7967	3.2731	6.0697	4.0
4.1	251.826	0.001 256 0	0.047 270	0.048 526	1094.6	1705.8	2800.4	2.8101	3.2493	6.0594	4.1
4.2	253.267	0.001 259 5	0.046 073	0.047 333	1101.6	1698.2	2799.9	2.8232	3.2260	6.0492	4.2
4.3	254.683	0.001 262 9	0.044 930	0.046 193	1108.6	1690.7	2799.3	2.8362	3.2031	6.0393	4.3
4.4	256.073	0.001 266 3	0.043 836	0.045 103	1115.4	1683.2	2798.7	2.8488	3.1806	6.0294	4.4
4.5	257.439	0.001 269 7	0.042 790	0.044 059	1122.1	1675.9	2798.0	2.8613	3.1585	6.0198	4.5

Table T-2. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Pressure) (cont'd)

P MPa	t (°C)	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			P MPa
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
4.6	258.783	0.001 273	0.041 787	0.043 060	1128.8	1668.5	2797.3	2.8736	3.1367	6.0103	4.6
4.7	260.104	0.001 276	0.040 825	0.042 101	1135.3	1661.2	2796.6	2.8857	3.1153	6.0010	4.7
4.8	261.404	0.001 280	0.039 901	0.041 181	1141.8	1654.0	2795.8	2.8975	3.0942	5.9917	4.8
4.9	262.683	0.001 283	0.039 013	0.040 296	1148.2	1646.8	2795.0	2.9092	3.0734	5.9827	4.9
5.0	263.943	0.001 286	0.038 160	0.039 446	1154.5	1639.7	2794.2	2.9207	3.0530	5.9737	5.0
5.1	265.183	0.001 290	0.037 338	0.038 628	1160.7	1632.7	2793.4	2.9321	3.0328	5.9649	5.1
5.2	266.405	0.001 293	0.036 547	0.037 840	1166.9	1625.6	2792.5	2.9433	3.0129	5.9562	5.2
5.3	267.610	0.001 296	0.035 785	0.037 081	1173.0	1618.6	2791.6	2.9543	2.9933	5.9475	5.3
5.4	268.797	0.001 300	0.035 049	0.036 349	1179.0	1611.7	2790.7	2.9652	2.9739	5.9390	5.4
5.5	269.967	0.001 303	0.034 339	0.035 642	1184.9	1604.8	2789.7	2.9759	2.9548	5.9307	5.5
5.6	271.121	0.001 306	0.033 654	0.034 960	1190.8	1597.9	2788.7	2.9865	2.9359	5.9224	5.6
5.7	272.260	0.001 309	0.032 991	0.034 300	1196.6	1591.1	2787.7	2.9969	2.9173	5.9141	5.7
5.8	273.383	0.001 313	0.032 350	0.033 663	1202.4	1584.3	2786.7	3.0072	2.8988	5.9060	5.8
5.9	274.492	0.001 316	0.031 730	0.033 046	1208.1	1577.6	2785.6	3.0174	2.8806	5.8980	5.9
6.0	275.586	0.001 319	0.031 129	0.032 449	1213.7	1570.8	2784.6	3.0274	2.8626	5.8901	6.0
6.1	276.667	0.001 323	0.030 548	0.031 870	1219.3	1564.1	2783.5	3.0374	2.8448	5.8822	6.1
6.2	277.734	0.001 326	0.029 984	0.031 310	1224.9	1557.5	2782.3	3.0472	2.8272	5.8744	6.2
6.3	278.788	0.001 329	0.029 437	0.030 766	1230.3	1550.8	2781.2	3.0569	2.8098	5.8667	6.3
6.4	279.830	0.001 332	0.028 907	0.030 239	1235.8	1544.2	2780.0	3.0665	2.7926	5.8591	6.4
6.5	280.859	0.001 336	0.028 392	0.029 728	1241.2	1537.7	2778.8	3.0760	2.7755	5.8515	6.5
6.6	281.876	0.001 339	0.027 892	0.029 231	1246.5	1531.1	2777.6	3.0854	2.7586	5.8440	6.6
6.7	282.881	0.001 342	0.027 406	0.028 748	1251.8	1524.6	2776.4	3.0947	2.7419	5.8366	6.7
6.8	283.875	0.001 345	0.026 934	0.028 279	1257.1	1518.1	2775.1	3.1039	2.7253	5.8292	6.8
6.9	284.858	0.001 349	0.026 475	0.027 823	1262.3	1511.6	2773.9	3.1130	2.7089	5.8219	6.9
7.0	285.830	0.001 352	0.026 028	0.027 380	1267.4	1505.1	2772.6	3.1220	2.6926	5.8146	7.0
7.1	286.791	0.001 355	0.025 593	0.026 948	1272.6	1498.7	2771.3	3.1309	2.6765	5.8074	7.1
7.2	287.743	0.001 358	0.025 169	0.026 528	1277.7	1492.3	2769.9	3.1398	2.6605	5.8003	7.2
7.3	288.684	0.001 362	0.024 757	0.026 119	1282.7	1485.9	2768.6	3.1485	2.6447	5.7932	7.3
7.4	289.615	0.001 365	0.024 355	0.025 720	1287.7	1479.5	2767.2	3.1572	2.6290	5.7862	7.4
7.5	290.537	0.001 368	0.023 963	0.025 331	1292.7	1473.1	2765.8	3.1658	2.6134	5.7792	7.5
7.6	291.449	0.001 371	0.023 581	0.024 952	1297.6	1466.8	2764.4	3.1743	2.5979	5.7722	7.6
7.7	292.352	0.001 375	0.023 208	0.024 583	1302.5	1460.4	2763.0	3.1827	2.5826	5.7653	7.7
7.8	293.247	0.001 378	0.022 845	0.024 223	1307.4	1454.1	2761.5	3.1911	2.5673	5.7584	7.8
7.9	294.132	0.001 381	0.022 490	0.023 871	1312.3	1447.8	2760.1	3.1994	2.5522	5.7516	7.9
8.0	295.009	0.001 385	0.022 143	0.023 528	1317.1	1441.5	2758.6	3.2077	2.5372	5.7448	8.0
8.1	295.878	0.001 388	0.021 804	0.023 192	1321.9	1435.3	2757.1	3.2158	2.5223	5.7381	8.1
8.2	296.738	0.001 391	0.021 473	0.022 865	1326.6	1429.0	2755.6	3.2239	2.5075	5.7314	8.2
8.3	297.591	0.001 395	0.021 150	0.022 545	1331.3	1422.7	2754.1	3.2320	2.4928	5.7247	8.3
8.4	298.435	0.001 398	0.020 834	0.022 232	1336.0	1416.5	2752.5	3.2399	2.4782	5.7181	8.4
8.5	299.272	0.001 401	0.020 525	0.021 926	1340.7	1410.3	2751.0	3.2478	2.4637	5.7115	8.5
8.6	300.102	0.001 405	0.020 222	0.021 627	1345.3	1404.0	2749.4	3.2557	2.4493	5.7050	8.6
8.7	300.924	0.001 408	0.019 926	0.021 334	1350.0	1397.8	2747.8	3.2635	2.4349	5.6984	8.7
8.8	301.738	0.001 411	0.019 636	0.021 048	1354.5	1391.6	2746.2	3.2712	2.4207	5.6919	8.8
8.9	302.546	0.001 415	0.019 353	0.020 767	1359.1	1385.4	2744.5	3.2789	2.4065	5.6855	8.9
9.0	303.347	0.001 418	0.019 075	0.020 493	1363.7	1379.2	2742.9	3.2866	2.3924	5.6790	9.0
9.1	304.141	0.001 422	0.018 803	0.020 224	1368.2	1373.0	2741.2	3.2942	2.3784	5.6726	9.1
9.2	304.928	0.001 425	0.018 536	0.019 961	1372.7	1366.9	2739.5	3.3017	2.3645	5.6662	9.2
9.3	305.709	0.001 428	0.018 275	0.019 703	1377.1	1360.7	2737.8	3.3092	2.3507	5.6598	9.3
9.4	306.483	0.001 432	0.018 019	0.019 450	1381.6	1354.5	2736.1	3.3166	2.3369	5.6535	9.4
9.5	307.251	0.001 435	0.017 767	0.019 203	1386.0	1348.4	2734.4	3.3240	2.3232	5.6472	9.5
9.6	308.013	0.001 439	0.017 521	0.018 960	1390.4	1342.2	2732.6	3.3313	2.3095	5.6409	9.6
9.7	308.768	0.001 442	0.017 279	0.018 721	1394.8	1336.1	2730.9	3.3386	2.2960	5.6346	9.7
9.8	309.518	0.001 446	0.017 042	0.018 488	1399.2	1329.9	2729.1	3.3459	2.2824	5.6283	9.8
9.9	310.262	0.001 449	0.016 809	0.018 259	1403.5	1323.8	2727.3	3.3531	2.2690	5.6221	9.9
10.0	310.999	0.001 453	0.016 581	0.018 034	1407.9	1317.6	2725.5	3.3603	2.2556	5.6159	10.0
10.2	312.458	0.001 460	0.016 136	0.017 596	1416.5	1305.3	2721.8	3.3745	2.2290	5.6035	10.2
10.4	313.895	0.001 467	0.015 707	0.017 174	1425.0	1293.0	2718.0	3.3886	2.2026	5.5912	10.4
10.6	315.311	0.001 474	0.015 293	0.016 767	1433.5	1280.7	2714.2	3.4025	2.1764	5.5789	10.6
10.8	316.706	0.001 481	0.014 893	0.016 374	1441.9	1268.4	2710.3	3.4163	2.1504	5.5667	10.8
11.0	318.081	0.001 489	0.014 505	0.015 994	1450.3	1256.1	2706.4	3.4300	2.1246	5.5545	11.0

Table T-2. Properties of Saturated Water and Steam (Pressure) (cont'd)

p MPa	t (°C)	Volume, m ³ /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			p MPa
		v_L	Δv	v_V	h_L	Δh	h_V	s_L	Δs	s_V	
11.2	319.437	0.001 496	0.014 130	0.015 626	1458.6	1243.8	2702.4	3.4435	2.0989	5.5424	11.2
11.4	320.774	0.001 503	0.013 767	0.015 271	1466.8	1231.4	2698.3	3.4569	2.0734	5.5303	11.4
11.6	322.093	0.001 511	0.013 415	0.014 926	1475.0	1219.1	2694.1	3.4702	2.0480	5.5182	11.6
11.8	323.394	0.001 519	0.013 074	0.014 593	1483.2	1206.7	2689.9	3.4834	2.0228	5.5062	11.8
12.0	324.678	0.001 526	0.012 743	0.014 269	1491.3	1194.3	2685.6	3.4965	1.9977	5.4941	12.0
12.2	325.946	0.001 534	0.012 421	0.013 955	1499.4	1181.8	2681.2	3.5095	1.9726	5.4821	12.2
12.4	327.197	0.001 542	0.012 108	0.013 650	1507.5	1169.3	2676.7	3.5224	1.9477	5.4700	12.4
12.6	328.432	0.001 550	0.011 803	0.013 354	1515.5	1156.7	2672.2	3.5352	1.9228	5.4580	12.6
12.8	329.652	0.001 558	0.011 507	0.013 065	1523.4	1144.1	2667.6	3.5479	1.8980	5.4459	12.8
13.0	330.857	0.001 566	0.011 219	0.012 785	1531.4	1131.5	2662.9	3.5606	1.8733	5.4339	13.0
13.2	332.047	0.001 575	0.010 937	0.012 512	1539.3	1118.8	2658.1	3.5732	1.8486	5.4218	13.2
13.4	333.223	0.001 583	0.010 663	0.012 247	1547.2	1106.0	2653.2	3.5857	1.8240	5.4097	13.4
13.6	334.385	0.001 592	0.010 396	0.011 988	1555.1	1093.1	2648.3	3.5982	1.7993	5.3975	13.6
13.8	335.534	0.001 601	0.010 134	0.011 735	1563.0	1080.2	2643.2	3.6106	1.7747	5.3853	13.8
14.0	336.669	0.001 610	0.009 879	0.011 489	1570.9	1067.2	2638.1	3.6230	1.7500	5.3730	14.0
14.2	337.792	0.001 619	0.009 630	0.011 248	1578.7	1054.1	2632.9	3.6353	1.7254	5.3607	14.2
14.4	338.902	0.001 628	0.009 385	0.011 014	1586.6	1040.9	2627.5	3.6477	1.7007	5.3484	14.4
14.6	339.999	0.001 638	0.009 147	0.010 784	1594.4	1027.6	2622.1	3.6599	1.6760	5.3359	14.6
14.8	341.084	0.001 647	0.008 912	0.010 560	1602.3	1014.2	2616.5	3.6722	1.6512	5.3234	14.8
15.0	342.158	0.001 657	0.008 683	0.010 340	1610.2	1000.7	2610.9	3.6844	1.6264	5.3108	15.0
15.2	343.220	0.001 667	0.008 458	0.010 125	1618.0	987.07	2605.1	3.6967	1.6014	5.2981	15.2
15.4	344.270	0.001 677	0.008 237	0.009 915	1625.9	973.30	2599.2	3.7089	1.5764	5.2853	15.4
15.6	345.310	0.001 688	0.008 021	0.009 709	1633.8	959.39	2593.2	3.7212	1.5513	5.2724	15.6
15.8	346.339	0.001 699	0.007 808	0.009 506	1641.7	945.34	2587.1	3.7334	1.5260	5.2594	15.8
16.0	347.357	0.001 710	0.007 599	0.009 308	1649.7	931.13	2580.8	3.7457	1.5006	5.2463	16.0
16.2	348.364	0.001 721	0.007 393	0.009 114	1657.6	916.76	2574.4	3.7580	1.4750	5.2330	16.2
16.4	349.361	0.001 732	0.007 190	0.008 923	1665.7	902.22	2567.9	3.7703	1.4493	5.2196	16.4
16.6	350.349	0.001 744	0.006 991	0.008 736	1673.8	887.50	2561.2	3.7827	1.4234	5.2061	16.6
16.8	351.326	0.001 757	0.006 794	0.008 551	1681.9	872.55	2554.4	3.7952	1.3973	5.1924	16.8
17.0	352.293	0.001 769	0.006 600	0.008 369	1690.0	857.38	2547.4	3.8077	1.3708	5.1785	17.0
17.2	353.252	0.001 782	0.006 408	0.008 190	1698.3	841.96	2540.2	3.8203	1.3441	5.1644	17.2
17.4	354.200	0.001 796	0.006 218	0.008 014	1706.6	826.29	2532.9	3.8329	1.3171	5.1501	17.4
17.6	355.140	0.001 810	0.006 030	0.007 840	1715.0	810.34	2525.3	3.8457	1.2898	5.1355	17.6
17.8	356.070	0.001 824	0.005 844	0.007 668	1723.4	794.09	2517.5	3.8586	1.2620	5.1206	17.8
18.0	356.992	0.001 839	0.005 659	0.007 499	1732.0	777.51	2509.5	3.8717	1.2339	5.1055	18.0
18.2	357.905	0.001 855	0.005 476	0.007 331	1740.7	760.57	2501.3	3.8849	1.2052	5.0901	18.2
18.4	358.809	0.001 872	0.005 293	0.007 164	1749.5	743.24	2492.8	3.8982	1.1761	5.0743	18.4
18.6	359.704	0.001 889	0.005 111	0.006 999	1758.5	725.49	2484.0	3.9118	1.1464	5.0582	18.6
18.8	360.592	0.001 907	0.004 929	0.006 836	1767.6	707.27	2474.9	3.9256	1.1160	5.0416	18.8
19.0	361.471	0.001 925	0.004 747	0.006 673	1776.9	688.52	2465.4	3.9396	1.0849	5.0246	19.0
19.2	362.342	0.001 945	0.004 565	0.006 510	1786.4	669.18	2455.6	3.9540	1.0530	5.0070	19.2
19.4	363.205	0.001 966	0.004 381	0.006 348	1796.1	649.19	2445.3	3.9687	1.0202	4.9888	19.4
19.6	364.060	0.001 989	0.004 197	0.006 186	1806.1	628.46	2434.6	3.9838	0.9863	4.9700	19.6
19.8	364.907	0.002 013	0.004 010	0.006 022	1816.4	606.87	2423.3	3.9993	0.9511	4.9504	19.8
20.0	365.746	0.002 039	0.003 820	0.005 858	1827.1	584.29	2411.4	4.0154	0.9145	4.9299	20.0
20.2	366.577	0.002 067	0.003 626	0.005 692	1838.2	560.55	2398.8	4.0321	0.8762	4.9083	20.2
20.4	367.401	0.002 097	0.003 426	0.005 523	1849.8	535.43	2385.3	4.0496	0.8359	4.8855	20.4
20.6	368.218	0.002 131	0.003 220	0.005 351	1862.1	508.63	2370.8	4.0681	0.7930	4.8612	20.6
20.8	369.026	0.002 169	0.003 004	0.005 173	1875.2	479.74	2355.0	4.0879	0.7471	4.8349	20.8
21.0	369.827	0.002 212	0.002 776	0.004 988	1889.4	448.15	2337.5	4.1093	0.6970	4.8062	21.0
21.2	370.621	0.002 262	0.002 529	0.004 791	1905.0	412.91	2317.9	4.1328	0.6414	4.7742	21.2
21.4	371.406	0.002 324	0.002 255	0.004 579	1922.8	372.44	2295.2	4.1597	0.5778	4.7375	21.4
21.6	372.182	0.002 403	0.001 936	0.004 338	1944.0	323.61	2267.6	4.1918	0.5015	4.6933	21.6
21.8	372.950	0.002 517	0.001 527	0.004 044	1971.9	258.69	2230.6	4.2343	0.4004	4.6347	21.8
22.0	373.707	0.002 750	0.000 826	0.003 577	2021.9	142.27	2164.2	4.3109	0.2199	4.5308	22.0
p_c	373.946	0.003 106	0	0.003 106	2087.5	0	2087.5	4.4120	0	4.4120	p_c

 $p_c = 22.064$ MPa

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water

t (°C)	0.001 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 6.97$ °C)			0.002 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 17.50$ °C)			0.003 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 24.08$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 000 1	29.30	0.1059	0.001 001 4	73.43	0.2606	0.001 002 8	100.99	0.3543	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	129.18	2513.7	8.9749	66.990	2532.9	8.7227	45.655	2544.9	8.5766	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	-0.04	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.04	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.04	-0.0002	0
5	0.001 000 1	21.02	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.02	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.02	0.0763	5
10	130.59	2519.4	8.9953	0.001 000 3	42.02	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.02	0.1511	10
15	132.91	2528.8	9.0282	0.001 000 9	62.98	0.2245	0.001 000 9	62.98	0.2245	15
20	135.22	2538.2	9.0604	67.572	2537.7	8.7390	0.001 001 8	83.92	0.2965	20
25	137.54	2547.6	9.0921	68.733	2547.1	8.7710	45.798	2546.6	8.5825	25
30	139.85	2556.9	9.1233	69.893	2556.5	8.8023	46.574	2556.1	8.6141	30
35	142.16	2566.3	9.1539	71.052	2565.9	8.8331	47.348	2565.6	8.6450	35
40	144.47	2575.7	9.1841	72.210	2575.3	8.8634	48.122	2575.0	8.6754	40
45	146.79	2585.0	9.2138	73.368	2584.7	8.8931	48.895	2584.5	8.7053	45
50	149.10	2594.4	9.2430	74.525	2594.1	8.9224	49.668	2593.9	8.7347	50
55	151.41	2603.8	9.2718	75.682	2603.5	8.9513	50.440	2603.3	8.7636	55
60	153.72	2613.2	9.3002	76.839	2613.0	8.9798	51.212	2612.7	8.7921	60
65	156.03	2622.6	9.3282	77.995	2622.4	9.0078	51.984	2622.2	8.8202	65
70	158.34	2632.0	9.3558	79.151	2631.8	9.0354	52.756	2631.6	8.8479	70
75	160.65	2641.4	9.3830	80.307	2641.2	9.0627	53.527	2641.0	8.8752	75
80	162.96	2650.8	9.4099	81.463	2650.6	9.0896	54.298	2650.5	8.9021	80
85	165.27	2660.2	9.4364	82.618	2660.1	9.1161	55.069	2659.9	8.9286	85
90	167.58	2669.6	9.4625	83.774	2669.5	9.1423	55.840	2669.4	8.9549	90
95	169.88	2679.1	9.4883	84.929	2679.0	9.1681	56.611	2678.8	8.9807	95
100	172.19	2688.5	9.5138	86.084	2688.4	9.1937	57.381	2688.3	9.0063	100
105	174.50	2698.0	9.5390	87.239	2697.9	9.2189	58.152	2697.8	9.0315	105
110	176.81	2707.5	9.5639	88.394	2707.4	9.2438	58.922	2707.3	9.0564	110
115	179.12	2717.0	9.5885	89.549	2716.9	9.2684	59.692	2716.7	9.0810	115
120	181.43	2726.4	9.6128	90.704	2726.3	9.2927	60.462	2726.3	9.1054	120
125	183.74	2735.9	9.6368	91.859	2735.9	9.3167	61.233	2735.8	9.1294	125
130	186.05	2745.5	9.6606	93.013	2745.4	9.3405	62.003	2745.3	9.1532	130
135	188.35	2755.0	9.6841	94.168	2754.9	9.3640	62.773	2754.8	9.1767	135
140	190.66	2764.5	9.7073	95.323	2764.5	9.3872	63.543	2764.4	9.2000	140
145	192.97	2774.1	9.7303	96.477	2774.0	9.4102	64.313	2773.9	9.2230	145
150	195.28	2783.6	9.7530	97.631	2783.6	9.4330	65.082	2783.5	9.2457	150
155	197.59	2793.2	9.7755	98.786	2793.2	9.4555	65.852	2793.1	9.2682	155
160	199.90	2802.8	9.7978	99.940	2802.7	9.4777	66.622	2802.7	9.2905	160
165	202.20	2812.4	9.8198	101.09	2812.4	9.4998	67.392	2812.3	9.3126	165
170	204.51	2822.0	9.8416	102.25	2822.0	9.5216	68.161	2821.9	9.3344	170
175	206.82	2831.7	9.8632	103.40	2831.6	9.5432	68.931	2831.5	9.3560	175
180	209.13	2841.3	9.8846	104.56	2841.2	9.5646	69.701	2841.2	9.3774	180
185	211.44	2851.0	9.9058	105.71	2850.9	9.5858	70.470	2850.8	9.3986	185
190	213.74	2860.6	9.9268	106.87	2860.6	9.6068	71.240	2860.5	9.4196	190
195	216.05	2870.3	9.9476	108.02	2870.3	9.6276	72.010	2870.2	9.4404	195
200	218.36	2880.0	9.9682	109.17	2880.0	9.6482	72.779	2879.9	9.4610	200
205	220.67	2889.7	9.9886	110.33	2889.7	9.6686	73.549	2889.6	9.4814	205
210	222.98	2899.4	10.009	111.48	2899.4	9.6889	74.318	2899.3	9.5017	210
215	225.28	2909.2	10.029	112.64	2909.1	9.7089	75.088	2909.1	9.5217	215
220	227.59	2918.9	10.049	113.79	2918.9	9.7288	75.857	2918.8	9.5416	220
225	229.90	2928.7	10.068	114.95	2928.6	9.7485	76.627	2928.6	9.5613	225
230	232.21	2938.5	10.088	116.10	2938.4	9.7680	77.396	2938.4	9.5809	230
235	234.52	2948.3	10.107	117.25	2948.2	9.7874	78.166	2948.2	9.6002	235
240	236.82	2958.1	10.127	118.41	2958.0	9.8066	78.935	2958.0	9.6194	240
245	239.13	2967.9	10.146	119.56	2967.9	9.8257	79.705	2967.8	9.6385	245
250	241.44	2977.7	10.165	120.72	2977.7	9.8446	80.474	2977.7	9.6574	250
255	243.75	2987.6	10.183	121.87	2987.6	9.8633	81.244	2987.5	9.6762	255
260	246.05	2997.5	10.202	123.02	2997.4	9.8819	82.013	2997.4	9.6948	260
265	248.36	3007.3	10.220	124.18	3007.3	9.9004	82.782	3007.3	9.7132	265
270	250.67	3017.2	10.239	125.33	3017.2	9.9187	83.552	3017.2	9.7315	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.004 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 28.96$ °C)			0.005 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 32.88$ °C)			0.006 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 36.16$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 004 1	121.40	0.4224	0.001 005 3	137.77	0.4763	0.001 006 4	151.49	0.5209	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	34.792	2553.7	8.4735	28.186	2560.8	8.3939	23.734	2566.7	8.3291	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	-0.04	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.04	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.04	-0.0002	0
5	0.001 000 1	21.02	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.02	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.02	0.0763	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.02	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.02	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.03	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	62.99	0.2245	0.001 000 9	62.99	0.2245	0.001 000 9	62.99	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	83.92	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.92	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.92	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.84	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.84	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.84	0.3673	25
30	34.914	2555.7	8.4801	0.001 004 4	125.75	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.75	0.4368	30
35	35.496	2565.2	8.5112	28.385	2564.8	8.4072	0.001 006 0	146.65	0.5052	35
40	36.078	2574.7	8.5418	28.851	2574.4	8.4379	24.033	2574.0	8.3528	40
45	36.659	2584.2	8.5717	29.317	2583.9	8.4680	24.422	2583.6	8.3831	45
50	37.239	2593.6	8.6012	29.782	2593.4	8.4976	24.811	2593.1	8.4127	50
55	37.819	2603.1	8.6302	30.247	2602.8	8.5266	25.198	2602.6	8.4419	55
60	38.399	2612.5	8.6588	30.711	2612.3	8.5553	25.586	2612.1	8.4706	60
65	38.979	2622.0	8.6869	31.175	2621.8	8.5834	25.973	2621.6	8.4988	65
70	39.558	2631.4	8.7146	31.639	2631.2	8.6112	26.360	2631.0	8.5266	70
75	40.137	2640.9	8.7420	32.103	2640.7	8.6386	26.747	2640.5	8.5540	75
80	40.716	2650.3	8.7689	32.566	2650.1	8.6656	27.133	2650.0	8.5811	80
85	41.294	2659.8	8.7955	33.030	2659.6	8.6922	27.520	2659.5	8.6077	85
90	41.873	2669.2	8.8218	33.493	2669.1	8.7185	27.906	2668.9	8.6340	90
95	42.451	2678.7	8.8477	33.956	2678.6	8.7444	28.292	2678.4	8.6600	95
100	43.030	2688.2	8.8732	34.419	2688.0	8.7700	28.678	2687.9	8.6856	100
105	43.608	2697.7	8.8985	34.881	2697.5	8.7953	29.064	2697.4	8.7109	105
110	44.186	2707.1	8.9234	35.344	2707.0	8.8202	29.450	2706.9	8.7358	110
115	44.764	2716.6	8.9481	35.807	2716.5	8.8449	29.835	2716.4	8.7605	115
120	45.342	2726.2	8.9724	36.269	2726.1	8.8692	30.221	2726.0	8.7849	120
125	45.920	2735.7	8.9965	36.732	2735.6	8.8933	30.606	2735.5	8.8090	125
130	46.497	2745.2	9.0203	37.194	2745.1	8.9171	30.992	2745.0	8.8328	130
135	47.075	2754.7	9.0438	37.656	2754.7	8.9406	31.377	2754.6	8.8563	135
140	47.653	2764.3	9.0670	38.119	2764.2	8.9639	31.763	2764.1	8.8796	140
145	48.230	2773.9	9.0900	38.581	2773.8	8.9869	32.148	2773.7	8.9026	145
150	48.808	2783.4	9.1128	39.043	2783.4	9.0097	32.533	2783.3	8.9254	150
155	49.385	2793.0	9.1353	39.505	2793.0	9.0322	32.918	2792.9	8.9480	155
160	49.963	2802.6	9.1576	39.967	2802.6	9.0545	33.304	2802.5	8.9703	160
165	50.540	2812.2	9.1797	40.429	2812.2	9.0766	33.689	2812.1	8.9923	165
170	51.118	2821.9	9.2015	40.891	2821.8	9.0984	34.074	2821.7	9.0142	170
175	51.695	2831.5	9.2231	41.353	2831.4	9.1201	34.459	2831.4	9.0358	175
180	52.272	2841.1	9.2445	41.815	2841.1	9.1415	34.844	2841.0	9.0572	180
185	52.850	2850.8	9.2657	42.277	2850.7	9.1627	35.229	2850.7	9.0784	185
190	53.427	2860.5	9.2867	42.739	2860.4	9.1837	35.614	2860.4	9.0995	190
195	54.004	2870.2	9.3075	43.201	2870.1	9.2045	35.999	2870.1	9.1203	195
200	54.582	2879.9	9.3282	43.663	2879.8	9.2251	36.384	2879.8	9.1409	200
205	55.159	2889.6	9.3486	44.125	2889.5	9.2455	36.769	2889.5	9.1613	205
210	55.736	2899.3	9.3688	44.587	2899.3	9.2658	37.154	2899.2	9.1816	210
215	56.313	2909.0	9.3889	45.049	2909.0	9.2858	37.539	2909.0	9.2016	215
220	56.891	2918.8	9.4088	45.511	2918.8	9.3057	37.924	2918.7	9.2215	220
225	57.468	2928.6	9.4285	45.972	2928.5	9.3254	38.309	2928.5	9.2412	225
230	58.045	2938.4	9.4480	46.434	2938.3	9.3450	38.694	2938.3	9.2608	230
235	58.622	2948.2	9.4674	46.896	2948.1	9.3644	39.078	2948.1	9.2802	235
240	59.199	2958.0	9.4866	47.358	2957.9	9.3836	39.463	2957.9	9.2994	240
245	59.776	2967.8	9.5057	47.819	2967.8	9.4026	39.848	2967.7	9.3185	245
250	60.354	2977.6	9.5246	48.281	2977.6	9.4216	40.233	2977.6	9.3374	250
255	60.931	2987.5	9.5433	48.743	2987.5	9.4403	40.618	2987.4	9.3561	255
260	61.508	2997.4	9.5619	49.205	2997.3	9.4589	41.003	2997.3	9.3747	260
265	62.085	3007.3	9.5804	49.666	3007.2	9.4774	41.387	3007.2	9.3932	265
270	62.662	3017.2	9.5987	50.128	3017.1	9.4957	41.772	3017.1	9.4115	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.004 MPa ($t_{sat} = 28.96$ °C)			0.005 MPa ($t_{sat} = 32.88$ °C)			0.006 MPa ($t_{sat} = 36.16$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	63.239	3027.1	9.6169	50.590	3027.0	9.5139	42.157	3027.0	9.4297	275
280	63.816	3037.0	9.6349	51.052	3037.0	9.5319	42.542	3036.9	9.4477	280
285	64.393	3046.9	9.6528	51.513	3046.9	9.5498	42.927	3046.9	9.4656	285
290	64.970	3056.9	9.6706	51.975	3056.9	9.5676	43.311	3056.9	9.4834	290
295	65.547	3066.9	9.6882	52.437	3066.9	9.5852	43.696	3066.8	9.5010	295
300	66.125	3076.9	9.7057	52.898	3076.9	9.6027	44.081	3076.8	9.5185	300
310	67.279	3096.9	9.7404	53.822	3096.9	9.6374	44.850	3096.9	9.5532	310
320	68.433	3117.0	9.7745	54.745	3117.0	9.6715	45.620	3117.0	9.5874	320
330	69.587	3137.2	9.8082	55.668	3137.1	9.7052	46.389	3137.1	9.6211	330
340	70.741	3157.4	9.8415	56.592	3157.4	9.7385	47.159	3157.3	9.6543	340
350	71.895	3177.7	9.8743	57.515	3177.6	9.7713	47.928	3177.6	9.6871	350
360	73.049	3198.0	9.9067	58.438	3198.0	9.8037	48.698	3198.0	9.7195	360
370	74.203	3218.4	9.9387	59.361	3218.4	9.8357	49.467	3218.4	9.7515	370
380	75.357	3238.9	9.9703	60.285	3238.9	9.8673	50.237	3238.9	9.7831	380
390	76.511	3259.4	10.001	61.208	3259.4	9.8985	51.006	3259.4	9.8143	390
400	77.665	3280.0	10.032	62.131	3280.0	9.9293	51.775	3280.0	9.8451	400
410	78.819	3300.7	10.063	63.054	3300.7	9.9598	52.545	3300.7	9.8756	410
420	79.973	3321.4	10.093	63.978	3321.4	9.9899	53.314	3321.4	9.9058	420
430	81.127	3342.2	10.123	64.901	3342.2	10.020	54.083	3342.2	9.9356	430
440	82.281	3363.1	10.152	65.824	3363.1	10.049	54.853	3363.1	9.9650	440
450	83.435	3384.0	10.181	66.747	3384.0	10.078	55.622	3384.0	9.9942	450
460	84.589	3405.0	10.210	67.670	3405.0	10.107	56.391	3405.0	10.023	460
470	85.743	3426.1	10.239	68.594	3426.1	10.136	57.161	3426.1	10.052	470
480	86.897	3447.3	10.267	69.517	3447.2	10.164	57.930	3447.2	10.080	480
490	88.051	3468.5	10.295	70.440	3468.5	10.192	58.699	3468.4	10.108	490
500	89.205	3489.7	10.323	71.363	3489.7	10.220	59.469	3489.7	10.136	500
510	90.358	3511.1	10.350	72.286	3511.1	10.247	60.238	3511.1	10.163	510
520	91.512	3532.5	10.377	73.209	3532.5	10.274	61.007	3532.5	10.190	520
530	92.666	3554.0	10.404	74.133	3554.0	10.301	61.777	3554.0	10.217	530
540	93.820	3575.5	10.431	75.056	3575.5	10.328	62.546	3575.5	10.244	540
550	94.974	3597.2	10.457	75.979	3597.1	10.354	63.315	3597.1	10.270	550
560	96.128	3618.8	10.483	76.902	3618.8	10.380	64.085	3618.8	10.296	560
570	97.282	3640.6	10.509	77.825	3640.6	10.406	64.854	3640.6	10.322	570
580	98.436	3662.4	10.535	78.748	3662.4	10.432	65.623	3662.4	10.348	580
590	99.590	3684.3	10.561	79.671	3684.3	10.458	66.392	3684.3	10.374	590
600	100.74	3706.3	10.586	80.594	3706.3	10.483	67.162	3706.3	10.399	600
610	101.90	3728.4	10.611	81.518	3728.4	10.508	67.931	3728.3	10.424	610
620	103.05	3750.5	10.636	82.441	3750.5	10.533	68.700	3750.5	10.449	620
630	104.21	3772.7	10.661	83.364	3772.7	10.558	69.470	3772.6	10.474	630
640	105.36	3794.9	10.685	84.287	3794.9	10.582	70.239	3794.9	10.498	640
650	106.51	3817.2	10.710	85.210	3817.2	10.607	71.008	3817.2	10.522	650
660	107.67	3839.6	10.734	86.133	3839.6	10.631	71.777	3839.6	10.547	660
670	108.82	3862.1	10.758	87.056	3862.1	10.655	72.547	3862.1	10.570	670
680	109.97	3884.7	10.781	87.979	3884.6	10.678	73.316	3884.6	10.594	680
690	111.13	3907.3	10.805	88.902	3907.3	10.702	74.085	3907.2	10.618	690
700	112.28	3929.9	10.828	89.826	3929.9	10.725	74.854	3929.9	10.641	700
710	113.44	3952.7	10.852	90.749	3952.7	10.749	75.624	3952.7	10.665	710
720	114.59	3975.5	10.875	91.672	3975.5	10.772	76.393	3975.5	10.688	720
730	115.74	3998.4	10.898	92.595	3998.4	10.795	77.162	3998.4	10.711	730
740	116.90	4021.4	10.920	93.518	4021.4	10.817	77.931	4021.4	10.733	740
750	118.05	4044.4	10.943	94.441	4044.4	10.840	78.701	4044.4	10.756	750
760	119.21	4067.5	10.966	95.364	4067.5	10.863	79.470	4067.5	10.778	760
770	120.36	4090.7	10.988	96.287	4090.7	10.885	80.239	4090.7	10.801	770
780	121.51	4113.9	11.010	97.210	4113.9	10.907	81.008	4113.9	10.823	780
790	122.67	4137.3	11.032	98.133	4137.3	10.929	81.778	4137.2	10.845	790
800	123.82	4160.7	11.054	99.056	4160.7	10.951	82.547	4160.7	10.867	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.008 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 41.51$ °C)			0.010 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 45.81$ °C)			0.012 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 49.42$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 008 5	173.85	0.5925	0.001 010 3	191.81	0.6492	0.001 011 9	206.91	0.6963	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	18.099	2576.2	8.2274	14.671	2583.9	8.1489	12.359	2590.3	8.0850	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	-0.03	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.03	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.03	-0.0002	0
5	0.001 000 1	21.03	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.03	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.03	0.0763	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.03	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.03	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.03	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	62.99	0.2245	0.001 000 9	62.99	0.2245	0.001 000 9	62.99	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	83.93	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.93	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.93	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.84	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.84	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.85	0.3673	25
30	0.001 004 4	125.75	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.75	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.75	0.4368	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.65	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.65	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.65	0.5052	35
40	0.001 007 9	167.54	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.54	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.55	0.5724	40
45	18.304	2583.0	8.2487	0.001 009 9	188.44	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.44	0.6386	45
50	18.596	2592.6	8.2786	14.867	2592.0	8.1741	12.381	2591.4	8.0885	50
55	18.888	2602.1	8.3079	15.102	2601.6	8.2037	12.577	2601.1	8.1182	55
60	19.179	2611.6	8.3367	15.335	2611.2	8.2326	12.773	2610.7	8.1473	60
65	19.470	2621.1	8.3651	15.569	2620.7	8.2611	12.967	2620.3	8.1759	65
70	19.761	2630.6	8.3930	15.802	2630.3	8.2891	13.162	2629.9	8.2040	70
75	20.052	2640.2	8.4205	16.035	2639.8	8.3167	13.357	2639.5	8.2317	75
80	20.342	2649.7	8.4476	16.267	2649.3	8.3438	13.551	2649.0	8.2589	80
85	20.632	2659.2	8.4743	16.500	2658.9	8.3706	13.745	2658.6	8.2858	85
90	20.922	2668.7	8.5006	16.732	2668.4	8.3970	13.939	2668.1	8.3122	90
95	21.212	2678.2	8.5266	16.965	2677.9	8.4231	14.133	2677.6	8.3383	95
100	21.502	2687.7	8.5523	17.197	2687.4	8.4488	14.326	2687.2	8.3641	100
105	21.792	2697.2	8.5776	17.429	2697.0	8.4741	14.520	2696.7	8.3895	105
110	22.082	2706.7	8.6026	17.661	2706.5	8.4992	14.713	2706.3	8.4146	110
115	22.371	2716.2	8.6273	17.893	2716.0	8.5239	14.907	2715.8	8.4394	115
120	22.661	2725.8	8.6517	18.124	2725.6	8.5484	15.100	2725.4	8.4638	120
125	22.950	2735.3	8.6759	18.356	2735.1	8.5725	15.293	2735.0	8.4880	125
130	23.239	2744.9	8.6997	18.588	2744.7	8.5964	15.487	2744.5	8.5119	130
135	23.528	2754.4	8.7233	18.819	2754.3	8.6200	15.680	2754.1	8.5355	135
140	23.818	2764.0	8.7466	19.051	2763.8	8.6433	15.873	2763.7	8.5588	140
145	24.107	2773.6	8.7696	19.282	2773.4	8.6663	16.066	2773.3	8.5819	145
150	24.396	2783.2	8.7924	19.514	2783.0	8.6892	16.259	2782.9	8.6048	150
155	24.685	2792.8	8.8149	19.745	2792.6	8.7117	16.452	2792.5	8.6273	155
160	24.974	2802.4	8.8373	19.976	2802.2	8.7340	16.644	2802.1	8.6497	160
165	25.263	2812.0	8.8593	20.208	2811.9	8.7561	16.837	2811.7	8.6718	165
170	25.552	2821.6	8.8812	20.439	2821.5	8.7780	17.030	2821.4	8.6937	170
175	25.841	2831.3	8.9029	20.670	2831.2	8.7997	17.223	2831.0	8.7153	175
180	26.130	2840.9	8.9243	20.901	2840.8	8.8211	17.416	2840.7	8.7368	180
185	26.419	2850.6	8.9455	21.133	2850.5	8.8423	17.608	2850.4	8.7580	185
190	26.708	2860.3	8.9665	21.364	2860.2	8.8634	17.801	2860.1	8.7791	190
195	26.996	2870.0	8.9873	21.595	2869.9	8.8842	17.994	2869.8	8.7999	195
200	27.285	2879.7	9.0080	21.826	2879.6	8.9048	18.186	2879.5	8.8205	200
205	27.574	2889.4	9.0284	22.057	2889.3	8.9253	18.379	2889.2	8.8410	205
210	27.863	2899.1	9.0487	22.288	2899.1	8.9455	18.572	2899.0	8.8613	210
215	28.152	2908.9	9.0687	22.519	2908.8	8.9656	18.764	2908.7	8.8813	215
220	28.440	2918.6	9.0886	22.750	2918.6	8.9855	18.957	2918.5	8.9013	220
225	28.729	2928.4	9.1083	22.981	2928.3	9.0052	19.150	2928.3	8.9210	225
230	29.018	2938.2	9.1279	23.212	2938.1	9.0248	19.342	2938.1	8.9406	230
235	29.307	2948.0	9.1473	23.443	2947.9	9.0442	19.535	2947.9	8.9600	235
240	29.595	2957.8	9.1665	23.674	2957.8	9.0634	19.727	2957.7	8.9792	240
245	29.884	2967.7	9.1856	23.905	2967.6	9.0825	19.920	2967.5	8.9983	245
250	30.173	2977.5	9.2045	24.136	2977.4	9.1014	20.112	2977.4	9.0172	250
255	30.461	2987.4	9.2233	24.367	2987.3	9.1202	20.305	2987.2	9.0359	255
260	30.750	2997.2	9.2419	24.598	2997.2	9.1388	20.497	2997.1	9.0546	260
265	31.039	3007.1	9.2603	24.829	3007.1	9.1573	20.690	3007.0	9.0730	265
270	31.327	3017.0	9.2786	25.060	3017.0	9.1756	20.882	3016.9	9.0914	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.008 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 41.51$ °C)			0.010 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 45.81$ °C)			0.012 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 49.42$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	31.616	3027.0	9.2968	25.291	3026.9	9.1938	21.075	3026.8	9.1095	275
280	31.905	3036.9	9.3149	25.522	3036.8	9.2118	21.267	3036.8	9.1276	280
285	32.193	3046.8	9.3328	25.753	3046.8	9.2297	21.460	3046.7	9.1455	285
290	32.482	3056.8	9.3505	25.984	3056.8	9.2475	21.652	3056.7	9.1633	290
295	32.770	3066.8	9.3682	26.215	3066.7	9.2651	21.845	3066.7	9.1809	295
300	33.059	3076.8	9.3857	26.446	3076.7	9.2827	22.037	3076.7	9.1984	300
310	33.636	3096.8	9.4204	26.908	3096.8	9.3173	22.422	3096.7	9.2331	310
320	34.214	3116.9	9.4545	27.370	3116.9	9.3515	22.807	3116.8	9.2673	320
330	34.791	3137.1	9.4882	27.831	3137.0	9.3852	23.192	3137.0	9.3010	330
340	35.368	3157.3	9.5215	28.293	3157.3	9.4185	23.577	3157.2	9.3343	340
350	35.945	3177.6	9.5543	28.755	3177.5	9.4513	23.962	3177.5	9.3671	350
360	36.522	3197.9	9.5867	29.217	3197.9	9.4837	24.346	3197.9	9.3995	360
370	37.099	3218.3	9.6187	29.678	3218.3	9.5157	24.731	3218.3	9.4315	370
380	37.676	3238.8	9.6503	30.140	3238.8	9.5473	25.116	3238.8	9.4631	380
390	38.253	3259.4	9.6815	30.602	3259.3	9.5785	25.501	3259.3	9.4943	390
400	38.830	3280.0	9.7123	31.064	3279.9	9.6093	25.886	3279.9	9.5251	400
410	39.408	3300.6	9.7428	31.525	3300.6	9.6398	26.270	3300.6	9.5556	410
420	39.985	3321.4	9.7730	31.987	3321.3	9.6699	26.655	3321.3	9.5858	420
430	40.562	3342.2	9.8028	32.449	3342.2	9.6997	27.040	3342.1	9.6156	430
440	41.139	3363.1	9.8322	32.910	3363.0	9.7292	27.425	3363.0	9.6450	440
450	41.716	3384.0	9.8614	33.372	3384.0	9.7584	27.809	3383.9	9.6742	450
460	42.293	3405.0	9.8902	33.834	3405.0	9.7872	28.194	3404.9	9.7030	460
470	42.870	3426.1	9.9188	34.295	3426.0	9.8158	28.579	3426.0	9.7316	470
480	43.447	3447.2	9.9470	34.757	3447.2	9.8440	28.964	3447.2	9.7599	480
490	44.024	3468.4	9.9750	35.219	3468.4	9.8720	29.348	3468.4	9.7878	490
500	44.601	3489.7	10.003	35.680	3489.7	9.8997	29.733	3489.7	9.8155	500
510	45.178	3511.0	10.030	36.142	3511.0	9.9271	30.118	3511.0	9.8430	510
520	45.755	3532.5	10.057	36.603	3532.4	9.9543	30.502	3532.4	9.8701	520
530	46.332	3553.9	10.084	37.065	3553.9	9.9812	30.887	3553.9	9.8971	530
540	46.909	3575.5	10.111	37.527	3575.5	10.008	31.272	3575.5	9.9237	540
550	47.486	3597.1	10.137	37.988	3597.1	10.034	31.657	3597.1	9.9502	550
560	48.063	3618.8	10.164	38.450	3618.8	10.061	32.041	3618.8	9.9764	560
570	48.640	3640.6	10.189	38.911	3640.6	10.086	32.426	3640.5	10.002	570
580	49.217	3662.4	10.215	39.373	3662.4	10.112	32.811	3662.4	10.028	580
590	49.794	3684.3	10.241	39.835	3684.3	10.138	33.195	3684.3	10.054	590
600	50.371	3706.3	10.266	40.296	3706.3	10.163	33.580	3706.3	10.079	600
610	50.948	3728.3	10.291	40.758	3728.3	10.188	33.965	3728.3	10.104	610
620	51.525	3750.4	10.316	41.219	3750.4	10.213	34.349	3750.4	10.129	620
630	52.102	3772.6	10.341	41.681	3772.6	10.238	34.734	3772.6	10.154	630
640	52.679	3794.9	10.365	42.143	3794.9	10.262	35.119	3794.9	10.178	640
650	53.256	3817.2	10.390	42.604	3817.2	10.287	35.503	3817.2	10.202	650
660	53.833	3839.6	10.414	43.066	3839.6	10.311	35.888	3839.6	10.227	660
670	54.410	3862.1	10.438	43.527	3862.1	10.335	36.273	3862.1	10.251	670
680	54.987	3884.6	10.461	43.989	3884.6	10.358	36.657	3884.6	10.274	680
690	55.563	3907.2	10.485	44.451	3907.2	10.382	37.042	3907.2	10.298	690
700	56.140	3929.9	10.508	44.912	3929.9	10.405	37.427	3929.9	10.321	700
710	56.717	3952.7	10.532	45.374	3952.7	10.429	37.811	3952.6	10.345	710
720	57.294	3975.5	10.555	45.835	3975.5	10.452	38.196	3975.5	10.368	720
730	57.871	3998.4	10.578	46.297	3998.4	10.475	38.580	3998.4	10.391	730
740	58.448	4021.4	10.601	46.758	4021.3	10.498	38.965	4021.3	10.413	740
750	59.025	4044.4	10.623	47.220	4044.4	10.520	39.350	4044.4	10.436	750
760	59.602	4067.5	10.646	47.682	4067.5	10.543	39.734	4067.5	10.459	760
770	60.179	4090.7	10.668	48.143	4090.7	10.565	40.119	4090.7	10.481	770
780	60.756	4113.9	10.690	48.605	4113.9	10.587	40.504	4113.9	10.503	780
790	61.333	4137.2	10.712	49.066	4137.2	10.609	40.888	4137.2	10.525	790
800	61.910	4160.6	10.734	49.528	4160.6	10.631	41.273	4160.6	10.547	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.014 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 52.55$ °C)			0.016 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 55.31$ °C)			0.018 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 57.80$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 013 3	219.99	0.7366	0.001 014 7	231.55	0.7720	0.001 016 0	241.95	0.8035	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	10.691	2595.8	8.0312	9.4309	2600.7	7.9847	8.4433	2605.0	7.9437	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	-0.03	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.03	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.02	-0.0002	0
5	0.001 000 1	21.03	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.03	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.04	0.0763	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.03	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.04	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.04	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.00	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.00	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.00	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	83.93	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.93	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.93	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.85	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.85	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.85	0.3673	25
30	0.001 004 4	125.75	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.76	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.76	0.4368	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.65	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.65	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.66	0.5052	35
40	0.001 007 9	167.55	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.55	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.55	0.5724	40
45	0.001 009 9	188.44	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.44	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.44	0.6386	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.34	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.34	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.34	0.7038	50
55	10.774	2600.6	8.0458	0.001 014 5	230.24	0.7680	0.001 014 5	230.24	0.7680	55
60	10.942	2610.3	8.0751	9.5690	2609.8	8.0123	8.5011	2609.3	7.9567	60
65	11.110	2619.9	8.1038	9.7160	2619.5	8.0411	8.6321	2619.1	7.9857	65
70	11.277	2629.5	8.1320	9.8626	2629.1	8.0694	8.7628	2628.7	8.0142	70
75	11.444	2639.1	8.1597	10.009	2638.7	8.0973	8.8931	2638.4	8.0421	75
80	11.611	2648.7	8.1870	10.155	2648.3	8.1247	9.0233	2648.0	8.0696	80
85	11.777	2658.2	8.2140	10.301	2657.9	8.1516	9.1533	2657.6	8.0966	85
90	11.944	2667.8	8.2405	10.447	2667.5	8.1782	9.2832	2667.2	8.1232	90
95	12.110	2677.4	8.2666	10.593	2677.1	8.2044	9.4129	2676.8	8.1495	95
100	12.276	2686.9	8.2924	10.738	2686.7	8.2303	9.5425	2686.4	8.1754	100
105	12.442	2696.5	8.3179	10.884	2696.3	8.2558	9.6720	2696.0	8.2009	105
110	12.608	2706.1	8.3430	11.029	2705.8	8.2809	9.8013	2705.6	8.2261	110
115	12.774	2715.6	8.3678	11.175	2715.4	8.3058	9.9306	2715.2	8.2510	115
120	12.940	2725.2	8.3923	11.320	2725.0	8.3303	10.060	2724.8	8.2755	120
125	13.106	2734.8	8.4165	11.465	2734.6	8.3545	10.189	2734.4	8.2998	125
130	13.271	2744.3	8.4404	11.610	2744.2	8.3784	10.318	2744.0	8.3238	130
135	13.437	2753.9	8.4640	11.755	2753.8	8.4021	10.447	2753.6	8.3474	135
140	13.603	2763.5	8.4874	11.900	2763.4	8.4255	10.576	2763.2	8.3708	140
145	13.768	2773.1	8.5105	12.045	2773.0	8.4486	10.705	2772.8	8.3940	145
150	13.934	2782.7	8.5334	12.190	2782.6	8.4715	10.834	2782.5	8.4169	150
155	14.099	2792.4	8.5560	12.335	2792.2	8.4941	10.963	2792.1	8.4395	155
160	14.265	2802.0	8.5783	12.480	2801.9	8.5165	11.091	2801.7	8.4619	160
165	14.430	2811.6	8.6004	12.624	2811.5	8.5386	11.220	2811.4	8.4840	165
170	14.595	2821.3	8.6223	12.769	2821.2	8.5605	11.349	2821.0	8.5059	170
175	14.761	2830.9	8.6440	12.914	2830.8	8.5822	11.478	2830.7	8.5276	175
180	14.926	2840.6	8.6655	13.059	2840.5	8.6037	11.606	2840.4	8.5491	180
185	15.091	2850.3	8.6867	13.203	2850.2	8.6249	11.735	2850.1	8.5704	185
190	15.256	2860.0	8.7078	13.348	2859.9	8.6460	11.863	2859.8	8.5915	190
195	15.422	2869.7	8.7286	13.492	2869.6	8.6668	11.992	2869.5	8.6123	195
200	15.587	2879.4	8.7493	13.637	2879.3	8.6875	12.121	2879.2	8.6330	200
205	15.752	2889.1	8.7697	13.782	2889.1	8.7080	12.249	2889.0	8.6535	205
210	15.917	2898.9	8.7900	13.926	2898.8	8.7282	12.378	2898.7	8.6737	210
215	16.082	2908.6	8.8101	14.071	2908.6	8.7483	12.506	2908.5	8.6938	215
220	16.247	2918.4	8.8300	14.215	2918.3	8.7682	12.635	2918.3	8.7138	220
225	16.413	2928.2	8.8497	14.360	2928.1	8.7880	12.763	2928.0	8.7335	225
230	16.578	2938.0	8.8693	14.504	2937.9	8.8076	12.892	2937.8	8.7531	230
235	16.743	2947.8	8.8887	14.649	2947.7	8.8270	13.020	2947.7	8.7725	235
240	16.908	2957.6	8.9079	14.793	2957.6	8.8462	13.149	2957.5	8.7918	240
245	17.073	2967.5	8.9270	14.938	2967.4	8.8653	13.277	2967.3	8.8108	245
250	17.238	2977.3	8.9459	15.082	2977.3	8.8842	13.405	2977.2	8.8298	250
255	17.403	2987.2	8.9647	15.227	2987.1	8.9030	13.534	2987.1	8.8486	255
260	17.568	2997.1	8.9833	15.371	2997.0	8.9216	13.662	2996.9	8.8672	260
265	17.733	3007.0	9.0018	15.516	3006.9	8.9401	13.791	3006.8	8.8857	265
270	17.898	3016.9	9.0201	15.660	3016.8	8.9584	13.919	3016.8	8.9040	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.014 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 52.55$ °C)			0.016 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 55.31$ °C)			0.018 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 57.80$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	18.063	3026.8	9.0383	15.804	3026.7	8.9766	14.048	3026.7	8.9222	275
280	18.228	3036.7	9.0564	15.949	3036.7	8.9947	14.176	3036.6	8.9402	280
285	18.393	3046.7	9.0743	16.093	3046.6	9.0126	14.304	3046.6	8.9582	285
290	18.558	3056.7	9.0921	16.238	3056.6	9.0304	14.433	3056.6	8.9759	290
295	18.723	3066.6	9.1097	16.382	3066.6	9.0480	14.561	3066.5	8.9936	295
300	18.888	3076.6	9.1272	16.526	3076.6	9.0655	14.689	3076.5	9.0111	300
310	19.218	3096.7	9.1619	16.815	3096.6	9.1002	14.946	3096.6	9.0458	310
320	19.548	3116.8	9.1961	17.104	3116.7	9.1344	15.203	3116.7	9.0800	320
330	19.878	3136.9	9.2298	17.393	3136.9	9.1681	15.459	3136.9	9.1137	330
340	20.208	3157.2	9.2631	17.681	3157.1	9.2014	15.716	3157.1	9.1470	340
350	20.538	3177.5	9.2959	17.970	3177.4	9.2342	15.973	3177.4	9.1798	350
360	20.868	3197.8	9.3283	18.259	3197.8	9.2666	16.229	3197.7	9.2122	360
370	21.198	3218.2	9.3603	18.547	3218.2	9.2986	16.486	3218.2	9.2442	370
380	21.527	3238.7	9.3919	18.836	3238.7	9.3302	16.743	3238.7	9.2758	380
390	21.857	3259.3	9.4231	19.125	3259.2	9.3614	16.999	3259.2	9.3070	390
400	22.187	3279.8	9.4540	19.413	3279.8	9.3923	17.256	3279.8	9.3379	400
410	22.517	3300.5	9.4844	19.702	3300.5	9.4228	17.512	3300.5	9.3684	410
420	22.847	3321.3	9.5146	19.990	3321.3	9.4529	17.769	3321.2	9.3985	420
430	23.177	3342.1	9.5444	20.279	3342.1	9.4827	18.025	3342.0	9.4283	430
440	23.506	3363.0	9.5739	20.568	3362.9	9.5122	18.282	3362.9	9.4578	440
450	23.836	3383.9	9.6030	20.856	3383.9	9.5414	18.539	3383.9	9.4870	450
460	24.166	3404.9	9.6319	21.145	3404.9	9.5702	18.795	3404.9	9.5158	460
470	24.496	3426.0	9.6604	21.433	3426.0	9.5988	19.052	3425.9	9.5444	470
480	24.826	3447.1	9.6887	21.722	3447.1	9.6270	19.308	3447.1	9.5727	480
490	25.155	3468.4	9.7167	22.011	3468.3	9.6550	19.565	3468.3	9.6006	490
500	25.485	3489.6	9.7444	22.299	3489.6	9.6827	19.821	3489.6	9.6283	500
510	25.815	3511.0	9.7718	22.588	3511.0	9.7102	20.078	3510.9	9.6558	510
520	26.145	3532.4	9.7990	22.876	3532.4	9.7373	20.334	3532.4	9.6830	520
530	26.474	3553.9	9.8259	23.165	3553.9	9.7643	20.591	3553.8	9.7099	530
540	26.804	3575.4	9.8526	23.453	3575.4	9.7909	20.847	3575.4	9.7365	540
550	27.134	3597.1	9.8790	23.742	3597.0	9.8174	21.104	3597.0	9.7630	550
560	27.464	3618.8	9.9052	24.030	3618.7	9.8436	21.360	3618.7	9.7892	560
570	27.793	3640.5	9.9312	24.319	3640.5	9.8695	21.617	3640.5	9.8151	570
580	28.123	3662.4	9.9569	24.607	3662.3	9.8953	21.873	3662.3	9.8409	580
590	28.453	3684.3	9.9824	24.896	3684.2	9.9208	22.130	3684.2	9.8664	590
600	28.783	3706.2	10.008	25.184	3706.2	9.9461	22.386	3706.2	9.8917	600
610	29.112	3728.3	10.033	25.473	3728.3	9.9712	22.642	3728.3	9.9168	610
620	29.442	3750.4	10.058	25.762	3750.4	9.9961	22.899	3750.4	9.9417	620
630	29.772	3772.6	10.082	26.050	3772.6	10.021	23.155	3772.6	9.9665	630
640	30.101	3794.8	10.107	26.339	3794.8	10.045	23.412	3794.8	9.9910	640
650	30.431	3817.2	10.131	26.627	3817.2	10.070	23.668	3817.2	10.015	650
660	30.761	3839.6	10.155	26.916	3839.6	10.094	23.925	3839.6	10.039	660
670	31.091	3862.0	10.179	27.204	3862.0	10.118	24.181	3862.0	10.063	670
680	31.420	3884.6	10.203	27.493	3884.6	10.142	24.438	3884.6	10.087	680
690	31.750	3907.2	10.227	27.781	3907.2	10.165	24.694	3907.2	10.111	690
700	32.080	3929.9	10.250	28.070	3929.9	10.189	24.951	3929.9	10.134	700
710	32.409	3952.6	10.273	28.358	3952.6	10.212	25.207	3952.6	10.157	710
720	32.739	3975.5	10.297	28.647	3975.5	10.235	25.463	3975.4	10.181	720
730	33.069	3998.4	10.319	28.935	3998.3	10.258	25.720	3998.3	10.203	730
740	33.399	4021.3	10.342	29.224	4021.3	10.281	25.976	4021.3	10.226	740
750	33.728	4044.4	10.365	29.512	4044.3	10.303	26.233	4044.3	10.249	750
760	34.058	4067.5	10.387	29.801	4067.5	10.326	26.489	4067.4	10.271	760
770	34.388	4090.6	10.410	30.089	4090.6	10.348	26.746	4090.6	10.294	770
780	34.717	4113.9	10.432	30.378	4113.9	10.370	27.002	4113.9	10.316	780
790	35.047	4137.2	10.454	30.666	4137.2	10.392	27.259	4137.2	10.338	790
800	35.377	4160.6	10.476	30.955	4160.6	10.414	27.515	4160.6	10.360	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.020 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 60.06$ °C)			0.025 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 64.96$ °C)			0.030 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 69.10$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 017 1	251.40	0.8320	0.001 019 8	271.93	0.8931	0.001 022 2	289.23	0.9439	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	7.6482	2608.9	7.9072	6.2034	2617.4	7.8302	5.2286	2624.6	7.7675	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	-0.02	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.02	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	-0.01	-0.0002	0
5	0.001 000 1	21.04	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.04	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.05	0.0763	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.04	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.04	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.05	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.00	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.01	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.01	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	83.94	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.94	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.95	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.85	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.86	0.3673	0.001 003 0	104.86	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 4	125.76	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.76	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.77	0.4368	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.66	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.66	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.67	0.5052	35
40	0.001 007 9	167.55	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.56	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.56	0.5724	40
45	0.001 009 9	188.45	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.45	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.46	0.6386	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.34	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.35	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.35	0.7038	50
55	0.001 014 5	230.24	0.7680	0.001 014 5	230.25	0.7680	0.001 014 5	230.25	0.7680	55
60	0.001 017 1	251.15	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.16	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.16	0.8312	60
65	7.7650	2618.6	7.9361	6.2041	2617.5	7.8304	0.001 019 9	272.08	0.8935	65
70	7.8828	2628.3	7.9646	6.2989	2627.4	7.8593	5.2429	2626.3	7.7727	70
75	8.0004	2638.0	7.9926	6.3935	2637.1	7.8875	5.3221	2636.2	7.8012	75
80	8.1178	2647.7	8.0202	6.4878	2646.9	7.9153	5.4011	2646.0	7.8292	80
85	8.2350	2657.3	8.0473	6.5819	2656.6	7.9426	5.4799	2655.8	7.8567	85
90	8.3520	2667.0	8.0740	6.6759	2666.2	7.9694	5.5585	2665.5	7.8837	90
95	8.4689	2676.6	8.1003	6.7697	2675.9	7.9958	5.6369	2675.2	7.9102	95
100	8.5857	2686.2	8.1262	6.8634	2685.6	8.0219	5.7153	2684.9	7.9364	100
105	8.7023	2695.8	8.1518	6.9570	2695.2	8.0476	5.7935	2694.6	7.9622	105
110	8.8189	2705.4	8.1770	7.0505	2704.9	8.0729	5.8716	2704.3	7.9876	110
115	8.9354	2715.0	8.2019	7.1439	2714.5	8.0979	5.9496	2714.0	8.0127	115
120	9.0518	2724.6	8.2265	7.2372	2724.1	8.1226	6.0275	2723.6	8.0374	120
125	9.1681	2734.2	8.2508	7.3305	2733.8	8.1469	6.1054	2733.3	8.0619	125
130	9.2843	2743.8	8.2748	7.4237	2743.4	8.1710	6.1832	2743.0	8.0860	130
135	9.4005	2753.4	8.2985	7.5168	2753.0	8.1947	6.2609	2752.6	8.1098	135
140	9.5167	2763.1	8.3219	7.6099	2762.7	8.2182	6.3386	2762.3	8.1333	140
145	9.6328	2772.7	8.3451	7.7029	2772.3	8.2414	6.4163	2771.9	8.1566	145
150	9.7488	2782.3	8.3680	7.7958	2782.0	8.2643	6.4939	2781.6	8.1796	150
155	9.8648	2792.0	8.3906	7.8888	2791.6	8.2870	6.5714	2791.3	8.2023	155
160	9.9808	2801.6	8.4130	7.9817	2801.3	8.3095	6.6489	2801.0	8.2248	160
165	10.097	2811.3	8.4352	8.0745	2811.0	8.3317	6.7264	2810.7	8.2470	165
170	10.213	2820.9	8.4571	8.1673	2820.6	8.3536	6.8038	2820.3	8.2690	170
175	10.328	2830.6	8.4788	8.2601	2830.3	8.3754	6.8812	2830.0	8.2907	175
180	10.444	2840.3	8.5003	8.3529	2840.0	8.3969	6.9586	2839.8	8.3123	180
185	10.560	2850.0	8.5216	8.4456	2849.7	8.4182	7.0360	2849.5	8.3336	185
190	10.676	2859.7	8.5427	8.5383	2859.4	8.4393	7.1133	2859.2	8.3547	190
195	10.792	2869.4	8.5635	8.6310	2869.2	8.4602	7.1906	2868.9	8.3756	195
200	10.907	2879.1	8.5842	8.7237	2878.9	8.4809	7.2679	2878.7	8.3964	200
205	11.023	2888.9	8.6047	8.8164	2888.7	8.5014	7.3452	2888.4	8.4169	205
210	11.139	2898.6	8.6250	8.9090	2898.4	8.5217	7.4224	2898.2	8.4372	210
215	11.255	2908.4	8.6451	9.0016	2908.2	8.5418	7.4997	2908.0	8.4573	215
220	11.370	2918.2	8.6650	9.0942	2918.0	8.5617	7.5769	2917.8	8.4773	220
225	11.486	2928.0	8.6848	9.1868	2927.8	8.5815	7.6541	2927.6	8.4971	225
230	11.602	2937.8	8.7044	9.2794	2937.6	8.6011	7.7313	2937.4	8.5167	230
235	11.717	2947.6	8.7238	9.3720	2947.4	8.6205	7.8085	2947.2	8.5361	235
240	11.833	2957.4	8.7430	9.4646	2957.3	8.6398	7.8857	2957.1	8.5554	240
245	11.949	2967.3	8.7621	9.5571	2967.1	8.6589	7.9628	2966.9	8.5745	245
250	12.064	2977.1	8.7811	9.6496	2977.0	8.6778	8.0400	2976.8	8.5935	250
255	12.180	2987.0	8.7998	9.7422	2986.8	8.6966	8.1171	2986.7	8.6123	255
260	12.295	2996.9	8.8185	9.8347	2996.7	8.7153	8.1943	2996.6	8.6309	260
265	12.411	3006.8	8.8369	9.9272	3006.6	8.7338	8.2714	3006.5	8.6494	265
270	12.526	3016.7	8.8553	10.020	3016.6	8.7521	8.3485	3016.4	8.6678	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.020 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 60.06$ °C)			0.025 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 64.96$ °C)			0.030 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 69.10$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	12.642	3026.6	8.8735	10.112	3026.5	8.7703	8.4256	3026.3	8.6860	275
280	12.758	3036.6	8.8915	10.205	3036.4	8.7884	8.5027	3036.3	8.7040	280
285	12.873	3046.5	8.9095	10.297	3046.4	8.8063	8.5798	3046.3	8.7220	285
290	12.989	3056.5	8.9273	10.390	3056.4	8.8241	8.6569	3056.2	8.7398	290
295	13.104	3066.5	8.9449	10.482	3066.4	8.8418	8.7340	3066.2	8.7575	295
300	13.220	3076.5	8.9624	10.575	3076.4	8.8593	8.8111	3076.2	8.7750	300
310	13.451	3096.5	8.9971	10.760	3096.4	8.8940	8.9652	3096.3	8.8097	310
320	13.682	3116.7	9.0313	10.944	3116.5	8.9282	9.1194	3116.4	8.8439	320
330	13.913	3136.8	9.0650	11.129	3136.7	8.9619	9.2735	3136.6	8.8776	330
340	14.144	3157.1	9.0983	11.314	3157.0	8.9952	9.4276	3156.9	8.9109	340
350	14.375	3177.4	9.1311	11.499	3177.3	9.0280	9.5816	3177.2	8.9438	350
360	14.606	3197.7	9.1635	11.684	3197.6	9.0605	9.7357	3197.5	8.9762	360
370	14.837	3218.1	9.1956	11.869	3218.0	9.0925	9.8898	3218.0	9.0082	370
380	15.068	3238.6	9.2272	12.053	3238.5	9.1241	10.044	3238.4	9.0398	380
390	15.299	3259.2	9.2584	12.238	3259.1	9.1553	10.198	3259.0	9.0711	390
400	15.530	3279.8	9.2892	12.423	3279.7	9.1862	10.352	3279.6	9.1019	400
410	15.761	3300.5	9.3197	12.608	3300.4	9.2167	10.506	3300.3	9.1324	410
420	15.992	3321.2	9.3499	12.793	3321.1	9.2468	10.660	3321.1	9.1626	420
430	16.223	3342.0	9.3797	12.977	3341.9	9.2766	10.814	3341.9	9.1924	430
440	16.453	3362.9	9.4092	13.162	3362.8	9.3061	10.968	3362.8	9.2219	440
450	16.684	3383.8	9.4383	13.347	3383.8	9.3353	11.122	3383.7	9.2511	450
460	16.915	3404.8	9.4672	13.532	3404.8	9.3641	11.276	3404.7	9.2799	460
470	17.146	3425.9	9.4957	13.716	3425.9	9.3927	11.430	3425.8	9.3085	470
480	17.377	3447.1	9.5240	13.901	3447.0	9.4210	11.584	3447.0	9.3368	480
490	17.608	3468.3	9.5520	14.086	3468.2	9.4489	11.738	3468.2	9.3647	490
500	17.839	3489.6	9.5797	14.270	3489.5	9.4767	11.892	3489.5	9.3925	500
510	18.070	3510.9	9.6071	14.455	3510.9	9.5041	12.046	3510.8	9.4199	510
520	18.300	3532.3	9.6343	14.640	3532.3	9.5313	12.199	3532.2	9.4471	520
530	18.531	3553.8	9.6612	14.825	3553.8	9.5582	12.353	3553.7	9.4740	530
540	18.762	3575.4	9.6879	15.009	3575.3	9.5849	12.507	3575.3	9.5007	540
550	18.993	3597.0	9.7143	15.194	3597.0	9.6113	12.661	3596.9	9.5271	550
560	19.224	3618.7	9.7405	15.379	3618.7	9.6375	12.815	3618.6	9.5533	560
570	19.455	3640.5	9.7665	15.563	3640.4	9.6635	12.969	3640.4	9.5793	570
580	19.686	3662.3	9.7923	15.748	3662.3	9.6892	13.123	3662.2	9.6050	580
590	19.916	3684.2	9.8178	15.933	3684.2	9.7148	13.277	3684.1	9.6306	590
600	20.147	3706.2	9.8431	16.117	3706.2	9.7401	13.431	3706.1	9.6559	600
610	20.378	3728.2	9.8682	16.302	3728.2	9.7652	13.585	3728.2	9.6810	610
620	20.609	3750.4	9.8931	16.487	3750.3	9.7901	13.739	3750.3	9.7059	620
630	20.840	3772.5	9.9178	16.671	3772.5	9.8148	13.893	3772.5	9.7306	630
640	21.071	3794.8	9.9423	16.856	3794.8	9.8393	14.046	3794.7	9.7551	640
650	21.301	3817.1	9.9666	17.041	3817.1	9.8636	14.200	3817.1	9.7795	650
660	21.532	3839.5	9.9908	17.225	3839.5	9.8878	14.354	3839.5	9.8036	660
670	21.763	3862.0	10.015	17.410	3862.0	9.9117	14.508	3861.9	9.8275	670
680	21.994	3884.6	10.039	17.595	3884.5	9.9355	14.662	3884.5	9.8513	680
690	22.225	3907.2	10.062	17.779	3907.1	9.9591	14.816	3907.1	9.8749	690
700	22.455	3929.8	10.086	17.964	3929.8	9.9825	14.970	3929.8	9.8984	700
710	22.686	3952.6	10.109	18.149	3952.6	10.006	15.124	3952.5	9.9216	710
720	22.917	3975.4	10.132	18.333	3975.4	10.029	15.278	3975.4	9.9447	720
730	23.148	3998.3	10.155	18.518	3998.3	10.052	15.431	3998.3	9.9677	730
740	23.379	4021.3	10.178	18.703	4021.3	10.075	15.585	4021.2	9.9904	740
750	23.609	4044.3	10.200	18.887	4044.3	10.097	15.739	4044.3	10.013	750
760	23.840	4067.4	10.223	19.072	4067.4	10.120	15.893	4067.4	10.036	760
770	24.071	4090.6	10.245	19.257	4090.6	10.142	16.047	4090.6	10.058	770
780	24.302	4113.9	10.267	19.441	4113.8	10.164	16.201	4113.8	10.080	780
790	24.533	4137.2	10.289	19.626	4137.2	10.186	16.355	4137.1	10.102	790
800	24.763	4160.6	10.311	19.811	4160.6	10.208	16.509	4160.5	10.124	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.035 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 72.68$ °C)			0.040 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 75.86$ °C)			0.045 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 78.71$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 024 4	304.25	0.9876	0.001 026 4	317.57	1.0259	0.001 028 2	329.55	1.0601	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	4.5252	2630.7	7.7146	3.9931	2636.1	7.6690	3.5761	2640.9	7.6288	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	-0.01	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	0.00	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	0.00	-0.0002	0
5	0.001 000 1	21.05	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.06	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.06	0.0763	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.05	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.06	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.06	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.02	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.02	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.03	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	83.95	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.96	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.96	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.87	0.3672	0.001 003 0	104.87	0.3672	0.001 003 0	104.88	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 4	125.77	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.78	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.78	0.4368	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.67	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.68	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.68	0.5052	35
40	0.001 007 9	167.57	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.57	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.57	0.5724	40
45	0.001 009 9	188.46	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.46	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.47	0.6386	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.36	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.36	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.36	0.7038	50
55	0.001 014 5	230.26	0.7680	0.001 014 5	230.26	0.7680	0.001 014 5	230.27	0.7680	55
60	0.001 017 1	251.17	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.17	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.18	0.8312	60
65	0.001 019 8	272.09	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.09	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.10	0.8935	65
70	0.001 022 8	293.02	0.9550	0.001 022 8	293.03	0.9550	0.001 022 8	293.03	0.9550	70
75	4.5569	2635.3	7.7279	0.001 025 8	313.97	1.0156	0.001 025 8	313.98	1.0156	75
80	4.6249	2645.2	7.7561	4.0427	2644.3	7.6925	3.5898	2643.4	7.6361	80
85	4.6927	2655.0	7.7838	4.1022	2654.2	7.7203	3.6430	2653.4	7.6642	85
90	4.7603	2664.8	7.8109	4.1616	2664.1	7.7477	3.6960	2663.3	7.6917	90
95	4.8278	2674.6	7.8376	4.2209	2673.9	7.7745	3.7488	2673.2	7.7187	95
100	4.8951	2684.3	7.8639	4.2800	2683.7	7.8009	3.8015	2683.0	7.7452	100
105	4.9623	2694.0	7.8898	4.3390	2693.4	7.8269	3.8541	2692.8	7.7713	105
110	5.0295	2703.8	7.9153	4.3979	2703.2	7.8525	3.9066	2702.6	7.7970	110
115	5.0965	2713.5	7.9405	4.4567	2712.9	7.8778	3.9590	2712.4	7.8224	115
120	5.1635	2723.1	7.9653	4.5154	2722.7	7.9027	4.0113	2722.2	7.8473	120
125	5.2304	2732.8	7.9898	4.5740	2732.4	7.9273	4.0636	2731.9	7.8720	125
130	5.2972	2742.5	8.0140	4.6326	2742.1	7.9515	4.1157	2741.6	7.8963	130
135	5.3639	2752.2	8.0379	4.6911	2751.8	7.9754	4.1679	2751.4	7.9203	135
140	5.4306	2761.9	8.0614	4.7496	2761.5	7.9991	4.2199	2761.1	7.9440	140
145	5.4973	2771.6	8.0847	4.8080	2771.2	8.0224	4.2719	2770.8	7.9674	145
150	5.5639	2781.3	8.1078	4.8664	2780.9	8.0455	4.3239	2780.6	7.9905	150
155	5.6304	2791.0	8.1305	4.9247	2790.6	8.0683	4.3758	2790.3	8.0133	155
160	5.6969	2800.6	8.1530	4.9830	2800.3	8.0908	4.4276	2800.0	8.0359	160
165	5.7634	2810.3	8.1753	5.0412	2810.0	8.1131	4.4795	2809.7	8.0582	165
170	5.8299	2820.1	8.1973	5.0994	2819.8	8.1352	4.5313	2819.5	8.0803	170
175	5.8963	2829.8	8.2191	5.1576	2829.5	8.1570	4.5831	2829.2	8.1022	175
180	5.9627	2839.5	8.2407	5.2158	2839.2	8.1786	4.6348	2839.0	8.1238	180
185	6.0291	2849.2	8.2620	5.2739	2849.0	8.2000	4.6865	2848.7	8.1452	185
190	6.0954	2859.0	8.2832	5.3320	2858.7	8.2212	4.7382	2858.5	8.1664	190
195	6.1617	2868.7	8.3041	5.3901	2868.5	8.2421	4.7899	2868.2	8.1874	195
200	6.2280	2878.5	8.3248	5.4481	2878.2	8.2629	4.8415	2878.0	8.2081	200
205	6.2943	2888.2	8.3454	5.5062	2888.0	8.2834	4.8932	2887.8	8.2287	205
210	6.3606	2898.0	8.3657	5.5642	2897.8	8.3038	4.9448	2897.6	8.2491	210
215	6.4268	2907.8	8.3859	5.6222	2907.6	8.3239	4.9964	2907.4	8.2693	215
220	6.4931	2917.6	8.4059	5.6802	2917.4	8.3439	5.0480	2917.2	8.2893	220
225	6.5593	2927.4	8.4256	5.7382	2927.2	8.3637	5.0996	2927.0	8.3091	225
230	6.6255	2937.2	8.4453	5.7962	2937.0	8.3834	5.1511	2936.9	8.3287	230
235	6.6917	2947.1	8.4647	5.8541	2946.9	8.4028	5.2027	2946.7	8.3482	235
240	6.7579	2956.9	8.4840	5.9121	2956.7	8.4221	5.2542	2956.6	8.3675	240
245	6.8241	2966.8	8.5031	5.9700	2966.6	8.4413	5.3057	2966.4	8.3867	245
250	6.8902	2976.6	8.5221	6.0279	2976.5	8.4602	5.3572	2976.3	8.4056	250
255	6.9564	2986.5	8.5409	6.0858	2986.4	8.4791	5.4087	2986.2	8.4245	255
260	7.0225	2996.4	8.5596	6.1437	2996.3	8.4977	5.4602	2996.1	8.4431	260
265	7.0887	3006.3	8.5781	6.2016	3006.2	8.5162	5.5117	3006.0	8.4617	265
270	7.1548	3016.3	8.5964	6.2595	3016.1	8.5346	5.5632	3016.0	8.4800	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.035 MPa ($t_{sat} = 72.68$ °C)			0.040 MPa ($t_{sat} = 75.86$ °C)			0.045 MPa ($t_{sat} = 78.71$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	7.2209	3026.2	8.6146	6.3174	3026.1	8.5528	5.6147	3025.9	8.4983	275
280	7.2871	3036.2	8.6327	6.3753	3036.0	8.5709	5.6661	3035.9	8.5164	280
285	7.3532	3046.1	8.6507	6.4332	3046.0	8.5889	5.7176	3045.9	8.5343	285
290	7.4193	3056.1	8.6685	6.4910	3056.0	8.6067	5.7691	3055.9	8.5521	290
295	7.4854	3066.1	8.6861	6.5489	3066.0	8.6244	5.8205	3065.9	8.5698	295
300	7.5515	3076.1	8.7037	6.6067	3076.0	8.6419	5.8719	3075.9	8.5874	300
310	7.6836	3096.2	8.7384	6.7224	3096.1	8.6766	5.9748	3096.0	8.6221	310
320	7.8158	3116.3	8.7726	6.8381	3116.2	8.7109	6.0777	3116.1	8.6564	320
330	7.9479	3136.5	8.8064	6.9537	3136.4	8.7446	6.1805	3136.3	8.6901	330
340	8.0800	3156.8	8.8397	7.0694	3156.7	8.7779	6.2833	3156.6	8.7234	340
350	8.2121	3177.1	8.8725	7.1850	3177.0	8.8108	6.3861	3176.9	8.7563	350
360	8.3442	3197.4	8.9050	7.3006	3197.3	8.8432	6.4889	3197.3	8.7888	360
370	8.4763	3217.9	8.9370	7.4162	3217.8	8.8752	6.5916	3217.7	8.8208	370
380	8.6083	3238.4	8.9686	7.5317	3238.3	8.9069	6.6944	3238.2	8.8524	380
390	8.7404	3258.9	8.9998	7.6473	3258.8	8.9381	6.7971	3258.8	8.8837	390
400	8.8724	3279.5	9.0307	7.7629	3279.5	8.9690	6.8999	3279.4	8.9145	400
410	9.0045	3300.2	9.0612	7.8784	3300.2	8.9995	7.0026	3300.1	8.9451	410
420	9.1365	3321.0	9.0914	7.9940	3320.9	9.0297	7.1053	3320.8	8.9752	420
430	9.2685	3341.8	9.1212	8.1095	3341.7	9.0595	7.2080	3341.7	9.0051	430
440	9.4005	3362.7	9.1507	8.2250	3362.6	9.0890	7.3107	3362.6	9.0346	440
450	9.5325	3383.6	9.1799	8.3405	3383.6	9.1182	7.4134	3383.5	9.0637	450
460	9.6645	3404.7	9.2087	8.4560	3404.6	9.1470	7.5161	3404.5	9.0926	460
470	9.7965	3425.7	9.2373	8.5715	3425.7	9.1756	7.6188	3425.6	9.1212	470
480	9.9285	3446.9	9.2656	8.6870	3446.8	9.2039	7.7215	3446.8	9.1495	480
490	10.060	3468.1	9.2935	8.8025	3468.1	9.2319	7.8242	3468.0	9.1774	490
500	10.192	3489.4	9.3213	8.9180	3489.4	9.2596	7.9268	3489.3	9.2052	500
510	10.324	3510.8	9.3487	9.0335	3510.7	9.2870	8.0295	3510.7	9.2326	510
520	10.456	3532.2	9.3759	9.1490	3532.1	9.3142	8.1321	3532.1	9.2598	520
530	10.588	3553.7	9.4028	9.2645	3553.6	9.3411	8.2348	3553.6	9.2867	530
540	10.720	3575.2	9.4295	9.3799	3575.2	9.3678	8.3375	3575.1	9.3134	540
550	10.852	3596.9	9.4559	9.4954	3596.8	9.3943	8.4401	3596.8	9.3399	550
560	10.984	3618.6	9.4821	9.6109	3618.5	9.4205	8.5427	3618.5	9.3661	560
570	11.116	3640.3	9.5081	9.7263	3640.3	9.4464	8.6454	3640.3	9.3921	570
580	11.248	3662.2	9.5339	9.8418	3662.1	9.4722	8.7480	3662.1	9.4178	580
590	11.380	3684.1	9.5594	9.9572	3684.1	9.4977	8.8506	3684.0	9.4433	590
600	11.512	3706.1	9.5847	10.073	3706.0	9.5231	8.9533	3706.0	9.4687	600
610	11.644	3728.1	9.6098	10.188	3728.1	9.5482	9.0559	3728.1	9.4938	610
620	11.776	3750.2	9.6347	10.304	3750.2	9.5731	9.1585	3750.2	9.5187	620
630	11.908	3772.4	9.6594	10.419	3772.4	9.5978	9.2612	3772.4	9.5434	630
640	12.040	3794.7	9.6840	10.534	3794.7	9.6223	9.3638	3794.6	9.5679	640
650	12.172	3817.0	9.7083	10.650	3817.0	9.6466	9.4664	3817.0	9.5922	650
660	12.303	3839.4	9.7324	10.765	3839.4	9.6708	9.5690	3839.4	9.6164	660
670	12.435	3861.9	9.7564	10.881	3861.9	9.6947	9.6716	3861.9	9.6403	670
680	12.567	3884.5	9.7802	10.996	3884.4	9.7185	9.7742	3884.4	9.6641	680
690	12.699	3907.1	9.8038	11.112	3907.0	9.7421	9.8768	3907.0	9.6877	690
700	12.831	3929.8	9.8272	11.227	3929.7	9.7655	9.9795	3929.7	9.7112	700
710	12.963	3952.5	9.8505	11.342	3952.5	9.7888	10.082	3952.5	9.7344	710
720	13.095	3975.3	9.8736	11.458	3975.3	9.8119	10.185	3975.3	9.7575	720
730	13.227	3998.2	9.8965	11.573	3998.2	9.8349	10.287	3998.2	9.7805	730
740	13.359	4021.2	9.9193	11.689	4021.2	9.8576	10.390	4021.2	9.8033	740
750	13.491	4044.3	9.9419	11.804	4044.2	9.8803	10.492	4044.2	9.8259	750
760	13.623	4067.4	9.9644	11.920	4067.3	9.9027	10.595	4067.3	9.8484	760
770	13.754	4090.5	9.9867	12.035	4090.5	9.9251	10.698	4090.5	9.8707	770
780	13.886	4113.8	10.009	12.150	4113.8	9.9473	10.800	4113.7	9.8929	780
790	14.018	4137.1	10.031	12.266	4137.1	9.9693	10.903	4137.1	9.9149	790
800	14.150	4160.5	10.053	12.381	4160.5	9.9912	11.005	4160.5	9.9368	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.05 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 81.32$ °C)			0.06 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 85.93$ °C)			0.07 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 89.93$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 029 9	340.48	1.0910	0.001 033 1	359.84	1.1452	0.001 035 9	376.68	1.1919	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	3.2401	2645.2	7.5930	2.7318	2652.9	7.5311	2.3649	2659.4	7.4790	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	0.01	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	0.02	-0.0002	0.001 000 2	0.03	-0.0001	0
5	0.001 000 1	21.07	0.0763	0.001 000 1	21.08	0.0763	0.001 000 0	21.09	0.0763	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.07	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.08	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.09	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.03	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.04	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.05	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	83.96	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.97	0.2965	0.001 001 8	83.98	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.88	0.3672	0.001 003 0	104.89	0.3672	0.001 003 0	104.90	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 4	125.79	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.80	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.81	0.4368	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.68	0.5052	0.001 006 0	146.69	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.70	0.5051	35
40	0.001 007 9	167.58	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.59	0.5724	0.001 007 9	167.60	0.5724	40
45	0.001 009 9	188.47	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.48	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.49	0.6386	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.37	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.38	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.39	0.7038	50
55	0.001 014 5	230.27	0.7680	0.001 014 5	230.28	0.7680	0.001 014 5	230.29	0.7680	55
60	0.001 017 1	251.18	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.19	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.20	0.8312	60
65	0.001 019 8	272.10	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.11	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.12	0.8935	65
70	0.001 022 7	293.03	0.9550	0.001 022 7	293.04	0.9550	0.001 022 7	293.05	0.9550	70
75	0.001 025 8	313.98	1.0156	0.001 025 8	313.99	1.0156	0.001 025 8	314.00	1.0156	75
80	0.001 029 0	334.95	1.0754	0.001 029 0	334.96	1.0754	0.001 029 0	334.97	1.0754	80
85	3.2756	2652.6	7.6137	0.001 032 4	355.95	1.1344	0.001 032 4	355.96	1.1344	85
90	3.3235	2662.6	7.6414	2.7646	2661.1	7.5539	2.3654	2659.6	7.4793	90
95	3.3712	2672.5	7.6685	2.8047	2671.1	7.5814	2.4000	2669.7	7.5071	95
100	3.4188	2682.4	7.6952	2.8446	2681.1	7.6083	2.4344	2679.8	7.5343	100
105	3.4663	2692.2	7.7214	2.8844	2691.0	7.6347	2.4688	2689.8	7.5610	105
110	3.5136	2702.1	7.7472	2.9241	2700.9	7.6608	2.5030	2699.8	7.5872	110
115	3.5609	2711.9	7.7727	2.9637	2710.8	7.6864	2.5371	2709.8	7.6130	115
120	3.6081	2721.7	7.7977	3.0032	2720.7	7.7116	2.5711	2719.7	7.6384	120
125	3.6552	2731.4	7.8224	3.0426	2730.5	7.7364	2.6050	2729.6	7.6634	125
130	3.7022	2741.2	7.8468	3.0820	2740.3	7.7609	2.6389	2739.4	7.6880	130
135	3.7492	2751.0	7.8709	3.1213	2750.1	7.7851	2.6727	2749.3	7.7123	135
140	3.7962	2760.7	7.8946	3.1605	2759.9	7.8089	2.7065	2759.1	7.7363	140
145	3.8430	2770.5	7.9180	3.1997	2769.7	7.8325	2.7402	2768.9	7.7599	145
150	3.8899	2780.2	7.9412	3.2388	2779.5	7.8557	2.7738	2778.8	7.7833	150
155	3.9366	2789.9	7.9641	3.2779	2789.3	7.8787	2.8074	2788.6	7.8063	155
160	3.9834	2799.7	7.9867	3.3170	2799.0	7.9014	2.8410	2798.4	7.8291	160
165	4.0301	2809.4	8.0091	3.3560	2808.8	7.9239	2.8745	2808.2	7.8516	165
170	4.0768	2819.2	8.0312	3.3950	2818.6	7.9460	2.9080	2818.0	7.8739	170
175	4.1234	2828.9	8.0531	3.4339	2828.4	7.9680	2.9415	2827.8	7.8959	175
180	4.1700	2838.7	8.0747	3.4729	2838.1	7.9897	2.9749	2837.6	7.9176	180
185	4.2166	2848.4	8.0962	3.5118	2847.9	8.0112	3.0083	2847.4	7.9391	185
190	4.2632	2858.2	8.1174	3.5507	2857.7	8.0324	3.0417	2857.2	7.9604	190
195	4.3097	2868.0	8.1384	3.5895	2867.5	8.0534	3.0751	2867.0	7.9815	195
200	4.3563	2877.8	8.1591	3.6283	2877.3	8.0743	3.1084	2876.9	8.0024	200
205	4.4028	2887.6	8.1797	3.6672	2887.1	8.0949	3.1417	2886.7	8.0230	205
210	4.4493	2897.4	8.2001	3.7060	2896.9	8.1153	3.1750	2896.5	8.0435	210
215	4.4957	2907.2	8.2203	3.7447	2906.8	8.1355	3.2083	2906.4	8.0638	215
220	4.5422	2917.0	8.2403	3.7835	2916.6	8.1556	3.2416	2916.2	8.0838	220
225	4.5886	2926.8	8.2602	3.8223	2926.5	8.1755	3.2749	2926.1	8.1037	225
230	4.6351	2936.7	8.2798	3.8610	2936.3	8.1951	3.3081	2935.9	8.1234	230
235	4.6815	2946.5	8.2993	3.8997	2946.2	8.2147	3.3413	2945.8	8.1430	235
240	4.7279	2956.4	8.3186	3.9385	2956.0	8.2340	3.3746	2955.7	8.1623	240
245	4.7743	2966.3	8.3378	3.9772	2965.9	8.2532	3.4078	2965.6	8.1815	245
250	4.8207	2976.2	8.3568	4.0159	2975.8	8.2722	3.4410	2975.5	8.2006	250
255	4.8671	2986.1	8.3756	4.0545	2985.7	8.2910	3.4742	2985.4	8.2195	255
260	4.9134	2996.0	8.3943	4.0932	2995.7	8.3097	3.5074	2995.4	8.2382	260
265	4.9598	3005.9	8.4128	4.1319	3005.6	8.3283	3.5405	3005.3	8.2567	265
270	5.0061	3015.8	8.4312	4.1705	3015.6	8.3467	3.5737	3015.3	8.2751	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.05 MPa ($t_{sat} = 81.32$ °C)			0.06 MPa ($t_{sat} = 85.93$ °C)			0.07 MPa ($t_{sat} = 89.93$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	5.0525	3025.8	8.4495	4.2092	3025.5	8.3649	3.6069	3025.2	8.2934	275
280	5.0988	3035.8	8.4676	4.2478	3035.5	8.3831	3.6400	3035.2	8.3115	280
285	5.1452	3045.7	8.4855	4.2865	3045.5	8.4010	3.6731	3045.2	8.3295	285
290	5.1915	3055.7	8.5034	4.3251	3055.5	8.4189	3.7063	3055.2	8.3474	290
295	5.2378	3065.7	8.5210	4.3637	3065.5	8.4366	3.7394	3065.2	8.3651	295
300	5.2841	3075.8	8.5386	4.4024	3075.5	8.4541	3.7725	3075.3	8.3827	300
310	5.3767	3095.8	8.5733	4.4796	3095.6	8.4889	3.8388	3095.4	8.4175	310
320	5.4693	3116.0	8.6076	4.5568	3115.8	8.5232	3.9050	3115.5	8.4518	320
330	5.5619	3136.2	8.6414	4.6340	3136.0	8.5570	3.9712	3135.8	8.4856	330
340	5.6544	3156.5	8.6747	4.7112	3156.3	8.5903	4.0374	3156.1	8.5189	340
350	5.7470	3176.8	8.7076	4.7883	3176.6	8.6232	4.1035	3176.4	8.5518	350
360	5.8395	3197.2	8.7400	4.8655	3197.0	8.6557	4.1697	3196.8	8.5843	360
370	5.9320	3217.6	8.7721	4.9426	3217.4	8.6877	4.2358	3217.3	8.6164	370
380	6.0245	3238.1	8.8037	5.0197	3237.9	8.7194	4.3020	3237.8	8.6480	380
390	6.1170	3258.7	8.8349	5.0968	3258.5	8.7506	4.3681	3258.4	8.6793	390
400	6.2095	3279.3	8.8658	5.1739	3279.2	8.7815	4.4342	3279.0	8.7102	400
410	6.3020	3300.0	8.8964	5.2510	3299.9	8.8120	4.5003	3299.7	8.7407	410
420	6.3944	3320.8	8.9265	5.3281	3320.6	8.8422	4.5664	3320.5	8.7709	420
430	6.4869	3341.6	8.9564	5.4051	3341.5	8.8721	4.6325	3341.3	8.8008	430
440	6.5793	3362.5	8.9859	5.4822	3362.4	8.9016	4.6985	3362.2	8.8303	440
450	6.6718	3383.5	9.0150	5.5593	3383.3	8.9308	4.7646	3383.2	8.8595	450
460	6.7642	3404.5	9.0439	5.6363	3404.4	8.9596	4.8307	3404.2	8.8884	460
470	6.8566	3425.6	9.0725	5.7133	3425.4	8.9882	4.8967	3425.3	8.9170	470
480	6.9490	3446.7	9.1008	5.7904	3446.6	9.0165	4.9628	3446.5	8.9453	480
490	7.0415	3468.0	9.1288	5.8674	3467.8	9.0445	5.0288	3467.7	8.9733	490
500	7.1339	3489.2	9.1565	5.9444	3489.1	9.0722	5.0949	3489.0	9.0010	500
510	7.2263	3510.6	9.1839	6.0215	3510.5	9.0997	5.1609	3510.4	9.0285	510
520	7.3187	3532.0	9.2111	6.0985	3531.9	9.1269	5.2269	3531.8	9.0556	520
530	7.4111	3553.5	9.2381	6.1755	3553.4	9.1538	5.2929	3553.3	9.0826	530
540	7.5035	3575.1	9.2648	6.2525	3575.0	9.1805	5.3590	3574.9	9.1093	540
550	7.5959	3596.7	9.2912	6.3295	3596.6	9.2070	5.4250	3596.6	9.1357	550
560	7.6882	3618.4	9.3174	6.4065	3618.4	9.2332	5.4910	3618.3	9.1620	560
570	7.7806	3640.2	9.3434	6.4835	3640.1	9.2592	5.5570	3640.0	9.1879	570
580	7.8730	3662.1	9.3691	6.5605	3662.0	9.2849	5.6230	3661.9	9.2137	580
590	7.9654	3684.0	9.3947	6.6375	3683.9	9.3105	5.6890	3683.8	9.2392	590
600	8.0578	3706.0	9.4200	6.7145	3705.9	9.3358	5.7550	3705.8	9.2646	600
610	8.1501	3728.0	9.4451	6.7915	3727.9	9.3609	5.8210	3727.9	9.2897	610
620	8.2425	3750.1	9.4700	6.8685	3750.1	9.3858	5.8870	3750.0	9.3146	620
630	8.3349	3772.3	9.4947	6.9454	3772.3	9.4105	5.9530	3772.2	9.3393	630
640	8.4272	3794.6	9.5193	7.0224	3794.5	9.4351	6.0190	3794.5	9.3639	640
650	8.5196	3816.9	9.5436	7.0994	3816.9	9.4594	6.0850	3816.8	9.3882	650
660	8.6120	3839.3	9.5677	7.1764	3839.3	9.4835	6.1510	3839.2	9.4123	660
670	8.7043	3861.8	9.5917	7.2534	3861.8	9.5075	6.2170	3861.7	9.4363	670
680	8.7967	3884.4	9.6155	7.3303	3884.3	9.5313	6.2829	3884.2	9.4601	680
690	8.8890	3907.0	9.6391	7.4073	3906.9	9.5549	6.3489	3906.9	9.4837	690
700	8.9814	3929.7	9.6625	7.4843	3929.6	9.5783	6.4149	3929.6	9.5071	700
710	9.0737	3952.4	9.6858	7.5612	3952.4	9.6016	6.4809	3952.3	9.5304	710
720	9.1661	3975.3	9.7089	7.6382	3975.2	9.6247	6.5469	3975.2	9.5535	720
730	9.2584	3998.2	9.7318	7.7152	3998.1	9.6476	6.6128	3998.1	9.5764	730
740	9.3508	4021.1	9.7546	7.7921	4021.1	9.6704	6.6788	4021.0	9.5992	740
750	9.4431	4044.2	9.7772	7.8691	4044.1	9.6931	6.7448	4044.1	9.6219	750
760	9.5355	4067.3	9.7997	7.9460	4067.2	9.7155	6.8107	4067.2	9.6444	760
770	9.6278	4090.5	9.8220	8.0230	4090.4	9.7379	6.8767	4090.4	9.6667	770
780	9.7201	4113.7	9.8442	8.1000	4113.7	9.7601	6.9427	4113.6	9.6889	780
790	9.8125	4137.0	9.8663	8.1769	4137.0	9.7821	7.0087	4137.0	9.7109	790
800	9.9048	4160.5	9.8882	8.2539	4160.4	9.8040	7.0746	4160.4	9.7328	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.08 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 93.49$ °C)			0.09 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 96.69$ °C)			0.10 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 99.61$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 038 5	391.64	1.2328	0.001 040 9	405.13	1.2694	0.001 043 1	417.44	1.3026	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	2.0872	2665.2	7.4339	1.8695	2670.3	7.3942	1.6940	2674.9	7.3588	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	0.04	-0.0001	0.001 000 2	0.05	-0.0001	0.001 000 2	0.06	-0.0001	0
5	0.001 000 0	21.10	0.0763	0.001 000 0	21.11	0.0763	0.001 000 0	21.12	0.0763	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.10	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.11	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.12	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.06	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.07	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.08	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	83.99	0.2965	0.001 001 8	84.00	0.2965	0.001 001 8	84.01	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.91	0.3672	0.001 003 0	104.92	0.3672	0.001 003 0	104.93	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 4	125.81	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.82	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.83	0.4368	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.71	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.72	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.73	0.5051	35
40	0.001 007 8	167.61	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.61	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.62	0.5724	40
45	0.001 009 9	188.50	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.51	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.52	0.6386	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.39	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.40	0.7038	0.001 012 1	209.41	0.7038	50
55	0.001 014 5	230.30	0.7679	0.001 014 5	230.30	0.7679	0.001 014 5	230.31	0.7679	55
60	0.001 017 1	251.20	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.21	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.22	0.8312	60
65	0.001 019 8	272.12	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.13	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.14	0.8935	65
70	0.001 022 7	293.06	0.9550	0.001 022 7	293.07	0.9550	0.001 022 7	293.07	0.9550	70
75	0.001 025 8	314.01	1.0156	0.001 025 8	314.02	1.0156	0.001 025 8	314.02	1.0156	75
80	0.001 029 0	334.97	1.0754	0.001 029 0	334.98	1.0754	0.001 029 0	334.99	1.0754	80
85	0.001 032 4	355.96	1.1344	0.001 032 4	355.97	1.1344	0.001 032 4	355.98	1.1344	85
90	0.001 035 9	376.98	1.1927	0.001 035 9	376.98	1.1926	0.001 035 9	376.99	1.1926	90
95	2.0964	2668.3	7.4423	0.001 039 6	398.02	1.2502	0.001 039 6	398.03	1.2502	95
100	2.1268	2678.5	7.4698	1.8875	2677.1	7.4126	1.6960	2675.8	7.3610	100
105	2.1570	2688.6	7.4968	1.9145	2687.3	7.4398	1.7205	2686.1	7.3885	105
110	2.1871	2698.7	7.5232	1.9414	2697.5	7.4664	1.7448	2696.3	7.4154	110
115	2.2171	2708.7	7.5492	1.9682	2707.6	7.4926	1.7691	2706.5	7.4417	115
120	2.2470	2718.7	7.5747	1.9949	2717.6	7.5183	1.7932	2716.6	7.4676	120
125	2.2768	2728.6	7.5999	2.0216	2727.6	7.5436	1.8173	2726.7	7.4931	125
130	2.3066	2738.5	7.6247	2.0481	2737.6	7.5685	1.8413	2736.7	7.5181	130
135	2.3363	2748.4	7.6491	2.0746	2747.6	7.5931	1.8653	2746.7	7.5428	135
140	2.3659	2758.3	7.6732	2.1010	2757.5	7.6173	1.8891	2756.7	7.5671	140
145	2.3955	2768.2	7.6969	2.1274	2767.4	7.6411	1.9130	2766.7	7.5911	145
150	2.4250	2778.0	7.7203	2.1538	2777.3	7.6646	1.9367	2776.6	7.6147	150
155	2.4545	2787.9	7.7435	2.1800	2787.2	7.6879	1.9605	2786.5	7.6380	155
160	2.4840	2797.7	7.7663	2.2063	2797.1	7.7108	1.9841	2796.4	7.6610	160
165	2.5134	2807.6	7.7889	2.2325	2806.9	7.7334	2.0078	2806.3	7.6837	165
170	2.5428	2817.4	7.8112	2.2587	2816.8	7.7558	2.0314	2816.2	7.7062	170
175	2.5721	2827.2	7.8333	2.2848	2826.7	7.7779	2.0550	2826.1	7.7283	175
180	2.6014	2837.1	7.8551	2.3109	2836.5	7.7998	2.0785	2836.0	7.7503	180
185	2.6307	2846.9	7.8767	2.3370	2846.4	7.8214	2.1021	2845.8	7.7719	185
190	2.6600	2856.7	7.8980	2.3631	2856.2	7.8428	2.1256	2855.7	7.7934	190
195	2.6892	2866.6	7.9191	2.3891	2866.1	7.8640	2.1490	2865.6	7.8146	195
200	2.7184	2876.4	7.9400	2.4151	2875.9	7.8849	2.1725	2875.5	7.8356	200
205	2.7477	2886.2	7.9607	2.4411	2885.8	7.9057	2.1959	2885.4	7.8563	205
210	2.7768	2896.1	7.9812	2.4671	2895.7	7.9262	2.2194	2895.2	7.8769	210
215	2.8060	2906.0	8.0015	2.4931	2905.5	7.9465	2.2428	2905.1	7.8973	215
220	2.8352	2915.8	8.0216	2.5190	2915.4	7.9667	2.2661	2915.0	7.9174	220
225	2.8643	2925.7	8.0415	2.5450	2925.3	7.9866	2.2895	2924.9	7.9374	225
230	2.8934	2935.6	8.0613	2.5709	2935.2	8.0064	2.3129	2934.8	7.9572	230
235	2.9225	2945.5	8.0808	2.5968	2945.1	8.0259	2.3362	2944.7	7.9768	235
240	2.9516	2955.4	8.1002	2.6227	2955.0	8.0454	2.3596	2954.7	7.9962	240
245	2.9807	2965.3	8.1194	2.6486	2964.9	8.0646	2.3829	2964.6	8.0155	245
250	3.0098	2975.2	8.1385	2.6745	2974.9	8.0837	2.4062	2974.5	8.0346	250
255	3.0389	2985.1	8.1574	2.7003	2984.8	8.1026	2.4295	2984.5	8.0535	255
260	3.0680	2995.1	8.1761	2.7262	2994.8	8.1213	2.4528	2994.4	8.0723	260
265	3.0970	3005.0	8.1947	2.7520	3004.7	8.1399	2.4761	3004.4	8.0909	265
270	3.1261	3015.0	8.2131	2.7779	3014.7	8.1584	2.4994	3014.4	8.1094	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.08 MPa ($t_{sat} = 93.49$ °C)			0.09 MPa ($t_{sat} = 96.69$ °C)			0.10 MPa ($t_{sat} = 99.61$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	3.1551	3025.0	8.2314	2.8037	3024.7	8.1767	2.5226	3024.4	8.1277	275
280	3.1841	3034.9	8.2496	2.8295	3034.7	8.1948	2.5459	3034.4	8.1458	280
285	3.2131	3044.9	8.2676	2.8554	3044.7	8.2128	2.5691	3044.4	8.1639	285
290	3.2422	3055.0	8.2854	2.8812	3054.7	8.2307	2.5924	3054.4	8.1818	290
295	3.2712	3065.0	8.3031	2.9070	3064.7	8.2485	2.6156	3064.5	8.1995	295
300	3.3002	3075.0	8.3207	2.9328	3074.8	8.2661	2.6389	3074.5	8.2171	300
310	3.3582	3095.2	8.3555	2.9844	3094.9	8.3009	2.6853	3094.7	8.2520	310
320	3.4162	3115.3	8.3899	3.0359	3115.1	8.3352	2.7318	3114.9	8.2863	320
330	3.4741	3135.6	8.4237	3.0875	3135.4	8.3691	2.7782	3135.1	8.3202	330
340	3.5320	3155.9	8.4570	3.1390	3155.7	8.4024	2.8246	3155.5	8.3536	340
350	3.5900	3176.2	8.4900	3.1905	3176.0	8.4354	2.8710	3175.8	8.3865	350
360	3.6479	3196.6	8.5225	3.2420	3196.4	8.4679	2.9173	3196.2	8.4190	360
370	3.7058	3217.1	8.5545	3.2935	3216.9	8.5000	2.9637	3216.7	8.4511	370
380	3.7637	3237.6	8.5862	3.3450	3237.4	8.5317	3.0101	3237.3	8.4828	380
390	3.8215	3258.2	8.6175	3.3965	3258.0	8.5629	3.0564	3257.9	8.5141	390
400	3.8794	3278.9	8.6484	3.4479	3278.7	8.5939	3.1027	3278.5	8.5451	400
410	3.9373	3299.6	8.6789	3.4994	3299.4	8.6244	3.1490	3299.3	8.5756	410
420	3.9951	3320.3	8.7091	3.5508	3320.2	8.6546	3.1954	3320.1	8.6059	420
430	4.0530	3341.2	8.7390	3.6022	3341.1	8.6845	3.2417	3340.9	8.6357	430
440	4.1108	3362.1	8.7685	3.6537	3362.0	8.7140	3.2879	3361.8	8.6653	440
450	4.1686	3383.1	8.7977	3.7051	3382.9	8.7432	3.3342	3382.8	8.6945	450
460	4.2264	3404.1	8.8266	3.7565	3404.0	8.7721	3.3805	3403.9	8.7234	460
470	4.2842	3425.2	8.8552	3.8079	3425.1	8.8007	3.4268	3425.0	8.7520	470
480	4.3421	3446.4	8.8835	3.8593	3446.3	8.8290	3.4731	3446.2	8.7803	480
490	4.3999	3467.6	8.9115	3.9107	3467.5	8.8571	3.5193	3467.4	8.8083	490
500	4.4577	3488.9	8.9393	3.9621	3488.8	8.8848	3.5656	3488.7	8.8361	500
510	4.5154	3510.3	8.9667	4.0134	3510.2	8.9123	3.6118	3510.1	8.8635	510
520	4.5732	3531.7	8.9939	4.0648	3531.6	8.9395	3.6581	3531.5	8.8907	520
530	4.6310	3553.2	9.0209	4.1162	3553.1	8.9664	3.7043	3553.0	8.9177	530
540	4.6888	3574.8	9.0476	4.1676	3574.7	8.9931	3.7506	3574.6	8.9444	540
550	4.7466	3596.5	9.0740	4.2189	3596.4	9.0196	3.7968	3596.3	8.9709	550
560	4.8043	3618.2	9.1002	4.2703	3618.1	9.0458	3.8430	3618.0	8.9971	560
570	4.8621	3640.0	9.1262	4.3216	3639.9	9.0718	3.8893	3639.8	9.0231	570
580	4.9199	3661.8	9.1520	4.3730	3661.7	9.0976	3.9355	3661.6	9.0489	580
590	4.9776	3683.7	9.1775	4.4244	3683.7	9.1231	3.9817	3683.6	9.0744	590
600	5.0354	3705.7	9.2029	4.4757	3705.6	9.1485	4.0279	3705.6	9.0998	600
610	5.0932	3727.8	9.2280	4.5271	3727.7	9.1736	4.0742	3727.6	9.1249	610
620	5.1509	3749.9	9.2529	4.5784	3749.8	9.1985	4.1204	3749.8	9.1498	620
630	5.2087	3772.1	9.2776	4.6297	3772.1	9.2232	4.1666	3772.0	9.1745	630
640	5.2664	3794.4	9.3022	4.6811	3794.3	9.2477	4.2128	3794.3	9.1991	640
650	5.3242	3816.7	9.3265	4.7324	3816.7	9.2721	4.2590	3816.6	9.2234	650
660	5.3819	3839.1	9.3506	4.7838	3839.1	9.2962	4.3052	3839.0	9.2476	660
670	5.4397	3861.6	9.3746	4.8351	3861.6	9.3202	4.3514	3861.5	9.2715	670
680	5.4974	3884.2	9.3984	4.8864	3884.1	9.3440	4.3976	3884.1	9.2953	680
690	5.5551	3906.8	9.4220	4.9377	3906.7	9.3676	4.4438	3906.7	9.3189	690
700	5.6129	3929.5	9.4455	4.9891	3929.4	9.3910	4.4900	3929.4	9.3424	700
710	5.6706	3952.3	9.4687	5.0404	3952.2	9.4143	4.5362	3952.1	9.3656	710
720	5.7283	3975.1	9.4918	5.0917	3975.0	9.4374	4.5824	3975.0	9.3888	720
730	5.7861	3998.0	9.5148	5.1430	3997.9	9.4604	4.6286	3997.9	9.4117	730
740	5.8438	4021.0	9.5376	5.1944	4020.9	9.4832	4.6748	4020.9	9.4345	740
750	5.9015	4044.0	9.5602	5.2457	4044.0	9.5058	4.7210	4043.9	9.4571	750
760	5.9593	4067.1	9.5827	5.2970	4067.1	9.5283	4.7672	4067.0	9.4796	760
770	6.0170	4090.3	9.6050	5.3483	4090.3	9.5506	4.8134	4090.2	9.5020	770
780	6.0747	4113.6	9.6272	5.3996	4113.5	9.5728	4.8596	4113.5	9.5241	780
790	6.1325	4136.9	9.6493	5.4510	4136.9	9.5949	4.9058	4136.8	9.5462	790
800	6.1902	4160.3	9.6712	5.5023	4160.3	9.6168	4.9520	4160.2	9.5681	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $kJ/(kg \cdot K)$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.11 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 102.29$ °C)			0.12 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 104.78$ °C)			0.13 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 107.11$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 045 3	428.77	1.3328	0.001 047 3	439.30	1.3608	0.001 049 2	449.13	1.3867	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	1.5496	2679.2	7.3268	1.4284	2683.1	7.2976	1.3254	2686.6	7.2708	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 2	0.07	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.08	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.09	-0.0001	0
5	0.001 000 0	21.13	0.0762	0.001 000 0	21.14	0.0762	0.001 000 0	21.15	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.13	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.14	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.15	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.09	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.10	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.11	0.2245	15
20	0.001 001 8	84.02	0.2965	0.001 001 8	84.03	0.2965	0.001 001 8	84.04	0.2965	20
25	0.001 003 0	104.94	0.3672	0.001 003 0	104.95	0.3672	0.001 002 9	104.96	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 4	125.84	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.85	0.4368	0.001 004 4	125.86	0.4368	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.74	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.75	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.76	0.5051	35
40	0.001 007 8	167.63	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.64	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.65	0.5724	40
45	0.001 009 9	188.52	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.53	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.54	0.6386	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.42	0.7037	0.001 012 1	209.43	0.7037	0.001 012 1	209.44	0.7037	50
55	0.001 014 5	230.32	0.7679	0.001 014 5	230.33	0.7679	0.001 014 5	230.34	0.7679	55
60	0.001 017 1	251.23	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.24	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.25	0.8312	60
65	0.001 019 8	272.15	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.16	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.17	0.8935	65
70	0.001 022 7	293.08	0.9549	0.001 022 7	293.09	0.9549	0.001 022 7	293.10	0.9549	70
75	0.001 025 8	314.03	1.0156	0.001 025 8	314.04	1.0155	0.001 025 8	314.05	1.0155	75
80	0.001 029 0	335.00	1.0754	0.001 029 0	335.01	1.0753	0.001 029 0	335.01	1.0753	80
85	0.001 032 4	355.99	1.1344	0.001 032 4	355.99	1.1344	0.001 032 4	356.00	1.1344	85
90	0.001 035 9	377.00	1.1926	0.001 035 9	377.01	1.1926	0.001 035 9	377.01	1.1926	90
95	0.001 039 6	398.04	1.2502	0.001 039 6	398.05	1.2502	0.001 039 6	398.05	1.2502	95
100	0.001 043 5	419.11	1.3070	0.001 043 4	419.11	1.3070	0.001 043 4	419.12	1.3070	100
105	1.5617	2684.8	7.3418	1.4293	2683.5	7.2988	0.001 047 4	440.22	1.3632	105
110	1.5840	2695.1	7.3689	1.4499	2693.9	7.3262	1.3364	2692.7	7.2867	110
115	1.6061	2705.4	7.3955	1.4703	2704.3	7.3530	1.3554	2703.1	7.3137	115
120	1.6282	2715.6	7.4215	1.4907	2714.5	7.3793	1.3743	2713.5	7.3402	120
125	1.6502	2725.7	7.4472	1.5109	2724.7	7.4051	1.3931	2723.7	7.3661	125
130	1.6721	2735.8	7.4724	1.5311	2734.9	7.4304	1.4118	2733.9	7.3916	130
135	1.6940	2745.9	7.4971	1.5512	2745.0	7.4553	1.4304	2744.1	7.4167	135
140	1.7157	2755.9	7.5216	1.5712	2755.1	7.4798	1.4490	2754.2	7.4413	140
145	1.7375	2765.9	7.5456	1.5912	2765.1	7.5040	1.4675	2764.3	7.4656	145
150	1.7592	2775.9	7.5693	1.6112	2775.1	7.5278	1.4859	2774.4	7.4895	150
155	1.7808	2785.8	7.5927	1.6311	2785.1	7.5513	1.5044	2784.4	7.5131	155
160	1.8024	2795.8	7.6158	1.6509	2795.1	7.5745	1.5227	2794.4	7.5363	160
165	1.8239	2805.7	7.6386	1.6707	2805.1	7.5973	1.5411	2804.4	7.5593	165
170	1.8454	2815.6	7.6611	1.6905	2815.0	7.6199	1.5593	2814.4	7.5819	170
175	1.8669	2825.5	7.6834	1.7102	2824.9	7.6422	1.5776	2824.4	7.6043	175
180	1.8884	2835.4	7.7053	1.7299	2834.9	7.6642	1.5958	2834.3	7.6264	180
185	1.9098	2845.3	7.7271	1.7496	2844.8	7.6860	1.6141	2844.3	7.6482	185
190	1.9312	2855.2	7.7485	1.7693	2854.7	7.7076	1.6322	2854.2	7.6698	190
195	1.9526	2865.1	7.7698	1.7889	2864.6	7.7289	1.6504	2864.1	7.6911	195
200	1.9740	2875.0	7.7908	1.8085	2874.5	7.7499	1.6685	2874.1	7.7122	200
205	1.9953	2884.9	7.8116	1.8281	2884.5	7.7708	1.6866	2884.0	7.7331	205
210	2.0166	2894.8	7.8322	1.8477	2894.4	7.7914	1.7047	2893.9	7.7538	210
215	2.0379	2904.7	7.8526	1.8672	2904.3	7.8118	1.7228	2903.9	7.7742	215
220	2.0592	2914.6	7.8728	1.8868	2914.2	7.8321	1.7409	2913.8	7.7945	220
225	2.0805	2924.5	7.8928	1.9063	2924.2	7.8521	1.7589	2923.8	7.8146	225
230	2.1018	2934.5	7.9126	1.9258	2934.1	7.8719	1.7770	2933.7	7.8344	230
235	2.1230	2944.4	7.9323	1.9453	2944.0	7.8916	1.7950	2943.7	7.8541	235
240	2.1442	2954.3	7.9517	1.9648	2954.0	7.9111	1.8130	2953.6	7.8736	240
245	2.1655	2964.3	7.9710	1.9843	2963.9	7.9304	1.8310	2963.6	7.8929	245
250	2.1867	2974.2	7.9901	2.0038	2973.9	7.9495	1.8490	2973.6	7.9121	250
255	2.2079	2984.2	8.0091	2.0232	2983.9	7.9685	1.8670	2983.5	7.9311	255
260	2.2291	2994.1	8.0279	2.0427	2993.8	7.9873	1.8849	2993.5	7.9499	260
265	2.2503	3004.1	8.0465	2.0621	3003.8	8.0059	1.9029	3003.5	7.9686	265
270	2.2715	3014.1	8.0650	2.0815	3013.8	8.0244	1.9209	3013.5	7.9871	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.11 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 102.29$ °C)			0.12 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 104.78$ °C)			0.13 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 107.11$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	2.2926	3024.1	8.0833	2.1010	3023.8	8.0428	1.9388	3023.6	8.0054	275
280	2.3138	3034.1	8.1015	2.1204	3033.9	8.0610	1.9567	3033.6	8.0237	280
285	2.3350	3044.2	8.1195	2.1398	3043.9	8.0790	1.9747	3043.6	8.0417	285
290	2.3561	3054.2	8.1374	2.1592	3053.9	8.0969	1.9926	3053.7	8.0596	290
295	2.3773	3064.2	8.1552	2.1786	3064.0	8.1147	2.0105	3063.7	8.0774	295
300	2.3984	3074.3	8.1728	2.1980	3074.1	8.1323	2.0284	3073.8	8.0951	300
310	2.4407	3094.5	8.2077	2.2368	3094.2	8.1672	2.0642	3094.0	8.1300	310
320	2.4829	3114.7	8.2421	2.2755	3114.4	8.2016	2.1000	3114.2	8.1644	320
330	2.5251	3134.9	8.2759	2.3142	3134.7	8.2355	2.1358	3134.5	8.1983	330
340	2.5673	3155.2	8.3093	2.3529	3155.0	8.2689	2.1715	3154.8	8.2318	340
350	2.6095	3175.6	8.3423	2.3916	3175.4	8.3019	2.2073	3175.2	8.2648	350
360	2.6517	3196.1	8.3748	2.4303	3195.9	8.3345	2.2430	3195.7	8.2973	360
370	2.6939	3216.5	8.4069	2.4690	3216.4	8.3666	2.2787	3216.2	8.3294	370
380	2.7360	3237.1	8.4387	2.5076	3236.9	8.3983	2.3144	3236.8	8.3612	380
390	2.7782	3257.7	8.4700	2.5463	3257.6	8.4296	2.3501	3257.4	8.3925	390
400	2.8203	3278.4	8.5009	2.5849	3278.2	8.4606	2.3858	3278.1	8.4235	400
410	2.8624	3299.1	8.5315	2.6236	3299.0	8.4912	2.4214	3298.8	8.4541	410
420	2.9045	3319.9	8.5617	2.6622	3319.8	8.5214	2.4571	3319.6	8.4843	420
430	2.9466	3340.8	8.5916	2.7008	3340.6	8.5513	2.4928	3340.5	8.5142	430
440	2.9887	3361.7	8.6211	2.7394	3361.6	8.5808	2.5284	3361.4	8.5438	440
450	3.0308	3382.7	8.6504	2.7780	3382.6	8.6101	2.5640	3382.4	8.5730	450
460	3.0729	3403.7	8.6793	2.8166	3403.6	8.6390	2.5997	3403.5	8.6019	460
470	3.1150	3424.9	8.7079	2.8552	3424.7	8.6676	2.6353	3424.6	8.6305	470
480	3.1571	3446.0	8.7362	2.8937	3445.9	8.6959	2.6709	3445.8	8.6589	480
490	3.1991	3467.3	8.7642	2.9323	3467.2	8.7240	2.7065	3467.1	8.6869	490
500	3.2412	3488.6	8.7920	2.9709	3488.5	8.7517	2.7421	3488.4	8.7147	500
510	3.2833	3510.0	8.8195	3.0094	3509.9	8.7792	2.7777	3509.8	8.7422	510
520	3.3253	3531.4	8.8467	3.0480	3531.3	8.8064	2.8133	3531.2	8.7694	520
530	3.3674	3553.0	8.8736	3.0865	3552.9	8.8334	2.8489	3552.8	8.7963	530
540	3.4094	3574.5	8.9003	3.1251	3574.4	8.8601	2.8845	3574.3	8.8231	540
550	3.4514	3596.2	8.9268	3.1636	3596.1	8.8866	2.9201	3596.0	8.8495	550
560	3.4935	3617.9	8.9530	3.2022	3617.8	8.9128	2.9557	3617.7	8.8758	560
570	3.5355	3639.7	8.9790	3.2407	3639.6	8.9388	2.9913	3639.5	8.9018	570
580	3.5775	3661.6	9.0048	3.2793	3661.5	8.9646	3.0268	3661.4	8.9276	580
590	3.6196	3683.5	9.0304	3.3178	3683.4	8.9901	3.0624	3683.3	8.9531	590
600	3.6616	3705.5	9.0557	3.3563	3705.4	9.0155	3.0980	3705.3	8.9785	600
610	3.7036	3727.6	9.0808	3.3948	3727.5	9.0406	3.1336	3727.4	9.0036	610
620	3.7456	3749.7	9.1058	3.4334	3749.6	9.0655	3.1691	3749.6	9.0285	620
630	3.7877	3771.9	9.1305	3.4719	3771.8	9.0903	3.2047	3771.8	9.0533	630
640	3.8297	3794.2	9.1550	3.5104	3794.1	9.1148	3.2403	3794.0	9.0778	640
650	3.8717	3816.5	9.1794	3.5489	3816.5	9.1391	3.2758	3816.4	9.1021	650
660	3.9137	3839.0	9.2035	3.5874	3838.9	9.1633	3.3114	3838.8	9.1263	660
670	3.9557	3861.4	9.2275	3.6260	3861.4	9.1873	3.3469	3861.3	9.1503	670
680	3.9977	3884.0	9.2513	3.6645	3883.9	9.2111	3.3825	3883.9	9.1741	680
690	4.0397	3906.6	9.2749	3.7030	3906.6	9.2347	3.4180	3906.5	9.1977	690
700	4.0817	3929.3	9.2983	3.7415	3929.3	9.2581	3.4536	3929.2	9.2211	700
710	4.1237	3952.1	9.3216	3.7800	3952.0	9.2814	3.4891	3952.0	9.2444	710
720	4.1657	3974.9	9.3447	3.8185	3974.9	9.3045	3.5247	3974.8	9.2675	720
730	4.2077	3997.8	9.3677	3.8570	3997.8	9.3275	3.5602	3997.7	9.2905	730
740	4.2497	4020.8	9.3905	3.8955	4020.8	9.3503	3.5958	4020.7	9.3133	740
750	4.2917	4043.9	9.4131	3.9340	4043.8	9.3729	3.6313	4043.8	9.3359	750
760	4.3337	4067.0	9.4356	3.9725	4066.9	9.3954	3.6668	4066.9	9.3584	760
770	4.3757	4090.2	9.4579	4.0110	4090.1	9.4177	3.7024	4090.1	9.3808	770
780	4.4177	4113.4	9.4801	4.0495	4113.4	9.4399	3.7379	4113.3	9.4030	780
790	4.4597	4136.8	9.5022	4.0880	4136.7	9.4620	3.7735	4136.7	9.4250	790
800	4.5017	4160.2	9.5241	4.1265	4160.1	9.4839	3.8090	4160.1	9.4469	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.14 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 109.29$ °C)			0.15 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 111.35$ °C)			0.16 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 113.30$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 051 0	458.37	1.4109	0.001 052 7	467.08	1.4335	0.001 054 4	475.34	1.4549	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	1.2366	2690.0	7.2460	1.1594	2693.1	7.2229	1.0914	2696.0	7.2014	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 1	0.10	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.11	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.12	-0.0001	0
5	0.001 000 0	21.16	0.0762	0.001 000 0	21.17	0.0762	0.001 000 0	21.18	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.16	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.17	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.18	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.12	0.2245	0.001 000 9	63.13	0.2244	0.001 000 9	63.14	0.2244	15
20	0.001 001 8	84.05	0.2965	0.001 001 8	84.06	0.2965	0.001 001 8	84.07	0.2965	20
25	0.001 002 9	104.97	0.3672	0.001 002 9	104.97	0.3672	0.001 002 9	104.98	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 3	125.87	0.4368	0.001 004 3	125.88	0.4367	0.001 004 3	125.89	0.4367	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.77	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.77	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.78	0.5051	35
40	0.001 007 8	167.66	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.67	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.68	0.5724	40
45	0.001 009 9	188.55	0.6386	0.001 009 9	188.56	0.6386	0.001 009 8	188.57	0.6386	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.45	0.7037	0.001 012 1	209.45	0.7037	0.001 012 1	209.46	0.7037	50
55	0.001 014 5	230.35	0.7679	0.001 014 5	230.36	0.7679	0.001 014 5	230.36	0.7679	55
60	0.001 017 1	251.26	0.8312	0.001 017 1	251.26	0.8311	0.001 017 0	251.27	0.8311	60
65	0.001 019 8	272.17	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.18	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.19	0.8935	65
70	0.001 022 7	293.11	0.9549	0.001 022 7	293.12	0.9549	0.001 022 7	293.12	0.9549	70
75	0.001 025 8	314.06	1.0155	0.001 025 8	314.06	1.0155	0.001 025 8	314.07	1.0155	75
80	0.001 029 0	335.02	1.0753	0.001 029 0	335.03	1.0753	0.001 029 0	335.04	1.0753	80
85	0.001 032 4	356.01	1.1343	0.001 032 4	356.02	1.1343	0.001 032 4	356.03	1.1343	85
90	0.001 035 9	377.02	1.1926	0.001 035 9	377.03	1.1926	0.001 035 9	377.04	1.1926	90
95	0.001 039 6	398.06	1.2501	0.001 039 6	398.07	1.2501	0.001 039 6	398.08	1.2501	95
100	0.001 043 4	419.13	1.3070	0.001 043 4	419.14	1.3070	0.001 043 4	419.14	1.3070	100
105	0.001 047 4	440.23	1.3632	0.001 047 4	440.23	1.3631	0.001 047 4	440.24	1.3631	105
110	1.2392	2691.5	7.2499	0.001 051 6	461.37	1.4187	0.001 051 6	461.38	1.4187	110
115	1.2569	2702.0	7.2772	1.1715	2700.8	7.2430	1.0968	2699.7	7.2107	115
120	1.2745	2712.4	7.3038	1.1880	2711.3	7.2698	1.1123	2710.3	7.2378	120
125	1.2920	2722.7	7.3300	1.2045	2721.7	7.2961	1.1278	2720.7	7.2643	125
130	1.3095	2733.0	7.3556	1.2208	2732.1	7.3219	1.1432	2731.1	7.2902	130
135	1.3268	2743.2	7.3808	1.2371	2742.3	7.3472	1.1586	2741.5	7.3157	135
140	1.3442	2753.4	7.4055	1.2533	2752.6	7.3721	1.1738	2751.7	7.3407	140
145	1.3614	2763.5	7.4299	1.2695	2762.7	7.3966	1.1890	2762.0	7.3653	145
150	1.3786	2773.6	7.4539	1.2856	2772.9	7.4207	1.2042	2772.1	7.3895	150
155	1.3957	2783.7	7.4776	1.3016	2783.0	7.4445	1.2193	2782.3	7.4134	155
160	1.4129	2793.8	7.5009	1.3176	2793.1	7.4679	1.2343	2792.4	7.4369	160
165	1.4299	2803.8	7.5239	1.3336	2803.1	7.4910	1.2493	2802.5	7.4600	165
170	1.4470	2813.8	7.5467	1.3495	2813.2	7.5138	1.2643	2812.6	7.4829	170
175	1.4639	2823.8	7.5691	1.3654	2823.2	7.5362	1.2792	2822.6	7.5054	175
180	1.4809	2833.8	7.5912	1.3813	2833.2	7.5584	1.2941	2832.6	7.5277	180
185	1.4979	2843.7	7.6131	1.3971	2843.2	7.5804	1.3090	2842.7	7.5497	185
190	1.5148	2853.7	7.6347	1.4130	2853.2	7.6021	1.3239	2852.7	7.5714	190
195	1.5317	2863.7	7.6561	1.4288	2863.2	7.6235	1.3387	2862.7	7.5929	195
200	1.5485	2873.6	7.6773	1.4445	2873.1	7.6447	1.3535	2872.7	7.6141	200
205	1.5654	2883.6	7.6982	1.4603	2883.1	7.6657	1.3683	2882.7	7.6351	205
210	1.5822	2893.5	7.7189	1.4760	2893.1	7.6864	1.3831	2892.6	7.6559	210
215	1.5990	2903.5	7.7394	1.4917	2903.1	7.7069	1.3978	2902.6	7.6765	215
220	1.6158	2913.4	7.7597	1.5074	2913.0	7.7272	1.4126	2912.6	7.6968	220
225	1.6326	2923.4	7.7798	1.5231	2923.0	7.7474	1.4273	2922.6	7.7170	225
230	1.6494	2933.3	7.7997	1.5388	2933.0	7.7673	1.4420	2932.6	7.7369	230
235	1.6661	2943.3	7.8194	1.5544	2942.9	7.7870	1.4567	2942.6	7.7567	235
240	1.6829	2953.3	7.8389	1.5701	2952.9	7.8066	1.4714	2952.6	7.7763	240
245	1.6996	2963.2	7.8582	1.5857	2962.9	7.8259	1.4861	2962.6	7.7956	245
250	1.7163	2973.2	7.8774	1.6013	2972.9	7.8451	1.5007	2972.6	7.8149	250
255	1.7330	2983.2	7.8964	1.6170	2982.9	7.8641	1.5154	2982.6	7.8339	255
260	1.7497	2993.2	7.9153	1.6326	2992.9	7.8830	1.5300	2992.6	7.8528	260
265	1.7664	3003.2	7.9340	1.6482	3002.9	7.9017	1.5447	3002.6	7.8715	265
270	1.7831	3013.2	7.9525	1.6637	3013.0	7.9202	1.5593	3012.7	7.8901	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.14 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 109.29$ °C)			0.15 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 111.35$ °C)			0.16 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 113.30$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	1.7998	3023.3	7.9709	1.6793	3023.0	7.9386	1.5739	3022.7	7.9085	275
280	1.8165	3033.3	7.9891	1.6949	3033.0	7.9569	1.5885	3032.8	7.9267	280
285	1.8331	3043.4	8.0072	1.7105	3043.1	7.9750	1.6031	3042.8	7.9448	285
290	1.8498	3053.4	8.0251	1.7260	3053.2	7.9929	1.6177	3052.9	7.9628	290
295	1.8664	3063.5	8.0429	1.7416	3063.2	8.0107	1.6323	3063.0	7.9806	295
300	1.8831	3073.6	8.0606	1.7571	3073.3	8.0284	1.6469	3073.1	7.9983	300
310	1.9164	3093.8	8.0955	1.7882	3093.5	8.0634	1.6760	3093.3	8.0333	310
320	1.9496	3114.0	8.1299	1.8192	3113.8	8.0978	1.7052	3113.6	8.0677	320
330	1.9828	3134.3	8.1639	1.8503	3134.1	8.1318	1.7343	3133.9	8.1017	330
340	2.0161	3154.6	8.1973	1.8813	3154.4	8.1652	1.7634	3154.2	8.1352	340
350	2.0493	3175.0	8.2303	1.9123	3174.9	8.1983	1.7925	3174.7	8.1682	350
360	2.0824	3195.5	8.2629	1.9433	3195.3	8.2308	1.8215	3195.1	8.2008	360
370	2.1156	3216.0	8.2950	1.9743	3215.8	8.2630	1.8506	3215.7	8.2330	370
380	2.1488	3236.6	8.3268	2.0052	3236.4	8.2947	1.8796	3236.3	8.2648	380
390	2.1819	3257.2	8.3581	2.0362	3257.1	8.3261	1.9087	3256.9	8.2961	390
400	2.2151	3277.9	8.3891	2.0671	3277.8	8.3571	1.9377	3277.6	8.3271	400
410	2.2482	3298.7	8.4197	2.0981	3298.5	8.3877	1.9667	3298.4	8.3577	410
420	2.2813	3319.5	8.4499	2.1290	3319.3	8.4180	1.9957	3319.2	8.3880	420
430	2.3144	3340.4	8.4798	2.1599	3340.2	8.4479	2.0247	3340.1	8.4179	430
440	2.3476	3361.3	8.5094	2.1908	3361.2	8.4774	2.0537	3361.0	8.4475	440
450	2.3807	3382.3	8.5387	2.2217	3382.2	8.5067	2.0827	3382.0	8.4768	450
460	2.4138	3403.4	8.5676	2.2526	3403.2	8.5356	2.1116	3403.1	8.5057	460
470	2.4468	3424.5	8.5962	2.2835	3424.4	8.5643	2.1406	3424.3	8.5344	470
480	2.4799	3445.7	8.6245	2.3144	3445.6	8.5926	2.1696	3445.5	8.5627	480
490	2.5130	3467.0	8.6526	2.3453	3466.8	8.6206	2.1985	3466.7	8.5907	490
500	2.5461	3488.3	8.6804	2.3762	3488.2	8.6484	2.2275	3488.1	8.6185	500
510	2.5791	3509.7	8.7079	2.4070	3509.6	8.6759	2.2564	3509.5	8.6460	510
520	2.6122	3531.1	8.7351	2.4379	3531.0	8.7031	2.2854	3530.9	8.6733	520
530	2.6453	3552.7	8.7621	2.4687	3552.6	8.7301	2.3143	3552.5	8.7002	530
540	2.6783	3574.3	8.7888	2.4996	3574.2	8.7568	2.3432	3574.1	8.7270	540
550	2.7114	3595.9	8.8153	2.5305	3595.8	8.7833	2.3722	3595.7	8.7535	550
560	2.7444	3617.6	8.8415	2.5613	3617.6	8.8096	2.4011	3617.5	8.7797	560
570	2.7775	3639.4	8.8675	2.5922	3639.4	8.8356	2.4300	3639.3	8.8057	570
580	2.8105	3661.3	8.8933	2.6230	3661.2	8.8614	2.4589	3661.2	8.8315	580
590	2.8435	3683.3	8.9188	2.6538	3683.2	8.8869	2.4879	3683.1	8.8571	590
600	2.8766	3705.3	8.9442	2.6847	3705.2	8.9123	2.5168	3705.1	8.8824	600
610	2.9096	3727.3	8.9693	2.7155	3727.3	8.9374	2.5457	3727.2	8.9076	610
620	2.9426	3749.5	8.9943	2.7463	3749.4	8.9624	2.5746	3749.3	8.9325	620
630	2.9757	3771.7	9.0190	2.7772	3771.6	8.9871	2.6035	3771.6	8.9573	630
640	3.0087	3794.0	9.0435	2.8080	3793.9	9.0116	2.6324	3793.8	8.9818	640
650	3.0417	3816.3	9.0679	2.8388	3816.3	9.0360	2.6613	3816.2	9.0061	650
660	3.0747	3838.8	9.0920	2.8696	3838.7	9.0602	2.6902	3838.6	9.0303	660
670	3.1078	3861.2	9.1160	2.9005	3861.2	9.0841	2.7191	3861.1	9.0543	670
680	3.1408	3883.8	9.1398	2.9313	3883.8	9.1079	2.7480	3883.7	9.0781	680
690	3.1738	3906.4	9.1634	2.9621	3906.4	9.1316	2.7769	3906.3	9.1017	690
700	3.2068	3929.1	9.1869	2.9929	3929.1	9.1550	2.8058	3929.0	9.1252	700
710	3.2398	3951.9	9.2102	3.0237	3951.9	9.1783	2.8347	3951.8	9.1485	710
720	3.2728	3974.8	9.2333	3.0546	3974.7	9.2014	2.8636	3974.7	9.1716	720
730	3.3058	3997.7	9.2562	3.0854	3997.6	9.2244	2.8925	3997.6	9.1945	730
740	3.3388	4020.7	9.2790	3.1162	4020.6	9.2472	2.9213	4020.6	9.2173	740
750	3.3718	4043.7	9.3017	3.1470	4043.7	9.2698	2.9502	4043.6	9.2400	750
760	3.4048	4066.8	9.3242	3.1778	4066.8	9.2923	2.9791	4066.7	9.2625	760
770	3.4379	4090.0	9.3465	3.2086	4090.0	9.3146	3.0080	4089.9	9.2848	770
780	3.4709	4113.3	9.3687	3.2394	4113.2	9.3368	3.0369	4113.2	9.3070	780
790	3.5039	4136.6	9.3908	3.2702	4136.6	9.3589	3.0658	4136.5	9.3291	790
800	3.5369	4160.0	9.4127	3.3010	4160.0	9.3808	3.0946	4160.0	9.3510	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.18 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 116.91$ °C)			0.20 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 120.21$ °C)			0.22 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 123.25$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 057 6	490.67	1.4944	0.001 060 5	504.68	1.5301	0.001 063 3	517.62	1.5628	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.977 53	2701.4	7.1620	0.885 74	2706.2	7.1269	0.810 12	2710.6	7.0951	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 1	0.14	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.16	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.18	-0.0001	0
5	0.001 000 0	21.20	0.0762	0.001 000 0	21.22	0.0762	0.001 000 0	21.24	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 3	42.20	0.1511	0.001 000 3	42.21	0.1511	0.001 000 2	42.23	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 9	63.15	0.2244	0.001 000 9	63.17	0.2244	0.001 000 8	63.19	0.2244	15
20	0.001 001 8	84.09	0.2965	0.001 001 8	84.11	0.2965	0.001 001 7	84.12	0.2965	20
25	0.001 002 9	105.00	0.3672	0.001 002 9	105.02	0.3672	0.001 002 9	105.04	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 3	125.91	0.4367	0.001 004 3	125.92	0.4367	0.001 004 3	125.94	0.4367	30
35	0.001 006 0	146.80	0.5051	0.001 006 0	146.82	0.5051	0.001 005 9	146.84	0.5051	35
40	0.001 007 8	167.69	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.71	0.5724	0.001 007 8	167.73	0.5723	40
45	0.001 009 8	188.59	0.6386	0.001 009 8	188.60	0.6385	0.001 009 8	188.62	0.6385	45
50	0.001 012 1	209.48	0.7037	0.001 012 1	209.50	0.7037	0.001 012 0	209.52	0.7037	50
55	0.001 014 5	230.38	0.7679	0.001 014 5	230.40	0.7679	0.001 014 4	230.41	0.7679	55
60	0.001 017 0	251.29	0.8311	0.001 017 0	251.31	0.8311	0.001 017 0	251.32	0.8311	60
65	0.001 019 8	272.21	0.8935	0.001 019 8	272.22	0.8934	0.001 019 8	272.24	0.8934	65
70	0.001 022 7	293.14	0.9549	0.001 022 7	293.16	0.9549	0.001 022 7	293.17	0.9549	70
75	0.001 025 8	314.09	1.0155	0.001 025 7	314.10	1.0155	0.001 025 7	314.12	1.0155	75
80	0.001 029 0	335.05	1.0753	0.001 029 0	335.07	1.0753	0.001 029 0	335.09	1.0753	80
85	0.001 032 4	356.04	1.1343	0.001 032 3	356.06	1.1343	0.001 032 3	356.07	1.1343	85
90	0.001 035 9	377.05	1.1926	0.001 035 9	377.07	1.1926	0.001 035 9	377.08	1.1925	90
95	0.001 039 6	398.09	1.2501	0.001 039 6	398.11	1.2501	0.001 039 6	398.12	1.2501	95
100	0.001 043 4	419.16	1.3070	0.001 043 4	419.17	1.3069	0.001 043 4	419.19	1.3069	100
105	0.001 047 4	440.26	1.3631	0.001 047 4	440.27	1.3631	0.001 047 4	440.29	1.3631	105
110	0.001 051 6	461.39	1.4186	0.001 051 6	461.40	1.4186	0.001 051 5	461.42	1.4186	110
115	0.001 055 9	482.56	1.4735	0.001 055 9	482.57	1.4735	0.001 055 8	482.59	1.4735	115
120	0.986 18	2708.0	7.1790	0.001 060 3	503.79	1.5278	0.001 060 3	503.80	1.5278	120
125	1.0001	2718.7	7.2058	0.897 86	2716.6	7.1530	0.814 18	2714.4	7.1047	125
130	1.0139	2729.2	7.2321	0.910 41	2727.3	7.1796	0.825 71	2725.3	7.1317	130
135	1.0276	2739.7	7.2579	0.922 88	2737.8	7.2057	0.837 15	2736.0	7.1581	135
140	1.0413	2750.0	7.2831	0.935 28	2748.3	7.2312	0.848 52	2746.6	7.1839	140
145	1.0549	2760.3	7.3080	0.947 62	2758.7	7.2563	0.859 81	2757.1	7.2092	145
150	1.0685	2770.6	7.3324	0.959 89	2769.1	7.2809	0.871 05	2767.5	7.2341	150
155	1.0820	2780.8	7.3564	0.972 12	2779.4	7.3051	0.882 24	2777.9	7.2585	155
160	1.0954	2791.0	7.3801	0.984 30	2789.7	7.3290	0.893 38	2788.3	7.2825	160
165	1.1088	2801.2	7.4034	0.996 44	2799.9	7.3524	0.904 47	2798.6	7.3061	165
170	1.1222	2811.3	7.4264	1.0085	2810.1	7.3756	0.915 53	2808.8	7.3294	170
175	1.1356	2821.4	7.4491	1.0206	2820.3	7.3984	0.926 55	2819.1	7.3524	175
180	1.1489	2831.5	7.4714	1.0326	2830.4	7.4209	0.937 55	2829.3	7.3750	180
185	1.1622	2841.6	7.4935	1.0447	2840.5	7.4431	0.948 51	2839.4	7.3973	185
190	1.1754	2851.7	7.5154	1.0566	2850.6	7.4650	0.959 44	2849.6	7.4193	190
195	1.1886	2861.7	7.5369	1.0686	2860.7	7.4867	0.970 35	2859.7	7.4411	195
200	1.2019	2871.7	7.5583	1.0805	2870.8	7.5081	0.981 23	2869.8	7.4626	200
205	1.2151	2881.8	7.5793	1.0924	2880.8	7.5293	0.992 10	2879.9	7.4838	205
210	1.2282	2891.8	7.6002	1.1043	2890.9	7.5502	1.0029	2890.0	7.5048	210
215	1.2414	2901.8	7.6208	1.1162	2901.0	7.5709	1.0138	2900.1	7.5256	215
220	1.2545	2911.8	7.6412	1.1281	2911.0	7.5914	1.0246	2910.2	7.5461	220
225	1.2676	2921.8	7.6614	1.1399	2921.0	7.6116	1.0354	2920.3	7.5665	225
230	1.2807	2931.8	7.6814	1.1517	2931.1	7.6317	1.0462	2930.3	7.5866	230
235	1.2938	2941.9	7.7012	1.1635	2941.1	7.6515	1.0569	2940.4	7.6065	235
240	1.3069	2951.9	7.7209	1.1753	2951.2	7.6712	1.0677	2950.5	7.6262	240
245	1.3200	2961.9	7.7403	1.1871	2961.2	7.6907	1.0784	2960.5	7.6457	245
250	1.3331	2971.9	7.7596	1.1989	2971.3	7.7100	1.0892	2970.6	7.6651	250
255	1.3461	2982.0	7.7786	1.2107	2981.3	7.7291	1.0999	2980.7	7.6842	255
260	1.3591	2992.0	7.7976	1.2224	2991.4	7.7481	1.1106	2990.7	7.7032	260
265	1.3722	3002.0	7.8163	1.2342	3001.4	7.7669	1.1213	3000.8	7.7220	265
270	1.3852	3012.1	7.8349	1.2459	3011.5	7.7855	1.1320	3010.9	7.7407	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.18 MPa ($t_{sat} = 116.91$ °C)			0.20 MPa ($t_{sat} = 120.21$ °C)			0.22 MPa ($t_{sat} = 123.25$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	1.3982	3022.1	7.8533	1.2577	3021.6	7.8039	1.1427	3021.0	7.7592	275
280	1.4112	3032.2	7.8716	1.2694	3031.7	7.8223	1.1533	3031.1	7.7775	280
285	1.4242	3042.3	7.8898	1.2811	3041.8	7.8404	1.1640	3041.2	7.7957	285
290	1.4372	3052.4	7.9078	1.2928	3051.9	7.8584	1.1747	3051.3	7.8138	290
295	1.4502	3062.5	7.9256	1.3045	3062.0	7.8763	1.1853	3061.5	7.8317	295
300	1.4632	3072.6	7.9433	1.3162	3072.1	7.8940	1.1960	3071.6	7.8494	300
310	1.4891	3092.8	7.9783	1.3396	3092.4	7.9291	1.2173	3091.9	7.8845	310
320	1.5151	3113.1	8.0128	1.3630	3112.7	7.9636	1.2385	3112.2	7.9191	320
330	1.5410	3133.5	8.0468	1.3863	3133.0	7.9977	1.2598	3132.6	7.9532	330
340	1.5669	3153.8	8.0804	1.4097	3153.4	8.0312	1.2810	3153.0	7.9868	340
350	1.5927	3174.3	8.1134	1.4330	3173.9	8.0643	1.3022	3173.5	8.0199	350
360	1.6186	3194.8	8.1460	1.4563	3194.4	8.0970	1.3234	3194.0	8.0526	360
370	1.6445	3215.3	8.1782	1.4795	3215.0	8.1292	1.3446	3214.6	8.0848	370
380	1.6703	3235.9	8.2100	1.5028	3235.6	8.1610	1.3658	3235.2	8.1166	380
390	1.6961	3256.6	8.2414	1.5261	3256.3	8.1924	1.3870	3255.9	8.1481	390
400	1.7219	3277.3	8.2724	1.5493	3277.0	8.2235	1.4081	3276.7	8.1791	400
410	1.7477	3298.1	8.3031	1.5726	3297.8	8.2541	1.4293	3297.5	8.2098	410
420	1.7735	3318.9	8.3333	1.5958	3318.6	8.2844	1.4504	3318.3	8.2401	420
430	1.7993	3339.8	8.3633	1.6190	3339.5	8.3144	1.4715	3339.3	8.2701	430
440	1.8251	3360.8	8.3929	1.6423	3360.5	8.3440	1.4927	3360.2	8.2997	440
450	1.8509	3381.8	8.4221	1.6655	3381.5	8.3733	1.5138	3381.3	8.3290	450
460	1.8767	3402.9	8.4511	1.6887	3402.6	8.4022	1.5349	3402.4	8.3580	460
470	1.9024	3424.0	8.4798	1.7119	3423.8	8.4309	1.5560	3423.5	8.3867	470
480	1.9282	3445.2	8.5081	1.7351	3445.0	8.4593	1.5771	3444.8	8.4150	480
490	1.9539	3466.5	8.5362	1.7583	3466.3	8.4873	1.5982	3466.1	8.4431	490
500	1.9797	3487.9	8.5640	1.7814	3487.6	8.5151	1.6192	3487.4	8.4709	500
510	2.0054	3509.3	8.5915	1.8046	3509.1	8.5426	1.6403	3508.8	8.4985	510
520	2.0312	3530.7	8.6187	1.8278	3530.5	8.5699	1.6614	3530.3	8.5257	520
530	2.0569	3552.3	8.6457	1.8510	3552.1	8.5969	1.6825	3551.9	8.5527	530
540	2.0826	3573.9	8.6724	1.8741	3573.7	8.6236	1.7035	3573.5	8.5795	540
550	2.1083	3595.6	8.6989	1.8973	3595.4	8.6501	1.7246	3595.2	8.6060	550
560	2.1341	3617.3	8.7252	1.9204	3617.1	8.6764	1.7457	3616.9	8.6323	560
570	2.1598	3639.1	8.7512	1.9436	3638.9	8.7024	1.7667	3638.8	8.6583	570
580	2.1855	3661.0	8.7770	1.9667	3660.8	8.7282	1.7878	3660.7	8.6841	580
590	2.2112	3682.9	8.8026	1.9899	3682.8	8.7538	1.8088	3682.6	8.7097	590
600	2.2369	3704.9	8.8279	2.0130	3704.8	8.7792	1.8299	3704.6	8.7351	600
610	2.2626	3727.0	8.8531	2.0362	3726.9	8.8043	1.8509	3726.7	8.7602	610
620	2.2883	3749.2	8.8780	2.0593	3749.0	8.8293	1.8720	3748.9	8.7852	620
630	2.3140	3771.4	8.9028	2.0825	3771.3	8.8540	1.8930	3771.1	8.8099	630
640	2.3397	3793.7	8.9273	2.1056	3793.6	8.8786	1.9140	3793.4	8.8345	640
650	2.3654	3816.1	8.9517	2.1287	3815.9	8.9029	1.9351	3815.8	8.8588	650
660	2.3911	3838.5	8.9758	2.1519	3838.4	8.9271	1.9561	3838.2	8.8830	660
670	2.4168	3861.0	8.9998	2.1750	3860.9	8.9511	1.9771	3860.7	8.9070	670
680	2.4425	3883.6	9.0236	2.1981	3883.4	8.9749	1.9982	3883.3	8.9308	680
690	2.4682	3906.2	9.0473	2.2212	3906.1	8.9985	2.0192	3906.0	8.9545	690
700	2.4939	3928.9	9.0707	2.2444	3928.8	9.0220	2.0402	3928.7	8.9779	700
710	2.5196	3951.7	9.0940	2.2675	3951.6	9.0453	2.0612	3951.5	9.0012	710
720	2.5453	3974.5	9.1171	2.2906	3974.4	9.0684	2.0823	3974.3	9.0243	720
730	2.5709	3997.5	9.1401	2.3137	3997.4	9.0914	2.1033	3997.2	9.0473	730
740	2.5966	4020.5	9.1629	2.3368	4020.3	9.1142	2.1243	4020.2	9.0701	740
750	2.6223	4043.5	9.1855	2.3600	4043.4	9.1368	2.1453	4043.3	9.0928	750
760	2.6480	4066.6	9.2080	2.3831	4066.5	9.1593	2.1663	4066.4	9.1153	760
770	2.6737	4089.8	9.2304	2.4062	4089.7	9.1817	2.1874	4089.6	9.1376	770
780	2.6993	4113.1	9.2526	2.4293	4113.0	9.2039	2.2084	4112.9	9.1598	780
790	2.7250	4136.4	9.2746	2.4524	4136.3	9.2259	2.2294	4136.3	9.1819	790
800	2.7507	4159.9	9.2966	2.4755	4159.8	9.2479	2.2504	4159.7	9.2038	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.24 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 126.07$ °C)			0.26 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 128.71$ °C)			0.28 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 131.19$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 065 9	529.64	1.5930	0.001 068 5	540.88	1.6210	0.001 070 9	551.46	1.6472	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.746 72	2714.6	7.0660	0.692 76	2718.3	7.0393	0.646 27	2721.7	7.0146	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 1	0.20	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.22	-0.0001	0.001 000 1	0.24	-0.0001	0
5	0.001 000 0	21.26	0.0762	0.001 000 0	21.28	0.0762	0.000 999 9	21.30	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 2	42.25	0.1511	0.001 000 2	42.27	0.1511	0.001 000 2	42.29	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 8	63.21	0.2244	0.001 000 8	63.23	0.2244	0.001 000 8	63.25	0.2244	15
20	0.001 001 7	84.14	0.2965	0.001 001 7	84.16	0.2964	0.001 001 7	84.18	0.2964	20
25	0.001 002 9	105.06	0.3672	0.001 002 9	105.08	0.3672	0.001 002 9	105.09	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 3	125.96	0.4367	0.001 004 3	125.98	0.4367	0.001 004 3	126.00	0.4367	30
35	0.001 005 9	146.86	0.5051	0.001 005 9	146.87	0.5051	0.001 005 9	146.89	0.5051	35
40	0.001 007 8	167.75	0.5723	0.001 007 8	167.76	0.5723	0.001 007 8	167.78	0.5723	40
45	0.001 009 8	188.64	0.6385	0.001 009 8	188.66	0.6385	0.001 009 8	188.67	0.6385	45
50	0.001 012 0	209.53	0.7037	0.001 012 0	209.55	0.7037	0.001 012 0	209.57	0.7037	50
55	0.001 014 4	230.43	0.7679	0.001 014 4	230.45	0.7679	0.001 014 4	230.47	0.7678	55
60	0.001 017 0	251.34	0.8311	0.001 017 0	251.36	0.8311	0.001 017 0	251.37	0.8311	60
65	0.001 019 8	272.26	0.8934	0.001 019 7	272.27	0.8934	0.001 019 7	272.29	0.8934	65
70	0.001 022 7	293.19	0.9549	0.001 022 7	293.21	0.9549	0.001 022 6	293.22	0.9548	70
75	0.001 025 7	314.14	1.0155	0.001 025 7	314.15	1.0155	0.001 025 7	314.17	1.0154	75
80	0.001 028 9	335.10	1.0753	0.001 028 9	335.12	1.0753	0.001 028 9	335.13	1.0752	80
85	0.001 032 3	356.09	1.1343	0.001 032 3	356.10	1.1343	0.001 032 3	356.12	1.1342	85
90	0.001 035 9	377.10	1.1925	0.001 035 8	377.12	1.1925	0.001 035 8	377.13	1.1925	90
95	0.001 039 5	398.14	1.2501	0.001 039 5	398.15	1.2501	0.001 039 5	398.17	1.2500	95
100	0.001 043 4	419.20	1.3069	0.001 043 4	419.22	1.3069	0.001 043 4	419.23	1.3069	100
105	0.001 047 4	440.30	1.3631	0.001 047 4	440.32	1.3631	0.001 047 4	440.33	1.3630	105
110	0.001 051 5	461.43	1.4186	0.001 051 5	461.45	1.4186	0.001 051 5	461.46	1.4186	110
115	0.001 055 8	482.60	1.4735	0.001 055 8	482.62	1.4735	0.001 055 8	482.63	1.4734	115
120	0.001 060 3	503.81	1.5278	0.001 060 3	503.83	1.5278	0.001 060 3	503.84	1.5277	120
125	0.001 064 9	525.07	1.5815	0.001 064 9	525.08	1.5815	0.001 064 9	525.09	1.5815	125
130	0.755 10	2723.2	7.0875	0.695 33	2721.2	7.0464	0.001 069 7	546.39	1.6346	130
135	0.765 69	2734.1	7.1142	0.705 20	2732.2	7.0736	0.653 33	2730.2	7.0355	135
140	0.776 19	2744.8	7.1404	0.714 98	2743.0	7.1000	0.662 50	2741.2	7.0623	140
145	0.786 63	2755.4	7.1659	0.724 69	2753.8	7.1258	0.671 58	2752.1	7.0884	145
150	0.797 00	2766.0	7.1910	0.734 33	2764.4	7.1511	0.680 61	2762.8	7.1139	150
155	0.807 32	2776.5	7.2156	0.743 92	2775.0	7.1759	0.689 57	2773.5	7.1390	155
160	0.817 60	2786.9	7.2398	0.753 46	2785.5	7.2003	0.698 48	2784.0	7.1635	160
165	0.827 82	2797.2	7.2636	0.762 96	2795.9	7.2243	0.707 35	2794.6	7.1877	165
170	0.838 01	2807.6	7.2870	0.772 41	2806.3	7.2479	0.716 18	2805.0	7.2114	170
175	0.848 17	2817.9	7.3101	0.781 83	2816.6	7.2711	0.724 97	2815.4	7.2348	175
180	0.858 29	2828.1	7.3329	0.791 22	2827.0	7.2940	0.733 72	2825.8	7.2578	180
185	0.868 38	2838.3	7.3553	0.800 57	2837.2	7.3165	0.742 45	2836.1	7.2804	185
190	0.878 44	2848.5	7.3774	0.809 90	2847.5	7.3388	0.751 15	2846.4	7.3028	190
195	0.888 48	2858.7	7.3993	0.819 20	2857.7	7.3607	0.759 82	2856.7	7.3248	195
200	0.898 49	2868.9	7.4209	0.828 48	2867.9	7.3824	0.768 46	2866.9	7.3466	200
205	0.908 49	2879.0	7.4422	0.837 73	2878.1	7.4038	0.777 09	2877.1	7.3681	205
210	0.918 46	2889.1	7.4633	0.846 97	2888.2	7.4249	0.785 69	2887.4	7.3893	210
215	0.928 42	2899.3	7.4841	0.856 19	2898.4	7.4458	0.794 28	2897.5	7.4103	215
220	0.938 35	2909.4	7.5047	0.865 39	2908.5	7.4665	0.802 84	2907.7	7.4310	220
225	0.948 28	2919.5	7.5251	0.874 57	2918.7	7.4870	0.811 40	2917.9	7.4515	225
230	0.958 18	2929.6	7.5453	0.883 74	2928.8	7.5072	0.819 93	2928.0	7.4718	230
235	0.968 08	2939.7	7.5652	0.892 90	2938.9	7.5272	0.828 45	2938.2	7.4919	235
240	0.977 96	2949.8	7.5850	0.902 04	2949.0	7.5470	0.836 96	2948.3	7.5118	240
245	0.987 83	2959.8	7.6046	0.911 17	2959.2	7.5666	0.845 46	2958.5	7.5314	245
250	0.997 69	2969.9	7.6240	0.920 29	2969.3	7.5861	0.853 95	2968.6	7.5509	250
255	1.007 5	2980.0	7.6432	0.929 40	2979.4	7.6053	0.862 42	2978.7	7.5702	255
260	1.0174	2990.1	7.6622	0.938 50	2989.5	7.6244	0.870 89	2988.9	7.5893	260
265	1.0272	3000.2	7.6810	0.947 59	2999.6	7.6433	0.879 35	2999.0	7.6082	265
270	1.0370	3010.3	7.6997	0.956 67	3009.7	7.6620	0.887 79	3009.2	7.6270	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.24 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 126.07$ °C)			0.26 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 128.71$ °C)			0.28 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 131.19$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	1.0468	3020.4	7.7183	0.965 74	3019.9	7.6805	0.896 23	3019.3	7.6456	275
280	1.0566	3030.6	7.7366	0.974 81	3030.0	7.6989	0.904 67	3029.5	7.6640	280
285	1.0664	3040.7	7.7548	0.983 87	3040.1	7.7172	0.913 09	3039.6	7.6823	285
290	1.0762	3050.8	7.7729	0.992 92	3050.3	7.7353	0.921 51	3049.8	7.7004	290
295	1.0860	3060.9	7.7908	1.0020	3060.4	7.7532	0.929 92	3059.9	7.7184	295
300	1.0958	3071.1	7.8086	1.0110	3070.6	7.7710	0.938 33	3070.1	7.7362	300
310	1.1153	3091.4	7.8438	1.0291	3090.9	7.8062	0.955 12	3090.5	7.7714	310
320	1.1348	3111.8	7.8784	1.0471	3111.3	7.8409	0.971 89	3110.9	7.8061	320
330	1.1543	3132.2	7.9125	1.0651	3131.8	7.8750	0.988 64	3131.3	7.8403	330
340	1.1738	3152.6	7.9461	1.0831	3152.2	7.9087	1.0054	3151.8	7.8740	340
350	1.1933	3173.1	7.9793	1.1011	3172.7	7.9419	1.0221	3172.3	7.9072	350
360	1.2127	3193.7	8.0120	1.1191	3193.3	7.9746	1.0388	3192.9	7.9400	360
370	1.2322	3214.3	8.0442	1.1370	3213.9	8.0069	1.0555	3213.5	7.9723	370
380	1.2516	3234.9	8.0761	1.1550	3234.6	8.0388	1.0722	3234.2	8.0042	380
390	1.2710	3255.6	8.1076	1.1729	3255.3	8.0703	1.0888	3255.0	8.0357	390
400	1.2904	3276.4	8.1386	1.1909	3276.0	8.1013	1.1055	3275.7	8.0668	400
410	1.3098	3297.2	8.1693	1.2088	3296.9	8.1321	1.1222	3296.6	8.0975	410
420	1.3292	3318.0	8.1996	1.2267	3317.8	8.1624	1.1388	3317.5	8.1279	420
430	1.3486	3339.0	8.2296	1.2446	3338.7	8.1924	1.1554	3338.4	8.1579	430
440	1.3680	3360.0	8.2593	1.2625	3359.7	8.2220	1.1721	3359.4	8.1876	440
450	1.3873	3381.0	8.2886	1.2804	3380.8	8.2514	1.1887	3380.5	8.2169	450
460	1.4067	3402.1	8.3176	1.2982	3401.9	8.2804	1.2053	3401.6	8.2459	460
470	1.4261	3423.3	8.3463	1.3161	3423.1	8.3091	1.2219	3422.8	8.2746	470
480	1.4454	3444.5	8.3746	1.3340	3444.3	8.3375	1.2385	3444.1	8.3030	480
490	1.4647	3465.8	8.4027	1.3519	3465.6	8.3656	1.2551	3465.4	8.3312	490
500	1.4841	3487.2	8.4306	1.3697	3487.0	8.3934	1.2717	3486.8	8.3590	500
510	1.5034	3508.6	8.4581	1.3876	3508.4	8.4210	1.2883	3508.2	8.3866	510
520	1.5227	3530.1	8.4854	1.4054	3529.9	8.4482	1.3048	3529.7	8.4138	520
530	1.5421	3551.7	8.5124	1.4233	3551.5	8.4753	1.3214	3551.3	8.4409	530
540	1.5614	3573.3	8.5391	1.4411	3573.1	8.5020	1.3380	3572.9	8.4677	540
550	1.5807	3595.0	8.5657	1.4589	3594.8	8.5286	1.3546	3594.6	8.4942	550
560	1.6000	3616.8	8.5919	1.4768	3616.6	8.5548	1.3711	3616.4	8.5205	560
570	1.6193	3638.6	8.6180	1.4946	3638.4	8.5809	1.3877	3638.3	8.5465	570
580	1.6386	3660.5	8.6438	1.5124	3660.3	8.6067	1.4042	3660.2	8.5724	580
590	1.6579	3682.5	8.6694	1.5302	3682.3	8.6323	1.4208	3682.1	8.5980	590
600	1.6772	3704.5	8.6948	1.5481	3704.3	8.6577	1.4374	3704.2	8.6233	600
610	1.6965	3726.6	8.7199	1.5659	3726.4	8.6829	1.4539	3726.3	8.6485	610
620	1.7158	3748.7	8.7449	1.5837	3748.6	8.7078	1.4704	3748.5	8.6735	620
630	1.7351	3771.0	8.7696	1.6015	3770.8	8.7326	1.4870	3770.7	8.6983	630
640	1.7544	3793.3	8.7942	1.6193	3793.2	8.7571	1.5035	3793.0	8.7228	640
650	1.7737	3815.7	8.8186	1.6371	3815.5	8.7815	1.5201	3815.4	8.7472	650
660	1.7930	3838.1	8.8427	1.6549	3838.0	8.8057	1.5366	3837.8	8.7714	660
670	1.8123	3860.6	8.8667	1.6727	3860.5	8.8297	1.5532	3860.4	8.7954	670
680	1.8315	3883.2	8.8906	1.6905	3883.1	8.8535	1.5697	3882.9	8.8192	680
690	1.8508	3905.8	8.9142	1.7083	3905.7	8.8772	1.5862	3905.6	8.8429	690
700	1.8701	3928.6	8.9377	1.7261	3928.4	8.9006	1.6027	3928.3	8.8663	700
710	1.8894	3951.4	8.9610	1.7439	3951.2	8.9239	1.6193	3951.1	8.8896	710
720	1.9086	3974.2	8.9841	1.7617	3974.1	8.9471	1.6358	3974.0	8.9128	720
730	1.9279	3997.1	9.0071	1.7795	3997.0	8.9700	1.6523	3996.9	8.9358	730
740	1.9472	4020.1	9.0299	1.7973	4020.0	8.9929	1.6689	4019.9	8.9586	740
750	1.9665	4043.2	9.0525	1.8151	4043.1	9.0155	1.6854	4043.0	8.9812	750
760	1.9857	4066.3	9.0750	1.8329	4066.2	9.0380	1.7019	4066.1	9.0037	760
770	2.0050	4089.5	9.0974	1.8507	4089.4	9.0604	1.7184	4089.4	9.0261	770
780	2.0243	4112.8	9.1196	1.8685	4112.7	9.0826	1.7349	4112.6	9.0483	780
790	2.0435	4136.2	9.1417	1.8863	4136.1	9.1046	1.7515	4136.0	9.0704	790
800	2.0628	4159.6	9.1636	1.9040	4159.5	9.1266	1.7680	4159.4	9.0923	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.30 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 133.53$ °C)			0.34 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 137.85$ °C)			0.38 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 141.77$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 073 2	561.46	1.6718	0.001 077 5	579.96	1.7169	0.001 081 6	596.81	1.7576	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.605 79	2724.9	6.9916	0.538 66	2730.6	6.9498	0.485 23	2735.7	6.9126	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 1	0.26	-0.0001	0.001 000 0	0.30	-0.0001	0.001 000 0	0.34	-0.0001	0
5	0.000 999 9	21.32	0.0762	0.000 999 9	21.36	0.0762	0.000 999 9	21.40	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 2	42.31	0.1511	0.001 000 2	42.35	0.1511	0.001 000 2	42.39	0.1511	10
15	0.001 000 8	63.27	0.2244	0.001 000 8	63.31	0.2244	0.001 000 8	63.35	0.2244	15
20	0.001 001 7	84.20	0.2964	0.001 001 7	84.24	0.2964	0.001 001 7	84.28	0.2964	20
25	0.001 002 9	105.11	0.3672	0.001 002 9	105.15	0.3672	0.001 002 8	105.19	0.3672	25
30	0.001 004 3	126.01	0.4367	0.001 004 3	126.05	0.4367	0.001 004 2	126.09	0.4367	30
35	0.001 005 9	146.91	0.5051	0.001 005 9	146.95	0.5051	0.001 005 9	146.98	0.5050	35
40	0.001 007 7	167.80	0.5723	0.001 007 7	167.84	0.5723	0.001 007 7	167.87	0.5723	40
45	0.001 009 8	188.69	0.6385	0.001 009 8	188.73	0.6385	0.001 009 7	188.76	0.6385	45
50	0.001 012 0	209.58	0.7037	0.001 012 0	209.62	0.7036	0.001 012 0	209.65	0.7036	50
55	0.001 014 4	230.48	0.7678	0.001 014 4	230.52	0.7678	0.001 014 4	230.55	0.7678	55
60	0.001 017 0	251.39	0.8311	0.001 017 0	251.42	0.8310	0.001 017 0	251.46	0.8310	60
65	0.001 019 7	272.31	0.8934	0.001 019 7	272.34	0.8934	0.001 019 7	272.37	0.8933	65
70	0.001 022 6	293.24	0.9548	0.001 022 6	293.27	0.9548	0.001 022 6	293.30	0.9548	70
75	0.001 025 7	314.18	1.0154	0.001 025 7	314.22	1.0154	0.001 025 7	314.25	1.0154	75
80	0.001 028 9	335.15	1.0752	0.001 028 9	335.18	1.0752	0.001 028 9	335.21	1.0752	80
85	0.001 032 3	356.14	1.1342	0.001 032 3	356.17	1.1342	0.001 032 3	356.20	1.1342	85
90	0.001 035 8	377.15	1.1925	0.001 035 8	377.18	1.1925	0.001 035 8	377.21	1.1924	90
95	0.001 039 5	398.18	1.2500	0.001 039 5	398.21	1.2500	0.001 039 5	398.24	1.2500	95
100	0.001 043 4	419.25	1.3069	0.001 043 3	419.28	1.3068	0.001 043 3	419.31	1.3068	100
105	0.001 047 3	440.35	1.3630	0.001 047 3	440.38	1.3630	0.001 047 3	440.40	1.3630	105
110	0.001 051 5	461.48	1.4185	0.001 051 5	461.51	1.4185	0.001 051 5	461.54	1.4185	110
115	0.001 055 8	482.65	1.4734	0.001 055 8	482.67	1.4734	0.001 055 8	482.70	1.4734	115
120	0.001 060 3	503.86	1.5277	0.001 060 2	503.88	1.5277	0.001 060 2	503.91	1.5277	120
125	0.001 064 9	525.11	1.5814	0.001 064 9	525.14	1.5814	0.001 064 9	525.16	1.5814	125
130	0.001 069 7	546.41	1.6346	0.001 069 7	546.44	1.6346	0.001 069 6	546.46	1.6345	130
135	0.608 35	2728.2	6.9997	0.001 074 6	567.78	1.6872	0.001 074 6	567.81	1.6872	135
140	0.616 99	2739.4	7.0269	0.542 00	2735.6	6.9617	0.001 079 7	589.21	1.7393	140
145	0.625 55	2750.3	7.0533	0.549 69	2746.8	6.9888	0.489 75	2743.2	6.9305	145
150	0.634 03	2761.2	7.0791	0.557 29	2757.9	7.0151	0.496 67	2754.5	6.9574	150
155	0.642 46	2771.9	7.1043	0.564 83	2768.8	7.0408	0.503 51	2765.7	6.9836	155
160	0.650 83	2782.6	7.1291	0.572 31	2779.7	7.0660	0.510 30	2776.7	7.0093	160
165	0.659 15	2793.2	7.1534	0.579 75	2790.4	7.0907	0.517 03	2787.6	7.0343	165
170	0.667 44	2803.7	7.1773	0.587 14	2801.1	7.1149	0.523 72	2798.4	7.0589	170
175	0.675 68	2814.2	7.2008	0.594 49	2811.7	7.1387	0.530 37	2809.2	7.0830	175
180	0.683 89	2824.6	7.2239	0.601 80	2822.3	7.1621	0.536 98	2819.9	7.1067	180
185	0.692 07	2835.0	7.2467	0.609 08	2832.7	7.1851	0.543 55	2830.5	7.1299	185
190	0.700 22	2845.4	7.2692	0.616 33	2843.2	7.2078	0.550 09	2841.0	7.1529	190
195	0.708 34	2855.7	7.2913	0.623 56	2853.6	7.2302	0.556 61	2851.5	7.1754	195
200	0.716 44	2866.0	7.3132	0.630 76	2864.0	7.2522	0.563 10	2862.0	7.1977	200
205	0.724 52	2876.2	7.3348	0.637 94	2874.3	7.2740	0.569 57	2872.4	7.2196	205
210	0.732 58	2886.5	7.3561	0.645 09	2884.6	7.2954	0.576 02	2882.8	7.2412	210
215	0.740 62	2896.7	7.3771	0.652 23	2894.9	7.3166	0.582 44	2893.2	7.2626	215
220	0.748 64	2906.9	7.3979	0.659 35	2905.2	7.3376	0.588 85	2903.5	7.2837	220
225	0.756 64	2917.1	7.4185	0.666 45	2915.5	7.3583	0.595 24	2913.9	7.3045	225
230	0.764 63	2927.3	7.4388	0.673 54	2925.7	7.3787	0.601 62	2924.2	7.3251	230
235	0.772 60	2937.4	7.4590	0.680 61	2935.9	7.3990	0.607 98	2934.4	7.3454	235
240	0.780 56	2947.6	7.4789	0.687 67	2946.2	7.4190	0.614 32	2944.7	7.3655	240
245	0.788 51	2957.8	7.4986	0.694 71	2956.4	7.4388	0.620 66	2955.0	7.3854	245
250	0.796 45	2967.9	7.5181	0.701 75	2966.6	7.4584	0.626 98	2965.2	7.4051	250
255	0.804 38	2978.1	7.5374	0.708 77	2976.8	7.4778	0.633 29	2975.5	7.4246	255
260	0.812 30	2988.2	7.5566	0.715 79	2987.0	7.4970	0.639 59	2985.7	7.4439	260
265	0.820 20	2998.4	7.5755	0.722 79	2997.2	7.5161	0.645 88	2996.0	7.4630	265
270	0.828 10	3008.6	7.5943	0.729 79	3007.4	7.5349	0.652 16	3006.2	7.4820	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.30 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 133.53$ °C)			0.34 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 137.85$ °C)			0.38 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 141.77$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.835 99	3018.7	7.6129	0.736 77	3017.6	7.5536	0.658 44	3016.4	7.5007	275
280	0.843 88	3028.9	7.6314	0.743 75	3027.8	7.5721	0.664 70	3026.7	7.5193	280
285	0.851 75	3039.1	7.6497	0.750 72	3038.0	7.5905	0.670 96	3036.9	7.5377	285
290	0.859 62	3049.2	7.6679	0.757 69	3048.2	7.6087	0.677 21	3047.1	7.5560	290
295	0.867 48	3059.4	7.6859	0.764 65	3058.4	7.6268	0.683 46	3057.4	7.5741	295
300	0.875 34	3069.6	7.7037	0.771 60	3068.6	7.6447	0.689 69	3067.6	7.5920	300
310	0.891 03	3090.0	7.7390	0.785 48	3089.1	7.6800	0.702 15	3088.1	7.6275	310
320	0.906 71	3110.4	7.7737	0.799 35	3109.5	7.7148	0.714 59	3108.6	7.6624	320
330	0.922 36	3130.9	7.8079	0.813 19	3130.0	7.7491	0.727 01	3129.2	7.6967	330
340	0.938 00	3151.4	7.8417	0.827 02	3150.6	7.7829	0.739 41	3149.8	7.7306	340
350	0.953 62	3172.0	7.8749	0.840 83	3171.2	7.8162	0.751 79	3170.4	7.7640	350
360	0.969 23	3192.6	7.9077	0.854 63	3191.8	7.8491	0.764 16	3191.1	7.7969	360
370	0.984 82	3213.2	7.9400	0.868 42	3212.5	7.8815	0.776 52	3211.8	7.8293	370
380	1.0004	3233.9	7.9720	0.882 19	3233.2	7.9134	0.788 86	3232.5	7.8613	380
390	1.0160	3254.6	8.0035	0.895 95	3254.0	7.9450	0.801 19	3253.3	7.8929	390
400	1.0315	3275.4	8.0346	0.909 70	3274.8	7.9762	0.813 52	3274.2	7.9241	400
410	1.0471	3296.3	8.0654	0.923 44	3295.7	8.0069	0.825 83	3295.1	7.9550	410
420	1.0626	3317.2	8.0957	0.937 18	3316.6	8.0374	0.838 13	3316.0	7.9854	420
430	1.0782	3338.1	8.1258	0.950 90	3337.6	8.0674	0.850 43	3337.0	8.0155	430
440	1.0937	3359.2	8.1554	0.964 62	3358.6	8.0971	0.862 72	3358.1	8.0452	440
450	1.1092	3380.2	8.1848	0.978 33	3379.7	8.1265	0.875 00	3379.2	8.0746	450
460	1.1247	3401.4	8.2138	0.992 03	3400.9	8.1556	0.887 27	3400.4	8.1037	460
470	1.1402	3422.6	8.2426	1.0057	3422.1	8.1843	0.899 54	3421.6	8.1325	470
480	1.1557	3443.8	8.2710	1.0194	3443.4	8.2128	0.911 80	3442.9	8.1610	480
490	1.1712	3465.2	8.2991	1.0331	3464.7	8.2409	0.924 06	3464.3	8.1891	490
500	1.1867	3486.6	8.3269	1.0468	3486.1	8.2688	0.936 31	3485.7	8.2170	500
510	1.2022	3508.0	8.3545	1.0605	3507.6	8.2964	0.948 56	3507.2	8.2446	510
520	1.2177	3529.5	8.3818	1.0741	3529.1	8.3237	0.960 80	3528.7	8.2720	520
530	1.2332	3551.1	8.4089	1.0878	3550.7	8.3507	0.973 04	3550.3	8.2990	530
540	1.2486	3572.8	8.4356	1.1015	3572.4	8.3775	0.985 28	3572.0	8.3258	540
550	1.2641	3594.5	8.4622	1.1151	3594.1	8.4041	0.997 51	3593.7	8.3524	550
560	1.2796	3616.2	8.4885	1.1288	3615.9	8.4304	1.0097	3615.5	8.3787	560
570	1.2950	3638.1	8.5145	1.1424	3637.7	8.4565	1.0220	3637.4	8.4048	570
580	1.3105	3660.0	8.5404	1.1561	3659.7	8.4823	1.0342	3659.3	8.4307	580
590	1.3260	3682.0	8.5660	1.1697	3681.7	8.5079	1.0464	3681.3	8.4563	590
600	1.3414	3704.0	8.5914	1.1834	3703.7	8.5333	1.0586	3703.4	8.4817	600
610	1.3569	3726.1	8.6165	1.1970	3725.8	8.5585	1.0708	3725.5	8.5069	610
620	1.3723	3748.3	8.6415	1.2107	3748.0	8.5835	1.0830	3747.7	8.5319	620
630	1.3877	3770.6	8.6663	1.2243	3770.3	8.6083	1.0952	3770.0	8.5567	630
640	1.4032	3792.9	8.6909	1.2379	3792.6	8.6329	1.1074	3792.3	8.5813	640
650	1.4186	3815.3	8.7152	1.2516	3815.0	8.6573	1.1196	3814.7	8.6057	650
660	1.4341	3837.7	8.7394	1.2652	3837.5	8.6815	1.1318	3837.2	8.6299	660
670	1.4495	3860.2	8.7634	1.2788	3860.0	8.7055	1.1440	3859.7	8.6539	670
680	1.4649	3882.8	8.7873	1.2924	3882.6	8.7293	1.1562	3882.3	8.6778	680
690	1.4804	3905.5	8.8109	1.3061	3905.2	8.7530	1.1684	3905.0	8.7014	690
700	1.4958	3928.2	8.8344	1.3197	3928.0	8.7764	1.1806	3927.7	8.7249	700
710	1.5112	3951.0	8.8577	1.3333	3950.8	8.7998	1.1928	3950.6	8.7482	710
720	1.5267	3973.9	8.8808	1.3469	3973.7	8.8229	1.2050	3973.4	8.7714	720
730	1.5421	3996.8	8.9038	1.3605	3996.6	8.8459	1.2172	3996.4	8.7944	730
740	1.5575	4019.8	8.9266	1.3742	4019.6	8.8687	1.2294	4019.4	8.8172	740
750	1.5729	4042.9	8.9493	1.3878	4042.7	8.8914	1.2416	4042.5	8.8399	750
760	1.5884	4066.0	8.9718	1.4014	4065.8	8.9139	1.2538	4065.6	8.8624	760
770	1.6038	4089.3	8.9942	1.4150	4089.1	8.9363	1.2659	4088.9	8.8848	770
780	1.6192	4112.5	9.0164	1.4286	4112.3	8.9585	1.2781	4112.2	8.9070	780
790	1.6346	4135.9	9.0385	1.4422	4135.7	8.9806	1.2903	4135.5	8.9291	790
800	1.6501	4159.3	9.0604	1.4558	4159.1	9.0025	1.3025	4159.0	8.9510	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.42 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 145.38$ °C)			0.46 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 148.72$ °C)			0.50 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 151.84$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 085 5	612.33	1.7948	0.001 089 1	626.73	1.8289	0.001 092 6	640.19	1.8606	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.441 66	2740.3	6.8791	0.405 43	2744.4	6.8486	0.374 80	2748.1	6.8206	Sat. Vap.
0	0.001 000 0	0.39	-0.0001	0.001 000 0	0.43	-0.0001	0.001 000 0	0.47	-0.0001	0
5	0.000 999 9	21.44	0.0762	0.000 999 9	21.48	0.0762	0.000 999 8	21.52	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 1	42.43	0.1510	0.001 000 1	42.47	0.1510	0.001 000 1	42.51	0.1510	10
15	0.001 000 8	63.38	0.2244	0.001 000 7	63.42	0.2244	0.001 000 7	63.46	0.2244	15
20	0.001 001 7	84.31	0.2964	0.001 001 6	84.35	0.2964	0.001 001 6	84.39	0.2964	20
25	0.001 002 8	105.22	0.3671	0.001 002 8	105.26	0.3671	0.001 002 8	105.30	0.3671	25
30	0.001 004 2	126.12	0.4367	0.001 004 2	126.16	0.4367	0.001 004 2	126.20	0.4366	30
35	0.001 005 9	147.02	0.5050	0.001 005 8	147.05	0.5050	0.001 005 8	147.09	0.5050	35
40	0.001 007 7	167.91	0.5723	0.001 007 7	167.94	0.5723	0.001 007 7	167.98	0.5722	40
45	0.001 009 7	188.80	0.6384	0.001 009 7	188.83	0.6384	0.001 009 7	188.87	0.6384	45
50	0.001 012 0	209.69	0.7036	0.001 011 9	209.72	0.7036	0.001 011 9	209.76	0.7036	50
55	0.001 014 4	230.59	0.7678	0.001 014 3	230.62	0.7678	0.001 014 3	230.65	0.7677	55
60	0.001 016 9	251.49	0.8310	0.001 016 9	251.52	0.8310	0.001 016 9	251.56	0.8310	60
65	0.001 019 7	272.41	0.8933	0.001 019 7	272.44	0.8933	0.001 019 6	272.47	0.8933	65
70	0.001 022 6	293.34	0.9548	0.001 022 6	293.37	0.9547	0.001 022 5	293.40	0.9547	70
75	0.001 025 6	314.28	1.0154	0.001 025 6	314.31	1.0153	0.001 025 6	314.35	1.0153	75
80	0.001 028 9	335.25	1.0751	0.001 028 8	335.28	1.0751	0.001 028 8	335.31	1.0751	80
85	0.001 032 2	356.23	1.1342	0.001 032 2	356.26	1.1341	0.001 032 2	356.29	1.1341	85
90	0.001 035 8	377.24	1.1924	0.001 035 8	377.27	1.1924	0.001 035 7	377.30	1.1923	90
95	0.001 039 5	398.27	1.2499	0.001 039 4	398.30	1.2499	0.001 039 4	398.34	1.2499	95
100	0.001 043 3	419.34	1.3068	0.001 043 3	419.37	1.3067	0.001 043 3	419.40	1.3067	100
105	0.001 047 3	440.43	1.3629	0.001 047 3	440.46	1.3629	0.001 047 2	440.49	1.3629	105
110	0.001 051 4	461.56	1.4184	0.001 051 4	461.59	1.4184	0.001 051 4	461.62	1.4184	110
115	0.001 055 7	482.73	1.4733	0.001 055 7	482.76	1.4733	0.001 055 7	482.79	1.4733	115
120	0.001 060 2	503.94	1.5276	0.001 060 2	503.97	1.5276	0.001 060 2	504.00	1.5275	120
125	0.001 064 8	525.19	1.5813	0.001 064 8	525.22	1.5813	0.001 064 8	525.25	1.5813	125
130	0.001 069 6	546.49	1.6345	0.001 069 6	546.52	1.6344	0.001 069 6	546.54	1.6344	130
135	0.001 074 6	567.84	1.6871	0.001 074 6	567.86	1.6871	0.001 074 5	567.89	1.6870	135
140	0.001 079 7	589.24	1.7392	0.001 079 7	589.26	1.7392	0.001 079 7	589.29	1.7391	140
145	0.001 085 0	610.70	1.7909	0.001 085 0	610.72	1.7908	0.001 085 0	610.75	1.7908	145
150	0.447 55	2751.0	6.9046	0.406 94	2747.4	6.8558	0.001 090 5	632.27	1.8419	150
155	0.453 85	2762.4	6.9314	0.412 79	2759.1	6.8832	0.378 26	2755.7	6.8383	155
160	0.460 07	2773.7	6.9575	0.418 56	2770.6	6.9098	0.383 66	2767.4	6.8655	160
165	0.466 24	2784.8	6.9830	0.424 27	2781.8	6.9357	0.388 99	2778.9	6.8919	165
170	0.472 36	2795.7	7.0079	0.429 92	2793.0	6.9610	0.394 25	2790.2	6.9176	170
175	0.478 44	2806.6	7.0323	0.435 53	2804.0	6.9858	0.399 48	2801.4	6.9427	175
180	0.484 48	2817.4	7.0563	0.441 11	2815.0	7.0100	0.404 66	2812.4	6.9672	180
185	0.490 49	2828.1	7.0798	0.446 64	2825.8	7.0339	0.409 80	2823.4	6.9913	185
190	0.496 46	2838.8	7.1030	0.452 14	2836.6	7.0573	0.414 91	2834.3	7.0150	190
195	0.502 40	2849.4	7.1258	0.457 62	2847.3	7.0803	0.419 98	2845.1	7.0382	195
200	0.508 32	2860.0	7.1482	0.463 06	2858.0	7.1029	0.425 03	2855.9	7.0611	200
205	0.514 22	2870.5	7.1703	0.468 48	2868.6	7.1252	0.430 06	2866.6	7.0836	205
210	0.520 09	2881.0	7.1921	0.473 88	2879.1	7.1472	0.435 06	2877.2	7.1057	210
215	0.525 94	2891.4	7.2136	0.479 26	2889.6	7.1688	0.440 04	2887.8	7.1275	215
220	0.531 77	2901.8	7.2348	0.484 62	2900.1	7.1902	0.445 00	2898.4	7.1491	220
225	0.537 59	2912.2	7.2558	0.489 96	2910.6	7.2113	0.449 94	2908.9	7.1703	225
230	0.543 39	2922.6	7.2765	0.495 28	2921.0	7.2321	0.454 87	2919.4	7.1912	230
235	0.549 17	2932.9	7.2970	0.500 59	2931.4	7.2527	0.459 78	2929.9	7.2119	235
240	0.554 94	2943.3	7.3172	0.505 89	2941.8	7.2730	0.464 68	2940.3	7.2324	240
245	0.560 70	2953.6	7.3372	0.511 17	2952.2	7.2931	0.469 56	2950.7	7.2526	245
250	0.566 45	2963.9	7.3570	0.516 44	2962.5	7.3130	0.474 43	2961.1	7.2726	250
255	0.572 18	2974.2	7.3766	0.521 70	2972.8	7.3327	0.479 29	2971.5	7.2923	255
260	0.577 90	2984.5	7.3959	0.526 94	2983.2	7.3521	0.484 14	2981.9	7.3119	260
265	0.583 62	2994.7	7.4151	0.532 18	2993.5	7.3714	0.488 97	2992.2	7.3312	265
270	0.589 32	3005.0	7.4341	0.537 41	3003.8	7.3905	0.493 80	3002.6	7.3503	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.42 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 145.38$ °C)			0.46 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 148.72$ °C)			0.50 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 151.84$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.595 02	3015.3	7.4529	0.542 63	3014.1	7.4094	0.498 62	3012.9	7.3693	275
280	0.600 71	3025.5	7.4716	0.547 84	3024.4	7.4281	0.503 43	3023.3	7.3881	280
285	0.606 39	3035.8	7.4901	0.553 05	3034.7	7.4466	0.508 24	3033.6	7.4067	285
290	0.612 06	3046.1	7.5084	0.558 24	3045.0	7.4650	0.513 03	3043.9	7.4251	290
295	0.617 73	3056.3	7.5265	0.563 43	3055.3	7.4832	0.517 82	3054.3	7.4433	295
300	0.623 39	3066.6	7.5445	0.568 61	3065.6	7.5012	0.522 60	3064.6	7.4614	300
310	0.634 69	3087.2	7.5801	0.578 96	3086.2	7.5369	0.532 15	3085.3	7.4972	310
320	0.645 97	3107.7	7.6151	0.589 29	3106.8	7.5719	0.541 67	3105.9	7.5323	320
330	0.657 23	3128.3	7.6495	0.599 60	3127.5	7.6065	0.551 18	3126.6	7.5669	330
340	0.668 48	3149.0	7.6834	0.609 89	3148.1	7.6404	0.560 67	3147.3	7.6010	340
350	0.679 71	3169.6	7.7168	0.620 16	3168.8	7.6739	0.570 14	3168.1	7.6345	350
360	0.690 92	3190.3	7.7498	0.630 42	3189.6	7.7069	0.579 59	3188.8	7.6676	360
370	0.702 12	3211.1	7.7823	0.640 66	3210.3	7.7395	0.589 04	3209.6	7.7002	370
380	0.713 31	3231.8	7.8144	0.650 89	3231.2	7.7716	0.598 47	3230.5	7.7323	380
390	0.724 48	3252.7	7.8460	0.661 12	3252.0	7.8033	0.607 89	3251.4	7.7641	390
400	0.735 65	3273.5	7.8773	0.671 33	3272.9	7.8346	0.617 29	3272.3	7.7954	400
410	0.746 81	3294.5	7.9081	0.681 53	3293.9	7.8655	0.626 69	3293.3	7.8263	410
420	0.757 96	3315.4	7.9386	0.691 72	3314.9	7.8960	0.636 08	3314.3	7.8569	420
430	0.769 09	3336.5	7.9687	0.701 90	3335.9	7.9261	0.645 46	3335.4	7.8871	430
440	0.780 23	3357.6	7.9985	0.712 08	3357.0	7.9559	0.654 84	3356.5	7.9169	440
450	0.791 35	3378.7	8.0279	0.722 25	3378.2	7.9854	0.664 21	3377.7	7.9464	450
460	0.802 47	3399.9	8.0570	0.732 41	3399.4	8.0145	0.673 57	3398.9	7.9756	460
470	0.813 58	3421.2	8.0858	0.742 57	3420.7	8.0434	0.682 92	3420.2	8.0044	470
480	0.824 69	3442.5	8.1143	0.752 72	3442.0	8.0719	0.692 27	3441.5	8.0329	480
490	0.835 79	3463.8	8.1425	0.762 86	3463.4	8.1001	0.701 61	3462.9	8.0612	490
500	0.846 88	3485.3	8.1704	0.773 00	3484.8	8.1280	0.710 95	3484.4	8.0891	500
510	0.857 97	3506.8	8.1980	0.783 14	3506.3	8.1556	0.720 28	3505.9	8.1168	510
520	0.869 06	3528.3	8.2254	0.793 27	3527.9	8.1830	0.729 61	3527.5	8.1442	520
530	0.880 14	3549.9	8.2525	0.803 40	3549.6	8.2101	0.738 93	3549.2	8.1713	530
540	0.891 22	3571.6	8.2793	0.813 52	3571.2	8.2370	0.748 25	3570.9	8.1981	540
550	0.902 29	3593.4	8.3059	0.823 64	3593.0	8.2636	0.757 57	3592.6	8.2247	550
560	0.913 36	3615.2	8.3322	0.833 75	3614.8	8.2899	0.766 88	3614.5	8.2511	560
570	0.924 43	3637.1	8.3583	0.843 86	3636.7	8.3160	0.776 19	3636.4	8.2772	570
580	0.935 49	3659.0	8.3842	0.853 97	3658.7	8.3419	0.785 49	3658.3	8.3031	580
590	0.946 55	3681.0	8.4098	0.864 08	3680.7	8.3676	0.794 80	3680.4	8.3288	590
600	0.957 61	3703.1	8.4353	0.874 18	3702.8	8.3930	0.804 10	3702.5	8.3543	600
610	0.968 67	3725.2	8.4605	0.884 28	3724.9	8.4182	0.813 39	3724.6	8.3795	610
620	0.979 72	3747.4	8.4855	0.894 38	3747.1	8.4432	0.822 69	3746.8	8.4045	620
630	0.990 77	3769.7	8.5103	0.904 47	3769.4	8.4681	0.831 98	3769.1	8.4293	630
640	1.0018	3792.0	8.5349	0.914 56	3791.8	8.4927	0.841 27	3791.5	8.4539	640
650	1.0129	3814.5	8.5593	0.924 65	3814.2	8.5171	0.850 56	3813.9	8.4784	650
660	1.0239	3836.9	8.5835	0.934 74	3836.7	8.5413	0.859 84	3836.4	8.5026	660
670	1.0349	3859.5	8.6075	0.944 83	3859.2	8.5653	0.869 12	3859.0	8.5266	670
680	1.0460	3882.1	8.6314	0.954 91	3881.8	8.5892	0.878 41	3881.6	8.5505	680
690	1.0570	3904.8	8.6551	0.964 99	3904.5	8.6129	0.887 69	3904.3	8.5742	690
700	1.0681	3927.5	8.6785	0.975 07	3927.3	8.6364	0.896 96	3927.0	8.5977	700
710	1.0791	3950.3	8.7019	0.985 15	3950.1	8.6597	0.906 24	3949.9	8.6210	710
720	1.0901	3973.2	8.7250	0.995 23	3973.0	8.6829	0.915 52	3972.8	8.6442	720
730	1.1012	3996.2	8.7480	1.0053	3996.0	8.7059	0.924 79	3995.7	8.6672	730
740	1.1122	4019.2	8.7709	1.0154	4019.0	8.7287	0.934 06	4018.8	8.6901	740
750	1.1232	4042.3	8.7935	1.0255	4042.1	8.7514	0.943 33	4041.9	8.7128	750
760	1.1342	4065.4	8.8161	1.0355	4065.2	8.7739	0.952 60	4065.0	8.7353	760
770	1.1453	4088.7	8.8384	1.0456	4088.5	8.7963	0.961 87	4088.3	8.7577	770
780	1.1563	4112.0	8.8607	1.0557	4111.8	8.8185	0.971 14	4111.6	8.7799	780
790	1.1673	4135.3	8.8828	1.0657	4135.1	8.8406	0.980 40	4135.0	8.8020	790
800	1.1784	4158.8	8.9047	1.0758	4158.6	8.8626	0.989 67	4158.4	8.8240	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.55 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 155.46$ °C)			0.60 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 158.83$ °C)			0.65 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 161.99$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 096 7	655.88	1.8972	0.001 100 6	670.50	1.9311	0.001 104 4	684.22	1.9626	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.342 59	2752.3	6.7885	0.315 58	2756.1	6.7592	0.292 58	2759.6	6.7321	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 999 9	0.52	-0.0001	0.000 999 9	0.57	-0.0001	0.000 999 9	0.62	-0.0001	0
5	0.000 999 8	21.57	0.0762	0.000 999 8	21.62	0.0762	0.000 999 8	21.67	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 1	42.56	0.1510	0.001 000 1	42.60	0.1510	0.001 000 0	42.65	0.1510	10
15	0.001 000 7	63.51	0.2244	0.001 000 7	63.56	0.2244	0.001 000 6	63.60	0.2244	15
20	0.001 001 6	84.44	0.2964	0.001 001 6	84.48	0.2964	0.001 001 5	84.53	0.2964	20
25	0.001 002 8	105.34	0.3671	0.001 002 7	105.39	0.3671	0.001 002 7	105.44	0.3671	25
30	0.001 004 2	126.24	0.4366	0.001 004 1	126.29	0.4366	0.001 004 1	126.33	0.4366	30
35	0.001 005 8	147.13	0.5050	0.001 005 8	147.18	0.5050	0.001 005 8	147.22	0.5049	35
40	0.001 007 6	168.02	0.5722	0.001 007 6	168.07	0.5722	0.001 007 6	168.11	0.5722	40
45	0.001 009 7	188.91	0.6384	0.001 009 7	188.95	0.6384	0.001 009 6	189.00	0.6384	45
50	0.001 011 9	209.80	0.7035	0.001 011 9	209.84	0.7035	0.001 011 9	209.89	0.7035	50
55	0.001 014 3	230.70	0.7677	0.001 014 3	230.74	0.7677	0.001 014 3	230.78	0.7677	55
60	0.001 016 9	251.60	0.8309	0.001 016 9	251.64	0.8309	0.001 016 8	251.68	0.8309	60
65	0.001 019 6	272.51	0.8932	0.001 019 6	272.56	0.8932	0.001 019 6	272.60	0.8932	65
70	0.001 022 5	293.44	0.9547	0.001 022 5	293.48	0.9547	0.001 022 5	293.52	0.9546	70
75	0.001 025 6	314.39	1.0153	0.001 025 6	314.43	1.0152	0.001 025 5	314.47	1.0152	75
80	0.001 028 8	335.35	1.0751	0.001 028 8	335.39	1.0750	0.001 028 8	335.43	1.0750	80
85	0.001 032 2	356.33	1.1341	0.001 032 2	356.37	1.1340	0.001 032 1	356.41	1.1340	85
90	0.001 035 7	377.34	1.1923	0.001 035 7	377.38	1.1923	0.001 035 7	377.42	1.1922	90
95	0.001 039 4	398.37	1.2498	0.001 039 4	398.41	1.2498	0.001 039 3	398.45	1.2498	95
100	0.001 043 2	419.44	1.3067	0.001 043 2	419.47	1.3066	0.001 043 2	419.51	1.3066	100
105	0.001 047 2	440.53	1.3628	0.001 047 2	440.57	1.3628	0.001 047 2	440.60	1.3627	105
110	0.001 051 4	461.66	1.4183	0.001 051 3	461.70	1.4183	0.001 051 3	461.73	1.4182	110
115	0.001 055 7	482.83	1.4732	0.001 055 6	482.86	1.4732	0.001 055 6	482.90	1.4731	115
120	0.001 060 1	504.03	1.5275	0.001 060 1	504.07	1.5275	0.001 060 1	504.10	1.5274	120
125	0.001 064 8	525.28	1.5812	0.001 064 7	525.32	1.5812	0.001 064 7	525.35	1.5811	125
130	0.001 069 5	546.58	1.6344	0.001 069 5	546.61	1.6343	0.001 069 5	546.64	1.6343	130
135	0.001 074 5	567.92	1.6870	0.001 074 5	567.96	1.6869	0.001 074 4	567.99	1.6869	135
140	0.001 079 6	589.32	1.7391	0.001 079 6	589.35	1.7390	0.001 079 6	589.39	1.7390	140
145	0.001 085 0	610.78	1.7907	0.001 084 9	610.81	1.7907	0.001 084 9	610.84	1.7906	145
150	0.001 090 5	632.30	1.8419	0.001 090 4	632.33	1.8418	0.001 090 4	632.36	1.8418	150
155	0.001 096 1	653.88	1.8926	0.001 096 1	653.91	1.8925	0.001 096 1	653.94	1.8925	155
160	0.347 14	2763.3	6.8139	0.316 67	2759.0	6.7658	0.001 102 0	675.59	1.9427	160
165	0.352 07	2775.1	6.8410	0.321 28	2771.1	6.7936	0.295 20	2767.1	6.7493	165
170	0.356 94	2786.6	6.8672	0.325 82	2783.0	6.8205	0.299 47	2779.2	6.7768	170
175	0.361 76	2798.0	6.8928	0.330 31	2794.6	6.8466	0.303 68	2791.1	6.8034	175
180	0.366 53	2809.3	6.9177	0.334 74	2806.0	6.8720	0.307 83	2802.7	6.8293	180
185	0.371 26	2820.4	6.9422	0.339 14	2817.4	6.8968	0.311 94	2814.2	6.8545	185
190	0.375 96	2831.5	6.9662	0.343 50	2828.6	6.9211	0.316 01	2825.6	6.8792	190
195	0.380 63	2842.4	6.9897	0.347 82	2839.7	6.9450	0.320 05	2836.8	6.9033	195
200	0.385 27	2853.3	7.0128	0.352 12	2850.7	6.9684	0.324 06	2848.0	6.9270	200
205	0.389 88	2864.1	7.0356	0.356 38	2861.6	6.9913	0.328 03	2859.1	6.9503	205
210	0.394 47	2874.9	7.0579	0.360 63	2872.5	7.0139	0.331 99	2870.0	6.9731	210
215	0.399 03	2885.6	7.0800	0.364 85	2883.3	7.0362	0.335 92	2880.9	6.9956	215
220	0.403 58	2896.2	7.1017	0.369 05	2894.0	7.0581	0.339 83	2891.8	7.0177	220
225	0.408 10	2906.8	7.1231	0.373 23	2904.7	7.0797	0.343 72	2902.6	7.0395	225
230	0.412 61	2917.4	7.1442	0.377 39	2915.4	7.1010	0.347 59	2913.3	7.0609	230
235	0.417 11	2927.9	7.1651	0.381 54	2926.0	7.1220	0.351 44	2924.0	7.0821	235
240	0.421 59	2938.4	7.1856	0.385 67	2936.6	7.1427	0.355 28	2934.7	7.1029	240
245	0.426 05	2948.9	7.2060	0.389 79	2947.1	7.1632	0.359 11	2945.3	7.1235	245
250	0.430 51	2959.4	7.2261	0.393 90	2957.7	7.1834	0.362 92	2955.9	7.1439	250
255	0.434 95	2969.8	7.2459	0.397 99	2968.2	7.2034	0.366 72	2966.5	7.1640	255
260	0.439 38	2980.3	7.2656	0.402 07	2978.6	7.2231	0.370 51	2977.0	7.1839	260
265	0.443 80	2990.7	7.2850	0.406 15	2989.1	7.2427	0.374 29	2987.5	7.2035	265
270	0.448 21	3001.1	7.3043	0.410 21	2999.6	7.2620	0.378 05	2998.0	7.2229	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

$t(^{\circ}\text{C})$	0.55 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 155.46^{\circ}\text{C}$)			0.60 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 158.83^{\circ}\text{C}$)			0.65 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 161.99^{\circ}\text{C}$)			$t(^{\circ}\text{C})$
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.452 61	3011.5	7.3233	0.414 26	3010.0	7.2811	0.381 81	3008.5	7.2421	275
280	0.457 00	3021.9	7.3422	0.418 31	3020.4	7.3001	0.385 56	3019.0	7.2612	280
285	0.461 39	3032.2	7.3608	0.422 34	3030.8	7.3188	0.389 30	3029.4	7.2800	285
290	0.465 76	3042.6	7.3793	0.426 37	3041.3	7.3374	0.393 04	3039.9	7.2986	290
295	0.470 13	3053.0	7.3977	0.430 39	3051.7	7.3558	0.396 77	3050.3	7.3171	295
300	0.474 50	3063.3	7.4158	0.434 41	3062.1	7.3740	0.400 49	3060.8	7.3354	300
310	0.483 21	3084.1	7.4517	0.442 42	3082.9	7.4100	0.407 91	3081.6	7.3715	310
320	0.491 89	3104.8	7.4869	0.450 41	3103.7	7.4453	0.415 31	3102.5	7.4070	320
330	0.500 56	3125.5	7.5216	0.458 38	3124.5	7.4801	0.422 68	3123.4	7.4418	330
340	0.509 21	3146.3	7.5557	0.466 33	3145.3	7.5143	0.430 04	3144.2	7.4761	340
350	0.517 84	3167.1	7.5894	0.474 26	3166.1	7.5480	0.437 39	3165.1	7.5099	350
360	0.526 46	3187.9	7.6225	0.482 18	3187.0	7.5812	0.444 71	3186.0	7.5432	360
370	0.535 06	3208.7	7.6552	0.490 09	3207.8	7.6140	0.452 03	3206.9	7.5760	370
380	0.543 66	3229.6	7.6874	0.497 98	3228.8	7.6463	0.459 33	3227.9	7.6083	380
390	0.552 24	3250.5	7.7192	0.505 86	3249.7	7.6781	0.466 62	3248.9	7.6402	390
400	0.560 81	3271.5	7.7505	0.513 73	3270.7	7.7095	0.473 90	3269.9	7.6717	400
410	0.569 37	3292.5	7.7815	0.521 59	3291.8	7.7405	0.481 17	3291.0	7.7028	410
420	0.577 92	3313.6	7.8121	0.529 44	3312.8	7.7712	0.488 43	3312.1	7.7335	420
430	0.586 46	3334.7	7.8423	0.537 29	3334.0	7.8014	0.495 68	3333.3	7.7638	430
440	0.594 99	3355.8	7.8722	0.545 12	3355.1	7.8314	0.502 92	3354.5	7.7937	440
450	0.603 52	3377.0	7.9017	0.552 95	3376.4	7.8609	0.510 16	3375.7	7.8233	450
460	0.612 04	3398.3	7.9309	0.560 77	3397.7	7.8901	0.517 39	3397.0	7.8526	460
470	0.620 56	3419.6	7.9598	0.568 59	3419.0	7.9190	0.524 62	3418.4	7.8815	470
480	0.629 07	3441.0	7.9884	0.576 40	3440.4	7.9476	0.531 83	3439.8	7.9101	480
490	0.637 57	3462.4	8.0166	0.584 20	3461.8	7.9759	0.539 05	3461.3	7.9384	490
500	0.646 07	3483.9	8.0446	0.592 00	3483.3	8.0039	0.546 25	3482.8	7.9665	500
510	0.654 56	3505.4	8.0723	0.599 80	3504.9	8.0316	0.553 46	3504.4	7.9942	510
520	0.663 05	3527.0	8.0997	0.607 59	3526.5	8.0591	0.560 65	3526.0	8.0216	520
530	0.671 53	3548.7	8.1268	0.615 37	3548.2	8.0862	0.567 85	3547.7	8.0488	530
540	0.680 02	3570.4	8.1537	0.623 15	3569.9	8.1131	0.575 04	3569.5	8.0757	540
550	0.688 49	3592.2	8.1803	0.630 93	3591.7	8.1398	0.582 22	3591.3	8.1024	550
560	0.696 97	3614.0	8.2067	0.638 70	3613.6	8.1662	0.589 41	3613.2	8.1288	560
570	0.705 43	3635.9	8.2329	0.646 47	3635.5	8.1923	0.596 59	3635.1	8.1550	570
580	0.713 90	3657.9	8.2588	0.654 24	3657.5	8.2183	0.603 76	3657.1	8.1809	580
590	0.722 37	3680.0	8.2845	0.662 01	3679.6	8.2439	0.610 93	3679.2	8.2067	590
600	0.730 83	3702.1	8.3099	0.669 77	3701.7	8.2694	0.618 10	3701.3	8.2321	600
610	0.739 28	3724.2	8.3352	0.677 53	3723.9	8.2947	0.625 27	3723.5	8.2574	610
620	0.747 74	3746.5	8.3602	0.685 28	3746.1	8.3197	0.632 43	3745.7	8.2825	620
630	0.756 19	3768.8	8.3850	0.693 04	3768.4	8.3446	0.639 60	3768.1	8.3073	630
640	0.764 64	3791.1	8.4097	0.700 79	3790.8	8.3692	0.646 76	3790.5	8.3320	640
650	0.773 09	3813.6	8.4341	0.708 54	3813.2	8.3937	0.653 91	3812.9	8.3564	650
660	0.781 54	3836.1	8.4583	0.716 28	3835.8	8.4179	0.661 07	3835.4	8.3807	660
670	0.789 98	3858.6	8.4824	0.724 03	3858.3	8.4420	0.668 22	3858.0	8.4048	670
680	0.798 42	3881.3	8.5063	0.731 77	3881.0	8.4659	0.675 37	3880.7	8.4287	680
690	0.806 86	3904.0	8.5300	0.739 51	3903.7	8.4896	0.682 52	3903.4	8.4524	690
700	0.815 30	3926.8	8.5535	0.747 25	3926.5	8.5131	0.689 67	3926.2	8.4759	700
710	0.823 74	3949.6	8.5768	0.754 99	3949.3	8.5364	0.696 82	3949.0	8.4993	710
720	0.832 18	3972.5	8.6000	0.762 73	3972.2	8.5596	0.703 96	3971.9	8.5225	720
730	0.840 61	3995.5	8.6230	0.770 46	3995.2	8.5827	0.711 11	3994.9	8.5455	730
740	0.849 04	4018.5	8.6459	0.778 20	4018.2	8.6055	0.718 25	4018.0	8.5684	740
750	0.857 48	4041.6	8.6686	0.785 93	4041.4	8.6282	0.725 39	4041.1	8.5911	750
760	0.865 91	4064.8	8.6911	0.793 66	4064.5	8.6508	0.732 53	4064.3	8.6136	760
770	0.874 33	4088.0	8.7135	0.801 39	4087.8	8.6732	0.739 67	4087.5	8.6360	770
780	0.882 76	4111.3	8.7358	0.809 12	4111.1	8.6954	0.746 80	4110.9	8.6583	780
790	0.891 19	4134.7	8.7578	0.816 84	4134.5	8.7175	0.753 94	4134.3	8.6804	790
800	0.899 62	4158.2	8.7798	0.824 58	4158.0	8.7395	0.761 08	4157.7	8.7024	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.70 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 164.95$ °C)			0.75 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 167.76$ °C)			0.80 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 170.41$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 108 0	697.14	1.9921	0.001 111 4	709.38	2.0198	0.001 114 8	721.02	2.0460	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.272 76	2762.7	6.7070	0.255 50	2765.6	6.6835	0.240 33	2768.3	6.6615	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 999 9	0.67	-0.0001	0.000 999 8	0.72	-0.0001	0.000 999 8	0.77	-0.0001	0
5	0.000 999 7	21.72	0.0762	0.000 999 7	21.76	0.0762	0.000 999 7	21.81	0.0762	5
10	0.001 000 0	42.70	0.1510	0.001 000 0	42.75	0.1510	0.001 000 0	42.80	0.1510	10
15	0.001 000 6	63.65	0.2244	0.001 000 6	63.70	0.2244	0.001 000 6	63.75	0.2243	15
20	0.001 001 5	84.58	0.2964	0.001 001 5	84.62	0.2963	0.001 001 5	84.67	0.2963	20
25	0.001 002 7	105.48	0.3671	0.001 002 7	105.53	0.3671	0.001 002 6	105.58	0.3671	25
30	0.001 004 1	126.38	0.4366	0.001 004 1	126.43	0.4366	0.001 004 1	126.47	0.4366	30
35	0.001 005 7	147.27	0.5049	0.001 005 7	147.31	0.5049	0.001 005 7	147.36	0.5049	35
40	0.001 007 6	168.15	0.5722	0.001 007 5	168.20	0.5721	0.001 007 5	168.24	0.5721	40
45	0.001 009 6	189.04	0.6383	0.001 009 6	189.08	0.6383	0.001 009 6	189.13	0.6383	45
50	0.001 011 8	209.93	0.7035	0.001 011 8	209.97	0.7035	0.001 011 8	210.02	0.7034	50
55	0.001 014 2	230.82	0.7676	0.001 014 2	230.87	0.7676	0.001 014 2	230.91	0.7676	55
60	0.001 016 8	251.73	0.8309	0.001 016 8	251.77	0.8308	0.001 016 8	251.81	0.8308	60
65	0.001 019 5	272.64	0.8932	0.001 019 5	272.68	0.8931	0.001 019 5	272.72	0.8931	65
70	0.001 022 5	293.56	0.9546	0.001 022 4	293.61	0.9546	0.001 022 4	293.65	0.9545	70
75	0.001 025 5	314.51	1.0152	0.001 025 5	314.55	1.0152	0.001 025 5	314.59	1.0151	75
80	0.001 028 7	335.47	1.0750	0.001 028 7	335.51	1.0749	0.001 028 7	335.55	1.0749	80
85	0.001 032 1	356.45	1.1340	0.001 032 1	356.49	1.1339	0.001 032 1	356.53	1.1339	85
90	0.001 035 6	377.46	1.1922	0.001 035 6	377.49	1.1922	0.001 035 6	377.53	1.1921	90
95	0.001 039 3	398.49	1.2497	0.001 039 3	398.53	1.2497	0.001 039 3	398.56	1.2496	95
100	0.001 043 2	419.55	1.3065	0.001 043 1	419.59	1.3065	0.001 043 1	419.62	1.3065	100
105	0.001 047 1	440.64	1.3627	0.001 047 1	440.68	1.3627	0.001 047 1	440.72	1.3626	105
110	0.001 051 3	461.77	1.4182	0.001 051 3	461.80	1.4182	0.001 051 2	461.84	1.4181	110
115	0.001 055 6	482.93	1.4731	0.001 055 6	482.97	1.4730	0.001 055 5	483.00	1.4730	115
120	0.001 060 0	504.14	1.5274	0.001 060 0	504.17	1.5273	0.001 060 0	504.21	1.5273	120
125	0.001 064 7	525.38	1.5811	0.001 064 6	525.42	1.5810	0.001 064 6	525.45	1.5810	125
130	0.001 069 5	546.68	1.6342	0.001 069 4	546.71	1.6342	0.001 069 4	546.75	1.6341	130
135	0.001 074 4	568.02	1.6868	0.001 074 4	568.06	1.6868	0.001 074 4	568.09	1.6867	135
140	0.001 079 5	589.42	1.7389	0.001 079 5	589.45	1.7389	0.001 079 5	589.48	1.7388	140
145	0.001 084 9	610.87	1.7906	0.001 084 8	610.91	1.7905	0.001 084 8	610.94	1.7904	145
150	0.001 090 4	632.39	1.8417	0.001 090 3	632.42	1.8416	0.001 090 3	632.45	1.8416	150
155	0.001 096 0	653.97	1.8924	0.001 096 0	654.00	1.8923	0.001 096 0	654.03	1.8923	155
160	0.001 101 9	675.62	1.9427	0.001 101 9	675.65	1.9426	0.001 101 9	675.68	1.9426	160
165	0.272 80	2762.9	6.7073	0.001 108 0	697.38	1.9925	0.001 107 9	697.41	1.9924	165
170	0.276 85	2775.4	6.7356	0.257 23	2771.4	6.6965	0.001 114 3	719.21	2.0419	170
175	0.280 83	2787.5	6.7628	0.261 01	2783.8	6.7244	0.243 64	2780.0	6.6878	175
180	0.284 74	2799.4	6.7892	0.264 72	2795.9	6.7513	0.247 18	2792.4	6.7154	180
185	0.288 61	2811.1	6.8149	0.268 38	2807.8	6.7775	0.250 67	2804.6	6.7420	185
190	0.292 44	2822.6	6.8399	0.272 00	2819.6	6.8029	0.254 11	2816.5	6.7678	190
195	0.296 23	2834.0	6.8644	0.275 58	2831.1	6.8277	0.257 50	2828.2	6.7930	195
200	0.299 99	2845.3	6.8884	0.279 13	2842.5	6.8520	0.260 87	2839.8	6.8176	200
205	0.303 73	2856.5	6.9119	0.282 65	2853.9	6.8758	0.264 20	2851.2	6.8417	205
210	0.307 43	2867.6	6.9350	0.286 14	2865.1	6.8991	0.267 51	2862.6	6.8653	210
215	0.311 11	2878.6	6.9577	0.289 61	2876.2	6.9221	0.270 79	2873.8	6.8885	215
220	0.314 77	2889.5	6.9800	0.293 05	2887.3	6.9446	0.274 04	2885.0	6.9112	220
225	0.318 41	2900.4	7.0019	0.296 48	2898.3	6.9667	0.277 28	2896.1	6.9336	225
230	0.322 03	2911.3	7.0236	0.299 88	2909.2	6.9885	0.280 50	2907.1	6.9555	230
235	0.325 64	2922.0	7.0449	0.303 27	2920.0	7.0100	0.283 70	2918.0	6.9772	235
240	0.329 23	2932.8	7.0659	0.306 64	2930.8	7.0312	0.286 88	2928.9	6.9985	240
245	0.332 80	2943.5	7.0867	0.310 00	2941.6	7.0521	0.290 05	2939.7	7.0196	245
250	0.336 36	2954.1	7.1071	0.313 34	2952.3	7.0727	0.293 20	2950.5	7.0403	250
255	0.339 91	2964.8	7.1273	0.316 68	2963.0	7.0930	0.296 34	2961.3	7.0608	255
260	0.343 45	2975.4	7.1473	0.319 99	2973.7	7.1131	0.299 47	2972.0	7.0810	260
265	0.346 97	2985.9	7.1671	0.323 30	2984.3	7.1330	0.302 59	2982.7	7.1009	265
270	0.350 49	2996.5	7.1866	0.326 60	2994.9	7.1526	0.305 69	2993.4	7.1206	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.70 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 164.95$ °C)			0.75 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 167.76$ °C)			0.80 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 170.41$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.354 00	3007.0	7.2059	0.329 89	3005.5	7.1720	0.308 79	3004.0	7.1401	275
280	0.357 49	3017.5	7.2250	0.333 17	3016.1	7.1912	0.311 88	3014.6	7.1594	280
285	0.360 98	3028.0	7.2439	0.336 44	3026.6	7.2102	0.314 96	3025.2	7.1785	285
290	0.364 47	3038.5	7.2626	0.339 70	3037.2	7.2290	0.318 03	3035.8	7.1974	290
295	0.367 94	3049.0	7.2812	0.342 96	3047.7	7.2476	0.321 09	3046.4	7.2160	295
300	0.371 41	3059.5	7.2995	0.346 20	3058.2	7.2660	0.324 15	3056.9	7.2345	300
310	0.378 32	3080.4	7.3357	0.352 68	3079.2	7.3023	0.330 25	3078.0	7.2710	310
320	0.385 22	3101.4	7.3713	0.359 14	3100.2	7.3380	0.336 32	3099.1	7.3068	320
330	0.392 09	3122.3	7.4063	0.365 57	3121.2	7.3731	0.342 37	3120.1	7.3420	330
340	0.398 94	3143.2	7.4407	0.371 98	3142.2	7.4076	0.348 40	3141.1	7.3765	340
350	0.405 78	3164.1	7.4745	0.378 38	3163.1	7.4415	0.354 41	3162.2	7.4106	350
360	0.412 60	3185.1	7.5079	0.384 76	3184.1	7.4749	0.360 41	3183.2	7.4441	360
370	0.419 41	3206.1	7.5408	0.391 13	3205.1	7.5079	0.366 39	3204.2	7.4771	370
380	0.426 20	3227.0	7.5732	0.397 49	3226.2	7.5403	0.372 36	3225.3	7.5096	380
390	0.432 98	3248.1	7.6051	0.403 83	3247.3	7.5723	0.378 32	3246.4	7.5416	390
400	0.439 76	3269.1	7.6366	0.410 17	3268.4	7.6039	0.384 27	3267.6	7.5733	400
410	0.446 52	3290.2	7.6678	0.416 49	3289.5	7.6351	0.390 21	3288.7	7.6045	410
420	0.453 27	3311.4	7.6985	0.422 80	3310.7	7.6659	0.396 14	3309.9	7.6353	420
430	0.460 02	3332.6	7.7288	0.429 11	3331.9	7.6962	0.402 06	3331.2	7.6657	430
440	0.466 75	3353.8	7.7588	0.435 41	3353.1	7.7263	0.407 98	3352.5	7.6958	440
450	0.473 48	3375.1	7.7884	0.441 70	3374.4	7.7559	0.413 88	3373.8	7.7255	450
460	0.480 21	3396.4	7.8177	0.447 98	3395.8	7.7853	0.419 78	3395.2	7.7548	460
470	0.486 92	3417.8	7.8467	0.454 26	3417.2	7.8143	0.425 68	3416.6	7.7839	470
480	0.493 64	3439.2	7.8753	0.460 53	3438.6	7.8429	0.431 56	3438.1	7.8126	480
490	0.500 34	3460.7	7.9037	0.466 80	3460.2	7.8713	0.437 44	3459.6	7.8410	490
500	0.507 04	3482.3	7.9317	0.473 06	3481.7	7.8994	0.443 32	3481.2	7.8690	500
510	0.513 74	3503.8	7.9595	0.479 31	3503.3	7.9271	0.449 19	3502.8	7.8969	510
520	0.520 43	3525.5	7.9870	0.485 56	3525.0	7.9546	0.455 06	3524.5	7.9244	520
530	0.527 11	3547.2	8.0142	0.491 81	3546.7	7.9819	0.460 92	3546.2	7.9516	530
540	0.533 80	3569.0	8.0411	0.498 05	3568.5	8.0088	0.466 78	3568.0	7.9786	540
550	0.540 48	3590.8	8.0678	0.504 29	3590.4	8.0355	0.472 63	3589.9	8.0053	550
560	0.547 15	3612.7	8.0942	0.510 53	3612.3	8.0620	0.478 49	3611.8	8.0318	560
570	0.553 82	3634.7	8.1204	0.516 76	3634.2	8.0882	0.484 33	3633.8	8.0580	570
580	0.560 49	3656.7	8.1464	0.522 99	3656.3	8.1142	0.490 18	3655.8	8.0840	580
590	0.567 16	3678.8	8.1721	0.529 22	3678.4	8.1399	0.496 02	3678.0	8.1098	590
600	0.573 82	3700.9	8.1976	0.535 44	3700.5	8.1654	0.501 86	3700.1	8.1353	600
610	0.580 48	3723.1	8.2229	0.541 66	3722.7	8.1907	0.507 69	3722.3	8.1606	610
620	0.587 14	3745.4	8.2480	0.547 88	3745.0	8.2158	0.513 53	3744.6	8.1857	620
630	0.593 79	3767.7	8.2728	0.554 09	3767.4	8.2407	0.519 36	3767.0	8.2106	630
640	0.600 44	3790.1	8.2975	0.560 31	3789.8	8.2654	0.525 19	3789.4	8.2353	640
650	0.607 09	3812.6	8.3220	0.566 52	3812.2	8.2898	0.531 01	3811.9	8.2598	650
660	0.613 74	3835.1	8.3462	0.572 73	3834.8	8.3141	0.536 84	3834.4	8.2841	660
670	0.620 39	3857.7	8.3703	0.578 93	3857.4	8.3382	0.542 66	3857.1	8.3082	670
680	0.627 03	3880.4	8.3942	0.585 14	3880.0	8.3621	0.548 48	3879.7	8.3321	680
690	0.633 68	3903.1	8.4179	0.591 34	3902.8	8.3859	0.554 30	3902.5	8.3558	690
700	0.640 32	3925.9	8.4415	0.597 54	3925.6	8.4094	0.560 11	3925.3	8.3794	700
710	0.646 96	3948.7	8.4649	0.603 74	3948.5	8.4328	0.565 93	3948.2	8.4028	710
720	0.653 59	3971.7	8.4881	0.609 94	3971.4	8.4560	0.571 74	3971.1	8.4260	720
730	0.660 23	3994.7	8.5111	0.616 14	3994.4	8.4790	0.577 55	3994.1	8.4490	730
740	0.666 86	4017.7	8.5340	0.622 33	4017.5	8.5019	0.583 36	4017.2	8.4719	740
750	0.673 50	4040.8	8.5567	0.628 52	4040.6	8.5246	0.589 17	4040.3	8.4947	750
760	0.680 13	4064.0	8.5792	0.634 72	4063.8	8.5472	0.594 98	4063.5	8.5172	760
770	0.686 76	4087.3	8.6017	0.640 91	4087.1	8.5696	0.600 79	4086.8	8.5397	770
780	0.693 39	4110.6	8.6239	0.647 10	4110.4	8.5919	0.606 59	4110.2	8.5619	780
790	0.700 02	4134.0	8.6460	0.653 29	4133.8	8.6140	0.612 40	4133.6	8.5840	790
800	0.706 65	4157.5	8.6680	0.659 48	4157.3	8.6360	0.618 21	4157.1	8.6060	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.9 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 175.36$ °C)			1.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 179.89$ °C)			1.1 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 184.07$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 121 2	742.72	2.0944	0.001 127 2	762.68	2.1384	0.001 133 0	781.20	2.1789	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.214 87	2773.0	6.6212	0.194 35	2777.1	6.5850	0.177 44	2780.7	6.5520	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 999 7	0.87	-0.0001	0.000 999 7	0.98	-0.0001	0.000 999 6	1.08	-0.0001	0
5	0.000 999 6	21.91	0.0762	0.000 999 6	22.01	0.0762	0.000 999 5	22.11	0.0762	5
10	0.000 999 9	42.90	0.1510	0.000 999 9	42.99	0.1510	0.000 999 8	43.09	0.1510	10
15	0.001 000 5	63.84	0.2243	0.001 000 5	63.94	0.2243	0.001 000 4	64.03	0.2243	15
20	0.001 001 4	84.76	0.2963	0.001 001 4	84.86	0.2963	0.001 001 3	84.95	0.2963	20
25	0.001 002 6	105.67	0.3670	0.001 002 6	105.76	0.3670	0.001 002 5	105.85	0.3670	25
30	0.001 004 0	126.56	0.4365	0.001 004 0	126.65	0.4365	0.001 003 9	126.74	0.4365	30
35	0.001 005 6	147.45	0.5049	0.001 005 6	147.54	0.5048	0.001 005 6	147.63	0.5048	35
40	0.001 007 5	168.33	0.5721	0.001 007 4	168.42	0.5720	0.001 007 4	168.51	0.5720	40
45	0.001 009 5	189.22	0.6382	0.001 009 5	189.30	0.6382	0.001 009 4	189.39	0.6382	45
50	0.001 011 7	210.10	0.7034	0.001 011 7	210.19	0.7033	0.001 011 7	210.27	0.7033	50
55	0.001 014 1	230.99	0.7675	0.001 014 1	231.08	0.7675	0.001 014 1	231.16	0.7674	55
60	0.001 016 7	251.89	0.8307	0.001 016 7	251.98	0.8307	0.001 016 6	252.06	0.8306	60
65	0.001 019 5	272.80	0.8930	0.001 019 4	272.89	0.8930	0.001 019 4	272.97	0.8929	65
70	0.001 022 4	293.73	0.9545	0.001 022 3	293.81	0.9544	0.001 022 3	293.89	0.9544	70
75	0.001 025 4	314.67	1.0151	0.001 025 4	314.75	1.0150	0.001 025 3	314.83	1.0149	75
80	0.001 028 6	335.63	1.0748	0.001 028 6	335.71	1.0748	0.001 028 5	335.79	1.0747	80
85	0.001 032 0	356.61	1.1338	0.001 032 0	356.69	1.1338	0.001 031 9	356.76	1.1337	85
90	0.001 035 5	377.61	1.1921	0.001 035 5	377.69	1.1920	0.001 035 4	377.77	1.1919	90
95	0.001 039 2	398.64	1.2496	0.001 039 2	398.72	1.2495	0.001 039 1	398.79	1.2494	95
100	0.001 043 0	419.70	1.3064	0.001 043 0	419.77	1.3063	0.001 042 9	419.85	1.3062	100
105	0.001 047 0	440.79	1.3625	0.001 047 0	440.86	1.3625	0.001 046 9	440.94	1.3624	105
110	0.001 051 2	461.91	1.4180	0.001 051 1	461.99	1.4179	0.001 051 1	462.06	1.4179	110
115	0.001 055 5	483.08	1.4729	0.001 055 4	483.15	1.4728	0.001 055 4	483.22	1.4727	115
120	0.001 059 9	504.28	1.5272	0.001 059 9	504.35	1.5271	0.001 059 8	504.42	1.5270	120
125	0.001 064 6	525.52	1.5809	0.001 064 5	525.59	1.5808	0.001 064 4	525.66	1.5807	125
130	0.001 069 3	546.81	1.6340	0.001 069 3	546.88	1.6339	0.001 069 2	546.95	1.6338	130
135	0.001 074 3	568.15	1.6866	0.001 074 2	568.22	1.6865	0.001 074 2	568.29	1.6864	135
140	0.001 079 4	589.55	1.7387	0.001 079 4	589.61	1.7386	0.001 079 3	589.68	1.7385	140
145	0.001 084 7	611.00	1.7903	0.001 084 7	611.06	1.7902	0.001 084 6	611.13	1.7901	145
150	0.001 090 2	632.51	1.8415	0.001 090 2	632.57	1.8414	0.001 090 1	632.64	1.8413	150
155	0.001 095 9	654.09	1.8922	0.001 095 8	654.15	1.8921	0.001 095 8	654.21	1.8919	155
160	0.001 101 8	675.74	1.9424	0.001 101 7	675.80	1.9423	0.001 101 6	675.86	1.9422	160
165	0.001 107 9	697.46	1.9923	0.001 107 8	697.52	1.9922	0.001 107 7	697.58	1.9921	165
170	0.001 114 2	719.27	2.0418	0.001 114 1	719.32	2.0417	0.001 114 0	719.37	2.0415	170
175	0.001 120 7	741.15	2.0909	0.001 120 6	741.21	2.0908	0.001 120 5	741.26	2.0906	175
180	0.217 91	2785.2	6.6481	0.194 42	2777.4	6.5857	0.001 127 3	763.24	2.1394	180
185	0.221 10	2797.8	6.6758	0.197 40	2790.7	6.6148	0.177 95	2783.2	6.5576	185
190	0.224 25	2810.1	6.7026	0.200 32	2803.5	6.6426	0.180 70	2796.7	6.5867	190
195	0.227 34	2822.2	6.7286	0.203 18	2816.0	6.6695	0.183 38	2809.6	6.6146	195
200	0.230 40	2834.1	6.7538	0.206 00	2828.3	6.6955	0.186 01	2822.3	6.6414	200
205	0.233 43	2845.8	6.7785	0.208 79	2840.3	6.7208	0.188 60	2834.6	6.6675	205
210	0.236 43	2857.4	6.8027	0.211 54	2852.2	6.7455	0.191 16	2846.8	6.6928	210
215	0.239 40	2868.9	6.8263	0.214 27	2863.9	6.7697	0.193 68	2858.8	6.7175	215
220	0.242 34	2880.3	6.8495	0.216 97	2875.6	6.7934	0.196 18	2870.7	6.7417	220
225	0.245 27	2891.6	6.8723	0.219 64	2887.0	6.8166	0.198 66	2882.4	6.7654	225
230	0.248 17	2902.8	6.8947	0.222 30	2898.4	6.8393	0.201 11	2894.0	6.7885	230
235	0.251 06	2913.9	6.9167	0.224 93	2909.8	6.8617	0.203 55	2905.5	6.8113	235
240	0.253 93	2925.0	6.9383	0.227 55	2921.0	6.8837	0.205 96	2916.9	6.8336	240
245	0.256 78	2936.0	6.9596	0.230 15	2932.1	6.9053	0.208 36	2928.2	6.8556	245
250	0.259 62	2946.9	6.9806	0.232 74	2943.2	6.9266	0.210 74	2939.5	6.8772	250
255	0.262 44	2957.8	7.0014	0.235 31	2954.3	6.9476	0.213 11	2950.7	6.8984	255
260	0.265 25	2968.6	7.0218	0.237 87	2965.2	6.9683	0.215 46	2961.8	6.9193	260
265	0.268 05	2979.5	7.0420	0.240 42	2976.2	6.9887	0.217 80	2972.8	6.9400	265
270	0.270 84	2990.2	7.0619	0.242 96	2987.0	7.0088	0.220 13	2983.8	6.9603	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.9 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 175.36$ °C)			1.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 179.89$ °C)			1.1 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 184.07$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.273 62	3001.0	7.0816	0.245 48	2997.9	7.0287	0.222 45	2994.8	6.9804	275
280	0.276 39	3011.7	7.1010	0.248 00	3008.7	7.0484	0.224 76	3005.7	7.0003	280
285	0.279 15	3022.4	7.1203	0.250 51	3019.5	7.0678	0.227 06	3016.6	7.0198	285
290	0.281 91	3033.0	7.1393	0.253 00	3030.3	7.0870	0.229 35	3027.4	7.0392	290
295	0.284 65	3043.7	7.1581	0.255 50	3041.0	7.1059	0.231 64	3038.3	7.0583	295
300	0.287 39	3054.3	7.1768	0.257 98	3051.7	7.1247	0.233 91	3049.1	7.0773	300
310	0.292 85	3075.5	7.2135	0.262 93	3073.1	7.1617	0.238 44	3070.6	7.1145	310
320	0.298 28	3096.7	7.2495	0.267 85	3094.4	7.1979	0.242 95	3092.0	7.1510	320
330	0.303 69	3117.9	7.2849	0.272 75	3115.7	7.2335	0.247 43	3113.4	7.1868	330
340	0.309 08	3139.0	7.3196	0.277 63	3136.9	7.2685	0.251 89	3134.8	7.2219	340
350	0.314 46	3160.2	7.3538	0.282 49	3158.2	7.3028	0.256 34	3156.2	7.2564	350
360	0.319 82	3181.3	7.3875	0.287 34	3179.4	7.3366	0.260 77	3177.5	7.2904	360
370	0.325 16	3202.4	7.4206	0.292 17	3200.6	7.3699	0.265 18	3198.8	7.3238	370
380	0.330 49	3223.6	7.4532	0.296 99	3221.9	7.4026	0.269 58	3220.1	7.3567	380
390	0.335 81	3244.8	7.4854	0.301 80	3243.1	7.4349	0.273 97	3241.4	7.3891	390
400	0.341 12	3266.0	7.5172	0.306 59	3264.4	7.4668	0.278 35	3262.8	7.4210	400
410	0.346 42	3287.2	7.5485	0.311 38	3285.7	7.4982	0.282 71	3284.2	7.4525	410
420	0.351 71	3308.5	7.5794	0.316 16	3307.0	7.5292	0.287 07	3305.5	7.4836	420
430	0.356 99	3329.8	7.6099	0.320 93	3328.4	7.5598	0.291 42	3327.0	7.5143	430
440	0.362 26	3351.1	7.6400	0.325 69	3349.8	7.5900	0.295 76	3348.4	7.5446	440
450	0.367 53	3372.5	7.6698	0.330 44	3371.2	7.6198	0.300 10	3369.9	7.5745	450
460	0.372 78	3393.9	7.6992	0.335 19	3392.7	7.6493	0.304 42	3391.4	7.6040	460
470	0.378 04	3415.4	7.7283	0.339 93	3414.2	7.6785	0.308 74	3413.0	7.6332	470
480	0.383 28	3436.9	7.7571	0.344 66	3435.7	7.7073	0.313 06	3434.6	7.6621	480
490	0.388 52	3458.5	7.7855	0.349 39	3457.3	7.7358	0.317 37	3456.2	7.6907	490
500	0.393 76	3480.1	7.8136	0.354 11	3479.0	7.7640	0.321 67	3477.9	7.7189	500
510	0.398 99	3501.8	7.8415	0.358 83	3500.7	7.7919	0.325 97	3499.7	7.7469	510
520	0.404 22	3523.5	7.8691	0.363 54	3522.5	7.8195	0.330 26	3521.5	7.7745	520
530	0.409 44	3545.3	7.8963	0.368 25	3544.3	7.8468	0.334 55	3543.3	7.8019	530
540	0.414 66	3567.1	7.9234	0.372 96	3566.2	7.8739	0.338 84	3565.2	7.8290	540
550	0.419 87	3589.0	7.9501	0.377 66	3588.1	7.9007	0.343 12	3587.2	7.8558	550
560	0.425 08	3610.9	7.9766	0.382 35	3610.1	7.9272	0.347 40	3609.2	7.8824	560
570	0.430 29	3632.9	8.0029	0.387 05	3632.1	7.9535	0.351 67	3631.2	7.9087	570
580	0.435 49	3655.0	8.0289	0.391 74	3654.2	7.9795	0.355 94	3653.4	7.9348	580
590	0.440 69	3677.1	8.0547	0.396 43	3676.3	8.0054	0.360 21	3675.5	7.9607	590
600	0.445 89	3699.3	8.0803	0.401 11	3698.6	8.0309	0.364 48	3697.8	7.9863	600
610	0.451 08	3721.6	8.1056	0.405 79	3720.8	8.0563	0.368 74	3720.1	8.0117	610
620	0.456 27	3743.9	8.1307	0.410 47	3743.2	8.0815	0.373 00	3742.4	8.0368	620
630	0.461 46	3766.3	8.1556	0.415 15	3765.6	8.1064	0.377 26	3764.9	8.0618	630
640	0.466 65	3788.7	8.1803	0.419 82	3788.0	8.1311	0.381 51	3787.3	8.0866	640
650	0.471 84	3811.2	8.2049	0.424 50	3810.5	8.1557	0.385 76	3809.9	8.1111	650
660	0.477 02	3833.8	8.2292	0.429 17	3833.1	8.1800	0.390 01	3832.5	8.1355	660
670	0.482 20	3856.4	8.2533	0.433 84	3855.8	8.2041	0.394 26	3855.1	8.1596	670
680	0.487 38	3879.1	8.2772	0.438 50	3878.5	8.2281	0.398 51	3877.9	8.1836	680
690	0.492 56	3901.9	8.3010	0.443 17	3901.3	8.2519	0.402 76	3900.7	8.2074	690
700	0.497 73	3924.7	8.3246	0.447 83	3924.1	8.2755	0.407 00	3923.5	8.2310	700
710	0.502 91	3947.6	8.3480	0.452 49	3947.0	8.2989	0.411 24	3946.5	8.2544	710
720	0.508 08	3970.6	8.3712	0.457 15	3970.0	8.3221	0.415 48	3969.4	8.2777	720
730	0.513 25	3993.6	8.3943	0.461 81	3993.0	8.3452	0.419 72	3992.5	8.3008	730
740	0.518 42	4016.7	8.4172	0.466 47	4016.1	8.3681	0.423 96	4015.6	8.3237	740
750	0.523 59	4039.8	8.4399	0.471 12	4039.3	8.3909	0.428 19	4038.8	8.3465	750
760	0.528 76	4063.0	8.4625	0.475 77	4062.5	8.4135	0.432 43	4062.0	8.3691	760
770	0.533 92	4086.3	8.4849	0.480 43	4085.8	8.4359	0.436 66	4085.4	8.3916	770
780	0.539 09	4109.7	8.5072	0.485 08	4109.2	8.4582	0.440 89	4108.7	8.4139	780
790	0.544 25	4133.1	8.5293	0.489 73	4132.6	8.4804	0.445 12	4132.2	8.4360	790
800	0.549 42	4156.6	8.5513	0.494 39	4156.2	8.5024	0.449 36	4155.7	8.4580	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.2 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 187.96$ °C)			1.3 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 191.61$ °C)			1.4 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 195.05$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 138 5	798.50	2.2163	0.001 143 8	814.76	2.2512	0.001 148 9	830.13	2.2839	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.163 25	2783.8	6.5217	0.151 17	2786.5	6.4936	0.140 77	2788.9	6.4675	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 999 6	1.18	-0.0001	0.000 999 5	1.28	-0.0001	0.000 999 5	1.38	-0.0001	0
5	0.000 999 5	22.21	0.0762	0.000 999 4	22.31	0.0762	0.000 999 4	22.41	0.0762	5
10	0.000 999 8	43.19	0.1510	0.000 999 7	43.29	0.1510	0.000 999 7	43.38	0.1510	10
15	0.001 000 4	64.13	0.2243	0.001 000 3	64.23	0.2243	0.001 000 3	64.32	0.2243	15
20	0.001 001 3	85.05	0.2963	0.001 001 2	85.14	0.2962	0.001 001 2	85.23	0.2962	20
25	0.001 002 5	105.95	0.3669	0.001 002 4	106.04	0.3669	0.001 002 4	106.13	0.3669	25
30	0.001 003 9	126.84	0.4364	0.001 003 8	126.93	0.4364	0.001 003 8	127.02	0.4364	30
35	0.001 005 5	147.72	0.5048	0.001 005 5	147.81	0.5047	0.001 005 4	147.90	0.5047	35
40	0.001 007 3	168.60	0.5720	0.001 007 3	168.69	0.5719	0.001 007 3	168.77	0.5719	40
45	0.001 009 4	189.48	0.6381	0.001 009 3	189.56	0.6381	0.001 009 3	189.65	0.6380	45
50	0.001 011 6	210.36	0.7032	0.001 011 6	210.45	0.7032	0.001 011 5	210.53	0.7032	50
55	0.001 014 0	231.25	0.7674	0.001 014 0	231.33	0.7673	0.001 013 9	231.42	0.7673	55
60	0.001 016 6	252.15	0.8306	0.001 016 5	252.23	0.8305	0.001 016 5	252.31	0.8305	60
65	0.001 019 3	273.05	0.8929	0.001 019 3	273.14	0.8928	0.001 019 2	273.22	0.8928	65
70	0.001 022 2	293.97	0.9543	0.001 022 2	294.06	0.9542	0.001 022 1	294.14	0.9542	70
75	0.001 025 3	314.91	1.0149	0.001 025 2	314.99	1.0148	0.001 025 2	315.07	1.0147	75
80	0.001 028 5	335.87	1.0746	0.001 028 4	335.95	1.0746	0.001 028 4	336.03	1.0745	80
85	0.001 031 9	356.84	1.1336	0.001 031 8	356.92	1.1335	0.001 031 8	357.00	1.1335	85
90	0.001 035 4	377.84	1.1918	0.001 035 3	377.92	1.1918	0.001 035 3	378.00	1.1917	90
95	0.001 039 1	398.87	1.2493	0.001 039 0	398.95	1.2493	0.001 039 0	399.02	1.2492	95
100	0.001 042 9	419.92	1.3062	0.001 042 8	420.00	1.3061	0.001 042 8	420.07	1.3060	100
105	0.001 046 9	441.01	1.3623	0.001 046 8	441.09	1.3622	0.001 046 8	441.16	1.3621	105
110	0.001 051 0	462.13	1.4178	0.001 051 0	462.21	1.4177	0.001 050 9	462.28	1.4176	110
115	0.001 055 3	483.29	1.4726	0.001 055 3	483.36	1.4726	0.001 055 2	483.43	1.4725	115
120	0.001 059 8	504.49	1.5269	0.001 059 7	504.56	1.5268	0.001 059 7	504.63	1.5267	120
125	0.001 064 4	525.73	1.5806	0.001 064 3	525.80	1.5805	0.001 064 3	525.87	1.5804	125
130	0.001 069 2	547.02	1.6337	0.001 069 1	547.08	1.6336	0.001 069 0	547.15	1.6335	130
135	0.001 074 1	568.35	1.6863	0.001 074 0	568.42	1.6862	0.001 074 0	568.49	1.6861	135
140	0.001 079 2	589.74	1.7384	0.001 079 2	589.81	1.7383	0.001 079 1	589.87	1.7382	140
145	0.001 084 5	611.19	1.7900	0.001 084 5	611.25	1.7899	0.001 084 4	611.32	1.7898	145
150	0.001 090 0	632.70	1.8411	0.001 089 9	632.76	1.8410	0.001 089 9	632.82	1.8409	150
155	0.001 095 7	654.27	1.8918	0.001 095 6	654.33	1.8917	0.001 095 6	654.39	1.8916	155
160	0.001 101 6	675.91	1.9421	0.001 101 5	675.97	1.9420	0.001 101 4	676.03	1.9418	160
165	0.001 107 6	697.63	1.9919	0.001 107 6	697.69	1.9918	0.001 107 5	697.74	1.9917	165
170	0.001 113 9	719.43	2.0414	0.001 113 9	719.48	2.0413	0.001 113 8	719.54	2.0411	170
175	0.001 120 5	741.31	2.0905	0.001 120 4	741.36	2.0904	0.001 120 3	741.42	2.0902	175
180	0.001 127 2	763.29	2.1393	0.001 127 1	763.34	2.1391	0.001 127 1	763.39	2.1390	180
185	0.001 134 2	785.36	2.1877	0.001 134 1	785.41	2.1876	0.001 134 0	785.46	2.1874	185
190	0.164 30	2789.4	6.5340	0.001 141 4	807.59	2.2357	0.001 141 3	807.63	2.2356	190
195	0.166 84	2803.0	6.5630	0.152 81	2796.0	6.5141	0.001 148 8	829.92	2.2834	195
200	0.169 32	2816.1	6.5908	0.155 17	2809.6	6.5430	0.143 01	2803.0	6.4975	200
205	0.171 76	2828.8	6.6177	0.157 48	2822.8	6.5707	0.145 21	2816.6	6.5262	205
210	0.174 15	2841.3	6.6437	0.159 74	2835.7	6.5975	0.147 37	2829.9	6.5537	210
215	0.176 51	2853.6	6.6690	0.161 97	2848.3	6.6234	0.149 48	2842.8	6.5803	215
220	0.178 85	2865.7	6.6937	0.164 17	2860.7	6.6487	0.151 57	2855.5	6.6062	220
225	0.181 16	2877.7	6.7178	0.166 34	2872.9	6.6733	0.153 62	2867.9	6.6313	225
230	0.183 45	2889.5	6.7414	0.168 48	2884.9	6.6973	0.155 65	2880.2	6.6559	230
235	0.185 71	2901.2	6.7645	0.170 61	2896.8	6.7209	0.157 65	2892.4	6.6798	235
240	0.187 96	2912.8	6.7872	0.172 71	2908.6	6.7440	0.159 64	2904.3	6.7033	240
245	0.190 18	2924.3	6.8095	0.174 80	2920.3	6.7666	0.161 60	2916.2	6.7263	245
250	0.192 40	2935.7	6.8314	0.176 87	2931.8	6.7888	0.163 55	2927.9	6.7488	250
255	0.194 59	2947.0	6.8530	0.178 92	2943.3	6.8106	0.165 48	2939.6	6.7710	255
260	0.196 78	2958.3	6.8742	0.180 96	2954.7	6.8321	0.167 40	2951.1	6.7927	260
265	0.198 95	2969.4	6.8950	0.182 99	2966.0	6.8532	0.169 30	2962.6	6.8141	265
270	0.201 11	2980.6	6.9156	0.185 00	2977.3	6.8740	0.171 19	2973.9	6.8352	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.2 MPa ($t_{sat} = 187.96$ °C)			1.3 MPa ($t_{sat} = 191.61$ °C)			1.4 MPa ($t_{sat} = 195.05$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.203 25	2991.6	6.9359	0.187 00	2988.5	6.8946	0.173 07	2985.3	6.8559	275
280	0.205 39	3002.7	6.9559	0.189 00	2999.6	6.9148	0.174 94	2996.5	6.8763	280
285	0.207 52	3013.7	6.9757	0.190 98	3010.7	6.9347	0.176 80	3007.7	6.8965	285
290	0.209 64	3024.6	6.9952	0.192 95	3021.7	6.9544	0.178 65	3018.8	6.9163	290
295	0.211 75	3035.5	7.0145	0.194 92	3032.7	6.9739	0.180 49	3029.9	6.9360	295
300	0.213 85	3046.4	7.0336	0.196 87	3043.7	6.9931	0.182 32	3041.0	6.9553	300
310	0.218 03	3068.1	7.0711	0.200 76	3065.6	7.0309	0.185 96	3063.0	6.9934	310
320	0.222 19	3089.7	7.1078	0.204 63	3087.3	7.0679	0.189 57	3084.9	7.0306	320
330	0.226 33	3111.2	7.1438	0.208 47	3109.0	7.1041	0.193 16	3106.7	7.0671	330
340	0.230 44	3132.7	7.1792	0.212 29	3130.6	7.1396	0.196 73	3128.4	7.1028	340
350	0.234 54	3154.1	7.2138	0.216 09	3152.1	7.1745	0.200 28	3150.1	7.1378	350
360	0.238 62	3175.6	7.2479	0.219 88	3173.6	7.2087	0.203 82	3171.7	7.1722	360
370	0.242 69	3197.0	7.2815	0.223 65	3195.1	7.2424	0.207 33	3193.3	7.2061	370
380	0.246 74	3218.4	7.3145	0.227 41	3216.6	7.2756	0.210 84	3214.9	7.2394	380
390	0.250 78	3239.8	7.3470	0.231 15	3238.1	7.3082	0.214 33	3236.4	7.2721	390
400	0.254 81	3261.2	7.3791	0.234 89	3259.6	7.3404	0.217 81	3258.0	7.3044	400
410	0.258 82	3282.6	7.4107	0.238 61	3281.1	7.3721	0.221 28	3279.5	7.3362	410
420	0.262 83	3304.1	7.4419	0.242 32	3302.6	7.4033	0.224 74	3301.1	7.3675	420
430	0.266 83	3325.5	7.4726	0.246 03	3324.1	7.4342	0.228 19	3322.7	7.3985	430
440	0.270 82	3347.0	7.5030	0.249 72	3345.7	7.4646	0.231 64	3344.3	7.4290	440
450	0.274 81	3368.6	7.5330	0.253 41	3367.3	7.4947	0.235 07	3366.0	7.4591	450
460	0.278 79	3390.2	7.5626	0.257 09	3388.9	7.5244	0.238 50	3387.6	7.4889	460
470	0.282 76	3411.8	7.5919	0.260 77	3410.5	7.5537	0.241 92	3409.3	7.5183	470
480	0.286 72	3433.4	7.6208	0.264 44	3432.2	7.5827	0.245 34	3431.1	7.5473	480
490	0.290 68	3455.1	7.6494	0.268 10	3454.0	7.6114	0.248 75	3452.8	7.5761	490
500	0.294 64	3476.8	7.6777	0.271 76	3475.7	7.6397	0.252 15	3474.7	7.6045	500
510	0.298 58	3498.6	7.7057	0.275 41	3497.6	7.6678	0.255 55	3496.5	7.6325	510
520	0.302 53	3520.4	7.7334	0.279 06	3519.4	7.6955	0.258 95	3518.4	7.6603	520
530	0.306 47	3542.3	7.7608	0.282 71	3541.3	7.7230	0.262 34	3540.4	7.6878	530
540	0.310 40	3564.3	7.7880	0.286 35	3563.3	7.7501	0.265 73	3562.4	7.7151	540
550	0.314 34	3586.2	7.8148	0.289 98	3585.3	7.7770	0.269 11	3584.4	7.7420	550
560	0.318 27	3608.3	7.8414	0.293 62	3607.4	7.8037	0.272 49	3606.5	7.7687	560
570	0.322 19	3630.4	7.8678	0.297 24	3629.5	7.8301	0.275 86	3628.7	7.7951	570
580	0.326 11	3652.5	7.8939	0.300 87	3651.7	7.8562	0.279 24	3650.9	7.8213	580
590	0.330 03	3674.7	7.9198	0.304 49	3673.9	7.8821	0.282 60	3673.1	7.8472	590
600	0.333 95	3697.0	7.9454	0.308 11	3696.2	7.9078	0.285 97	3695.4	7.8729	600
610	0.337 86	3719.3	7.9709	0.311 73	3718.6	7.9333	0.289 33	3717.8	7.8984	610
620	0.341 77	3741.7	7.9961	0.315 35	3741.0	7.9585	0.292 70	3740.2	7.9236	620
630	0.345 68	3764.1	8.0210	0.318 96	3763.4	7.9835	0.296 05	3762.7	7.9487	630
640	0.349 58	3786.6	8.0458	0.322 57	3785.9	8.0083	0.299 41	3785.2	7.9735	640
650	0.353 49	3809.2	8.0704	0.326 17	3808.5	8.0329	0.302 76	3807.8	7.9981	650
660	0.357 39	3831.8	8.0948	0.329 78	3831.2	8.0573	0.306 12	3830.5	8.0225	660
670	0.361 29	3854.5	8.1190	0.333 38	3853.9	8.0815	0.309 47	3853.2	8.0468	670
680	0.365 18	3877.3	8.1429	0.336 98	3876.6	8.1055	0.312 81	3876.0	8.0708	680
690	0.369 08	3900.1	8.1668	0.340 58	3899.5	8.1293	0.316 16	3898.9	8.0946	690
700	0.372 97	3922.9	8.1904	0.344 18	3922.4	8.1530	0.319 50	3921.8	8.1183	700
710	0.376 87	3945.9	8.2138	0.347 78	3945.3	8.1764	0.322 85	3944.7	8.1418	710
720	0.380 76	3968.9	8.2371	0.351 37	3968.3	8.1997	0.326 19	3967.8	8.1651	720
730	0.384 64	3992.0	8.2602	0.354 97	3991.4	8.2229	0.329 53	3990.9	8.1882	730
740	0.388 53	4015.1	8.2832	0.358 56	4014.6	8.2458	0.332 87	4014.0	8.2112	740
750	0.392 42	4038.3	8.3059	0.362 15	4037.8	8.2686	0.336 20	4037.2	8.2340	750
760	0.396 30	4061.5	8.3286	0.365 74	4061.0	8.2912	0.339 54	4060.5	8.2567	760
770	0.400 19	4084.9	8.3510	0.369 33	4084.4	8.3137	0.342 87	4083.9	8.2791	770
780	0.404 07	4108.3	8.3734	0.372 91	4107.8	8.3360	0.346 21	4107.3	8.3015	780
790	0.407 95	4131.7	8.3955	0.376 50	4131.2	8.3582	0.349 54	4130.8	8.3237	790
800	0.411 84	4155.2	8.4175	0.380 09	4154.8	8.3803	0.352 88	4154.3	8.3457	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 198.30$ °C)			1.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 201.38$ °C)			1.7 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 204.31$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 153 9	844.72	2.3147	0.001 158 7	858.61	2.3438	0.001 163 4	871.89	2.3715	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.131 70	2791.0	6.4431	0.123 73	2792.9	6.4200	0.116 67	2794.5	6.3983	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 999 4	1.48	-0.0001	0.000 999 4	1.59	-0.0001	0.000 999 3	1.69	0.0000	0
5	0.000 999 3	22.51	0.0762	0.000 999 3	22.61	0.0762	0.000 999 2	22.71	0.0762	5
10	0.000 999 6	43.48	0.1510	0.000 999 6	43.58	0.1509	0.000 999 5	43.68	0.1509	10
15	0.001 000 2	64.42	0.2242	0.001 000 2	64.51	0.2242	0.001 000 2	64.61	0.2242	15
20	0.001 001 2	85.33	0.2962	0.001 001 1	85.42	0.2962	0.001 001 1	85.52	0.2961	20
25	0.001 002 3	106.22	0.3669	0.001 002 3	106.32	0.3668	0.001 002 2	106.41	0.3668	25
30	0.001 003 7	127.11	0.4363	0.001 003 7	127.20	0.4363	0.001 003 7	127.29	0.4363	30
35	0.001 005 4	147.99	0.5046	0.001 005 3	148.08	0.5046	0.001 005 3	148.17	0.5046	35
40	0.001 007 2	168.86	0.5719	0.001 007 2	168.95	0.5718	0.001 007 1	169.04	0.5718	40
45	0.001 009 3	189.74	0.6380	0.001 009 2	189.83	0.6379	0.001 009 2	189.91	0.6379	45
50	0.001 011 5	210.62	0.7031	0.001 011 4	210.71	0.7031	0.001 011 4	210.79	0.7030	50
55	0.001 013 9	231.50	0.7672	0.001 013 8	231.59	0.7672	0.001 013 8	231.67	0.7671	55
60	0.001 016 4	252.40	0.8304	0.001 016 4	252.48	0.8304	0.001 016 4	252.57	0.8303	60
65	0.001 019 2	273.30	0.8927	0.001 019 1	273.38	0.8927	0.001 019 1	273.47	0.8926	65
70	0.001 022 1	294.22	0.9541	0.001 022 0	294.30	0.9541	0.001 022 0	294.38	0.9540	70
75	0.001 025 1	315.15	1.0147	0.001 025 1	315.23	1.0146	0.001 025 0	315.31	1.0146	75
80	0.001 028 4	336.10	1.0744	0.001 028 3	336.18	1.0744	0.001 028 3	336.26	1.0743	80
85	0.001 031 7	357.08	1.1334	0.001 031 7	357.16	1.1333	0.001 031 6	357.24	1.1333	85
90	0.001 035 2	378.07	1.1916	0.001 035 2	378.15	1.1916	0.001 035 1	378.23	1.1915	90
95	0.001 038 9	399.10	1.2491	0.001 038 9	399.17	1.2490	0.001 038 8	399.25	1.2490	95
100	0.001 042 7	420.15	1.3059	0.001 042 7	420.23	1.3058	0.001 042 6	420.30	1.3058	100
105	0.001 046 7	441.23	1.3620	0.001 046 7	441.31	1.3620	0.001 046 6	441.38	1.3619	105
110	0.001 050 9	462.35	1.4175	0.001 050 8	462.42	1.4174	0.001 050 8	462.50	1.4174	110
115	0.001 055 1	483.51	1.4724	0.001 055 1	483.58	1.4723	0.001 055 0	483.65	1.4722	115
120	0.001 059 6	504.70	1.5266	0.001 059 5	504.77	1.5265	0.001 059 5	504.84	1.5265	120
125	0.001 064 2	525.94	1.5803	0.001 064 1	526.01	1.5802	0.001 064 1	526.07	1.5801	125
130	0.001 069 0	547.22	1.6334	0.001 068 9	547.29	1.6333	0.001 068 9	547.36	1.6332	130
135	0.001 073 9	568.55	1.6860	0.001 073 9	568.62	1.6859	0.001 073 8	568.69	1.6858	135
140	0.001 079 0	589.94	1.7381	0.001 079 0	590.00	1.7380	0.001 078 9	590.07	1.7379	140
145	0.001 084 3	611.38	1.7897	0.001 084 3	611.44	1.7896	0.001 084 2	611.51	1.7895	145
150	0.001 089 8	632.88	1.8408	0.001 089 7	632.95	1.8407	0.001 089 7	633.01	1.8406	150
155	0.001 095 5	654.45	1.8915	0.001 095 4	654.51	1.8914	0.001 095 3	654.57	1.8912	155
160	0.001 101 3	676.09	1.9417	0.001 101 3	676.15	1.9416	0.001 101 2	676.21	1.9415	160
165	0.001 107 4	697.80	1.9916	0.001 107 3	697.86	1.9914	0.001 107 3	697.91	1.9913	165
170	0.001 113 7	719.59	2.0410	0.001 113 6	719.65	2.0409	0.001 113 6	719.70	2.0408	170
175	0.001 120 2	741.47	2.0901	0.001 120 1	741.52	2.0900	0.001 120 1	741.58	2.0898	175
180	0.001 127 0	763.44	2.1389	0.001 126 9	763.49	2.1387	0.001 126 8	763.54	2.1386	180
185	0.001 134 0	785.51	2.1873	0.001 133 9	785.55	2.1871	0.001 133 8	785.60	2.1870	185
190	0.001 141 2	807.68	2.2354	0.001 141 1	807.72	2.2353	0.001 141 0	807.77	2.2351	190
195	0.001 148 7	829.96	2.2833	0.001 148 6	830.01	2.2831	0.001 148 6	830.05	2.2830	195
200	0.132 44	2796.0	6.4537	0.001 156 5	852.41	2.3307	0.001 156 4	852.45	2.3306	200
205	0.134 56	2810.2	6.4835	0.125 21	2803.6	6.4425	0.116 94	2796.6	6.4026	205
210	0.136 62	2823.9	6.5120	0.127 20	2817.7	6.4720	0.118 87	2811.4	6.4333	210
215	0.138 65	2837.2	6.5394	0.129 15	2831.4	6.5002	0.120 75	2825.5	6.4625	215
220	0.140 63	2850.2	6.5658	0.131 05	2844.8	6.5273	0.122 58	2839.2	6.4904	220
225	0.142 58	2862.9	6.5915	0.132 92	2857.8	6.5536	0.124 37	2852.6	6.5173	225
230	0.144 51	2875.5	6.6166	0.134 76	2870.6	6.5792	0.126 14	2865.6	6.5434	230
235	0.146 41	2887.8	6.6410	0.136 57	2883.2	6.6041	0.127 88	2878.5	6.5688	235
240	0.148 30	2900.0	6.6649	0.138 36	2895.6	6.6284	0.129 59	2891.1	6.5936	240
245	0.150 16	2912.0	6.6882	0.140 13	2907.8	6.6521	0.131 28	2903.6	6.6177	245
250	0.152 00	2924.0	6.7111	0.141 89	2919.9	6.6754	0.132 95	2915.9	6.6413	250
255	0.153 83	2935.8	6.7336	0.143 62	2931.9	6.6981	0.134 61	2928.0	6.6644	255
260	0.155 64	2947.5	6.7556	0.145 34	2943.8	6.7205	0.136 25	2940.0	6.6870	260
265	0.157 43	2959.1	6.7773	0.147 05	2955.5	6.7424	0.137 87	2951.9	6.7093	265
270	0.159 22	2970.6	6.7986	0.148 74	2967.2	6.7639	0.139 48	2963.7	6.7311	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 198.30$ °C)			1.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 201.38$ °C)			1.7 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 204.31$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.160 99	2982.0	6.8195	0.150 42	2978.7	6.7851	0.141 08	2975.4	6.7525	275
280	0.162 75	2993.4	6.8402	0.152 08	2990.2	6.8060	0.142 67	2987.0	6.7736	280
285	0.164 50	3004.7	6.8605	0.153 74	3001.6	6.8265	0.144 24	2998.5	6.7943	285
290	0.166 24	3015.9	6.8806	0.155 39	3013.0	6.8468	0.145 81	3010.0	6.8148	290
295	0.167 98	3027.1	6.9004	0.157 03	3024.3	6.8668	0.147 36	3021.4	6.8349	295
300	0.169 70	3038.3	6.9199	0.158 66	3035.5	6.8865	0.148 91	3032.7	6.8548	300
310	0.173 12	3060.4	6.9582	0.161 89	3057.9	6.9251	0.151 98	3055.3	6.8938	310
320	0.176 52	3082.5	6.9957	0.165 10	3080.0	6.9628	0.155 02	3077.6	6.9318	320
330	0.179 89	3104.4	7.0324	0.168 28	3102.1	6.9997	0.158 03	3099.8	6.9689	330
340	0.183 25	3126.3	7.0683	0.171 44	3124.1	7.0359	0.161 03	3121.9	7.0052	340
350	0.186 58	3148.0	7.1035	0.174 58	3146.0	7.0713	0.164 00	3143.9	7.0408	350
360	0.189 89	3169.8	7.1381	0.177 71	3167.8	7.1060	0.166 96	3165.8	7.0757	360
370	0.193 19	3191.4	7.1721	0.180 82	3189.6	7.1401	0.169 90	3187.7	7.1100	370
380	0.196 48	3213.1	7.2055	0.183 91	3211.3	7.1737	0.172 82	3209.5	7.1437	380
390	0.199 75	3234.7	7.2384	0.186 99	3233.0	7.2067	0.175 73	3231.3	7.1768	390
400	0.203 01	3256.4	7.2708	0.190 06	3254.7	7.2392	0.178 64	3253.1	7.2094	400
410	0.206 26	3278.0	7.3027	0.193 12	3276.4	7.2712	0.181 53	3274.9	7.2415	410
420	0.209 50	3299.6	7.3341	0.196 17	3298.2	7.3027	0.184 41	3296.7	7.2731	420
430	0.212 74	3321.3	7.3651	0.199 21	3319.9	7.3338	0.187 28	3318.4	7.3043	430
440	0.215 96	3343.0	7.3957	0.202 24	3341.6	7.3645	0.190 14	3340.2	7.3351	440
450	0.219 18	3364.7	7.4259	0.205 27	3363.3	7.3948	0.192 99	3362.0	7.3654	450
460	0.222 38	3386.4	7.4558	0.208 28	3385.1	7.4247	0.195 84	3383.8	7.3954	460
470	0.225 59	3408.1	7.4852	0.211 29	3406.9	7.4542	0.198 68	3405.7	7.4250	470
480	0.228 78	3429.9	7.5143	0.214 30	3428.7	7.4834	0.201 52	3427.5	7.4542	480
490	0.231 97	3451.7	7.5431	0.217 30	3450.6	7.5122	0.204 35	3449.4	7.4831	490
500	0.235 16	3473.6	7.5716	0.220 29	3472.5	7.5407	0.207 17	3471.4	7.5117	500
510	0.238 34	3495.5	7.5997	0.223 28	3494.4	7.5689	0.209 99	3493.4	7.5399	510
520	0.241 52	3517.4	7.6275	0.226 26	3516.4	7.5968	0.212 80	3515.4	7.5678	520
530	0.244 69	3539.4	7.6551	0.229 24	3538.4	7.6244	0.215 61	3537.4	7.5955	530
540	0.247 85	3561.4	7.6823	0.232 22	3560.5	7.6517	0.218 42	3559.5	7.6228	540
550	0.251 02	3583.5	7.7093	0.235 19	3582.6	7.6787	0.221 22	3581.6	7.6499	550
560	0.254 18	3605.6	7.7360	0.238 15	3604.7	7.7054	0.224 02	3603.8	7.6766	560
570	0.257 33	3627.8	7.7625	0.241 12	3626.9	7.7319	0.226 81	3626.1	7.7032	570
580	0.260 48	3650.0	7.7887	0.244 08	3649.2	7.7582	0.229 60	3648.3	7.7295	580
590	0.263 63	3672.3	7.8147	0.247 03	3671.5	7.7842	0.232 39	3670.7	7.7555	590
600	0.266 78	3694.6	7.8404	0.249 99	3693.9	7.8099	0.235 17	3693.1	7.7813	600
610	0.269 92	3717.0	7.8659	0.252 94	3716.3	7.8355	0.237 96	3715.5	7.8068	610
620	0.273 07	3739.5	7.8912	0.255 89	3738.7	7.8608	0.240 73	3738.0	7.8321	620
630	0.276 20	3762.0	7.9162	0.258 84	3761.3	7.8858	0.243 51	3760.6	7.8573	630
640	0.279 34	3784.6	7.9411	0.261 78	3783.9	7.9107	0.246 29	3783.2	7.8821	640
650	0.282 48	3807.2	7.9657	0.264 72	3806.5	7.9354	0.249 06	3805.8	7.9068	650
660	0.285 61	3829.9	7.9902	0.267 66	3829.2	7.9598	0.251 83	3828.5	7.9313	660
670	0.288 74	3852.6	8.0144	0.270 60	3852.0	7.9841	0.254 60	3851.3	7.9556	670
680	0.291 87	3875.4	8.0384	0.273 54	3874.8	8.0082	0.257 36	3874.2	7.9797	680
690	0.294 99	3898.3	8.0623	0.276 47	3897.7	8.0320	0.260 13	3897.1	8.0036	690
700	0.298 12	3921.2	8.0860	0.279 40	3920.6	8.0557	0.262 89	3920.0	8.0273	700
710	0.301 24	3944.2	8.1095	0.282 33	3943.6	8.0792	0.265 65	3943.0	8.0508	710
720	0.304 36	3967.2	8.1328	0.285 26	3966.7	8.1026	0.268 41	3966.1	8.0742	720
730	0.307 48	3990.3	8.1560	0.288 19	3989.8	8.1258	0.271 17	3989.2	8.0973	730
740	0.310 60	4013.5	8.1789	0.291 12	4013.0	8.1488	0.273 93	4012.4	8.1204	740
750	0.313 72	4036.7	8.2018	0.294 04	4036.2	8.1716	0.276 68	4035.7	8.1432	750
760	0.316 83	4060.0	8.2244	0.296 96	4059.5	8.1943	0.279 43	4059.0	8.1659	760
770	0.319 95	4083.4	8.2469	0.299 89	4082.9	8.2168	0.282 19	4082.4	8.1884	770
780	0.323 06	4106.8	8.2693	0.302 81	4106.3	8.2391	0.284 94	4105.9	8.2108	780
790	0.326 17	4130.3	8.2915	0.305 73	4129.8	8.2613	0.287 69	4129.4	8.2330	790
800	0.329 29	4153.9	8.3135	0.308 65	4153.4	8.2834	0.290 44	4153.0	8.2551	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.8 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 207.12$ °C)			2.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 212.38$ °C)			2.2 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 217.26$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 167 9	884.61	2.3978	0.001 176 8	908.62	2.4470	0.001 185 2	930.98	2.4924	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.110 36	2796.0	6.3776	0.099 58	2798.4	6.3392	0.090 70	2800.2	6.3040	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 999 3	1.79	0.0000	0.000 999 2	1.99	0.0000	0.000 999 1	2.20	0.0000	0
5	0.000 999 2	22.81	0.0762	0.000 999 1	23.01	0.0762	0.000 999 0	23.21	0.0762	5
10	0.000 999 5	43.77	0.1509	0.000 999 4	43.97	0.1509	0.000 999 3	44.16	0.1509	10
15	0.001 000 1	64.70	0.2242	0.001 000 0	64.89	0.2242	0.000 999 9	65.09	0.2241	15
20	0.001 001 0	85.61	0.2961	0.001 000 9	85.80	0.2961	0.001 000 8	85.99	0.2960	20
25	0.001 002 2	106.50	0.3668	0.001 002 1	106.69	0.3667	0.001 002 0	106.87	0.3667	25
30	0.001 003 6	127.38	0.4362	0.001 003 5	127.56	0.4362	0.001 003 4	127.75	0.4361	30
35	0.001 005 2	148.26	0.5045	0.001 005 2	148.44	0.5045	0.001 005 1	148.62	0.5044	35
40	0.001 007 1	169.13	0.5717	0.001 007 0	169.31	0.5717	0.001 006 9	169.48	0.5716	40
45	0.001 009 1	190.00	0.6379	0.001 009 0	190.18	0.6378	0.001 008 9	190.35	0.6377	45
50	0.001 011 3	210.88	0.7030	0.001 011 3	211.05	0.7029	0.001 011 2	211.22	0.7028	50
55	0.001 013 7	231.76	0.7671	0.001 013 7	231.93	0.7670	0.001 013 6	232.10	0.7669	55
60	0.001 016 3	252.65	0.8303	0.001 016 2	252.82	0.8302	0.001 016 1	252.98	0.8301	60
65	0.001 019 0	273.55	0.8925	0.001 019 0	273.72	0.8924	0.001 018 9	273.88	0.8923	65
70	0.001 021 9	294.46	0.9539	0.001 021 9	294.63	0.9538	0.001 021 8	294.79	0.9537	70
75	0.001 025 0	315.39	1.0145	0.001 024 9	315.56	1.0144	0.001 024 8	315.72	1.0142	75
80	0.001 028 2	336.34	1.0742	0.001 028 1	336.50	1.0741	0.001 028 0	336.66	1.0740	80
85	0.001 031 6	357.31	1.1332	0.001 031 5	357.47	1.1331	0.001 031 4	357.63	1.1329	85
90	0.001 035 1	378.31	1.1914	0.001 035 0	378.46	1.1913	0.001 034 9	378.62	1.1911	90
95	0.001 038 8	399.33	1.2489	0.001 038 7	399.48	1.2487	0.001 038 6	399.63	1.2486	95
100	0.001 042 6	420.38	1.3057	0.001 042 5	420.53	1.3055	0.001 042 4	420.68	1.3054	100
105	0.001 046 6	441.46	1.3618	0.001 046 5	441.60	1.3616	0.001 046 4	441.75	1.3615	105
110	0.001 050 7	462.57	1.4173	0.001 050 6	462.71	1.4171	0.001 050 5	462.86	1.4169	110
115	0.001 055 0	483.72	1.4721	0.001 054 9	483.86	1.4719	0.001 054 8	484.01	1.4718	115
120	0.001 059 4	504.91	1.5264	0.001 059 3	505.05	1.5262	0.001 059 2	505.19	1.5260	120
125	0.001 064 0	526.14	1.5800	0.001 063 9	526.28	1.5798	0.001 063 8	526.42	1.5797	125
130	0.001 068 8	547.42	1.6331	0.001 068 7	547.56	1.6329	0.001 068 6	547.69	1.6328	130
135	0.001 073 7	568.75	1.6857	0.001 073 6	568.88	1.6855	0.001 073 5	569.02	1.6853	135
140	0.001 078 9	590.13	1.7378	0.001 078 7	590.26	1.7376	0.001 078 6	590.39	1.7374	140
145	0.001 084 1	611.57	1.7894	0.001 084 0	611.70	1.7892	0.001 083 9	611.82	1.7889	145
150	0.001 089 6	633.07	1.8405	0.001 089 5	633.19	1.8403	0.001 089 3	633.32	1.8400	150
155	0.001 095 3	654.63	1.8911	0.001 095 1	654.75	1.8909	0.001 095 0	654.87	1.8907	155
160	0.001 101 1	676.26	1.9414	0.001 101 0	676.38	1.9411	0.001 100 8	676.50	1.9409	160
165	0.001 107 2	697.97	1.9912	0.001 107 0	698.08	1.9909	0.001 106 9	698.20	1.9907	165
170	0.001 113 5	719.76	2.0406	0.001 113 3	719.87	2.0404	0.001 113 2	719.98	2.0401	170
175	0.001 120 0	741.63	2.0897	0.001 119 8	741.73	2.0894	0.001 119 7	741.84	2.0892	175
180	0.001 126 7	763.59	2.1384	0.001 126 5	763.69	2.1382	0.001 126 4	763.79	2.1379	180
185	0.001 133 7	785.65	2.1869	0.001 133 5	785.75	2.1866	0.001 133 3	785.84	2.1863	185
190	0.001 140 9	807.81	2.2350	0.001 140 8	807.91	2.2347	0.001 140 6	808.00	2.2344	190
195	0.001 148 5	830.09	2.2828	0.001 148 3	830.18	2.2825	0.001 148 1	830.27	2.2822	195
200	0.001 156 3	852.49	2.3304	0.001 156 1	852.57	2.3301	0.001 155 9	852.65	2.3298	200
205	0.001 164 4	875.02	2.3778	0.001 164 2	875.10	2.3774	0.001 164 0	875.17	2.3771	205
210	0.111 44	2804.8	6.3958	0.001 172 6	897.76	2.4246	0.001 172 4	897.83	2.4243	210
215	0.113 26	2819.4	6.4260	0.100 49	2806.6	6.3560	0.001 181 2	920.64	2.4712	215
220	0.115 03	2833.5	6.4548	0.102 17	2821.7	6.3868	0.091 58	2809.0	6.3219	220
225	0.116 77	2847.2	6.4824	0.103 80	2836.1	6.4160	0.093 14	2824.5	6.3531	225
230	0.118 47	2860.6	6.5091	0.105 39	2850.2	6.4440	0.094 66	2839.3	6.3826	230
235	0.120 14	2873.7	6.5350	0.106 95	2863.8	6.4710	0.096 14	2853.6	6.4109	235
240	0.121 78	2886.6	6.5602	0.108 49	2877.2	6.4972	0.097 58	2867.5	6.4382	240
245	0.123 41	2899.2	6.5848	0.110 00	2890.3	6.5226	0.099 00	2881.1	6.4646	245
250	0.125 01	2911.7	6.6087	0.111 48	2903.2	6.5474	0.100 39	2894.5	6.4903	250
255	0.126 59	2924.0	6.6322	0.112 95	2915.9	6.5716	0.101 77	2907.6	6.5152	255
260	0.128 16	2936.2	6.6551	0.114 40	2928.5	6.5952	0.103 12	2920.5	6.5396	260
265	0.129 72	2948.3	6.6776	0.115 83	2940.9	6.6183	0.104 46	2933.3	6.5633	265
270	0.131 25	2960.2	6.6997	0.117 25	2953.1	6.6410	0.105 78	2945.8	6.5866	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.8 MPa ($t_{sat} = 207.12$ °C)			2.0 MPa ($t_{sat} = 212.38$ °C)			2.2 MPa ($t_{sat} = 217.26$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.132 78	2972.0	6.7214	0.118 65	2965.2	6.6632	0.107 08	2958.2	6.6093	275
280	0.134 29	2983.8	6.7427	0.120 05	2977.2	6.6850	0.108 38	2970.5	6.6316	280
285	0.135 79	2995.4	6.7637	0.121 43	2989.1	6.7064	0.109 66	2982.6	6.6535	285
290	0.137 29	3007.0	6.7843	0.122 79	3000.9	6.7274	0.110 93	2994.7	6.6749	290
295	0.138 77	3018.5	6.8047	0.124 15	3012.6	6.7481	0.112 18	3006.6	6.6961	295
300	0.140 24	3029.9	6.8247	0.125 50	3024.3	6.7685	0.113 43	3018.5	6.7168	300
310	0.143 16	3052.6	6.8640	0.128 17	3047.3	6.8084	0.115 90	3041.9	6.7574	310
320	0.146 06	3075.1	6.9022	0.130 82	3070.2	6.8472	0.118 34	3065.1	6.7968	320
330	0.148 92	3097.5	6.9396	0.133 43	3092.8	6.8851	0.120 75	3088.1	6.8352	330
340	0.151 77	3119.7	6.9761	0.136 02	3115.3	6.9221	0.123 14	3110.8	6.8726	340
350	0.154 59	3141.8	7.0119	0.138 59	3137.6	6.9582	0.125 50	3133.4	6.9091	350
360	0.157 40	3163.9	7.0470	0.141 15	3159.9	6.9937	0.127 85	3155.9	6.9449	360
370	0.160 19	3185.8	7.0814	0.143 68	3182.1	7.0284	0.130 18	3178.3	6.9800	370
380	0.162 96	3207.8	7.1153	0.146 20	3204.2	7.0625	0.132 49	3200.5	7.0144	380
390	0.165 73	3229.6	7.1485	0.148 71	3226.2	7.0960	0.134 79	3222.8	7.0481	390
400	0.168 48	3251.5	7.1812	0.151 21	3248.2	7.1290	0.137 08	3244.9	7.0813	400
410	0.171 22	3273.3	7.2134	0.153 69	3270.2	7.1614	0.139 35	3267.1	7.1139	410
420	0.173 95	3295.2	7.2452	0.156 17	3292.2	7.1933	0.141 62	3289.2	7.1461	420
430	0.176 67	3317.0	7.2764	0.158 63	3314.1	7.2248	0.143 87	3311.3	7.1777	430
440	0.179 38	3338.8	7.3073	0.161 09	3336.1	7.2558	0.146 12	3333.3	7.2089	440
450	0.182 08	3360.7	7.3377	0.163 54	3358.1	7.2863	0.148 36	3355.4	7.2396	450
460	0.184 78	3382.6	7.3677	0.165 98	3380.0	7.3165	0.150 59	3377.5	7.2699	460
470	0.187 47	3404.5	7.3974	0.168 41	3402.0	7.3463	0.152 82	3399.5	7.2998	470
480	0.190 16	3426.4	7.4267	0.170 84	3424.0	7.3757	0.155 04	3421.6	7.3294	480
490	0.192 83	3448.3	7.4556	0.173 26	3446.0	7.4048	0.157 25	3443.8	7.3585	490
500	0.195 51	3470.3	7.4842	0.175 68	3468.1	7.4335	0.159 46	3465.9	7.3873	500
510	0.198 18	3492.3	7.5125	0.178 09	3490.2	7.4619	0.161 66	3488.1	7.4158	510
520	0.200 84	3514.3	7.5405	0.180 50	3512.3	7.4899	0.163 86	3510.2	7.4440	520
530	0.203 50	3536.4	7.5682	0.182 90	3534.5	7.5177	0.166 05	3532.5	7.4718	530
540	0.206 15	3558.6	7.5955	0.185 30	3556.6	7.5451	0.168 24	3554.7	7.4994	540
550	0.208 80	3580.7	7.6226	0.187 69	3578.9	7.5723	0.170 42	3577.0	7.5266	550
560	0.211 45	3602.9	7.6495	0.190 09	3601.2	7.5992	0.172 61	3599.4	7.5536	560
570	0.214 09	3625.2	7.6760	0.192 47	3623.5	7.6258	0.174 78	3621.7	7.5803	570
580	0.216 73	3647.5	7.7023	0.194 86	3645.8	7.6522	0.176 96	3644.2	7.6067	580
590	0.219 37	3669.9	7.7284	0.197 24	3668.2	7.6783	0.179 13	3666.6	7.6329	590
600	0.222 00	3692.3	7.7542	0.199 61	3690.7	7.7042	0.181 30	3689.1	7.6588	600
610	0.224 63	3714.7	7.7798	0.201 99	3713.2	7.7298	0.183 46	3711.7	7.6845	610
620	0.227 26	3737.3	7.8051	0.204 36	3735.8	7.7552	0.185 62	3734.3	7.7100	620
630	0.229 89	3759.8	7.8303	0.206 73	3758.4	7.7804	0.187 78	3757.0	7.7352	630
640	0.232 51	3782.5	7.8552	0.209 10	3781.1	7.8054	0.189 94	3779.7	7.7602	640
650	0.235 13	3805.1	7.8799	0.211 46	3803.8	7.8301	0.192 10	3802.4	7.7850	650
660	0.237 75	3827.9	7.9044	0.213 83	3826.6	7.8547	0.194 25	3825.2	7.8096	660
670	0.240 37	3850.7	7.9287	0.216 19	3849.4	7.8790	0.196 40	3848.1	7.8340	670
680	0.242 99	3873.5	7.9528	0.218 55	3872.3	7.9032	0.198 55	3871.0	7.8582	680
690	0.245 60	3896.4	7.9767	0.220 90	3895.2	7.9271	0.200 70	3894.0	7.8821	690
700	0.248 21	3919.4	8.0004	0.223 26	3918.2	7.9509	0.202 84	3917.1	7.9059	700
710	0.250 82	3942.5	8.0240	0.225 61	3941.3	7.9744	0.204 99	3940.2	7.9295	710
720	0.253 43	3965.5	8.0473	0.227 97	3964.4	7.9978	0.207 13	3963.3	7.9530	720
730	0.256 04	3988.7	8.0705	0.230 32	3987.6	8.0211	0.209 27	3986.5	7.9762	730
740	0.258 64	4011.9	8.0936	0.232 67	4010.9	8.0441	0.211 41	4009.8	7.9993	740
750	0.261 25	4035.2	8.1164	0.235 01	4034.2	8.0670	0.213 55	4033.1	8.0222	750
760	0.263 85	4058.5	8.1391	0.237 36	4057.5	8.0897	0.215 69	4056.5	8.0450	760
770	0.266 45	4081.9	8.1617	0.239 71	4080.9	8.1123	0.217 82	4080.0	8.0676	770
780	0.269 05	4105.4	8.1841	0.242 05	4104.4	8.1347	0.219 96	4103.5	8.0900	780
790	0.271 65	4128.9	8.2063	0.244 39	4128.0	8.1570	0.222 09	4127.0	8.1123	790
800	0.274 26	4152.5	8.2284	0.246 74	4151.6	8.1791	0.224 23	4150.7	8.1344	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	2.4 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 221.80$ °C)			2.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 226.05$ °C)			2.8 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 230.06$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 193 4	951.95	2.5344	0.001 201	971.74	2.5738	0.001 209	990.50	2.6107	Sat. Liq
Sat. Vap.	0.083 24	2801.5	6.2714	0.076 90	2802.5	6.2411	0.071 43	2803.0	6.2126	Sat. Vap
0	0.000 999 0	2.40	0.0000	0.000 998 9	2.60	0.0000	0.000 998 8	2.80	0.0000	0
5	0.000 998 9	23.40	0.0762	0.000 998 8	23.60	0.0762	0.000 998 7	23.80	0.0762	5
10	0.000 999 2	44.36	0.1509	0.000 999 1	44.55	0.1508	0.000 999 0	44.75	0.1508	10
15	0.000 999 8	65.28	0.2241	0.000 999 7	65.47	0.2241	0.000 999 6	65.66	0.2240	15
20	0.001 000 7	86.17	0.2960	0.001 000 7	86.36	0.2960	0.001 000 6	86.55	0.2959	20
25	0.001 001 9	107.06	0.3666	0.001 001 8	107.24	0.3666	0.001 001 7	107.43	0.3665	25
30	0.001 003 3	127.93	0.4361	0.001 003 3	128.11	0.4360	0.001 003 2	128.29	0.4359	30
35	0.001 005 0	148.80	0.5043	0.001 004 9	148.98	0.5043	0.001 004 8	149.15	0.5042	35
40	0.001 006 8	169.66	0.5715	0.001 006 7	169.84	0.5714	0.001 006 6	170.01	0.5713	40
45	0.001 008 9	190.53	0.6376	0.001 008 8	190.70	0.6375	0.001 008 7	190.88	0.6374	45
50	0.001 011 1	211.39	0.7027	0.001 011 0	211.57	0.7026	0.001 010 9	211.74	0.7025	50
55	0.001 013 5	232.27	0.7668	0.001 013 4	232.44	0.7667	0.001 013 3	232.61	0.7666	55
60	0.001 016 0	253.15	0.8300	0.001 016 0	253.32	0.8298	0.001 015 9	253.49	0.8297	60
65	0.001 018 8	274.05	0.8922	0.001 018 7	274.21	0.8921	0.001 018 6	274.38	0.8920	65
70	0.001 021 7	294.95	0.9536	0.001 021 6	295.12	0.9535	0.001 021 5	295.28	0.9533	70
75	0.001 024 7	315.88	1.0141	0.001 024 6	316.04	1.0140	0.001 024 5	316.20	1.0139	75
80	0.001 027 9	336.82	1.0738	0.001 027 8	336.98	1.0737	0.001 027 7	337.14	1.0736	80
85	0.001 031 3	357.78	1.1328	0.001 031 2	357.94	1.1326	0.001 031 1	358.10	1.1325	85
90	0.001 034 8	378.77	1.1910	0.001 034 7	378.93	1.1908	0.001 034 6	379.08	1.1907	90
95	0.001 038 5	399.78	1.2484	0.001 038 4	399.94	1.2483	0.001 038 3	400.09	1.2481	95
100	0.001 042 3	420.83	1.3052	0.001 042 2	420.98	1.3051	0.001 042 1	421.13	1.3049	100
105	0.001 046 3	441.90	1.3613	0.001 046 2	442.05	1.3612	0.001 046 0	442.20	1.3610	105
110	0.001 050 4	463.01	1.4168	0.001 050 3	463.15	1.4166	0.001 050 2	463.30	1.4164	110
115	0.001 054 7	484.15	1.4716	0.001 054 5	484.29	1.4714	0.001 054 4	484.44	1.4712	115
120	0.001 059 1	505.33	1.5258	0.001 059 0	505.47	1.5256	0.001 058 9	505.61	1.5255	120
125	0.001 063 7	526.56	1.5795	0.001 063 6	526.70	1.5793	0.001 063 5	526.84	1.5791	125
130	0.001 068 4	547.83	1.6326	0.001 068 3	547.97	1.6324	0.001 068 2	548.10	1.6322	130
135	0.001 073 4	569.15	1.6851	0.001 073 3	569.28	1.6849	0.001 073 1	569.42	1.6847	135
140	0.001 078 5	590.52	1.7372	0.001 078 4	590.65	1.7370	0.001 078 2	590.78	1.7368	140
145	0.001 083 8	611.95	1.7887	0.001 083 6	612.08	1.7885	0.001 083 5	612.21	1.7883	145
150	0.001 089 2	633.44	1.8398	0.001 089 1	633.56	1.8396	0.001 088 9	633.69	1.8394	150
155	0.001 094 9	654.99	1.8904	0.001 094 7	655.11	1.8902	0.001 094 6	655.24	1.8900	155
160	0.001 100 7	676.62	1.9407	0.001 100 6	676.73	1.9404	0.001 100 4	676.85	1.9402	160
165	0.001 106 7	698.31	1.9905	0.001 106 6	698.43	1.9902	0.001 106 4	698.54	1.9900	165
170	0.001 113 0	720.09	2.0399	0.001 112 9	720.20	2.0396	0.001 112 7	720.31	2.0394	170
175	0.001 119 5	741.94	2.0889	0.001 119 3	742.05	2.0887	0.001 119 2	742.16	2.0884	175
180	0.001 126 2	763.89	2.1376	0.001 126 0	764.00	2.1373	0.001 125 9	764.10	2.1371	180
185	0.001 133 2	785.94	2.1860	0.001 133 0	786.04	2.1857	0.001 132 8	786.13	2.1854	185
190	0.001 140 4	808.09	2.2341	0.001 140 2	808.18	2.2338	0.001 140 0	808.27	2.2335	190
195	0.001 147 9	830.35	2.2819	0.001 147 7	830.44	2.2816	0.001 147 5	830.53	2.2813	195
200	0.001 155 7	852.73	2.3295	0.001 155 5	852.82	2.3291	0.001 155 2	852.90	2.3288	200
205	0.001 163 7	875.25	2.3768	0.001 163 5	875.32	2.3765	0.001 163 3	875.40	2.3761	205
210	0.001 172 2	897.90	2.4239	0.001 171 9	897.97	2.4236	0.001 171 7	898.03	2.4232	210
215	0.001 180 9	920.70	2.4709	0.001 180 7	920.76	2.4705	0.001 180 4	920.82	2.4701	215
220	0.001 190 1	943.66	2.5177	0.001 189 8	943.72	2.5173	0.001 189 6	943.77	2.5169	220
225	0.084 21	2812.1	6.2926	0.001 199 3	966.85	2.5640	0.001 199 1	966.90	2.5636	225
230	0.085 67	2827.8	6.3241	0.078 02	2815.7	6.2675	0.001 209	990.21	2.6101	230
235	0.087 08	2842.9	6.3539	0.079 39	2831.7	6.2991	0.072 75	2819.9	6.2460	235
240	0.088 46	2857.5	6.3824	0.080 71	2847.0	6.3291	0.074 04	2836.1	6.2776	240
245	0.089 81	2871.6	6.4099	0.082 01	2861.8	6.3578	0.075 29	2851.6	6.3077	245
250	0.091 13	2885.5	6.4365	0.083 27	2876.2	6.3854	0.076 51	2866.5	6.3365	250
255	0.092 43	2899.0	6.4623	0.084 50	2890.2	6.4121	0.077 69	2881.1	6.3642	255
260	0.093 70	2912.4	6.4874	0.085 72	2904.0	6.4380	0.078 85	2895.3	6.3910	260
265	0.094 96	2925.5	6.5118	0.086 91	2917.4	6.4632	0.079 99	2909.2	6.4169	265
270	0.096 20	2938.4	6.5357	0.088 09	2930.7	6.4877	0.081 11	2922.9	6.4422	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	2.4 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 221.80$ °C)			2.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 226.05$ °C)			2.8 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 230.06$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.097 43	2951.1	6.5590	0.089 24	2943.8	6.5117	0.082 22	2936.3	6.4668	275
280	0.098 64	2963.6	6.5818	0.090 39	2956.6	6.5350	0.083 31	2949.5	6.4907	280
285	0.099 84	2976.1	6.6042	0.091 52	2969.3	6.5579	0.084 38	2962.5	6.5141	285
290	0.101 02	2988.4	6.6261	0.092 64	2981.9	6.5803	0.085 44	2975.3	6.5370	290
295	0.102 20	3000.5	6.6476	0.093 74	2994.3	6.6023	0.086 49	2988.0	6.5594	295
300	0.103 36	3012.6	6.6688	0.094 84	3006.6	6.6238	0.087 52	3000.5	6.5814	300
310	0.105 67	3036.5	6.7101	0.097 00	3030.9	6.6658	0.089 57	3025.2	6.6242	310
320	0.107 94	3060.0	6.7501	0.099 13	3054.8	6.7064	0.091 57	3049.5	6.6654	320
330	0.110 18	3083.2	6.7890	0.101 23	3078.4	6.7459	0.093 55	3073.5	6.7054	330
340	0.112 39	3106.3	6.8268	0.103 30	3101.7	6.7842	0.095 50	3097.1	6.7443	340
350	0.114 59	3129.1	6.8638	0.105 35	3124.8	6.8216	0.097 42	3120.5	6.7821	350
360	0.116 76	3151.8	6.9000	0.107 38	3147.8	6.8582	0.099 33	3143.6	6.8190	360
370	0.118 92	3174.4	6.9353	0.109 39	3170.6	6.8939	0.101 22	3166.7	6.8551	370
380	0.121 06	3196.9	6.9700	0.111 38	3193.2	6.9289	0.103 09	3189.5	6.8904	380
390	0.123 18	3219.3	7.0041	0.113 36	3215.8	6.9632	0.104 94	3212.3	6.9250	390
400	0.125 30	3241.6	7.0375	0.115 33	3238.3	6.9968	0.106 78	3234.9	6.9589	400
410	0.127 40	3263.9	7.0703	0.117 29	3260.7	7.0299	0.108 61	3257.5	6.9922	410
420	0.129 49	3286.1	7.1026	0.119 23	3283.1	7.0624	0.110 43	3280.0	7.0249	420
430	0.131 57	3308.4	7.1345	0.121 17	3305.4	7.0944	0.112 24	3302.5	7.0571	430
440	0.133 65	3330.5	7.1658	0.123 09	3327.8	7.1259	0.114 04	3325.0	7.0888	440
450	0.135 71	3352.7	7.1967	0.125 01	3350.0	7.1570	0.115 84	3347.4	7.1200	450
460	0.137 77	3374.9	7.2271	0.126 92	3372.3	7.1876	0.117 62	3369.7	7.1507	460
470	0.139 82	3397.1	7.2572	0.128 82	3394.6	7.2177	0.119 40	3392.1	7.1810	470
480	0.141 87	3419.3	7.2868	0.130 72	3416.9	7.2475	0.121 17	3414.5	7.2109	480
490	0.143 91	3441.5	7.3161	0.132 61	3439.2	7.2769	0.122 93	3436.9	7.2405	490
500	0.145 94	3463.7	7.3450	0.134 50	3461.5	7.3060	0.124 69	3459.3	7.2696	500
510	0.147 97	3485.9	7.3736	0.136 38	3483.8	7.3346	0.126 45	3481.7	7.2984	510
520	0.149 99	3508.2	7.4019	0.138 25	3506.1	7.3630	0.128 19	3504.1	7.3268	520
530	0.152 01	3530.5	7.4298	0.140 12	3528.5	7.3910	0.129 94	3526.5	7.3549	530
540	0.154 02	3552.8	7.4574	0.141 99	3550.9	7.4187	0.131 68	3549.0	7.3827	540
550	0.156 03	3575.2	7.4848	0.143 85	3573.3	7.4461	0.133 41	3571.5	7.4102	550
560	0.158 04	3597.6	7.5118	0.145 71	3595.8	7.4732	0.135 15	3594.0	7.4374	560
570	0.160 04	3620.0	7.5386	0.147 57	3618.3	7.5001	0.136 88	3616.5	7.4643	570
580	0.162 04	3642.5	7.5651	0.149 42	3640.8	7.5266	0.138 60	3639.1	7.4909	580
590	0.164 04	3665.0	7.5913	0.151 27	3663.4	7.5529	0.140 32	3661.7	7.5173	590
600	0.166 03	3687.6	7.6173	0.153 11	3686.0	7.5790	0.142 04	3684.4	7.5434	600
610	0.168 02	3710.2	7.6430	0.154 96	3708.6	7.6048	0.143 76	3707.1	7.5692	610
620	0.170 01	3732.8	7.6686	0.156 80	3731.3	7.6303	0.145 47	3729.8	7.5949	620
630	0.171 99	3755.5	7.6938	0.158 63	3754.1	7.6557	0.147 18	3752.6	7.6202	630
640	0.173 98	3778.3	7.7189	0.160 47	3776.9	7.6808	0.148 89	3775.5	7.6454	640
650	0.175 96	3801.1	7.7437	0.162 30	3799.7	7.7056	0.150 60	3798.4	7.6703	650
660	0.177 94	3823.9	7.7683	0.164 13	3822.6	7.7303	0.152 30	3821.3	7.6950	660
670	0.179 91	3846.8	7.7928	0.165 96	3845.6	7.7548	0.154 00	3844.3	7.7195	670
680	0.181 89	3869.8	7.8170	0.167 79	3868.6	7.7790	0.155 70	3867.3	7.7438	680
690	0.183 86	3892.8	7.8410	0.169 61	3891.6	7.8031	0.157 40	3890.4	7.7679	690
700	0.185 83	3915.9	7.8648	0.171 44	3914.7	7.8269	0.159 10	3913.5	7.7918	700
710	0.187 80	3939.0	7.8885	0.173 26	3937.9	7.8506	0.160 79	3936.7	7.8155	710
720	0.189 77	3962.2	7.9119	0.175 08	3961.1	7.8741	0.162 48	3960.0	7.8390	720
730	0.191 74	3985.4	7.9352	0.176 90	3984.3	7.8974	0.164 18	3983.3	7.8624	730
740	0.193 70	4008.7	7.9583	0.178 71	4007.7	7.9206	0.165 87	4006.6	7.8855	740
750	0.195 66	4032.1	7.9813	0.180 53	4031.1	7.9435	0.167 56	4030.0	7.9085	750
760	0.197 63	4055.5	8.0040	0.182 34	4054.5	7.9663	0.169 24	4053.5	7.9314	760
770	0.199 59	4079.0	8.0267	0.184 16	4078.0	7.9890	0.170 93	4077.0	7.9540	770
780	0.201 55	4102.5	8.0491	0.185 97	4101.6	8.0114	0.172 61	4100.6	7.9765	780
790	0.203 51	4126.1	8.0714	0.187 78	4125.2	8.0338	0.174 30	4124.2	7.9989	790
800	0.205 47	4149.8	8.0936	0.189 59	4148.9	8.0559	0.175 99	4148.0	8.0210	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	3.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 233.86$ °C)			3.4 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 240.90$ °C)			3.8 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 247.33$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 217	1008.4	2.6456	0.001 231	1041.8	2.7102	0.001 246	1072.8	2.7690	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.066 66	2803.3	6.1858	0.058 76	2803.0	6.1362	0.052 47	2801.8	6.0910	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 998 7	3.01	0.0000	0.000 998 5	3.41	0.0001	0.000 998 3	3.82	0.0001	0
5	0.000 998 6	24.00	0.0762	0.000 998 4	24.40	0.0762	0.000 998 2	24.79	0.0762	5
10	0.000 998 9	44.94	0.1508	0.000 998 7	45.33	0.1508	0.000 998 5	45.72	0.1507	10
15	0.000 999 6	65.85	0.2240	0.000 999 4	66.23	0.2239	0.000 999 2	66.61	0.2239	15
20	0.001 000 5	86.74	0.2959	0.001 000 3	87.11	0.2958	0.001 000 1	87.49	0.2957	20
25	0.001 001 7	107.61	0.3665	0.001 001 5	107.98	0.3664	0.001 001 3	108.35	0.3663	25
30	0.001 003 1	128.47	0.4359	0.001 002 9	128.84	0.4358	0.001 002 7	129.20	0.4356	30
35	0.001 004 7	149.33	0.5041	0.001 004 5	149.69	0.5040	0.001 004 4	150.05	0.5038	35
40	0.001 006 6	170.19	0.5713	0.001 006 4	170.55	0.5711	0.001 006 2	170.90	0.5710	40
45	0.001 008 6	191.05	0.6373	0.001 008 4	191.40	0.6372	0.001 008 2	191.75	0.6370	45
50	0.001 010 8	211.91	0.7024	0.001 010 6	212.26	0.7022	0.001 010 5	212.60	0.7020	50
55	0.001 013 2	232.78	0.7665	0.001 013 0	233.12	0.7663	0.001 012 9	233.46	0.7661	55
60	0.001 015 8	253.66	0.8296	0.001 015 6	253.99	0.8294	0.001 015 4	254.33	0.8292	60
65	0.001 018 5	274.54	0.8919	0.001 018 3	274.88	0.8916	0.001 018 1	275.21	0.8914	65
70	0.001 021 4	295.45	0.9532	0.001 021 2	295.77	0.9530	0.001 021 0	296.10	0.9527	70
75	0.001 024 4	316.36	1.0137	0.001 024 3	316.69	1.0135	0.001 024 1	317.01	1.0132	75
80	0.001 027 6	337.30	1.0734	0.001 027 5	337.62	1.0732	0.001 027 3	337.94	1.0729	80
85	0.001 031 0	358.26	1.1324	0.001 030 8	358.57	1.1321	0.001 030 6	358.88	1.1318	85
90	0.001 034 5	379.24	1.1905	0.001 034 3	379.55	1.1903	0.001 034 1	379.86	1.1900	90
95	0.001 038 2	400.24	1.2480	0.001 038 0	400.55	1.2477	0.001 037 8	400.85	1.2474	95
100	0.001 042 0	421.28	1.3048	0.001 041 8	421.58	1.3044	0.001 041 6	421.88	1.3041	100
105	0.001 045 9	442.34	1.3608	0.001 045 7	442.64	1.3605	0.001 045 5	442.94	1.3602	105
110	0.001 050 1	463.44	1.4163	0.001 049 9	463.73	1.4159	0.001 049 6	464.03	1.4156	110
115	0.001 054 3	484.58	1.4711	0.001 054 1	484.87	1.4707	0.001 053 9	485.15	1.4704	115
120	0.001 058 8	505.76	1.5253	0.001 058 5	506.04	1.5249	0.001 058 3	506.32	1.5246	120
125	0.001 063 3	526.97	1.5789	0.001 063 1	527.25	1.5785	0.001 062 9	527.53	1.5782	125
130	0.001 068 1	548.24	1.6320	0.001 067 9	548.51	1.6316	0.001 067 6	548.78	1.6312	130
135	0.001 073 0	569.55	1.6845	0.001 072 8	569.81	1.6841	0.001 072 5	570.08	1.6837	135
140	0.001 078 1	590.91	1.7365	0.001 077 9	591.17	1.7361	0.001 077 6	591.43	1.7357	140
145	0.001 083 4	612.33	1.7881	0.001 083 1	612.59	1.7877	0.001 082 8	612.84	1.7872	145
150	0.001 088 8	633.81	1.8391	0.001 088 5	634.06	1.8387	0.001 088 3	634.31	1.8383	150
155	0.001 094 4	655.36	1.8898	0.001 094 2	655.60	1.8893	0.001 093 9	655.84	1.8888	155
160	0.001 100 3	676.97	1.9399	0.001 100 0	677.20	1.9395	0.001 099 7	677.44	1.9390	160
165	0.001 106 3	698.65	1.9897	0.001 106 0	698.88	1.9892	0.001 105 7	699.11	1.9887	165
170	0.001 112 5	720.42	2.0391	0.001 112 2	720.64	2.0386	0.001 111 9	720.86	2.0381	170
175	0.001 119 0	742.26	2.0881	0.001 118 7	742.47	2.0876	0.001 118 4	742.69	2.0871	175
180	0.001 125 7	764.20	2.1368	0.001 125 4	764.40	2.1363	0.001 125 0	764.61	2.1357	180
185	0.001 132 6	786.23	2.1852	0.001 132 3	786.42	2.1846	0.001 131 9	786.62	2.1840	185
190	0.001 139 8	808.37	2.2332	0.001 139 5	808.55	2.2326	0.001 139 1	808.74	2.2320	190
195	0.001 147 3	830.61	2.2810	0.001 146 9	830.79	2.2804	0.001 146 5	830.96	2.2798	195
200	0.001 155 0	852.98	2.3285	0.001 154 6	853.14	2.3279	0.001 154 2	853.31	2.3272	200
205	0.001 163 1	875.47	2.3758	0.001 162 7	875.62	2.3751	0.001 162 3	875.78	2.3745	205
210	0.001 171 5	898.10	2.4229	0.001 171 0	898.24	2.4222	0.001 170 6	898.38	2.4215	210
215	0.001 180 2	920.88	2.4698	0.001 179 7	921.01	2.4691	0.001 179 3	921.13	2.4684	215
220	0.001 189 3	943.83	2.5165	0.001 188 8	943.94	2.5158	0.001 188 3	944.05	2.5151	220
225	0.001 198 8	966.94	2.5632	0.001 198 3	967.04	2.5624	0.001 197 7	967.13	2.5616	225
230	0.001 209	990.25	2.6097	0.001 208	990.32	2.6089	0.001 208	990.40	2.6081	230
235	0.066 96	2807.4	6.1938	0.001 219	1013.8	2.6554	0.001 218	1013.9	2.6545	235
240	0.068 23	2824.6	6.2275	0.001 229	1037.5	2.7018	0.001 229	1037.6	2.7009	240
245	0.069 44	2840.9	6.2592	0.059 73	2818.0	6.1653	0.001 240	1061.5	2.7473	245
250	0.070 62	2856.5	6.2893	0.060 86	2835.3	6.1986	0.053 06	2812.1	6.1107	250
255	0.071 77	2871.7	6.3181	0.061 95	2851.9	6.2301	0.054 13	2830.4	6.1456	255
260	0.072 89	2886.4	6.3458	0.063 01	2867.8	6.2600	0.055 15	2847.8	6.1783	260
265	0.073 98	2900.8	6.3727	0.064 04	2883.2	6.2888	0.056 13	2864.4	6.2094	265
270	0.075 06	2914.8	6.3987	0.065 05	2898.1	6.3164	0.057 09	2880.4	6.2390	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	3.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 233.86$ °C)			3.4 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 240.90$ °C)			3.8 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 247.33$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.076 12	2928.6	6.4239	0.066 03	2912.7	6.3432	0.058 03	2896.0	6.2675	275
280	0.077 16	2942.2	6.4485	0.067 00	2927.0	6.3692	0.058 94	2911.1	6.2950	280
285	0.078 18	2955.5	6.4725	0.067 94	2941.0	6.3944	0.059 83	2925.9	6.3216	285
290	0.079 19	2968.6	6.4959	0.068 88	2954.8	6.4189	0.060 70	2940.4	6.3474	290
295	0.080 19	2981.6	6.5188	0.069 79	2968.3	6.4428	0.061 56	2954.5	6.3724	295
300	0.081 18	2994.3	6.5412	0.070 70	2981.6	6.4662	0.062 40	2968.4	6.3968	300
310	0.083 12	3019.5	6.5847	0.072 48	3007.8	6.5114	0.064 05	2995.6	6.4438	310
320	0.085 02	3044.2	6.6267	0.074 21	3033.3	6.5547	0.065 66	3022.0	6.4887	320
330	0.086 89	3068.5	6.6673	0.075 91	3058.3	6.5966	0.067 23	3047.8	6.5319	330
340	0.088 74	3092.4	6.7066	0.077 59	3082.9	6.6370	0.068 77	3073.1	6.5734	340
350	0.090 56	3116.1	6.7449	0.079 23	3107.1	6.6762	0.070 28	3098.0	6.6137	350
360	0.092 35	3139.5	6.7822	0.080 86	3131.1	6.7143	0.071 77	3122.5	6.6527	360
370	0.094 13	3162.7	6.8186	0.082 46	3154.8	6.7515	0.073 24	3146.7	6.6906	370
380	0.095 90	3185.8	6.8542	0.084 05	3178.3	6.7877	0.074 68	3170.6	6.7275	380
390	0.097 64	3208.7	6.8891	0.085 62	3201.6	6.8232	0.076 11	3194.3	6.7635	390
400	0.099 38	3231.6	6.9233	0.087 17	3224.8	6.8579	0.077 53	3217.9	6.7988	400
410	0.101 10	3254.3	6.9568	0.088 72	3247.8	6.8919	0.078 93	3241.3	6.8333	410
420	0.102 81	3277.0	6.9897	0.090 25	3270.8	6.9252	0.080 33	3264.5	6.8671	420
430	0.104 51	3299.6	7.0221	0.091 77	3293.7	6.9580	0.081 71	3287.7	6.9003	430
440	0.106 20	3322.1	7.0540	0.093 28	3316.5	6.9902	0.083 08	3310.7	6.9328	440
450	0.107 88	3344.7	7.0853	0.094 78	3339.2	7.0219	0.084 44	3333.7	6.9649	450
460	0.109 56	3367.2	7.1162	0.096 28	3361.9	7.0531	0.085 79	3356.7	6.9964	460
470	0.111 23	3389.6	7.1467	0.097 77	3384.6	7.0838	0.087 14	3379.6	7.0274	470
480	0.112 89	3412.1	7.1767	0.099 25	3407.3	7.1141	0.088 48	3402.4	7.0580	480
490	0.114 54	3434.6	7.2063	0.100 72	3429.9	7.1440	0.089 81	3425.3	7.0881	490
500	0.116 19	3457.0	7.2356	0.102 19	3452.6	7.1735	0.091 14	3448.1	7.1178	500
510	0.117 84	3479.5	7.2645	0.103 66	3475.2	7.2026	0.092 46	3470.9	7.1471	510
520	0.119 48	3502.0	7.2930	0.105 12	3497.9	7.2313	0.093 78	3493.7	7.1760	520
530	0.121 11	3524.5	7.3212	0.106 57	3520.5	7.2597	0.095 09	3516.5	7.2046	530
540	0.122 74	3547.0	7.3491	0.108 02	3543.2	7.2877	0.096 40	3539.3	7.2328	540
550	0.124 37	3569.6	7.3767	0.109 47	3565.9	7.3154	0.097 70	3562.1	7.2607	550
560	0.125 99	3592.2	7.4039	0.110 91	3588.6	7.3429	0.099 00	3584.9	7.2882	560
570	0.127 61	3614.8	7.4309	0.112 35	3611.3	7.3700	0.100 29	3607.8	7.3155	570
580	0.129 22	3637.4	7.4576	0.113 78	3634.0	7.3968	0.101 59	3630.6	7.3424	580
590	0.130 84	3660.1	7.4840	0.115 21	3656.8	7.4233	0.102 88	3653.5	7.3691	590
600	0.132 44	3682.8	7.5102	0.116 64	3679.6	7.4496	0.104 16	3676.4	7.3955	600
610	0.134 05	3705.6	7.5361	0.118 07	3702.5	7.4756	0.105 44	3699.4	7.4216	610
620	0.135 65	3728.4	7.5617	0.119 49	3725.4	7.5014	0.106 72	3722.4	7.4475	620
630	0.137 26	3751.2	7.5872	0.120 91	3748.3	7.5269	0.108 00	3745.4	7.4731	630
640	0.138 85	3774.1	7.6124	0.122 33	3771.3	7.5522	0.109 28	3768.4	7.4985	640
650	0.140 45	3797.0	7.6373	0.123 74	3794.3	7.5773	0.110 55	3791.5	7.5237	650
660	0.142 05	3820.0	7.6621	0.125 15	3817.3	7.6021	0.111 82	3814.7	7.5486	660
670	0.143 64	3843.0	7.6866	0.126 57	3840.4	7.6267	0.113 09	3837.8	7.5733	670
680	0.145 23	3866.1	7.7109	0.127 98	3863.5	7.6511	0.114 36	3861.0	7.5978	680
690	0.146 82	3889.2	7.7351	0.129 38	3886.7	7.6753	0.115 62	3884.3	7.6220	690
700	0.148 40	3912.3	7.7590	0.130 79	3910.0	7.6993	0.116 88	3907.6	7.6461	700
710	0.149 99	3935.6	7.7828	0.132 19	3933.3	7.7232	0.118 14	3930.9	7.6700	710
720	0.151 57	3958.8	7.8063	0.133 60	3956.6	7.7468	0.119 40	3954.3	7.6937	720
730	0.153 15	3982.2	7.8297	0.135 00	3980.0	7.7702	0.120 66	3977.8	7.7172	730
740	0.154 73	4005.6	7.8529	0.136 40	4003.4	7.7935	0.121 92	4001.3	7.7405	740
750	0.156 31	4029.0	7.8759	0.137 79	4026.9	7.8165	0.123 17	4024.8	7.7636	750
760	0.157 89	4052.5	7.8987	0.139 19	4050.5	7.8394	0.124 43	4048.4	7.7865	760
770	0.159 47	4076.0	7.9214	0.140 59	4074.1	7.8622	0.125 68	4072.1	7.8093	770
780	0.161 04	4099.6	7.9440	0.141 98	4097.7	7.8847	0.126 93	4095.8	7.8319	780
790	0.162 62	4123.3	7.9663	0.143 37	4121.4	7.9071	0.128 18	4119.6	7.8544	790
800	0.164 19	4147.0	7.9885	0.144 77	4145.2	7.9294	0.129 43	4143.4	7.8767	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	4.2 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 253.27$ °C)			4.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 258.78$ °C)			5.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 263.94$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 259	1101.6	2.8232	0.001 273	1128.8	2.8736	0.001 286	1154.5	2.9207	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.047 33	2799.9	6.0492	0.043 06	2797.3	6.0103	0.039 45	2794.2	5.9737	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 998 1	4.22	0.0001	0.000 997 9	4.63	0.0001	0.000 997 7	5.03	0.0001	0
5	0.000 998 0	25.19	0.0762	0.000 997 8	25.58		0.000 997 6	25.98	0.0761	5
10	0.000 998 4	46.11	0.1507	0.000 998 2	46.49	0.1507	0.000 998 0	46.88	0.1506	10
15	0.000 999 0	66.99	0.2238	0.000 998 8	67.38	0.2238	0.000 998 6	67.76	0.2237	15
20	0.000 999 9	87.86	0.2956	0.000 999 7	88.24	0.2955	0.000 999 6	88.61	0.2955	20
25	0.001 001 1	108.72	0.3662	0.001 000 9	109.09	0.3661	0.001 000 8	109.46	0.3660	25
30	0.001 002 5	129.57	0.4355	0.001 002 4	129.93	0.4354	0.001 002 2	130.29	0.4353	30
35	0.001 004 2	150.41	0.5037	0.001 004 0	150.77	0.5036	0.001 003 8	151.13	0.5034	35
40	0.001 006 0	171.25	0.5708	0.001 005 9	171.61	0.5706	0.001 005 7	171.96	0.5705	40
45	0.001 008 1	192.10	0.6368	0.001 007 9	192.45	0.6367	0.001 007 7	192.80	0.6365	45
50	0.001 010 3	212.95	0.7019	0.001 010 1	213.29	0.7017	0.001 009 9	213.63	0.7015	50
55	0.001 012 7	233.80	0.7659	0.001 012 5	234.14	0.7657	0.001 012 3	234.48	0.7655	55
60	0.001 015 2	254.66	0.8290	0.001 015 1	255.00	0.8288	0.001 014 9	255.33	0.8286	60
65	0.001 018 0	275.54	0.8912	0.001 017 8	275.87	0.8910	0.001 017 6	276.20	0.8907	65
70	0.001 020 9	296.43	0.9525	0.001 020 7	296.75	0.9523	0.001 020 5	297.08	0.9520	70
75	0.001 023 9	317.33	1.0130	0.001 023 7	317.65	1.0127	0.001 023 5	317.98	1.0125	75
80	0.001 027 1	338.25	1.0727	0.001 026 9	338.57	1.0724	0.001 026 7	338.89	1.0721	80
85	0.001 030 4	359.20	1.1316	0.001 030 2	359.51	1.1313	0.001 030 1	359.83	1.1310	85
90	0.001 033 9	380.17	1.1897	0.001 033 7	380.48	1.1894	0.001 033 5	380.78	1.1891	90
95	0.001 037 6	401.16	1.2471	0.001 037 4	401.46	1.2468	0.001 037 2	401.77	1.2465	95
100	0.001 041 4	422.18	1.3038	0.001 041 2	422.48	1.3035	0.001 041 0	422.78	1.3032	100
105	0.001 045 3	443.23	1.3599	0.001 045 1	443.53	1.3595	0.001 044 9	443.83	1.3592	105
110	0.001 049 4	464.32	1.4153	0.001 049 2	464.61	1.4149	0.001 049 0	464.90	1.4146	110
115	0.001 053 7	485.44	1.4700	0.001 053 5	485.73	1.4697	0.001 053 3	486.01	1.4693	115
120	0.001 058 1	506.60	1.5242	0.001 057 9	506.88	1.5238	0.001 057 7	507.17	1.5235	120
125	0.001 062 7	527.80	1.5778	0.001 062 4	528.08	1.5774	0.001 062 2	528.36	1.5770	125
130	0.001 067 4	549.05	1.6308	0.001 067 2	549.32	1.6304	0.001 066 9	549.60	1.6301	130
135	0.001 072 3	570.35	1.6833	0.001 072 0	570.61	1.6829	0.001 071 8	570.88	1.6825	135
140	0.001 077 4	591.69	1.7353	0.001 077 1	591.96	1.7349	0.001 076 9	592.22	1.7345	140
145	0.001 082 6	613.10	1.7868	0.001 082 3	613.35	1.7864	0.001 082 1	613.61	1.7859	145
150	0.001 088 0	634.56	1.8378	0.001 087 7	634.81	1.8374	0.001 087 5	635.06	1.8369	150
155	0.001 093 6	656.08	1.8884	0.001 093 3	656.32	1.8879	0.001 093 1	656.57	1.8875	155
160	0.001 099 4	677.67	1.9385	0.001 099 1	677.91	1.9380	0.001 098 8	678.14	1.9376	160
165	0.001 105 4	699.34	1.9882	0.001 105 1	699.56	1.9878	0.001 104 8	699.79	1.9873	165
170	0.001 111 6	721.08	2.0376	0.001 111 3	721.30	2.0371	0.001 111 0	721.52	2.0366	170
175	0.001 118 0	742.90	2.0866	0.001 117 7	743.11	2.0860	0.001 117 4	743.33	2.0855	175
180	0.001 124 7	764.81	2.1352	0.001 124 4	765.01	2.1346	0.001 124 0	765.22	2.1341	180
185	0.001 131 6	786.82	2.1835	0.001 131 2	787.01	2.1829	0.001 130 9	787.21	2.1823	185
190	0.001 138 7	808.92	2.2315	0.001 138 4	809.11	2.2309	0.001 138 0	809.29	2.2303	190
195	0.001 146 1	831.14	2.2792	0.001 145 8	831.31	2.2786	0.001 145 4	831.49	2.2780	195
200	0.001 153 8	853.47	2.3266	0.001 153 4	853.63	2.3260	0.001 153 0	853.80	2.3254	200
205	0.001 161 8	875.93	2.3738	0.001 161 4	876.08	2.3732	0.001 161 0	876.24	2.3725	205
210	0.001 170 1	898.52	2.4208	0.001 169 7	898.66	2.4202	0.001 169 3	898.80	2.4195	210
215	0.001 178 8	921.26	2.4677	0.001 178 3	921.39	2.4670	0.001 177 9	921.52	2.4663	215
220	0.001 187 8	944.16	2.5143	0.001 187 3	944.27	2.5136	0.001 186 8	944.38	2.5129	220
225	0.001 197 2	967.23	2.5609	0.001 196 7	967.32	2.5601	0.001 196 2	967.42	2.5593	225
230	0.001 207	990.48	2.6073	0.001 206	990.56	2.6065	0.001 206	990.64	2.6057	230
235	0.001 217	1013.9	2.6537	0.001 217	1014.0	2.6529	0.001 216	1014.1	2.6520	235
240	0.001 228	1037.6	2.7000	0.001 227	1037.6	2.6992	0.001 227	1037.7	2.6983	240
245	0.001 239	1061.5	2.7464	0.001 239	1061.5	2.7455	0.001 238	1061.5	2.7446	245
250	0.001 251	1085.7	2.7928	0.001 251	1085.7	2.7919	0.001 250	1085.7	2.7909	250
255	0.047 70	2806.9	6.0625	0.001 263	1110.1	2.8383	0.001 262	1110.1	2.8373	255
260	0.048 71	2826.1	6.0989	0.043 30	2802.5	6.0200	0.001 275	1134.8	2.8839	260
265	0.049 67	2844.3	6.1328	0.044 27	2822.6	6.0576	0.039 65	2798.9	5.9823	265
270	0.050 60	2861.7	6.1649	0.045 18	2841.5	6.0926	0.040 57	2819.8	6.0211	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	4.2 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 253.27$ °C)			4.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 258.78$ °C)			5.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 263.94$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.051 50	2878.3	6.1954	0.046 06	2859.5	6.1256	0.041 44	2839.5	6.0571	275
280	0.052 37	2894.4	6.2246	0.046 91	2876.8	6.1569	0.042 27	2858.1	6.0909	280
285	0.053 22	2910.1	6.2528	0.047 73	2893.4	6.1869	0.043 08	2875.9	6.1229	285
290	0.054 05	2925.3	6.2800	0.048 53	2909.5	6.2156	0.043 86	2893.0	6.1535	290
295	0.054 87	2940.2	6.3063	0.049 31	2925.2	6.2433	0.044 61	2909.6	6.1828	295
300	0.055 66	2954.7	6.3318	0.050 07	2940.5	6.2701	0.045 35	2925.6	6.2109	300
310	0.057 22	2983.0	6.3808	0.051 55	2970.0	6.3212	0.046 77	2956.6	6.2645	310
320	0.058 72	3010.4	6.4273	0.052 97	2998.5	6.3696	0.048 13	2986.2	6.3148	320
330	0.060 19	3037.1	6.4719	0.054 36	3026.1	6.4157	0.049 45	3014.7	6.3625	330
340	0.061 62	3063.1	6.5147	0.055 71	3052.9	6.4598	0.050 73	3042.4	6.4080	340
350	0.063 03	3088.6	6.5560	0.057 02	3079.1	6.5021	0.051 97	3069.3	6.4515	350
360	0.064 40	3113.7	6.5959	0.058 31	3104.7	6.5430	0.053 19	3095.6	6.4934	360
370	0.065 76	3138.4	6.6346	0.059 58	3130.0	6.5826	0.054 38	3121.4	6.5339	370
380	0.067 10	3162.8	6.6722	0.060 83	3154.9	6.6210	0.055 55	3146.8	6.5731	380
390	0.068 42	3186.9	6.7089	0.062 05	3179.5	6.6583	0.056 70	3171.9	6.6111	390
400	0.069 72	3210.9	6.7447	0.063 27	3203.8	6.6947	0.057 84	3196.6	6.6481	400
410	0.071 01	3234.6	6.7797	0.064 46	3227.9	6.7303	0.058 96	3221.1	6.6842	410
420	0.072 29	3258.2	6.8140	0.065 65	3251.8	6.7650	0.060 07	3245.3	6.7194	420
430	0.073 56	3281.6	6.8476	0.066 82	3275.5	6.7990	0.061 16	3269.4	6.7539	430
440	0.074 82	3305.0	6.8805	0.067 99	3299.1	6.8324	0.062 25	3293.3	6.7877	440
450	0.076 06	3328.2	6.9129	0.069 14	3322.7	6.8651	0.063 32	3317.0	6.8208	450
460	0.077 30	3351.4	6.9447	0.070 29	3346.1	6.8973	0.064 39	3340.7	6.8532	460
470	0.078 53	3374.5	6.9761	0.071 42	3369.4	6.9289	0.065 45	3364.2	6.8851	470
480	0.079 76	3397.6	7.0069	0.072 55	3392.7	6.9600	0.066 50	3387.7	6.9165	480
490	0.080 98	3420.6	7.0372	0.073 68	3415.9	6.9906	0.067 54	3411.1	6.9474	490
500	0.082 19	3443.6	7.0672	0.074 80	3439.0	7.0208	0.068 58	3434.5	6.9778	500
510	0.083 40	3466.5	7.0967	0.075 91	3462.2	7.0505	0.069 62	3457.8	7.0078	510
520	0.084 60	3489.5	7.1258	0.077 01	3485.3	7.0798	0.070 64	3481.1	7.0373	520
530	0.085 79	3512.4	7.1546	0.078 12	3508.4	7.1087	0.071 66	3504.3	7.0664	530
540	0.086 99	3535.4	7.1830	0.079 21	3531.5	7.1373	0.072 68	3527.5	7.0952	540
550	0.088 17	3558.3	7.2110	0.080 30	3554.6	7.1655	0.073 69	3550.8	7.1235	550
560	0.089 36	3581.3	7.2387	0.081 39	3577.6	7.1934	0.074 70	3574.0	7.1516	560
570	0.090 54	3604.2	7.2661	0.082 48	3600.7	7.2209	0.075 71	3597.2	7.1793	570
580	0.091 72	3627.2	7.2932	0.083 56	3623.8	7.2482	0.076 71	3620.4	7.2066	580
590	0.092 89	3650.2	7.3200	0.084 64	3646.9	7.2751	0.077 71	3643.6	7.2337	590
600	0.094 06	3673.2	7.3465	0.085 71	3670.0	7.3017	0.078 70	3666.8	7.2604	600
610	0.095 23	3696.3	7.3728	0.086 79	3693.2	7.3281	0.079 69	3690.1	7.2869	610
620	0.096 39	3719.4	7.3987	0.087 85	3716.4	7.3542	0.080 68	3713.3	7.3131	620
630	0.097 55	3742.5	7.4245	0.088 92	3739.6	7.3800	0.081 67	3736.6	7.3390	630
640	0.098 71	3765.6	7.4499	0.089 99	3762.8	7.4056	0.082 65	3759.9	7.3647	640
650	0.099 87	3788.8	7.4752	0.091 05	3786.0	7.4309	0.083 64	3783.3	7.3901	650
660	0.101 03	3812.0	7.5002	0.092 11	3809.3	7.4560	0.084 62	3806.6	7.4153	660
670	0.102 18	3835.2	7.5250	0.093 16	3832.6	7.4809	0.085 59	3830.0	7.4402	670
680	0.103 33	3858.5	7.5495	0.094 22	3856.0	7.5055	0.086 57	3853.5	7.4650	680
690	0.104 48	3881.9	7.5739	0.095 27	3879.4	7.5299	0.087 54	3876.9	7.4894	690
700	0.105 63	3905.2	7.5980	0.096 33	3902.8	7.5541	0.088 51	3900.5	7.5137	700
710	0.106 77	3928.6	7.6220	0.097 38	3926.3	7.5781	0.089 48	3924.0	7.5378	710
720	0.107 92	3952.1	7.6457	0.098 43	3949.8	7.6019	0.090 45	3947.6	7.5617	720
730	0.109 06	3975.6	7.6692	0.099 47	3973.4	7.6255	0.091 42	3971.2	7.5853	730
740	0.110 20	3999.2	7.6926	0.100 52	3997.0	7.6490	0.092 39	3994.9	7.6088	740
750	0.111 34	4022.8	7.7158	0.101 56	4020.7	7.6722	0.093 35	4018.6	7.6321	750
760	0.112 48	4046.4	7.7388	0.102 61	4044.4	7.6953	0.094 31	4042.4	7.6552	760
770	0.113 61	4070.1	7.7616	0.103 65	4068.1	7.7181	0.095 27	4066.2	7.6781	770
780	0.114 75	4093.9	7.7843	0.104 69	4091.9	7.7409	0.096 23	4090.0	7.7009	780
790	0.115 89	4117.7	7.8068	0.105 73	4115.8	7.7634	0.097 19	4113.9	7.7235	790
800	0.117 02	4141.5	7.8291	0.106 77	4139.7	7.7858	0.098 15	4137.9	7.7459	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	5.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 269.97$ °C)			6.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 275.59$ °C)			6.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 280.86$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 303	1184.9	2.9759	0.001 319	1213.7	3.0274	0.001 336	1241.2	3.0760	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.035 64	2789.7	5.9307	0.032 45	2784.6	5.8901	0.029 73	2778.8	5.8515	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 997 4	5.54	0.0002	0.000 997 2	6.04	0.0002	0.000 996 9	6.55	0.0002	0
5	0.000 997 4	26.47	0.0761	0.000 997 2	26.97	0.0761	0.000 996 9	27.46	0.0761	5
10	0.000 997 7	47.37	0.1506	0.000 997 5	47.85	0.1505	0.000 997 3	48.34	0.1505	10
15	0.000 998 4	68.23	0.2236	0.000 998 2	68.71	0.2235	0.000 997 9	69.18	0.2235	15
20	0.000 999 3	89.08	0.2953	0.000 999 1	89.55	0.2952	0.000 998 9	90.02	0.2951	20
25	0.001 000 5	109.92	0.3658	0.001 000 3	110.38	0.3657	0.001 000 1	110.84	0.3656	25
30	0.001 002 0	130.75	0.4351	0.001 001 7	131.20	0.4350	0.001 001 5	131.66	0.4348	30
35	0.001 003 6	151.58	0.5033	0.001 003 4	152.02	0.5031	0.001 003 2	152.47	0.5029	35
40	0.001 005 5	172.40	0.5703	0.001 005 2	172.84	0.5701	0.001 005 0	173.29	0.5699	40
45	0.001 007 5	193.23	0.6363	0.001 007 3	193.67	0.6361	0.001 007 1	194.10	0.6359	45
50	0.001 009 7	214.06	0.7013	0.001 009 5	214.49	0.7010	0.001 009 3	214.92	0.7008	50
55	0.001 012 1	234.90	0.7653	0.001 011 9	235.33	0.7650	0.001 011 7	235.75	0.7648	55
60	0.001 014 7	255.75	0.8283	0.001 014 4	256.17	0.8280	0.001 014 2	256.59	0.8278	60
65	0.001 017 4	276.61	0.8905	0.001 017 2	277.03	0.8902	0.001 016 9	277.44	0.8899	65
70	0.001 020 3	297.49	0.9517	0.001 020 0	297.90	0.9514	0.001 019 8	298.31	0.9512	70
75	0.001 023 3	318.38	1.0122	0.001 023 1	318.78	1.0119	0.001 022 8	319.19	1.0116	75
80	0.001 026 5	339.29	1.0718	0.001 026 2	339.69	1.0715	0.001 026 0	340.08	1.0712	80
85	0.001 029 8	360.22	1.1307	0.001 029 6	360.61	1.1303	0.001 029 3	361.00	1.1300	85
90	0.001 033 3	381.17	1.1888	0.001 033 1	381.56	1.1884	0.001 032 8	381.95	1.1881	90
95	0.001 036 9	402.15	1.2461	0.001 036 7	402.53	1.2458	0.001 036 5	402.91	1.2454	95
100	0.001 040 7	423.16	1.3028	0.001 040 5	423.53	1.3024	0.001 040 2	423.91	1.3020	100
105	0.001 044 7	444.20	1.3588	0.001 044 4	444.57	1.3584	0.001 044 2	444.94	1.3580	105
110	0.001 048 7	465.27	1.4142	0.001 048 5	465.63	1.4138	0.001 048 2	466.00	1.4133	110
115	0.001 053 0	486.37	1.4689	0.001 052 7	486.73	1.4685	0.001 052 5	487.09	1.4680	115
120	0.001 057 4	507.52	1.5230	0.001 057 1	507.87	1.5226	0.001 056 8	508.22	1.5221	120
125	0.001 061 9	528.70	1.5766	0.001 061 6	529.05	1.5761	0.001 061 4	529.40	1.5757	125
130	0.001 066 6	549.94	1.6296	0.001 066 3	550.28	1.6291	0.001 066 1	550.62	1.6286	130
135	0.001 071 5	571.21	1.6820	0.001 071 2	571.55	1.6815	0.001 070 9	571.88	1.6810	135
140	0.001 076 5	592.54	1.7340	0.001 076 2	592.87	1.7335	0.001 075 9	593.20	1.7329	140
145	0.001 081 8	613.93	1.7854	0.001 081 4	614.25	1.7849	0.001 081 1	614.56	1.7844	145
150	0.001 087 2	635.37	1.8364	0.001 086 8	635.68	1.8358	0.001 086 5	635.99	1.8353	150
155	0.001 092 7	656.87	1.8869	0.001 092 4	657.17	1.8863	0.001 092 0	657.48	1.8858	155
160	0.001 098 5	678.44	1.9370	0.001 098 1	678.73	1.9364	0.001 097 8	679.03	1.9358	160
165	0.001 104 5	700.08	1.9867	0.001 104 1	700.37	1.9861	0.001 103 7	700.65	1.9855	165
170	0.001 110 6	721.80	2.0359	0.001 110 2	722.07	2.0353	0.001 109 9	722.35	2.0347	170
175	0.001 117 0	743.59	2.0849	0.001 116 6	743.86	2.0842	0.001 116 2	744.13	2.0836	175
180	0.001 123 6	765.48	2.1334	0.001 123 2	765.73	2.1327	0.001 122 8	765.99	2.1321	180
185	0.001 130 5	787.45	2.1816	0.001 130 0	787.70	2.1810	0.001 129 6	787.95	2.1803	185
190	0.001 137 6	809.53	2.2296	0.001 137 1	809.76	2.2289	0.001 136 7	810.00	2.2281	190
195	0.001 144 9	831.71	2.2772	0.001 144 4	831.93	2.2765	0.001 144 0	832.16	2.2757	195
200	0.001 152 5	854.01	2.3246	0.001 152 1	854.22	2.3238	0.001 151 6	854.43	2.3230	200
205	0.001 160 5	876.43	2.3717	0.001 160 0	876.62	2.3709	0.001 159 4	876.82	2.3701	205
210	0.001 168 7	898.98	2.4186	0.001 168 2	899.16	2.4178	0.001 167 6	899.34	2.4170	210
215	0.001 177 3	921.68	2.4654	0.001 176 7	921.84	2.4645	0.001 176 1	922.00	2.4636	215
220	0.001 186 2	944.53	2.5119	0.001 185 6	944.67	2.5110	0.001 185 0	944.82	2.5101	220
225	0.001 195 5	967.54	2.5584	0.001 194 9	967.67	2.5574	0.001 194 2	967.79	2.5565	225
230	0.001 205	990.74	2.6047	0.001 205	990.84	2.6037	0.001 204	990.95	2.6027	230
235	0.001 215	1014.1	2.6510	0.001 215	1014.2	2.6499	0.001 214	1014.3	2.6489	235
240	0.001 226	1037.7	2.6972	0.001 225	1037.8	2.6961	0.001 225	1037.8	2.6950	240
245	0.001 237	1061.6	2.7434	0.001 236	1061.6	2.7423	0.001 236	1061.6	2.7411	245
250	0.001 249	1085.7	2.7897	0.001 248	1085.7	2.7885	0.001 247	1085.6	2.7873	250
255	0.001 261	1110.0	2.8360	0.001 260	1110.0	2.8348	0.001 259	1109.9	2.8335	255
260	0.001 274	1134.7	2.8825	0.001 273	1134.6	2.8812	0.001 272	1134.5	2.8799	260
265	0.001 288	1159.7	2.9292	0.001 287	1159.6	2.9278	0.001 286	1159.5	2.9264	265
270	0.035 65	2789.9	5.9309	0.001 302	1184.9	2.9747	0.001 301	1184.8	2.9732	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	5.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 269.97$ °C)			6.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 275.59$ °C)			6.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 280.86$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.036 53	2812.2	5.9718	0.001 317	1210.7	3.0219	0.001 316	1210.5	3.0203	275
280	0.037 37	2832.9	6.0094	0.033 20	2805.2	5.9276	0.001 333	1236.6	3.0678	280
285	0.038 16	2852.4	6.0446	0.034 00	2827.0	5.9668	0.030 41	2799.2	5.8881	285
290	0.038 93	2871.1	6.0779	0.034 76	2847.5	6.0033	0.031 18	2822.0	5.9287	290
295	0.039 66	2888.9	6.1094	0.035 49	2866.9	6.0377	0.031 91	2843.3	5.9664	295
300	0.040 37	2906.2	6.1396	0.036 19	2885.5	6.0702	0.032 61	2863.5	6.0018	300
310	0.041 74	2939.0	6.1965	0.037 52	2920.6	6.1309	0.033 92	2901.1	6.0670	310
320	0.043 04	2970.2	6.2495	0.038 78	2953.5	6.1870	0.035 15	2936.1	6.1265	320
330	0.044 30	3000.1	6.2994	0.039 98	2984.9	6.2393	0.036 32	2969.1	6.1816	330
340	0.045 50	3028.9	6.3468	0.041 14	3014.9	6.2887	0.037 43	3000.5	6.2332	340
350	0.046 68	3056.8	6.3919	0.042 25	3043.9	6.3356	0.038 50	3030.6	6.2819	350
360	0.047 82	3083.9	6.4352	0.043 34	3072.0	6.3803	0.039 53	3059.6	6.3282	360
370	0.048 94	3110.5	6.4768	0.044 39	3099.3	6.4232	0.040 54	3087.9	6.3724	370
380	0.050 03	3136.6	6.5170	0.045 42	3126.1	6.4645	0.041 51	3115.4	6.4149	380
390	0.051 10	3162.2	6.5560	0.046 43	3152.4	6.5044	0.042 47	3142.3	6.4558	390
400	0.052 16	3187.5	6.5938	0.047 42	3178.2	6.5431	0.043 41	3168.7	6.4953	400
410	0.053 20	3212.4	6.6306	0.048 40	3203.6	6.5806	0.044 33	3194.7	6.5336	410
420	0.054 23	3237.1	6.6665	0.049 36	3228.8	6.6171	0.045 23	3220.3	6.5709	420
430	0.055 24	3261.6	6.7015	0.050 31	3253.7	6.6528	0.046 13	3245.7	6.6071	430
440	0.056 25	3285.8	6.7358	0.051 24	3278.3	6.6876	0.047 00	3270.7	6.6425	440
450	0.057 24	3309.9	6.7693	0.052 17	3302.8	6.7216	0.047 87	3295.5	6.6771	450
460	0.058 23	3333.9	6.8022	0.053 08	3327.0	6.7550	0.048 73	3320.1	6.7109	460
470	0.059 20	3357.7	6.8345	0.053 99	3351.2	6.7877	0.049 58	3344.6	6.7440	470
480	0.060 17	3381.5	6.8663	0.054 89	3375.2	6.8198	0.050 43	3368.9	6.7765	480
490	0.061 13	3405.1	6.8975	0.055 79	3399.1	6.8513	0.051 26	3393.1	6.8084	490
500	0.062 09	3428.7	6.9282	0.056 67	3422.9	6.8824	0.052 09	3417.1	6.8397	500
510	0.063 04	3452.3	6.9584	0.057 55	3446.7	6.9129	0.052 91	3441.1	6.8705	510
520	0.063 98	3475.7	6.9882	0.058 43	3470.4	6.9429	0.053 73	3465.0	6.9008	520
530	0.064 92	3499.2	7.0176	0.059 30	3494.0	6.9726	0.054 54	3488.8	6.9307	530
540	0.065 85	3522.6	7.0466	0.060 16	3517.6	7.0018	0.055 34	3512.6	6.9601	540
550	0.066 78	3546.0	7.0751	0.061 02	3541.2	7.0306	0.056 15	3536.4	6.9892	550
560	0.067 71	3569.4	7.1034	0.061 88	3564.7	7.0590	0.056 94	3560.1	7.0178	560
570	0.068 63	3592.7	7.1312	0.062 73	3588.2	7.0870	0.057 74	3583.8	7.0460	570
580	0.069 55	3616.1	7.1588	0.063 58	3611.8	7.1148	0.058 53	3607.4	7.0739	580
590	0.070 46	3639.4	7.1860	0.064 42	3635.3	7.1421	0.059 31	3631.1	7.1015	590
600	0.071 37	3662.8	7.2129	0.065 26	3658.8	7.1692	0.060 10	3654.7	7.1287	600
610	0.072 28	3686.2	7.2395	0.066 10	3682.3	7.1960	0.060 88	3678.3	7.1556	610
620	0.073 19	3709.6	7.2659	0.066 94	3705.8	7.2224	0.061 65	3702.0	7.1822	620
630	0.074 09	3733.0	7.2919	0.067 77	3729.3	7.2486	0.062 43	3725.6	7.2085	630
640	0.074 99	3756.4	7.3177	0.068 60	3752.8	7.2745	0.063 20	3749.2	7.2346	640
650	0.075 89	3779.8	7.3432	0.069 43	3776.4	7.3002	0.063 97	3772.9	7.2603	650
660	0.076 78	3803.3	7.3685	0.070 26	3799.9	7.3256	0.064 73	3796.6	7.2859	660
670	0.077 68	3826.8	7.3936	0.071 08	3823.5	7.3507	0.065 50	3820.3	7.3111	670
680	0.078 57	3850.3	7.4184	0.071 90	3847.1	7.3756	0.066 26	3844.0	7.3361	680
690	0.079 46	3873.9	7.4430	0.072 72	3870.8	7.4003	0.067 02	3867.7	7.3609	690
700	0.080 35	3897.5	7.4673	0.073 54	3894.5	7.4248	0.067 78	3891.5	7.3854	700
710	0.081 23	3921.1	7.4915	0.074 36	3918.2	7.4490	0.068 54	3915.3	7.4098	710
720	0.082 12	3944.8	7.5154	0.075 17	3941.9	7.4730	0.069 30	3939.1	7.4339	720
730	0.083 00	3968.5	7.5392	0.075 99	3965.7	7.4969	0.070 05	3962.9	7.4578	730
740	0.083 88	3992.2	7.5627	0.076 80	3989.5	7.5205	0.070 80	3986.8	7.4815	740
750	0.084 76	4016.0	7.5861	0.077 61	4013.4	7.5439	0.071 55	4010.7	7.5050	750
760	0.085 64	4039.8	7.6093	0.078 42	4037.3	7.5672	0.072 30	4034.7	7.5283	760
770	0.086 52	4063.7	7.6323	0.079 23	4061.2	7.5902	0.073 05	4058.7	7.5514	770
780	0.087 40	4087.6	7.6551	0.080 03	4085.2	7.6131	0.073 80	4082.8	7.5743	780
790	0.088 27	4111.6	7.6777	0.080 84	4109.2	7.6358	0.074 55	4106.8	7.5971	790
800	0.089 15	4135.6	7.7002	0.081 64	4133.3	7.6583	0.075 29	4131.0	7.6196	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	7.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 285.83$ °C)			7.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 290.54$ °C)			8.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 295.01$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 352	1267.4	3.1220	0.001 368	1292.7	3.1658	0.001 385	1317.1	3.2077	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.027 38	2772.6	5.8146	0.025 33	2765.8	5.7792	0.023 53	2758.6	5.7448	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 996 7	7.05	0.0002	0.000 996 4	7.56	0.0002	0.000 996 2	8.06	0.0003	0
5	0.000 996 7	27.96	0.0761	0.000 996 4	28.45	0.0760	0.000 996 2	28.94	0.0760	5
10	0.000 997 0	48.82	0.1504	0.000 996 8	49.30	0.1504	0.000 996 6	49.79	0.1503	10
15	0.000 997 7	69.66	0.2234	0.000 997 5	70.14	0.2233	0.000 997 3	70.61	0.2232	15
20	0.000 998 7	90.48	0.2950	0.000 998 4	90.95	0.2949	0.000 998 2	91.42	0.2948	20
25	0.000 999 9	111.30	0.3654	0.000 999 6	111.76	0.3653	0.000 999 4	112.22	0.3652	25
30	0.001 001 3	132.11	0.4346	0.001 001 1	132.56	0.4345	0.001 000 9	133.02	0.4343	30
35	0.001 003 0	152.92	0.5027	0.001 002 7	153.37	0.5026	0.001 002 5	153.81	0.5024	35
40	0.001 004 8	173.73	0.5697	0.001 004 6	174.17	0.5695	0.001 004 4	174.61	0.5693	40
45	0.001 006 8	194.54	0.6356	0.001 006 6	194.97	0.6354	0.001 006 4	195.41	0.6352	45
50	0.001 009 1	215.36	0.7006	0.001 008 8	215.79	0.7003	0.001 008 6	216.22	0.7001	50
55	0.001 011 4	236.18	0.7645	0.001 011 2	236.60	0.7643	0.001 011 0	237.03	0.7640	55
60	0.001 014 0	257.01	0.8275	0.001 013 8	257.43	0.8273	0.001 013 6	257.85	0.8270	60
65	0.001 016 7	277.86	0.8896	0.001 016 5	278.27	0.8893	0.001 016 3	278.68	0.8891	65
70	0.001 019 6	298.71	0.9509	0.001 019 4	299.12	0.9506	0.001 019 1	299.53	0.9503	70
75	0.001 022 6	319.59	1.0112	0.001 022 4	319.99	1.0109	0.001 022 2	320.40	1.0106	75
80	0.001 025 8	340.48	1.0708	0.001 025 6	340.88	1.0705	0.001 025 3	341.28	1.0702	80
85	0.001 029 1	361.40	1.1296	0.001 028 9	361.79	1.1293	0.001 028 6	362.18	1.1290	85
90	0.001 032 6	382.33	1.1877	0.001 032 3	382.72	1.1873	0.001 032 1	383.11	1.1870	90
95	0.001 036 2	403.30	1.2450	0.001 036 0	403.68	1.2447	0.001 035 7	404.06	1.2443	95
100	0.001 040 0	424.29	1.3017	0.001 039 7	424.66	1.3013	0.001 039 5	425.04	1.3009	100
105	0.001 043 9	445.31	1.3576	0.001 043 6	445.68	1.3572	0.001 043 4	446.05	1.3568	105
110	0.001 048 0	466.36	1.4129	0.001 047 7	466.73	1.4125	0.001 047 4	467.09	1.4121	110
115	0.001 052 2	487.45	1.4676	0.001 051 9	487.81	1.4672	0.001 051 7	488.17	1.4668	115
120	0.001 056 6	508.58	1.5217	0.001 056 3	508.93	1.5213	0.001 056 0	509.28	1.5208	120
125	0.001 061 1	529.75	1.5752	0.001 060 8	530.09	1.5747	0.001 060 5	530.44	1.5743	125
130	0.001 065 8	550.96	1.6281	0.001 065 5	551.30	1.6277	0.001 065 2	551.64	1.6272	130
135	0.001 070 6	572.22	1.6805	0.001 070 3	572.55	1.6801	0.001 070 0	572.88	1.6796	135
140	0.001 075 6	593.52	1.7324	0.001 075 3	593.85	1.7319	0.001 075 0	594.18	1.7314	140
145	0.001 080 8	614.88	1.7838	0.001 080 5	615.20	1.7833	0.001 080 2	615.53	1.7828	145
150	0.001 086 2	636.30	1.8347	0.001 085 8	636.62	1.8342	0.001 085 5	636.93	1.8337	150
155	0.001 091 7	657.78	1.8852	0.001 091 4	658.09	1.8846	0.001 091 0	658.39	1.8841	155
160	0.001 097 4	679.33	1.9352	0.001 097 1	679.62	1.9347	0.001 096 7	679.92	1.9341	160
165	0.001 103 4	700.94	1.9849	0.001 103 0	701.23	1.9843	0.001 102 6	701.52	1.9837	165
170	0.001 109 5	722.63	2.0341	0.001 109 1	722.91	2.0334	0.001 108 7	723.19	2.0328	170
175	0.001 115 8	744.40	2.0829	0.001 115 4	744.67	2.0823	0.001 115 0	744.94	2.0816	175
180	0.001 122 4	766.25	2.1314	0.001 122 0	766.51	2.1307	0.001 121 6	766.77	2.1301	180
185	0.001 129 2	788.19	2.1796	0.001 128 8	788.44	2.1789	0.001 128 3	788.69	2.1782	185
190	0.001 136 2	810.23	2.2274	0.001 135 8	810.47	2.2267	0.001 135 3	810.71	2.2260	190
195	0.001 143 5	832.38	2.2750	0.001 143 0	832.60	2.2742	0.001 142 6	832.83	2.2735	195
200	0.001 151 1	854.64	2.3223	0.001 150 6	854.85	2.3215	0.001 150 1	855.06	2.3207	200
205	0.001 158 9	877.01	2.3693	0.001 158 4	877.21	2.3685	0.001 157 9	877.41	2.3677	205
210	0.001 167 1	899.52	2.4161	0.001 166 5	899.70	2.4153	0.001 166 0	899.89	2.4145	210
215	0.001 175 6	922.17	2.4628	0.001 175 0	922.33	2.4619	0.001 174 4	922.50	2.4610	215
220	0.001 184 4	944.96	2.5092	0.001 183 8	945.11	2.5083	0.001 183 2	945.26	2.5074	220
225	0.001 193 6	967.92	2.5555	0.001 193 0	968.05	2.5546	0.001 192 3	968.18	2.5537	225
230	0.001 203	991.05	2.6018	0.001 203	991.16	2.6008	0.001 202	991.27	2.5998	230
235	0.001 213	1014.4	2.6479	0.001 213	1014.5	2.6469	0.001 212	1014.5	2.6458	235
240	0.001 224	1037.9	2.6939	0.001 223	1038.0	2.6929	0.001 222	1038.0	2.6918	240
245	0.001 235	1061.7	2.7400	0.001 234	1061.7	2.7389	0.001 233	1061.7	2.7378	245
250	0.001 246	1085.6	2.7861	0.001 245	1085.7	2.7849	0.001 245	1085.7	2.7837	250
255	0.001 258	1109.9	2.8323	0.001 258	1109.9	2.8310	0.001 257	1109.9	2.8298	255
260	0.001 271	1134.5	2.8785	0.001 270	1134.4	2.8772	0.001 269	1134.3	2.8759	260
265	0.001 285	1159.4	2.9250	0.001 284	1159.2	2.9236	0.001 283	1159.1	2.9222	265
270	0.001 299	1184.6	2.9717	0.001 298	1184.4	2.9702	0.001 297	1184.3	2.9687	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	7.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 285.83$ °C)			7.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 290.54$ °C)			8.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 295.01$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 315	1210.2	3.0187	0.001 313	1210.0	3.0171	0.001 312	1209.8	3.0155	275
280	0.001 331	1236.3	3.0661	0.001 330	1236.1	3.0644	0.001 328	1235.8	3.0627	280
285	0.001 349	1263.0	3.1140	0.001 347	1262.6	3.1122	0.001 346	1262.3	3.1104	285
290	0.028 04	2794.0	5.8528	0.001 366	1289.7	3.1605	0.001 364	1289.3	3.1586	290
295	0.028 79	2817.7	5.8947	0.026 02	2789.7	5.8214	0.001 385	1317.0	3.2076	295
300	0.029 49	2839.8	5.9335	0.026 74	2814.3	5.8644	0.024 28	2786.4	5.7935	300
310	0.030 80	2880.6	6.0040	0.028 07	2858.7	5.9412	0.025 63	2835.3	5.8781	310
320	0.032 01	2917.9	6.0674	0.029 27	2898.6	6.0092	0.026 84	2878.4	5.9514	320
330	0.033 15	2952.6	6.1255	0.030 39	2935.5	6.0708	0.027 96	2917.5	6.0169	330
340	0.034 23	2985.5	6.1796	0.031 45	2970.0	6.1275	0.028 99	2953.9	6.0766	340
350	0.035 27	3016.8	6.2303	0.032 45	3002.7	6.1805	0.029 98	2988.1	6.1319	350
360	0.036 26	3047.0	6.2783	0.033 41	3034.0	6.2303	0.030 92	3020.6	6.1837	360
370	0.037 22	3076.1	6.3240	0.034 34	3064.1	6.2774	0.031 82	3051.7	6.2325	370
380	0.038 16	3104.4	6.3677	0.035 24	3093.2	6.3224	0.032 68	3081.8	6.2789	380
390	0.039 07	3132.1	6.4096	0.036 12	3121.6	6.3655	0.033 53	3110.9	6.3232	390
400	0.039 96	3159.1	6.4501	0.036 97	3149.3	6.4070	0.034 35	3139.3	6.3657	400
410	0.040 84	3185.6	6.4892	0.037 80	3176.4	6.4470	0.035 15	3167.0	6.4066	410
420	0.041 69	3211.8	6.5272	0.038 62	3203.1	6.4857	0.035 93	3194.2	6.4461	420
430	0.042 54	3237.5	6.5641	0.039 43	3229.3	6.5233	0.036 70	3220.9	6.4843	430
440	0.043 37	3263.0	6.6000	0.040 22	3255.2	6.5598	0.037 45	3247.3	6.5215	440
450	0.044 19	3288.2	6.6351	0.040 99	3280.7	6.5954	0.038 20	3273.2	6.5577	450
460	0.045 00	3313.1	6.6694	0.041 76	3306.1	6.6302	0.038 93	3298.9	6.5929	460
470	0.045 80	3337.9	6.7029	0.042 52	3331.1	6.6642	0.039 65	3324.3	6.6274	470
480	0.046 59	3362.5	6.7358	0.043 27	3356.0	6.6974	0.040 36	3349.5	6.6611	480
490	0.047 38	3386.9	6.7681	0.044 02	3380.8	6.7300	0.041 07	3374.5	6.6940	490
500	0.048 16	3411.3	6.7997	0.044 75	3405.3	6.7620	0.041 77	3399.4	6.7264	500
510	0.048 93	3435.5	6.8308	0.045 48	3429.8	6.7935	0.042 46	3424.1	6.7581	510
520	0.049 70	3459.6	6.8614	0.046 20	3454.1	6.8244	0.043 15	3448.6	6.7893	520
530	0.050 46	3483.6	6.8916	0.046 92	3478.4	6.8547	0.043 83	3473.1	6.8199	530
540	0.051 21	3507.6	6.9212	0.047 63	3502.6	6.8847	0.044 50	3497.5	6.8501	540
550	0.051 97	3531.5	6.9505	0.048 34	3526.7	6.9141	0.045 17	3521.8	6.8798	550
560	0.052 71	3555.4	6.9793	0.049 05	3550.7	6.9432	0.045 84	3546.0	6.9091	560
570	0.053 46	3579.2	7.0078	0.049 75	3574.7	6.9718	0.046 50	3570.2	6.9379	570
580	0.054 20	3603.1	7.0358	0.050 44	3598.7	7.0001	0.047 16	3594.3	6.9663	580
590	0.054 93	3626.8	7.0635	0.051 13	3622.6	7.0280	0.047 81	3618.4	6.9944	590
600	0.055 66	3650.6	7.0909	0.051 82	3646.5	7.0555	0.048 46	3642.4	7.0221	600
610	0.056 39	3674.4	7.1180	0.052 51	3670.4	7.0827	0.049 11	3666.4	7.0495	610
620	0.057 12	3698.1	7.1447	0.053 19	3694.3	7.1096	0.049 75	3690.5	7.0765	620
630	0.057 84	3721.9	7.1712	0.053 87	3718.2	7.1362	0.050 40	3714.5	7.1032	630
640	0.058 57	3745.6	7.1973	0.054 55	3742.0	7.1625	0.051 04	3738.4	7.1296	640
650	0.059 28	3769.4	7.2232	0.055 23	3765.9	7.1885	0.051 67	3762.4	7.1557	650
660	0.060 00	3793.2	7.2488	0.055 90	3789.8	7.2142	0.052 31	3786.4	7.1816	660
670	0.060 72	3817.0	7.2742	0.056 57	3813.7	7.2397	0.052 94	3810.4	7.2072	670
680	0.061 43	3840.8	7.2993	0.057 24	3837.6	7.2649	0.053 57	3834.4	7.2325	680
690	0.062 14	3864.6	7.3242	0.057 90	3861.5	7.2898	0.054 20	3858.4	7.2575	690
700	0.062 85	3888.5	7.3488	0.058 57	3885.4	7.3145	0.054 83	3882.4	7.2823	700
710	0.063 55	3912.3	7.3732	0.059 23	3909.4	7.3390	0.055 45	3906.5	7.3069	710
720	0.064 26	3936.2	7.3974	0.059 89	3933.4	7.3633	0.056 07	3930.5	7.3313	720
730	0.064 96	3960.2	7.4214	0.060 55	3957.4	7.3874	0.056 69	3954.6	7.3554	730
740	0.065 66	3984.1	7.4452	0.061 21	3981.4	7.4112	0.057 31	3978.7	7.3793	740
750	0.066 37	4008.1	7.4687	0.061 87	4005.5	7.4348	0.057 93	4002.9	7.4030	750
760	0.067 06	4032.2	7.4921	0.062 52	4029.6	7.4583	0.058 55	4027.0	7.4265	760
770	0.067 76	4056.2	7.5153	0.063 18	4053.7	7.4815	0.059 17	4051.2	7.4498	770
780	0.068 46	4080.3	7.5383	0.063 83	4077.9	7.5046	0.059 78	4075.5	7.4729	780
790	0.069 15	4104.5	7.5611	0.064 48	4102.1	7.5275	0.060 39	4099.7	7.4959	790
800	0.069 85	4128.6	7.5837	0.065 13	4126.3	7.5501	0.061 01	4124.0	7.5186	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	8.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 299.27$ °C)			9.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 303.35$ °C)			9.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 307.25$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 401	1340.7	3.2478	0.001 418	1363.7	3.2866	0.001 435	1386.0	3.3240	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.021 93	2751.0	5.7115	0.020 49	2742.9	5.6790	0.019 20	2734.4	5.6472	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 995 9	8.56	0.0003	0.000 995 7	9.06	0.0003	0.000 995 4	9.57	0.0003	0
5	0.000 996 0	29.43	0.0760	0.000 995 7	29.93	0.0760	0.000 995 5	30.42	0.0760	5
10	0.000 996 3	50.27	0.1503	0.000 996 1	50.75	0.1502	0.000 995 9	51.24	0.1501	10
15	0.000 997 0	71.08	0.2231	0.000 996 8	71.56	0.2230	0.000 996 6	72.03	0.2230	15
20	0.000 998 0	91.89	0.2947	0.000 997 8	92.35	0.2946	0.000 997 5	92.82	0.2945	20
25	0.000 999 2	112.68	0.3650	0.000 999 0	113.14	0.3649	0.000 998 8	113.60	0.3648	25
30	0.001 000 6	133.47	0.4342	0.001 000 4	133.92	0.4340	0.001 000 2	134.38	0.4339	30
35	0.001 002 3	154.26	0.5022	0.001 002 1	154.71	0.5020	0.001 001 9	155.15	0.5019	35
40	0.001 004 1	175.05	0.5691	0.001 003 9	175.49	0.5689	0.001 003 7	175.93	0.5687	40
45	0.001 006 2	195.85	0.6350	0.001 006 0	196.28	0.6348	0.001 005 8	196.72	0.6346	45
50	0.001 008 4	216.64	0.6999	0.001 008 2	217.07	0.6996	0.001 008 0	217.50	0.6994	50
55	0.001 010 8	237.45	0.7638	0.001 010 6	237.88	0.7635	0.001 010 4	238.30	0.7633	55
60	0.001 013 3	258.27	0.8267	0.001 013 1	258.69	0.8265	0.001 012 9	259.11	0.8262	60
65	0.001 016 0	279.10	0.8888	0.001 015 8	279.51	0.8885	0.001 015 6	279.93	0.8882	65
70	0.001 018 9	299.94	0.9500	0.001 018 7	300.35	0.9497	0.001 018 5	300.76	0.9494	70
75	0.001 021 9	320.80	1.0103	0.001 021 7	321.20	1.0100	0.001 021 5	321.61	1.0097	75
80	0.001 025 1	341.68	1.0699	0.001 024 9	342.08	1.0695	0.001 024 6	342.47	1.0692	80
85	0.001 028 4	362.58	1.1286	0.001 028 2	362.97	1.1283	0.001 027 9	363.36	1.1279	85
90	0.001 031 9	383.50	1.1866	0.001 031 6	383.88	1.1863	0.001 031 4	384.27	1.1859	90
95	0.001 035 5	404.44	1.2439	0.001 035 2	404.83	1.2436	0.001 035 0	405.21	1.2432	95
100	0.001 039 2	425.42	1.3005	0.001 039 0	425.79	1.3001	0.001 038 7	426.17	1.2997	100
105	0.001 043 1	446.42	1.3564	0.001 042 9	446.79	1.3560	0.001 042 6	447.16	1.3556	105
110	0.001 047 2	467.46	1.4117	0.001 046 9	467.82	1.4113	0.001 046 7	468.19	1.4109	110
115	0.001 051 4	488.53	1.4663	0.001 051 1	488.89	1.4659	0.001 050 9	489.25	1.4655	115
120	0.001 055 7	509.64	1.5204	0.001 055 5	509.99	1.5199	0.001 055 2	510.35	1.5195	120
125	0.001 060 2	530.79	1.5738	0.001 060 0	531.14	1.5734	0.001 059 7	531.48	1.5729	125
130	0.001 064 9	551.98	1.6267	0.001 064 6	552.32	1.6262	0.001 064 3	552.66	1.6258	130
135	0.001 069 7	573.22	1.6791	0.001 069 4	573.55	1.6786	0.001 069 1	573.89	1.6781	135
140	0.001 074 7	594.51	1.7309	0.001 074 4	594.83	1.7304	0.001 074 1	595.16	1.7299	140
145	0.001 079 9	615.85	1.7823	0.001 079 6	616.17	1.7817	0.001 079 2	616.49	1.7812	145
150	0.001 085 2	637.24	1.8331	0.001 084 9	637.56	1.8326	0.001 084 5	637.87	1.8320	150
155	0.001 090 7	658.70	1.8835	0.001 090 4	659.00	1.8830	0.001 090 0	659.31	1.8824	155
160	0.001 096 4	680.22	1.9335	0.001 096 0	680.52	1.9329	0.001 095 7	680.81	1.9323	160
165	0.001 102 3	701.81	1.9831	0.001 101 9	702.10	1.9825	0.001 101 6	702.38	1.9819	165
170	0.001 108 4	723.47	2.0322	0.001 108 0	723.75	2.0316	0.001 107 6	724.03	2.0310	170
175	0.001 114 7	745.21	2.0810	0.001 114 3	745.48	2.0804	0.001 113 9	745.75	2.0797	175
180	0.001 121 2	767.03	2.1294	0.001 120 8	767.29	2.1288	0.001 120 4	767.55	2.1281	180
185	0.001 127 9	788.94	2.1775	0.001 127 5	789.19	2.1768	0.001 127 1	789.44	2.1761	185
190	0.001 134 9	810.95	2.2253	0.001 134 4	811.19	2.2246	0.001 134 0	811.42	2.2239	190
195	0.001 142 1	833.06	2.2728	0.001 141 7	833.28	2.2720	0.001 141 2	833.51	2.2713	195
200	0.001 149 6	855.27	2.3200	0.001 149 1	855.49	2.3192	0.001 148 7	855.70	2.3184	200
205	0.001 157 4	877.61	2.3669	0.001 156 9	877.81	2.3661	0.001 156 4	878.01	2.3653	205
210	0.001 165 5	900.07	2.4137	0.001 164 9	900.26	2.4128	0.001 164 4	900.44	2.4120	210
215	0.001 173 9	922.67	2.4602	0.001 173 3	922.84	2.4593	0.001 172 8	923.01	2.4585	215
220	0.001 182 6	945.41	2.5065	0.001 182 0	945.57	2.5057	0.001 181 4	945.72	2.5048	220
225	0.001 191 7	968.31	2.5527	0.001 191 1	968.45	2.5518	0.001 190 5	968.58	2.5509	225
230	0.001 201	991.38	2.5988	0.001 201	991.50	2.5979	0.001 199 9	991.61	2.5969	230
235	0.001 211	1014.6	2.6448	0.001 210	1014.7	2.6438	0.001 210	1014.8	2.6428	235
240	0.001 221	1038.1	2.6907	0.001 221	1038.2	2.6897	0.001 220	1038.2	2.6886	240
245	0.001 232	1061.8	2.7367	0.001 232	1061.8	2.7355	0.001 231	1061.9	2.7344	245
250	0.001 244	1085.7	2.7826	0.001 243	1085.7	2.7814	0.001 242	1085.7	2.7802	250
255	0.001 256	1109.8	2.8285	0.001 255	1109.8	2.8273	0.001 254	1109.8	2.8261	255
260	0.001 268	1134.3	2.8746	0.001 267	1134.2	2.8733	0.001 266	1134.2	2.8720	260
265	0.001 282	1159.0	2.9208	0.001 281	1158.9	2.9195	0.001 279	1158.9	2.9181	265
270	0.001 296	1184.1	2.9673	0.001 295	1184.0	2.9658	0.001 293	1183.9	2.9644	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	8.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 299.27$ °C)			9.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 303.35$ °C)			9.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 307.25$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 311	1209.6	3.0140	0.001 310	1209.4	3.0124	0.001 308	1209.3	3.0109	275
280	0.001 327	1235.5	3.0610	0.001 325	1235.3	3.0594	0.001 324	1235.1	3.0577	280
285	0.001 344	1262.0	3.1086	0.001 342	1261.6	3.1068	0.001 341	1261.3	3.1050	285
290	0.001 363	1288.9	3.1566	0.001 361	1288.5	3.1547	0.001 359	1288.1	3.1528	290
295	0.001 383	1316.5	3.2054	0.001 381	1316.0	3.2034	0.001 379	1315.5	3.2013	295
300	0.022 04	2755.4	5.7193	0.001 402	1344.3	3.2529	0.001 400	1343.7	3.2506	300
310	0.023 44	2810.0	5.8138	0.021 45	2782.6	5.7475	0.019 61	2752.4	5.6781	310
320	0.024 67	2856.8	5.8934	0.022 71	2833.9	5.8348	0.020 92	2809.3	5.7749	320
330	0.025 78	2898.7	5.9634	0.023 83	2878.9	5.9100	0.022 06	2857.9	5.8562	330
340	0.026 82	2937.1	6.0265	0.024 86	2919.6	5.9769	0.023 10	2901.3	5.9275	340
350	0.027 78	2972.9	6.0845	0.025 82	2957.2	6.0378	0.024 05	2940.9	5.9917	350
360	0.028 70	3006.8	6.1384	0.026 72	2992.5	6.0940	0.024 94	2977.8	6.0504	360
370	0.029 58	3039.0	6.1890	0.027 58	3026.0	6.1465	0.025 78	3012.6	6.1049	370
380	0.030 42	3070.1	6.2368	0.028 40	3058.0	6.1959	0.026 59	3045.7	6.1560	380
390	0.031 24	3100.0	6.2824	0.029 20	3088.9	6.2428	0.027 36	3077.5	6.2043	390
400	0.032 03	3129.1	6.3259	0.029 96	3118.8	6.2875	0.028 11	3108.2	6.2502	400
410	0.032 80	3157.5	6.3678	0.030 71	3147.8	6.3303	0.028 84	3137.9	6.2941	410
420	0.033 55	3185.3	6.4081	0.031 44	3176.1	6.3715	0.029 54	3166.9	6.3362	420
430	0.034 29	3212.5	6.4471	0.032 15	3203.9	6.4113	0.030 23	3195.2	6.3767	430
440	0.035 01	3239.2	6.4849	0.032 84	3231.1	6.4497	0.030 90	3222.9	6.4159	440
450	0.035 73	3265.6	6.5216	0.033 53	3257.9	6.4871	0.031 56	3250.2	6.4538	450
460	0.036 43	3291.7	6.5574	0.034 20	3284.4	6.5234	0.032 21	3277.0	6.4907	460
470	0.037 12	3317.4	6.5923	0.034 86	3310.5	6.5588	0.032 84	3303.5	6.5265	470
480	0.037 80	3343.0	6.6264	0.035 51	3336.3	6.5933	0.033 47	3329.6	6.5615	480
490	0.038 47	3368.3	6.6598	0.036 16	3361.9	6.6271	0.034 09	3355.5	6.5957	490
500	0.039 14	3393.4	6.6925	0.036 80	3387.3	6.6601	0.034 70	3381.2	6.6291	500
510	0.039 80	3418.3	6.7245	0.037 43	3412.5	6.6925	0.035 30	3406.7	6.6618	510
520	0.040 45	3443.1	6.7560	0.038 05	3437.6	6.7243	0.035 90	3431.9	6.6939	520
530	0.041 10	3467.8	6.7869	0.038 67	3462.5	6.7555	0.036 49	3457.1	6.7254	530
540	0.041 74	3492.4	6.8173	0.039 28	3487.2	6.7861	0.037 08	3482.1	6.7563	540
550	0.042 37	3516.9	6.8473	0.039 89	3511.9	6.8163	0.037 66	3506.9	6.7867	550
560	0.043 01	3541.3	6.8767	0.040 49	3536.5	6.8460	0.038 24	3531.7	6.8166	560
570	0.043 63	3565.6	6.9058	0.041 09	3561.0	6.8752	0.038 81	3556.4	6.8461	570
580	0.044 26	3589.9	6.9344	0.041 68	3585.4	6.9040	0.039 38	3581.0	6.8751	580
590	0.044 88	3614.1	6.9626	0.042 27	3609.8	6.9324	0.039 94	3605.5	6.9037	590
600	0.045 50	3638.3	6.9905	0.042 86	3634.2	6.9605	0.040 50	3630.0	6.9319	600
610	0.046 11	3662.5	7.0180	0.043 44	3658.5	6.9881	0.041 06	3654.4	6.9597	610
620	0.046 72	3686.6	7.0452	0.044 03	3682.7	7.0155	0.041 61	3678.8	6.9872	620
630	0.047 33	3710.7	7.0720	0.044 60	3707.0	7.0424	0.042 16	3703.2	7.0143	630
640	0.047 94	3734.8	7.0986	0.045 18	3731.2	7.0691	0.042 71	3727.5	7.0411	640
650	0.048 54	3758.9	7.1248	0.045 75	3755.4	7.0955	0.043 26	3751.9	7.0676	650
660	0.049 14	3783.0	7.1508	0.046 32	3779.6	7.1216	0.043 80	3776.2	7.0937	660
670	0.049 74	3807.1	7.1764	0.046 89	3803.8	7.1473	0.044 35	3800.5	7.1196	670
680	0.050 33	3831.2	7.2019	0.047 46	3828.0	7.1728	0.044 89	3824.7	7.1453	680
690	0.050 93	3855.3	7.2270	0.048 02	3852.2	7.1981	0.045 42	3849.0	7.1706	690
700	0.051 52	3879.4	7.2519	0.048 59	3876.4	7.2231	0.045 96	3873.3	7.1957	700
710	0.052 11	3903.5	7.2766	0.049 15	3900.6	7.2478	0.046 49	3897.6	7.2205	710
720	0.052 70	3927.7	7.3010	0.049 71	3924.8	7.2724	0.047 02	3921.9	7.2451	720
730	0.053 29	3951.8	7.3252	0.050 26	3949.0	7.2967	0.047 56	3946.2	7.2695	730
740	0.053 88	3976.0	7.3492	0.050 82	3973.3	7.3207	0.048 08	3970.6	7.2936	740
750	0.054 46	4000.2	7.3730	0.051 37	3997.6	7.3446	0.048 61	3994.9	7.3176	750
760	0.055 04	4024.5	7.3966	0.051 93	4021.9	7.3682	0.049 14	4019.3	7.3413	760
770	0.055 63	4048.7	7.4199	0.052 48	4046.2	7.3916	0.049 66	4043.7	7.3648	770
780	0.056 21	4073.0	7.4431	0.053 03	4070.6	7.4149	0.050 19	4068.1	7.3881	780
790	0.056 79	4097.3	7.4661	0.053 58	4095.0	7.4379	0.050 71	4092.6	7.4112	790
800	0.057 36	4121.7	7.4889	0.054 13	4119.4	7.4608	0.051 23	4117.0	7.4341	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	10 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 311.00$ °C)			11 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 318.08$ °C)			12 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 324.68$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 453	1407.9	3.3603	0.001 489	1450.3	3.4300	0.001 526	1491.3	3.4965	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.018 03	2725.5	5.6159	0.015 99	2706.4	5.5545	0.014 27	2685.6	5.4941	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 995 2	10.07	0.0003	0.000 994 7	11.07	0.0004	0.000 994 2	12.07	0.0004	0
5	0.000 995 2	30.91	0.0759	0.000 994 8	31.89	0.0759	0.000 994 3	32.87	0.0758	5
10	0.000 995 6	51.72	0.1501	0.000 995 2	52.68	0.1500	0.000 994 7	53.64	0.1499	10
15	0.000 996 3	72.51	0.2229	0.000 995 9	73.45	0.2227	0.000 995 4	74.40	0.2225	15
20	0.000 997 3	93.29	0.2944	0.000 996 9	94.22	0.2941	0.000 996 4	95.15	0.2939	20
25	0.000 998 5	114.06	0.3646	0.000 998 1	114.98	0.3644	0.000 997 7	115.90	0.3641	25
30	0.001 000 0	134.83	0.4337	0.000 999 6	135.74	0.4334	0.000 999 1	136.64	0.4331	30
35	0.001 001 6	155.60	0.5017	0.001 001 2	156.49	0.5013	0.001 000 8	157.39	0.5010	35
40	0.001 003 5	176.37	0.5685	0.001 003 1	177.26	0.5682	0.001 002 6	178.14	0.5678	40
45	0.001 005 5	197.15	0.6344	0.001 005 1	198.02	0.6339	0.001 004 7	198.89	0.6335	45
50	0.001 007 8	217.93	0.6992	0.001 007 3	218.79	0.6987	0.001 006 9	219.65	0.6983	50
55	0.001 010 1	238.72	0.7630	0.001 009 7	239.57	0.7625	0.001 009 3	240.42	0.7620	55
60	0.001 012 7	259.53	0.8259	0.001 012 2	260.36	0.8254	0.001 011 8	261.20	0.8249	60
65	0.001 015 4	280.34	0.8880	0.001 014 9	281.17	0.8874	0.001 014 5	281.99	0.8868	65
70	0.001 018 2	301.17	0.9491	0.001 017 8	301.98	0.9485	0.001 017 3	302.80	0.9479	70
75	0.001 021 2	322.01	1.0094	0.001 020 8	322.82	1.0088	0.001 020 3	323.62	1.0082	75
80	0.001 024 4	342.87	1.0689	0.001 023 9	343.67	1.0682	0.001 023 5	344.46	1.0676	80
85	0.001 027 7	363.75	1.1276	0.001 027 2	364.54	1.1269	0.001 026 8	365.33	1.1263	85
90	0.001 031 2	384.66	1.1856	0.001 030 7	385.43	1.1849	0.001 030 2	386.21	1.1842	90
95	0.001 034 8	405.59	1.2428	0.001 034 3	406.35	1.2421	0.001 033 8	407.12	1.2414	95
100	0.001 038 5	426.55	1.2994	0.001 038 0	427.30	1.2986	0.001 037 5	428.06	1.2978	100
105	0.001 042 4	447.54	1.3552	0.001 041 9	448.28	1.3544	0.001 041 4	449.02	1.3537	105
110	0.001 046 4	468.56	1.4105	0.001 045 9	469.29	1.4096	0.001 045 4	470.02	1.4088	110
115	0.001 050 6	489.61	1.4650	0.001 050 1	490.33	1.4642	0.001 049 5	491.05	1.4634	115
120	0.001 054 9	510.70	1.5190	0.001 054 4	511.41	1.5182	0.001 053 9	512.12	1.5173	120
125	0.001 059 4	531.83	1.5724	0.001 058 9	532.53	1.5715	0.001 058 3	533.23	1.5706	125
130	0.001 064 0	553.00	1.6253	0.001 063 5	553.69	1.6244	0.001 062 9	554.37	1.6234	130
135	0.001 068 8	574.22	1.6776	0.001 068 3	574.89	1.6766	0.001 067 7	575.57	1.6757	135
140	0.001 073 8	595.49	1.7294	0.001 073 2	596.15	1.7284	0.001 072 6	596.81	1.7274	140
145	0.001 078 9	616.81	1.7807	0.001 078 3	617.45	1.7796	0.001 077 7	618.10	1.7786	145
150	0.001 084 2	638.18	1.8315	0.001 083 6	638.81	1.8304	0.001 082 9	639.44	1.8294	150
155	0.001 089 7	659.62	1.8819	0.001 089 0	660.23	1.8807	0.001 088 4	660.85	1.8796	155
160	0.001 095 4	681.11	1.9318	0.001 094 7	681.71	1.9306	0.001 094 0	682.31	1.9295	160
165	0.001 101 2	702.67	1.9813	0.001 100 5	703.26	1.9801	0.001 099 8	703.84	1.9789	165
170	0.001 107 2	724.31	2.0304	0.001 106 5	724.87	2.0291	0.001 105 8	725.44	2.0279	170
175	0.001 113 5	746.02	2.0791	0.001 112 7	746.56	2.0778	0.001 112 0	747.11	2.0765	175
180	0.001 120 0	767.81	2.1274	0.001 119 2	768.34	2.1261	0.001 118 4	768.86	2.1248	180
185	0.001 126 6	789.69	2.1755	0.001 125 8	790.20	2.1741	0.001 125 0	790.70	2.1727	185
190	0.001 133 6	811.66	2.2232	0.001 132 7	812.15	2.2217	0.001 131 8	812.63	2.2204	190
195	0.001 140 7	833.74	2.2706	0.001 139 8	834.20	2.2691	0.001 138 9	834.66	2.2677	195
200	0.001 148 2	855.92	2.3177	0.001 147 2	856.35	2.3162	0.001 146 3	856.79	2.3147	200
205	0.001 155 9	878.21	2.3646	0.001 154 9	878.62	2.3630	0.001 153 9	879.03	2.3614	205
210	0.001 163 9	900.63	2.4112	0.001 162 8	901.01	2.4096	0.001 161 8	901.39	2.4080	210
215	0.001 172 2	923.18	2.4576	0.001 171 1	923.53	2.4559	0.001 170 0	923.88	2.4543	215
220	0.001 180 8	945.87	2.5039	0.001 179 7	946.19	2.5021	0.001 178 5	946.51	2.5004	220
225	0.001 189 8	968.72	2.5500	0.001 188 6	969.00	2.5481	0.001 187 4	969.28	2.5463	225
230	0.001 199 2	991.73	2.5959	0.001 197 9	991.97	2.5940	0.001 196 6	992.21	2.5921	230
235	0.001 209	1014.9	2.6418	0.001 208	1015.1	2.6398	0.001 206	1015.3	2.6378	235
240	0.001 219	1038.3	2.6876	0.001 218	1038.5	2.6855	0.001 216	1038.6	2.6834	240
245	0.001 230	1061.9	2.7333	0.001 228	1062.0	2.7312	0.001 227	1062.1	2.7290	245
250	0.001 241	1085.7	2.7791	0.001 239	1085.8	2.7768	0.001 238	1085.8	2.7745	250
255	0.001 253	1109.8	2.8249	0.001 251	1109.8	2.8225	0.001 249	1109.8	2.8201	255
260	0.001 265	1134.1	2.8708	0.001 263	1134.0	2.8682	0.001 262	1134.0	2.8657	260
265	0.001 278	1158.8	2.9168	0.001 276	1158.6	2.9141	0.001 274	1158.5	2.9114	265
270	0.001 292	1183.7	2.9629	0.001 290	1183.5	2.9601	0.001 288	1183.3	2.9573	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	10 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 311.00$ °C)			11 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 318.08$ °C)			12 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 324.68$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 307	1209.1	3.0094	0.001 305	1208.7	3.0064	0.001 302	1208.4	3.0034	275
280	0.001 323	1234.8	3.0561	0.001 320	1234.4	3.0529	0.001 317	1233.9	3.0498	280
285	0.001 339	1261.0	3.1033	0.001 336	1260.4	3.0998	0.001 333	1259.9	3.0965	285
290	0.001 357	1287.7	3.1510	0.001 354	1287.0	3.1473	0.001 351	1286.3	3.1436	290
295	0.001 377	1315.1	3.1993	0.001 373	1314.2	3.1953	0.001 370	1313.3	3.1913	295
300	0.001 398	1343.1	3.2484	0.001 394	1342.0	3.2440	0.001 390	1340.9	3.2397	300
310	0.001 447	1401.8	3.3498	0.001 442	1400.1	3.3445	0.001 436	1398.5	3.3393	310
320	0.019 27	2782.7	5.7131	0.016 28	2721.1	5.5793	0.001 494	1460.3	3.4444	320
330	0.020 45	2835.7	5.8017	0.017 57	2786.4	5.6885	0.015 02	2728.1	5.5650	330
340	0.021 49	2882.1	5.8780	0.018 66	2840.4	5.7775	0.016 21	2793.5	5.6725	340
350	0.022 44	2924.0	5.9458	0.019 63	2887.8	5.8541	0.017 22	2848.0	5.7607	350
360	0.023 33	2962.6	6.0073	0.020 51	2930.5	5.9221	0.018 12	2895.9	5.8369	360
370	0.024 16	2998.8	6.0641	0.021 33	2969.9	5.9839	0.018 94	2939.1	5.9047	370
380	0.024 95	3033.1	6.1170	0.022 10	3006.8	6.0408	0.019 71	2979.1	5.9664	380
390	0.025 71	3065.9	6.1668	0.022 84	3041.8	6.0939	0.020 43	3016.5	6.0232	390
400	0.026 44	3097.4	6.2139	0.023 54	3075.1	6.1438	0.021 11	3051.9	6.0762	400
410	0.027 14	3127.8	6.2589	0.024 21	3107.2	6.1911	0.021 76	3085.7	6.1261	410
420	0.027 83	3157.5	6.3019	0.024 87	3138.1	6.2361	0.022 39	3118.2	6.1733	420
430	0.028 50	3186.3	6.3432	0.025 50	3168.2	6.2792	0.022 99	3149.6	6.2182	430
440	0.029 15	3214.6	6.3831	0.026 11	3197.6	6.3206	0.023 58	3180.1	6.2613	440
450	0.029 78	3242.3	6.4217	0.026 72	3226.2	6.3605	0.024 15	3209.8	6.3027	450
460	0.030 41	3269.5	6.4591	0.027 30	3254.3	6.3991	0.024 71	3238.8	6.3425	460
470	0.031 02	3296.4	6.4955	0.027 88	3282.0	6.4366	0.025 25	3267.3	6.3811	470
480	0.031 63	3322.9	6.5310	0.028 45	3309.2	6.4730	0.025 79	3295.2	6.4185	480
490	0.032 23	3349.1	6.5655	0.029 00	3336.1	6.5084	0.026 31	3322.8	6.4548	490
500	0.032 81	3375.1	6.5993	0.029 55	3362.6	6.5430	0.026 83	3350.0	6.4902	500
510	0.033 39	3400.8	6.6324	0.030 09	3388.9	6.5767	0.027 34	3376.8	6.5247	510
520	0.033 97	3426.3	6.6648	0.030 63	3414.9	6.6098	0.027 84	3403.4	6.5584	520
530	0.034 54	3451.7	6.6965	0.031 15	3440.7	6.6421	0.028 33	3429.7	6.5914	530
540	0.035 10	3476.9	6.7277	0.031 68	3466.4	6.6738	0.028 82	3455.8	6.6237	540
550	0.035 66	3501.9	6.7584	0.032 19	3491.9	6.7050	0.029 30	3481.7	6.6553	550
560	0.036 21	3526.9	6.7885	0.032 70	3517.2	6.7356	0.029 78	3507.4	6.6864	560
570	0.036 76	3551.8	6.8182	0.033 21	3542.4	6.7657	0.030 26	3533.0	6.7169	570
580	0.037 30	3576.5	6.8474	0.033 71	3567.5	6.7953	0.030 72	3558.4	6.7469	580
590	0.037 84	3601.2	6.8761	0.034 21	3592.5	6.8244	0.031 19	3583.8	6.7764	590
600	0.038 38	3625.8	6.9045	0.034 71	3617.5	6.8531	0.031 65	3609.0	6.8055	600
610	0.038 91	3650.4	6.9325	0.035 20	3642.3	6.8814	0.032 11	3634.2	6.8341	610
620	0.039 44	3674.9	6.9601	0.035 69	3667.1	6.9094	0.032 56	3659.2	6.8624	620
630	0.039 97	3699.4	6.9874	0.036 18	3691.9	6.9369	0.033 02	3684.2	6.8902	630
640	0.040 49	3723.9	7.0143	0.036 66	3716.6	6.9641	0.033 46	3709.2	6.9177	640
650	0.041 02	3748.3	7.0409	0.037 14	3741.2	6.9910	0.033 91	3734.1	6.9448	650
660	0.041 54	3772.7	7.0672	0.037 62	3765.8	7.0175	0.034 35	3758.9	6.9716	660
670	0.042 05	3797.1	7.0932	0.038 09	3790.4	7.0437	0.034 80	3783.7	6.9980	670
680	0.042 57	3821.5	7.1189	0.038 57	3815.0	7.0696	0.035 23	3808.5	7.0241	680
690	0.043 08	3845.9	7.1444	0.039 04	3839.6	7.0953	0.035 67	3833.3	7.0500	690
700	0.043 59	3870.3	7.1696	0.039 51	3864.2	7.1207	0.036 11	3858.0	7.0756	700
710	0.044 10	3894.7	7.1945	0.039 98	3888.7	7.1458	0.036 54	3882.8	7.1008	710
720	0.044 61	3919.0	7.2192	0.040 44	3913.3	7.1706	0.036 97	3907.5	7.1259	720
730	0.045 12	3943.4	7.2436	0.040 91	3937.8	7.1952	0.037 40	3932.2	7.1506	730
740	0.045 62	3967.9	7.2678	0.041 37	3962.4	7.2196	0.037 83	3956.9	7.1751	740
750	0.046 13	3992.3	7.2918	0.041 83	3987.0	7.2437	0.038 26	3981.6	7.1994	750
760	0.046 63	4016.7	7.3156	0.042 29	4011.6	7.2676	0.038 68	4006.4	7.2235	760
770	0.047 13	4041.2	7.3392	0.042 75	4036.2	7.2913	0.039 11	4031.1	7.2473	770
780	0.047 63	4065.7	7.3625	0.043 21	4060.8	7.3148	0.039 53	4055.9	7.2709	780
790	0.048 13	4090.2	7.3857	0.043 67	4085.4	7.3381	0.039 95	4080.6	7.2943	790
800	0.048 62	4114.7	7.4086	0.044 12	4110.1	7.3612	0.040 37	4105.4	7.3175	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	13 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 330.86$ °C)			14 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 336.67$ °C)			15 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 342.16$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 566	1531.4	3.5606	0.001 610	1570.9	3.6230	0.001 657	1610.2	3.6844	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.012 79	2662.9	5.4339	0.011 49	2638.1	5.3730	0.010 34	2610.9	5.3108	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 993 7	13.07	0.0004	0.000 993 2	14.07	0.0004	0.000 992 8	15.07	0.0004	0
5	0.000 993 8	33.85	0.0758	0.000 993 3	34.83	0.0757	0.000 992 9	35.81	0.0757	5
10	0.000 994 3	54.60	0.1497	0.000 993 8	55.56	0.1496	0.000 993 3	56.52	0.1495	10
15	0.000 995 0	75.35	0.2224	0.000 994 5	76.29	0.2222	0.000 994 1	77.23	0.2220	15
20	0.000 996 0	96.08	0.2937	0.000 995 5	97.01	0.2935	0.000 995 1	97.94	0.2932	20
25	0.000 997 2	116.81	0.3638	0.000 996 8	117.73	0.3636	0.000 996 4	118.64	0.3633	25
30	0.000 998 7	137.54	0.4328	0.000 998 3	138.45	0.4325	0.000 997 8	139.35	0.4322	30
35	0.001 000 4	158.28	0.5006	0.000 999 9	159.17	0.5003	0.000 999 5	160.06	0.4999	35
40	0.001 002 2	179.02	0.5674	0.001 001 8	179.90	0.5670	0.001 001 4	180.78	0.5666	40
45	0.001 004 2	199.76	0.6331	0.001 003 8	200.63	0.6327	0.001 003 4	201.50	0.6322	45
50	0.001 006 5	220.51	0.6978	0.001 006 0	221.37	0.6973	0.001 005 6	222.23	0.6969	50
55	0.001 008 8	241.27	0.7616	0.001 008 4	242.12	0.7611	0.001 008 0	242.96	0.7606	55
60	0.001 011 4	262.04	0.8244	0.001 010 9	262.88	0.8238	0.001 010 5	263.71	0.8233	60
65	0.001 014 1	282.82	0.8863	0.001 013 6	283.65	0.8857	0.001 013 2	284.47	0.8852	65
70	0.001 016 9	303.62	0.9473	0.001 016 5	304.43	0.9468	0.001 016 0	305.25	0.9462	70
75	0.001 019 9	324.43	1.0075	0.001 019 5	325.24	1.0069	0.001 019 0	326.04	1.0063	75
80	0.001 023 0	345.26	1.0670	0.001 022 6	346.06	1.0663	0.001 022 1	346.85	1.0657	80
85	0.001 026 3	366.11	1.1256	0.001 025 9	366.90	1.1249	0.001 025 4	367.68	1.1242	85
90	0.001 029 7	386.99	1.1835	0.001 029 3	387.76	1.1828	0.001 028 8	388.54	1.1821	90
95	0.001 033 3	407.89	1.2406	0.001 032 8	408.65	1.2399	0.001 032 4	409.42	1.2392	95
100	0.001 037 0	428.81	1.2971	0.001 036 5	429.57	1.2963	0.001 036 1	430.32	1.2956	100
105	0.001 040 9	449.77	1.3529	0.001 040 4	450.51	1.3521	0.001 039 9	451.25	1.3513	105
110	0.001 044 9	470.75	1.4080	0.001 044 4	471.49	1.4072	0.001 043 9	472.22	1.4064	110
115	0.001 049 0	491.77	1.4625	0.001 048 5	492.49	1.4617	0.001 048 0	493.22	1.4608	115
120	0.001 053 3	512.83	1.5164	0.001 052 8	513.54	1.5155	0.001 052 3	514.25	1.5147	120
125	0.001 057 8	533.92	1.5697	0.001 057 2	534.62	1.5688	0.001 056 7	535.32	1.5679	125
130	0.001 062 3	555.06	1.6225	0.001 061 8	555.75	1.6215	0.001 061 2	556.43	1.6206	130
135	0.001 067 1	576.24	1.6747	0.001 066 5	576.91	1.6737	0.001 065 9	577.59	1.6728	135
140	0.001 072 0	597.47	1.7264	0.001 071 4	598.13	1.7254	0.001 070 8	598.79	1.7244	140
145	0.001 077 1	618.74	1.7776	0.001 076 5	619.39	1.7765	0.001 075 9	620.04	1.7755	145
150	0.001 082 3	640.07	1.8283	0.001 081 7	640.71	1.8272	0.001 081 0	641.34	1.8262	150
155	0.001 087 7	661.46	1.8785	0.001 087 1	662.08	1.8774	0.001 086 4	662.70	1.8763	155
160	0.001 093 3	682.91	1.9283	0.001 092 6	683.51	1.9272	0.001 092 0	684.12	1.9261	160
165	0.001 099 1	704.42	1.9777	0.001 098 4	705.01	1.9765	0.001 097 7	705.60	1.9754	165
170	0.001 105 0	726.00	2.0267	0.001 104 3	726.57	2.0255	0.001 103 6	727.14	2.0243	170
175	0.001 111 2	747.66	2.0753	0.001 110 5	748.21	2.0740	0.001 109 7	748.76	2.0728	175
180	0.001 117 6	769.39	2.1235	0.001 116 8	769.93	2.1222	0.001 116 0	770.46	2.1209	180
185	0.001 124 2	791.21	2.1714	0.001 123 3	791.72	2.1701	0.001 122 5	792.24	2.1687	185
190	0.001 131 0	813.12	2.2190	0.001 130 1	813.61	2.2176	0.001 129 3	814.10	2.2162	190
195	0.001 138 0	835.12	2.2662	0.001 137 2	835.59	2.2648	0.001 136 3	836.06	2.2634	195
200	0.001 145 3	857.23	2.3132	0.001 144 4	857.67	2.3117	0.001 143 5	858.12	2.3102	200
205	0.001 152 9	879.44	2.3599	0.001 151 9	879.86	2.3583	0.001 151 0	880.28	2.3568	205
210	0.001 160 8	901.78	2.4064	0.001 159 8	902.17	2.4048	0.001 158 7	902.56	2.4032	210
215	0.001 168 9	924.24	2.4526	0.001 167 9	924.60	2.4509	0.001 166 8	924.96	2.4493	215
220	0.001 177 4	946.83	2.4986	0.001 176 3	947.16	2.4969	0.001 175 1	947.49	2.4952	220
225	0.001 186 2	969.57	2.5445	0.001 185 0	969.86	2.5427	0.001 183 8	970.16	2.5410	225
230	0.001 195 4	992.47	2.5903	0.001 194 1	992.72	2.5884	0.001 192 9	992.99	2.5865	230
235	0.001 205	1015.5	2.6359	0.001 204	1015.7	2.6339	0.001 202	1016.0	2.6320	235
240	0.001 215	1038.8	2.6814	0.001 213	1039.0	2.6794	0.001 212	1039.1	2.6774	240
245	0.001 225	1062.2	2.7269	0.001 224	1062.3	2.7247	0.001 222	1062.5	2.7226	245
250	0.001 236	1085.9	2.7723	0.001 235	1086.0	2.7701	0.001 233	1086.0	2.7679	250
255	0.001 248	1109.8	2.8177	0.001 246	1109.8	2.8154	0.001 244	1109.8	2.8131	255
260	0.001 260	1133.9	2.8632	0.001 258	1133.9	2.8608	0.001 256	1133.8	2.8584	260
265	0.001 272	1158.3	2.9088	0.001 270	1158.2	2.9062	0.001 268	1158.1	2.9037	265
270	0.001 286	1183.0	2.9546	0.001 283	1182.9	2.9518	0.001 281	1182.7	2.9491	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	13 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 330.86$ °C)			14 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 336.67$ °C)			15 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 342.16$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 300	1208.1	3.0005	0.001 297	1207.8	2.9976	0.001 295	1207.6	2.9947	275
280	0.001 315	1233.5	3.0466	0.001 312	1233.1	3.0436	0.001 310	1232.8	3.0406	280
285	0.001 331	1259.4	3.0931	0.001 328	1258.9	3.0899	0.001 325	1258.4	3.0867	285
290	0.001 348	1285.7	3.1401	0.001 345	1285.0	3.1366	0.001 342	1284.5	3.1331	290
295	0.001 366	1312.5	3.1875	0.001 363	1311.7	3.1837	0.001 359	1311.0	3.1800	295
300	0.001 386	1339.9	3.2355	0.001 382	1339.0	3.2315	0.001 378	1338.1	3.2275	300
310	0.001 431	1397.0	3.3342	0.001 426	1395.6	3.3293	0.001 421	1394.2	3.3246	310
320	0.001 487	1458.0	3.4380	0.001 480	1455.9	3.4319	0.001 473	1453.8	3.4260	320
330	0.001 559	1525.2	3.5503	0.001 549	1521.8	3.5421	0.001 539	1518.6	3.5343	330
340	0.014 03	2738.9	5.5589	0.012 00	2672.4	5.4291	0.001 631	1592.3	3.6553	340
350	0.015 12	2803.6	5.6635	0.013 23	2752.9	5.5595	0.011 48	2693.0	5.4435	350
360	0.016 05	2858.1	5.7503	0.014 23	2816.4	5.6605	0.012 58	2769.6	5.5654	360
370	0.016 89	2906.1	5.8255	0.015 09	2870.4	5.7452	0.013 49	2831.4	5.6624	370
380	0.017 65	2949.6	5.8927	0.015 87	2918.3	5.8190	0.014 29	2884.6	5.7445	380
390	0.018 36	2989.9	5.9539	0.016 58	2961.8	5.8853	0.015 01	2932.1	5.8166	390
400	0.019 03	3027.6	6.0104	0.017 24	3002.2	5.9457	0.015 67	2975.5	5.8817	400
410	0.019 67	3063.4	6.0631	0.017 87	3040.2	6.0017	0.016 29	3015.9	5.9412	410
420	0.020 28	3097.5	6.1127	0.018 46	3076.1	6.0539	0.016 88	3053.9	5.9965	420
430	0.020 86	3130.4	6.1598	0.019 03	3110.5	6.1032	0.017 43	3090.0	6.0482	430
440	0.021 43	3162.1	6.2046	0.019 58	3143.6	6.1499	0.017 96	3124.6	6.0970	440
450	0.021 98	3192.9	6.2475	0.020 10	3175.6	6.1945	0.018 48	3157.8	6.1433	450
460	0.022 51	3222.9	6.2887	0.020 62	3206.7	6.2371	0.018 97	3190.0	6.1875	460
470	0.023 03	3252.3	6.3285	0.021 12	3236.9	6.2782	0.019 46	3221.3	6.2298	470
480	0.023 54	3281.0	6.3669	0.021 60	3266.5	6.3177	0.019 92	3251.8	6.2706	480
490	0.024 04	3309.3	6.4042	0.022 08	3295.6	6.3560	0.020 38	3281.6	6.3099	490
500	0.024 52	3337.1	6.4404	0.022 55	3324.1	6.3931	0.020 83	3310.8	6.3479	500
510	0.025 01	3364.6	6.4757	0.023 00	3352.1	6.4292	0.021 27	3339.5	6.3848	510
520	0.025 48	3391.7	6.5101	0.023 45	3379.8	6.4643	0.021 70	3367.8	6.4207	520
530	0.025 94	3418.5	6.5437	0.023 90	3407.2	6.4986	0.022 12	3395.7	6.4556	530
540	0.026 41	3445.1	6.5765	0.024 33	3434.2	6.5320	0.022 54	3423.2	6.4897	540
550	0.026 86	3471.4	6.6087	0.024 76	3461.0	6.5648	0.022 95	3450.5	6.5230	550
560	0.027 31	3497.5	6.6403	0.025 19	3487.5	6.5968	0.023 35	3477.5	6.5556	560
570	0.027 75	3523.5	6.6713	0.025 61	3513.9	6.6283	0.023 75	3504.2	6.5875	570
580	0.028 19	3549.3	6.7017	0.026 02	3540.1	6.6591	0.024 14	3530.8	6.6188	580
590	0.028 63	3575.0	6.7316	0.026 44	3566.1	6.6894	0.024 53	3557.1	6.6496	590
600	0.029 06	3600.5	6.7610	0.026 84	3591.9	6.7192	0.024 92	3583.3	6.6797	600
610	0.029 49	3626.0	6.7900	0.027 25	3617.7	6.7486	0.025 30	3609.4	6.7094	610
620	0.029 92	3651.3	6.8185	0.027 65	3643.3	6.7774	0.025 68	3635.3	6.7386	620
630	0.030 34	3676.6	6.8467	0.028 05	3668.8	6.8058	0.026 06	3661.1	6.7673	630
640	0.030 76	3701.8	6.8744	0.028 44	3694.3	6.8339	0.026 43	3686.8	6.7956	640
650	0.031 18	3726.9	6.9018	0.028 83	3719.7	6.8615	0.026 80	3712.4	6.8235	650
660	0.031 59	3752.0	6.9288	0.029 22	3745.0	6.8888	0.027 17	3737.9	6.8510	660
670	0.032 00	3777.0	6.9555	0.029 61	3770.2	6.9157	0.027 54	3763.4	6.8782	670
680	0.032 41	3802.0	6.9818	0.030 00	3795.4	6.9422	0.027 90	3788.8	6.9050	680
690	0.032 82	3826.9	7.0079	0.030 38	3820.6	6.9685	0.028 26	3814.2	6.9314	690
700	0.033 23	3851.9	7.0336	0.030 76	3845.7	6.9944	0.028 62	3839.5	6.9576	700
710	0.033 63	3876.8	7.0591	0.031 14	3870.8	7.0201	0.028 98	3864.8	6.9834	710
720	0.034 03	3901.7	7.0843	0.031 51	3895.8	7.0455	0.029 33	3890.0	7.0090	720
730	0.034 43	3926.6	7.1092	0.031 89	3920.9	7.0705	0.029 68	3915.2	7.0342	730
740	0.034 83	3951.4	7.1339	0.032 26	3945.9	7.0954	0.030 04	3940.4	7.0592	740
750	0.035 23	3976.3	7.1583	0.032 64	3970.9	7.1200	0.030 39	3965.6	7.0839	750
760	0.035 63	4001.2	7.1825	0.033 01	3995.9	7.1443	0.030 74	3990.7	7.1084	760
770	0.036 02	4026.0	7.2065	0.033 38	4021.0	7.1684	0.031 08	4015.9	7.1326	770
780	0.036 41	4050.9	7.2302	0.033 74	4046.0	7.1922	0.031 43	4041.0	7.1566	780
790	0.036 81	4075.8	7.2537	0.034 11	4071.0	7.2159	0.031 77	4066.2	7.1804	790
800	0.037 20	4100.7	7.2771	0.034 48	4096.0	7.2393	0.032 12	4091.3	7.2039	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	16 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 347.36$ °C)			18 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 356.99$ °C)			20 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 365.75$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.001 710	1649.7	3.7457	0.001 839	1732.0	3.8717	0.002 039	1827.1	4.0154	Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.009 308	2580.8	5.2463	0.007 499	2509.5	5.1055	0.005 858	2411.4	4.9299	Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 992 3	16.07	0.0005	0.000 991 3	18.05	0.0005	0.000 990 4	20.03	0.0005	0
5	0.000 992 4	36.78	0.0756	0.000 991 5	38.73	0.0755	0.000 990 6	40.67	0.0753	5
10	0.000 992 9	57.48	0.1494	0.000 992 0	59.40	0.1491	0.000 991 1	61.30	0.1489	10
15	0.000 993 6	78.18	0.2218	0.000 992 8	80.06	0.2215	0.000 991 9	81.94	0.2211	15
20	0.000 994 7	98.87	0.2930	0.000 993 8	100.72	0.2926	0.000 992 9	102.57	0.2921	20
25	0.000 995 9	119.56	0.3630	0.000 995 1	121.39	0.3625	0.000 994 2	123.21	0.3619	25
30	0.000 997 4	140.25	0.4318	0.000 996 5	142.06	0.4312	0.000 995 7	143.86	0.4306	30
35	0.000 999 1	160.95	0.4996	0.000 998 2	162.73	0.4989	0.000 997 4	164.51	0.4981	35
40	0.001 000 9	181.66	0.5662	0.001 000 1	183.41	0.5654	0.000 999 2	185.17	0.5646	40
45	0.001 003 0	202.37	0.6318	0.001 002 1	204.10	0.6310	0.001 001 3	205.83	0.6301	45
50	0.001 005 2	223.08	0.6964	0.001 004 3	224.80	0.6955	0.001 003 5	226.51	0.6946	50
55	0.001 007 5	243.81	0.7601	0.001 006 7	245.50	0.7591	0.001 005 8	247.19	0.7581	55
60	0.001 010 1	264.55	0.8228	0.001 009 2	266.22	0.8218	0.001 008 4	267.89	0.8207	60
65	0.001 012 8	285.30	0.8846	0.001 011 9	286.95	0.8835	0.001 011 0	288.60	0.8824	65
70	0.001 015 6	306.07	0.9456	0.001 014 7	307.70	0.9444	0.001 013 8	309.33	0.9433	70
75	0.001 018 6	326.85	1.0057	0.001 017 7	328.46	1.0045	0.001 016 8	330.07	1.0033	75
80	0.001 021 7	347.65	1.0650	0.001 020 8	349.24	1.0638	0.001 019 9	350.83	1.0625	80
85	0.001 024 9	368.47	1.1236	0.001 024 0	370.04	1.1223	0.001 023 1	371.62	1.1209	85
90	0.001 028 3	389.31	1.1814	0.001 027 4	390.87	1.1800	0.001 026 5	392.42	1.1786	90
95	0.001 031 9	410.18	1.2384	0.001 031 0	411.71	1.2370	0.001 030 0	413.25	1.2356	95
100	0.001 035 6	431.08	1.2948	0.001 034 6	432.59	1.2933	0.001 033 7	434.10	1.2918	100
105	0.001 039 4	452.00	1.3505	0.001 038 4	453.49	1.3490	0.001 037 4	454.98	1.3474	105
110	0.001 043 4	472.95	1.4056	0.001 042 4	474.42	1.4040	0.001 041 4	475.89	1.4024	110
115	0.001 047 5	493.94	1.4600	0.001 046 4	495.39	1.4583	0.001 045 4	496.83	1.4567	115
120	0.001 051 7	514.96	1.5138	0.001 050 7	516.39	1.5121	0.001 049 6	517.81	1.5104	120
125	0.001 056 1	536.02	1.5670	0.001 055 0	537.42	1.5652	0.001 054 0	538.82	1.5635	125
130	0.001 060 7	557.12	1.6197	0.001 059 6	558.50	1.6178	0.001 058 5	559.88	1.6160	130
135	0.001 065 4	578.26	1.6718	0.001 064 2	579.61	1.6699	0.001 063 1	580.97	1.6680	135
140	0.001 070 2	599.45	1.7234	0.001 069 1	600.78	1.7214	0.001 067 9	602.11	1.7195	140
145	0.001 075 2	620.69	1.7745	0.001 074 0	621.99	1.7725	0.001 072 8	623.29	1.7705	145
150	0.001 080 4	641.97	1.8251	0.001 079 2	643.25	1.8230	0.001 077 9	644.52	1.8209	150
155	0.001 085 8	663.32	1.8753	0.001 084 5	664.56	1.8731	0.001 083 2	665.81	1.8709	155
160	0.001 091 3	684.72	1.9250	0.001 090 0	685.93	1.9227	0.001 088 6	687.15	1.9205	160
165	0.001 097 0	706.18	1.9742	0.001 095 6	707.37	1.9719	0.001 094 3	708.55	1.9696	165
170	0.001 102 9	727.72	2.0231	0.001 101 5	728.86	2.0207	0.001 100 0	730.02	2.0183	170
175	0.001 109 0	749.32	2.0716	0.001 107 5	750.43	2.0691	0.001 106 0	751.55	2.0667	175
180	0.001 115 2	770.99	2.1197	0.001 113 7	772.07	2.1171	0.001 112 2	773.16	2.1146	180
185	0.001 121 7	792.75	2.1674	0.001 120 1	793.79	2.1648	0.001 118 6	794.84	2.1622	185
190	0.001 128 4	814.60	2.2148	0.001 126 8	815.59	2.2121	0.001 125 1	816.60	2.2094	190
195	0.001 135 4	836.53	2.2619	0.001 133 7	837.49	2.2591	0.001 132 0	838.45	2.2563	195
200	0.001 142 6	858.57	2.3088	0.001 140 8	859.47	2.3058	0.001 139 0	860.39	2.3030	200
205	0.001 150 0	880.71	2.3553	0.001 148 1	881.56	2.3523	0.001 146 3	882.43	2.3493	205
210	0.001 157 7	902.96	2.4016	0.001 155 8	903.76	2.3985	0.001 153 8	904.58	2.3954	210
215	0.001 165 7	925.33	2.4477	0.001 163 7	926.08	2.4444	0.001 161 6	926.84	2.4412	215
220	0.001 174 0	947.83	2.4935	0.001 171 8	948.52	2.4902	0.001 169 7	949.22	2.4868	220
225	0.001 182 7	970.47	2.5392	0.001 180 4	971.09	2.5357	0.001 178 1	971.73	2.5323	225
230	0.001 191 6	993.25	2.5847	0.001 189 2	993.81	2.5811	0.001 186 8	994.38	2.5775	230
235	0.001 201	1016.2	2.6301	0.001 198 4	1016.7	2.6263	0.001 195 9	1017.2	2.6226	235
240	0.001 211	1039.3	2.6754	0.001 208	1039.7	2.6714	0.001 205	1040.1	2.6675	240
245	0.001 221	1062.6	2.7206	0.001 218	1062.9	2.7164	0.001 215	1063.3	2.7124	245
250	0.001 231	1086.1	2.7657	0.001 228	1086.3	2.7614	0.001 225	1086.6	2.7572	250
255	0.001 243	1109.8	2.8108	0.001 239	1110.0	2.8063	0.001 236	1110.1	2.8019	255
260	0.001 254	1133.8	2.8560	0.001 251	1133.8	2.8513	0.001 247	1133.8	2.8466	260
265	0.001 266	1158.0	2.9012	0.001 263	1157.9	2.8962	0.001 259	1157.8	2.8914	265
270	0.001 279	1182.5	2.9465	0.001 275	1182.2	2.9413	0.001 271	1182.0	2.9362	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	16 MPa ($t_{sat} = 347.36$ °C)			18 MPa ($t_{sat} = 356.99$ °C)			20 MPa ($t_{sat} = 365.75$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 293	1207.3	2.9919	0.001 288	1206.9	2.9864	0.001 284	1206.5	2.9810	275
280	0.001 307	1232.5	3.0376	0.001 302	1231.8	3.0317	0.001 298	1231.3	3.0261	280
285	0.001 322	1258.0	3.0835	0.001 317	1257.1	3.0773	0.001 312	1256.4	3.0713	285
290	0.001 339	1283.9	3.1297	0.001 333	1282.8	3.1231	0.001 328	1281.9	3.1167	290
295	0.001 356	1310.3	3.1764	0.001 350	1309.0	3.1693	0.001 344	1307.8	3.1625	295
300	0.001 375	1337.2	3.2236	0.001 368	1335.6	3.2160	0.001 361	1334.1	3.2087	300
310	0.001 417	1392.9	3.3200	0.001 408	1390.6	3.3110	0.001 400	1388.4	3.3025	310
320	0.001 467	1451.9	3.4203	0.001 456	1448.4	3.4095	0.001 445	1445.3	3.3993	320
330	0.001 530	1515.7	3.5269	0.001 514	1510.4	3.5131	0.001 500	1505.8	3.5004	330
340	0.001 616	1587.3	3.6445	0.001 591	1578.7	3.6253	0.001 569	1571.5	3.6085	340
350	0.009 766	2617.0	5.3045	0.001 703	1658.7	3.7546	0.001 665	1646.0	3.7288	350
360	0.011 06	2715.6	5.4616	0.008 110	2566.0	5.1950	0.001 825	1740.1	3.8787	360
370	0.012 05	2788.3	5.5755	0.009 451	2683.7	5.3795	0.006 924	2526.5	5.1095	370
380	0.012 88	2848.3	5.6680	0.010 42	2764.9	5.5048	0.008 258	2659.2	5.3144	380
390	0.013 61	2900.5	5.7474	0.011 22	2830.2	5.6041	0.009 190	2747.2	5.4482	390
400	0.014 28	2947.5	5.8177	0.011 91	2886.3	5.6881	0.009 950	2816.8	5.5525	400
410	0.014 90	2990.6	5.8814	0.012 54	2936.3	5.7618	0.010 61	2876.1	5.6398	410
420	0.015 48	3030.9	5.9399	0.013 12	2981.9	5.8281	0.011 20	2928.5	5.7160	420
430	0.016 03	3068.9	5.9943	0.013 66	3024.2	5.8887	0.011 74	2976.2	5.7843	430
440	0.016 55	3105.0	6.0453	0.014 17	3064.0	5.9448	0.012 25	3020.3	5.8466	440
450	0.017 05	3139.6	6.0935	0.014 65	3101.7	5.9973	0.012 72	3061.5	5.9041	450
460	0.017 53	3173.0	6.1393	0.015 12	3137.7	6.0468	0.013 17	3100.6	5.9577	460
470	0.018 00	3205.3	6.1831	0.015 56	3172.3	6.0936	0.013 60	3137.8	6.0081	470
480	0.018 45	3236.7	6.2251	0.015 99	3205.7	6.1383	0.014 01	3173.4	6.0558	480
490	0.018 89	3267.3	6.2655	0.016 41	3238.1	6.1811	0.014 41	3207.9	6.1012	490
500	0.019 32	3297.3	6.3045	0.016 81	3269.7	6.2222	0.014 79	3241.2	6.1445	500
510	0.019 74	3326.7	6.3423	0.017 20	3300.5	6.2618	0.015 17	3273.6	6.1862	510
520	0.020 16	3355.6	6.3790	0.017 59	3330.7	6.3002	0.015 53	3305.2	6.2263	520
530	0.020 56	3384.1	6.4146	0.017 97	3360.4	6.3373	0.015 88	3336.1	6.2650	530
540	0.020 96	3412.1	6.4494	0.018 33	3389.5	6.3734	0.016 23	3366.4	6.3026	540
550	0.021 35	3439.8	6.4832	0.018 70	3418.3	6.4085	0.016 57	3396.2	6.3390	550
560	0.021 74	3467.3	6.5164	0.019 05	3446.6	6.4427	0.016 90	3425.6	6.3744	560
570	0.022 12	3494.4	6.5488	0.019 41	3474.6	6.4762	0.017 23	3454.5	6.4089	570
580	0.022 50	3521.4	6.5805	0.019 75	3502.4	6.5089	0.017 55	3483.0	6.4426	580
590	0.022 87	3548.1	6.6117	0.020 09	3529.8	6.5408	0.017 87	3511.3	6.4755	590
600	0.023 24	3574.6	6.6422	0.020 43	3557.0	6.5722	0.018 18	3539.2	6.5077	600
610	0.023 60	3601.0	6.6722	0.020 76	3584.1	6.6030	0.018 49	3566.9	6.5392	610
620	0.023 96	3627.2	6.7018	0.021 09	3610.9	6.6332	0.018 80	3594.4	6.5701	620
630	0.024 32	3653.3	6.7308	0.021 42	3637.5	6.6629	0.019 10	3621.6	6.6005	630
640	0.024 67	3679.2	6.7594	0.021 74	3664.0	6.6920	0.019 40	3648.7	6.6303	640
650	0.025 03	3705.1	6.7876	0.022 06	3690.4	6.7208	0.019 69	3675.6	6.6596	650
660	0.025 37	3730.9	6.8153	0.022 38	3716.7	6.7491	0.019 99	3702.3	6.6884	660
670	0.025 72	3756.6	6.8427	0.022 70	3742.8	6.7769	0.020 28	3729.0	6.7168	670
680	0.026 07	3782.2	6.8697	0.023 01	3768.9	6.8044	0.020 56	3755.5	6.7447	680
690	0.026 41	3807.8	6.8964	0.023 32	3794.8	6.8315	0.020 85	3781.9	6.7723	690
700	0.026 75	3833.3	6.9228	0.023 63	3820.7	6.8583	0.021 13	3808.2	6.7994	700
710	0.027 09	3858.7	6.9488	0.023 93	3846.6	6.8847	0.021 41	3834.4	6.8262	710
720	0.027 42	3884.1	6.9745	0.024 24	3872.3	6.9107	0.021 69	3860.5	6.8527	720
730	0.027 76	3909.5	6.9999	0.024 54	3898.1	6.9365	0.021 97	3886.6	6.8788	730
740	0.028 09	3934.9	7.0251	0.024 84	3923.7	6.9620	0.022 25	3912.6	6.9046	740
750	0.028 42	3960.2	7.0499	0.025 14	3949.4	6.9872	0.022 52	3938.5	6.9301	750
760	0.028 75	3985.5	7.0746	0.025 44	3975.0	7.0121	0.022 79	3964.4	6.9553	760
770	0.029 08	4010.8	7.0989	0.025 74	4000.6	7.0367	0.023 06	3990.3	6.9802	770
780	0.029 41	4036.1	7.1231	0.026 03	4026.1	7.0611	0.023 33	4016.1	7.0048	780
790	0.029 73	4061.3	7.1469	0.026 33	4051.7	7.0852	0.023 60	4041.9	7.0292	790
800	0.030 06	4086.6	7.1706	0.026 62	4077.2	7.1091	0.023 87	4067.7	7.0534	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	22 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 373.71$ °C)			24 MPa			26 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Liq.	0.002 750	2021.9	4.3109							Sat. Liq.
Sat. Vap.	0.003 577	2164.2	4.5308							Sat. Vap.
0	0.000 989 4	22.01	0.0005	0.000 988 5	23.98	0.0004	0.000 987 5	25.95	0.0004	0
5	0.000 989 6	42.61	0.0752	0.000 988 7	44.54	0.0750	0.000 987 8	46.47	0.0749	5
10	0.000 990 2	63.21	0.1486	0.000 989 3	65.11	0.1483	0.000 988 4	67.01	0.1480	10
15	0.000 991 0	83.81	0.2207	0.000 990 1	85.68	0.2203	0.000 989 3	87.55	0.2199	15
20	0.000 992 1	104.42	0.2916	0.000 991 2	106.26	0.2911	0.000 990 3	108.10	0.2907	20
25	0.000 993 3	125.03	0.3613	0.000 992 5	126.85	0.3608	0.000 991 7	128.67	0.3602	25
30	0.000 994 8	145.65	0.4299	0.000 994 0	147.45	0.4293	0.000 993 2	149.24	0.4287	30
35	0.000 996 5	166.28	0.4974	0.000 995 7	168.05	0.4967	0.000 994 9	169.83	0.4960	35
40	0.000 998 4	186.92	0.5639	0.000 997 6	188.67	0.5631	0.000 996 7	190.42	0.5623	40
45	0.001 000 4	207.56	0.6293	0.000 999 6	209.29	0.6284	0.000 998 8	211.02	0.6276	45
50	0.001 002 6	228.22	0.6937	0.001 001 8	229.93	0.6928	0.001 001 0	231.64	0.6919	50
55	0.001 005 0	248.89	0.7571	0.001 004 2	250.57	0.7562	0.001 003 3	252.26	0.7552	55
60	0.001 007 5	269.56	0.8197	0.001 006 7	271.23	0.8187	0.001 005 8	272.90	0.8176	60
65	0.001 010 2	290.25	0.8813	0.001 009 3	291.91	0.8802	0.001 008 5	293.56	0.8792	65
70	0.001 013 0	310.96	0.9421	0.001 012 1	312.59	0.9410	0.001 011 3	314.22	0.9398	70
75	0.001 015 9	331.68	1.0021	0.001 015 1	333.30	1.0009	0.001 014 2	334.91	0.9997	75
80	0.001 019 0	352.43	1.0612	0.001 018 1	354.02	1.0600	0.001 017 3	355.61	1.0587	80
85	0.001 022 2	373.19	1.1196	0.001 021 3	374.76	1.1183	0.001 020 5	376.34	1.1170	85
90	0.001 025 6	393.97	1.1772	0.001 024 7	395.53	1.1759	0.001 023 8	397.08	1.1745	90
95	0.001 029 1	414.78	1.2341	0.001 028 2	416.31	1.2327	0.001 027 2	417.85	1.2313	95
100	0.001 032 7	435.61	1.2904	0.001 031 8	437.13	1.2889	0.001 030 8	438.64	1.2874	100
105	0.001 036 5	456.47	1.3459	0.001 035 5	457.97	1.3444	0.001 034 6	459.46	1.3428	105
110	0.001 040 4	477.36	1.4008	0.001 039 4	478.84	1.3992	0.001 038 4	480.31	1.3976	110
115	0.001 044 4	498.28	1.4550	0.001 043 4	499.74	1.4534	0.001 042 4	501.19	1.4517	115
120	0.001 048 6	519.24	1.5087	0.001 047 6	520.67	1.5070	0.001 046 6	522.10	1.5053	120
125	0.001 052 9	540.23	1.5617	0.001 051 9	541.64	1.5600	0.001 050 8	543.05	1.5582	125
130	0.001 057 4	561.26	1.6142	0.001 056 3	562.64	1.6124	0.001 055 2	564.03	1.6106	130
135	0.001 062 0	582.33	1.6661	0.001 060 9	583.69	1.6643	0.001 059 8	585.05	1.6624	135
140	0.001 066 8	603.44	1.7175	0.001 065 6	604.78	1.7156	0.001 064 5	606.12	1.7137	140
145	0.001 071 7	624.60	1.7685	0.001 070 5	625.91	1.7665	0.001 069 3	627.22	1.7645	145
150	0.001 076 7	645.80	1.8189	0.001 075 5	647.09	1.8168	0.001 074 3	648.38	1.8148	150
155	0.001 082 0	667.06	1.8688	0.001 080 7	668.32	1.8667	0.001 079 5	669.58	1.8646	155
160	0.001 087 4	688.37	1.9183	0.001 086 1	689.60	1.9161	0.001 084 8	690.84	1.9140	160
165	0.001 092 9	709.75	1.9674	0.001 091 6	710.94	1.9651	0.001 090 3	712.15	1.9629	165
170	0.001 098 7	731.18	2.0160	0.001 097 3	732.35	2.0137	0.001 095 9	733.52	2.0114	170
175	0.001 105	752.68	2.0642	0.001 103	753.81	2.0618	0.001 102	754.95	2.0595	175
180	0.001 111	774.25	2.1121	0.001 109	775.35	2.1096	0.001 108	776.45	2.1072	180
185	0.001 117	795.89	2.1596	0.001 115	796.95	2.1570	0.001 114	798.02	2.1545	185
190	0.001 124	817.61	2.2068	0.001 122	818.64	2.2041	0.001 120	819.67	2.2015	190
195	0.001 130	839.42	2.2536	0.001 129	840.41	2.2509	0.001 127	841.40	2.2482	195
200	0.001 137	861.32	2.3001	0.001 135	862.26	2.2973	0.001 134	863.21	2.2945	200
205	0.001 144	883.31	2.3464	0.001 143	884.21	2.3434	0.001 141	885.11	2.3406	205
210	0.001 152	905.41	2.3923	0.001 150	906.26	2.3893	0.001 148	907.12	2.3863	210
215	0.001 160	927.62	2.4381	0.001 158	928.41	2.4349	0.001 156	929.22	2.4319	215
220	0.001 168	949.94	2.4836	0.001 166	950.68	2.4803	0.001 163	951.44	2.4771	220
225	0.001 176	972.39	2.5289	0.001 174	973.07	2.5255	0.001 172	973.77	2.5222	225
230	0.001 184	994.98	2.5740	0.001 182	995.59	2.5705	0.001 180	996.23	2.5671	230
235	0.001 193	1017.7	2.6189	0.001 191	1018.3	2.6153	0.001 189	1018.8	2.6117	235
240	0.001 203	1040.6	2.6637	0.001 200	1041.1	2.6600	0.001 198	1041.6	2.6563	240
245	0.001 212	1063.6	2.7084	0.001 210	1064.0	2.7045	0.001 207	1064.4	2.7007	245
250	0.001 222	1086.9	2.7530	0.001 220	1087.2	2.7490	0.001 217	1087.5	2.7449	250
255	0.001 233	1110.3	2.7976	0.001 230	1110.5	2.7933	0.001 227	1110.7	2.7891	255
260	0.001 244	1133.9	2.8421	0.001 241	1134.0	2.8376	0.001 237	1134.2	2.8333	260
265	0.001 255	1157.7	2.8866	0.001 252	1157.7	2.8820	0.001 249	1157.8	2.8774	265
270	0.001 267	1181.8	2.9312	0.001 264	1181.7	2.9263	0.001 260	1181.6	2.9215	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	22 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 373.71$ °C)			24 MPa			26 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 280	1206.2	2.9758	0.001 276	1205.9	2.9707	0.001 272	1205.7	2.9657	275
280	0.001 293	1230.8	3.0205	0.001 289	1230.4	3.0151	0.001 285	1230.1	3.0099	280
285	0.001 307	1255.8	3.0654	0.001 303	1255.2	3.0597	0.001 298	1254.7	3.0542	285
290	0.001 322	1281.1	3.1105	0.001 317	1280.3	3.1045	0.001 312	1279.6	3.0987	290
295	0.001 338	1306.7	3.1559	0.001 333	1305.8	3.1495	0.001 327	1304.9	3.1433	295
300	0.001 355	1332.8	3.2016	0.001 349	1331.6	3.1948	0.001 343	1330.5	3.1882	300
310	0.001 392	1386.4	3.2944	0.001 385	1384.7	3.2866	0.001 378	1383.1	3.2791	310
320	0.001 435	1442.5	3.3896	0.001 426	1439.9	3.3805	0.001 417	1437.6	3.3718	320
330	0.001 487	1501.7	3.4886	0.001 475	1498.0	3.4776	0.001 464	1494.7	3.4672	330
340	0.001 551	1565.3	3.5933	0.001 534	1559.9	3.5794	0.001 519	1555.2	3.5667	340
350	0.001 635	1635.9	3.7074	0.001 610	1627.6	3.6888	0.001 588	1620.4	3.6723	350
360	0.001 760	1719.5	3.8404	0.001 715	1704.7	3.8116	0.001 681	1693.2	3.7880	360
370	0.002 029	1842.6	4.0333	0.001 891	1802.5	3.9649	0.001 818	1779.6	3.9234	370
380	0.006 125	2504.6	5.0556	0.002 612	2025.2	4.3076	0.002 087	1901.1	4.1107	380
390	0.007 377	2643.7	5.2671	0.005 613	2500.8	5.0320	0.003 552	2242.7	4.6290	390
400	0.008 255	2735.8	5.4050	0.006 731	2637.4	5.2366	0.005 287	2510.6	5.0304	400
410	0.008 970	2808.4	5.5121	0.007 540	2730.8	5.3744	0.006 256	2639.5	5.2206	410
420	0.009 588	2869.9	5.6015	0.008 205	2804.9	5.4821	0.006 990	2731.8	5.3548	420
430	0.010 14	2924.3	5.6794	0.008 781	2867.8	5.5723	0.007 602	2806.1	5.4612	430
440	0.010 65	2973.6	5.7491	0.009 299	2923.5	5.6509	0.008 137	2869.7	5.5510	440
450	0.011 12	3019.0	5.8124	0.009 774	2974.0	5.7212	0.008 619	2926.1	5.6296	450
460	0.011 56	3061.6	5.8708	0.010 21	3020.5	5.7852	0.009 062	2977.3	5.7000	460
470	0.011 98	3101.7	5.9252	0.010 63	3064.0	5.8441	0.009 474	3024.6	5.7640	470
480	0.012 38	3139.9	5.9763	0.011 02	3105.1	5.8990	0.009 861	3068.8	5.8231	480
490	0.012 77	3176.5	6.0246	0.011 39	3144.1	5.9504	0.010 23	3110.5	5.8781	490
500	0.013 14	3211.8	6.0704	0.011 75	3181.4	5.9991	0.010 58	3150.2	5.9298	500
510	0.013 49	3245.9	6.1143	0.012 10	3217.4	6.0453	0.010 91	3188.1	5.9785	510
520	0.013 84	3279.0	6.1563	0.012 43	3252.2	6.0894	0.011 24	3224.6	6.0249	520
530	0.014 18	3311.3	6.1968	0.012 75	3285.9	6.1317	0.011 55	3259.9	6.0691	530
540	0.014 51	3342.9	6.2358	0.013 07	3318.8	6.1723	0.011 85	3294.2	6.1115	540
550	0.014 83	3373.8	6.2736	0.013 38	3350.9	6.2116	0.012 14	3327.6	6.1523	550
560	0.015 14	3404.1	6.3103	0.013 67	3382.3	6.2496	0.012 43	3360.2	6.1917	560
570	0.015 45	3434.0	6.3459	0.013 97	3413.2	6.2864	0.012 71	3392.1	6.2297	570
580	0.015 75	3463.4	6.3806	0.014 25	3443.5	6.3222	0.012 99	3423.4	6.2666	580
590	0.016 05	3492.5	6.4145	0.014 54	3473.4	6.3570	0.013 25	3454.1	6.3025	590
600	0.016 35	3521.2	6.4475	0.014 81	3502.9	6.3910	0.013 52	3484.4	6.3374	600
610	0.016 64	3549.6	6.4798	0.015 09	3532.0	6.4241	0.013 78	3514.3	6.3714	610
620	0.016 92	3577.7	6.5115	0.015 36	3560.8	6.4565	0.014 03	3543.8	6.4046	620
630	0.017 20	3605.5	6.5425	0.015 62	3589.3	6.4883	0.014 28	3572.9	6.4371	630
640	0.017 48	3633.2	6.5730	0.015 88	3617.6	6.5194	0.014 53	3601.8	6.4688	640
650	0.017 76	3660.6	6.6029	0.016 14	3645.6	6.5499	0.014 77	3630.4	6.5000	650
660	0.018 03	3687.9	6.6322	0.016 40	3673.3	6.5798	0.015 02	3658.7	6.5305	660
670	0.018 30	3715.0	6.6611	0.016 65	3700.9	6.6092	0.015 25	3686.8	6.5604	670
680	0.018 56	3742.0	6.6896	0.016 90	3728.4	6.6381	0.015 49	3714.7	6.5899	680
690	0.018 83	3768.8	6.7176	0.017 15	3755.6	6.6666	0.015 72	3742.4	6.6188	690
700	0.019 09	3795.5	6.7451	0.017 39	3782.8	6.6946	0.015 95	3770.0	6.6473	700
710	0.019 35	3822.1	6.7723	0.017 63	3809.8	6.7222	0.016 18	3797.4	6.6753	710
720	0.019 61	3848.6	6.7992	0.017 88	3836.6	6.7494	0.016 41	3824.6	6.7029	720
730	0.019 87	3875.0	6.8256	0.018 12	3863.4	6.7763	0.016 63	3851.8	6.7301	730
740	0.020 12	3901.4	6.8518	0.018 35	3890.1	6.8027	0.016 86	3878.8	6.7569	740
750	0.020 38	3927.6	6.8776	0.018 59	3916.7	6.8289	0.017 08	3905.8	6.7833	750
760	0.020 63	3953.8	6.9031	0.018 82	3943.2	6.8547	0.017 30	3932.6	6.8094	760
770	0.020 88	3980.0	6.9283	0.019 06	3969.7	6.8801	0.017 52	3959.4	6.8352	770
780	0.021 13	4006.1	6.9532	0.019 29	3996.1	6.9053	0.017 73	3986.1	6.8607	780
790	0.021 37	4032.2	6.9778	0.019 52	4022.4	6.9302	0.017 95	4012.7	6.8858	790
800	0.021 62	4058.2	7.0022	0.019 75	4048.8	6.9549	0.018 16	4039.3	6.9107	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	28 MPa			30 MPa			32 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
0	0.000 986 6	27.91	0.0003	0.000 985 7	29.86	0.0003	0.000 984 7	31.81	0.0002	0
5	0.000 986 9	48.40	0.0747	0.000 986 0	50.32	0.0745	0.000 985 1	52.23	0.0743	5
10	0.000 987 5	68.90	0.1477	0.000 986 6	70.79	0.1474	0.000 985 8	72.67	0.1471	10
15	0.000 988 4	89.41	0.2196	0.000 987 5	91.27	0.2192	0.000 986 7	93.13	0.2187	15
20	0.000 989 5	109.94	0.2902	0.000 988 7	111.78	0.2897	0.000 987 8	113.61	0.2892	20
25	0.000 990 8	130.48	0.3597	0.000 990 0	132.29	0.3591	0.000 989 2	134.10	0.3585	25
30	0.000 992 3	151.03	0.4280	0.000 991 5	152.82	0.4274	0.000 990 7	154.60	0.4267	30
35	0.000 994 0	171.59	0.4953	0.000 993 2	173.36	0.4946	0.000 992 4	175.12	0.4939	35
40	0.000 995 9	192.17	0.5615	0.000 995 1	193.91	0.5607	0.000 994 3	195.65	0.5599	40
45	0.000 998 0	212.75	0.6267	0.000 997 1	214.47	0.6259	0.000 996 3	216.20	0.6250	45
50	0.001 000 2	233.34	0.6910	0.000 999 3	235.05	0.6900	0.000 998 5	236.75	0.6891	50
55	0.001 002 5	253.95	0.7542	0.001 001 7	255.64	0.7533	0.001 000 9	257.32	0.7523	55
60	0.001 005 0	274.57	0.8166	0.001 004 2	276.24	0.8156	0.001 003 4	277.90	0.8145	60
65	0.001 007 6	295.20	0.8781	0.001 006 8	296.85	0.8770	0.001 006 0	298.50	0.8759	65
70	0.001 010 4	315.85	0.9387	0.001 009 6	317.48	0.9376	0.001 008 7	319.11	0.9364	70
75	0.001 013 3	336.52	0.9985	0.001 012 5	338.13	0.9973	0.001 011 6	339.74	0.9961	75
80	0.001 016 4	357.20	1.0575	0.001 015 5	358.80	1.0562	0.001 014 7	360.39	1.0550	80
85	0.001 019 6	377.91	1.1157	0.001 018 7	379.48	1.1144	0.001 017 8	381.06	1.1131	85
90	0.001 022 9	398.63	1.1732	0.001 022 0	400.19	1.1718	0.001 021 1	401.74	1.1705	90
95	0.001 026 3	419.38	1.2299	0.001 025 4	420.92	1.2285	0.001 024 5	422.46	1.2271	95
100	0.001 029 9	440.16	1.2859	0.001 029 0	441.67	1.2845	0.001 028 1	443.19	1.2830	100
105	0.001 033 6	460.96	1.3413	0.001 032 7	462.45	1.3398	0.001 031 8	463.95	1.3383	105
110	0.001 037 5	481.79	1.3960	0.001 036 5	483.26	1.3945	0.001 035 6	484.74	1.3929	110
115	0.001 041 4	502.64	1.4501	0.001 040 5	504.10	1.4485	0.001 039 5	505.56	1.4469	115
120	0.001 045 6	523.53	1.5036	0.001 044 6	524.97	1.5019	0.001 043 6	526.41	1.5003	120
125	0.001 049 8	544.46	1.5565	0.001 048 8	545.87	1.5548	0.001 047 8	547.29	1.5531	125
130	0.001 054 2	565.42	1.6088	0.001 053 1	566.81	1.6070	0.001 052 1	568.20	1.6053	130
135	0.001 058 7	586.42	1.6606	0.001 057 6	587.79	1.6587	0.001 056 6	589.16	1.6569	135
140	0.001 063 4	607.46	1.7118	0.001 062 3	608.80	1.7099	0.001 061 2	610.15	1.7080	140
145	0.001 068 2	628.54	1.7625	0.001 067 0	629.86	1.7606	0.001 065 9	631.18	1.7586	145
150	0.001 073 1	649.67	1.8128	0.001 072 0	650.96	1.8107	0.001 070 8	652.26	1.8088	150
155	0.001 078 3	670.85	1.8625	0.001 077 0	672.11	1.8604	0.001 075 8	673.39	1.8584	155
160	0.001 083 5	692.07	1.9118	0.001 082 3	693.31	1.9097	0.001 081 0	694.56	1.9076	160
165	0.001 089 0	713.36	1.9607	0.001 087 7	714.57	1.9585	0.001 086 4	715.79	1.9563	165
170	0.001 094 6	734.70	2.0091	0.001 093 2	735.88	2.0068	0.001 091 9	737.07	2.0046	170
175	0.001 100	756.10	2.0571	0.001 099 0	757.25	2.0548	0.001 097 6	758.41	2.0525	175
180	0.001 106	777.56	2.1047	0.001 105	778.68	2.1023	0.001 103	779.81	2.0999	180
185	0.001 112	799.10	2.1520	0.001 111	800.19	2.1495	0.001 110	801.28	2.1471	185
190	0.001 119	820.71	2.1989	0.001 117	821.76	2.1964	0.001 116	822.81	2.1938	190
195	0.001 125	842.40	2.2455	0.001 124	843.41	2.2429	0.001 122	844.43	2.2402	195
200	0.001 132	864.17	2.2918	0.001 130	865.14	2.2890	0.001 129	866.12	2.2863	200
205	0.001 139	886.03	2.3377	0.001 137	886.96	2.3349	0.001 136	887.90	2.3321	205
210	0.001 146	907.99	2.3834	0.001 144	908.87	2.3805	0.001 143	909.76	2.3776	210
215	0.001 154	930.04	2.4288	0.001 152	930.87	2.4258	0.001 150	931.72	2.4228	215
220	0.001 161	952.20	2.4740	0.001 159	952.99	2.4709	0.001 158	953.78	2.4678	220
225	0.001 169	974.48	2.5189	0.001 167	975.21	2.5157	0.001 165	975.95	2.5125	225
230	0.001 178	996.88	2.5637	0.001 176	997.55	2.5603	0.001 173	998.24	2.5570	230
235	0.001 186	1019.4	2.6082	0.001 184	1020.0	2.6048	0.001 182	1020.6	2.6013	235
240	0.001 195	1042.1	2.6526	0.001 193	1042.6	2.6490	0.001 190	1043.2	2.6455	240
245	0.001 204	1064.9	2.6969	0.001 202	1065.4	2.6931	0.001 199	1065.9	2.6894	245
250	0.001 214	1087.9	2.7410	0.001 211	1088.3	2.7371	0.001 209	1088.7	2.7333	250
255	0.001 224	1111.0	2.7850	0.001 221	1111.3	2.7810	0.001 218	1111.7	2.7770	255
260	0.001 234	1134.3	2.8290	0.001 231	1134.6	2.8248	0.001 228	1134.8	2.8206	260
265	0.001 245	1157.9	2.8729	0.001 242	1158.0	2.8685	0.001 239	1158.2	2.8642	265
270	0.001 257	1181.6	2.9168	0.001 253	1181.6	2.9122	0.001 250	1181.7	2.9077	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	28 MPa			30 MPa			32 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 268	1205.6	2.9607	0.001 265	1205.5	2.9559	0.001 261	1205.4	2.9512	275
280	0.001 281	1229.8	3.0047	0.001 277	1229.6	2.9997	0.001 273	1229.4	2.9947	280
285	0.001 294	1254.3	3.0488	0.001 290	1253.9	3.0435	0.001 286	1253.6	3.0383	285
290	0.001 308	1279.0	3.0929	0.001 303	1278.5	3.0874	0.001 299	1278.1	3.0819	290
295	0.001 322	1304.1	3.1373	0.001 317	1303.4	3.1314	0.001 313	1302.8	3.1257	295
300	0.001 338	1329.5	3.1818	0.001 332	1328.7	3.1756	0.001 327	1327.9	3.1696	300
310	0.001 371	1381.6	3.2718	0.001 365	1380.2	3.2648	0.001 359	1379.0	3.2581	310
320	0.001 409	1435.5	3.3634	0.001 401	1433.5	3.3554	0.001 394	1431.7	3.3477	320
330	0.001 453	1491.7	3.4574	0.001 444	1488.9	3.4481	0.001 435	1486.4	3.4392	330
340	0.001 506	1550.9	3.5548	0.001 493	1547.1	3.5437	0.001 482	1543.6	3.5332	340
350	0.001 570	1614.3	3.6573	0.001 553	1608.8	3.6435	0.001 538	1603.9	3.6308	350
360	0.001 652	1683.6	3.7677	0.001 628	1675.6	3.7498	0.001 607	1668.6	3.7336	360
370	0.001 766	1763.1	3.8922	0.001 727	1750.2	3.8667	0.001 695	1739.6	3.8449	370
380	0.001 952	1862.4	4.0454	0.001 873	1838.3	4.0026	0.001 817	1820.5	3.9698	380
390	0.002 398	2022.3	4.2882	0.002 133	1955.2	4.1802	0.002 006	1919.4	4.1199	390
400	0.003 855	2334.4	4.7552	0.002 796	2152.4	4.4750	0.002 367	2056.8	4.3255	400
410	0.005 071	2529.1	5.0424	0.003 984	2395.8	4.8342	0.003 127	2258.5	4.6228	410
420	0.005 904	2648.5	5.2160	0.004 921	2552.9	5.0625	0.004 053	2446.5	4.8961	420
430	0.006 563	2738.1	5.3444	0.005 638	2662.8	5.2201	0.004 812	2579.9	5.0873	430
440	0.007 123	2811.6	5.4483	0.006 228	2748.9	5.3416	0.005 434	2681.2	5.2303	440
450	0.007 617	2875.1	5.5367	0.006 738	2820.9	5.4419	0.005 961	2763.3	5.3448	450
460	0.008 065	2931.8	5.6145	0.007 193	2883.8	5.5284	0.006 426	2833.5	5.4411	460
470	0.008 477	2983.4	5.6845	0.007 608	2940.3	5.6049	0.006 845	2895.4	5.5251	470
480	0.008 862	3031.1	5.7483	0.007 992	2992.0	5.6740	0.007 229	2951.4	5.5999	480
490	0.009 224	3075.8	5.8072	0.008 352	3039.9	5.7372	0.007 586	3002.9	5.6678	490
500	0.009 568	3117.9	5.8621	0.008 690	3084.8	5.7956	0.007 922	3050.7	5.7301	500
510	0.009 895	3158.1	5.9136	0.009 012	3127.2	5.8502	0.008 239	3095.7	5.7879	510
520	0.010 21	3196.5	5.9624	0.009 320	3167.7	5.9015	0.008 540	3138.3	5.8419	520
530	0.010 51	3233.4	6.0087	0.009 615	3206.4	5.9500	0.008 829	3178.9	5.8928	530
540	0.010 81	3269.2	6.0529	0.009 899	3243.7	5.9962	0.009 107	3217.8	5.9410	540
550	0.011 09	3303.9	6.0953	0.010 17	3279.8	6.0403	0.009 375	3255.3	5.9868	550
560	0.011 37	3337.7	6.1361	0.010 44	3314.8	6.0826	0.009 634	3291.7	6.0307	560
570	0.011 63	3370.6	6.1755	0.010 70	3348.9	6.1233	0.009 886	3327.0	6.0728	570
580	0.011 90	3402.9	6.2136	0.010 95	3382.3	6.1626	0.010 13	3361.4	6.1134	580
590	0.012 15	3434.6	6.2505	0.011 20	3414.9	6.2006	0.010 37	3394.9	6.1525	590
600	0.012 41	3465.7	6.2863	0.011 44	3446.9	6.2374	0.010 60	3427.8	6.1904	600
610	0.012 65	3496.4	6.3212	0.011 68	3478.3	6.2732	0.010 83	3460.1	6.2271	610
620	0.012 90	3526.6	6.3552	0.011 91	3509.3	6.3081	0.011 06	3491.8	6.2629	620
630	0.013 14	3556.4	6.3885	0.012 14	3539.8	6.3421	0.011 28	3523.0	6.2976	630
640	0.013 37	3585.9	6.4209	0.012 37	3569.9	6.3752	0.011 49	3553.8	6.3315	640
650	0.013 60	3615.1	6.4527	0.012 59	3599.7	6.4077	0.011 70	3584.2	6.3646	650
660	0.013 83	3643.9	6.4838	0.012 81	3629.1	6.4394	0.011 91	3614.2	6.3969	660
670	0.014 06	3672.6	6.5143	0.013 02	3658.3	6.4705	0.012 12	3643.9	6.4286	670
680	0.014 28	3701.0	6.5442	0.013 24	3687.2	6.5009	0.012 32	3673.3	6.4596	680
690	0.014 50	3729.1	6.5737	0.013 45	3715.8	6.5308	0.012 52	3702.4	6.4900	690
700	0.014 72	3757.1	6.6026	0.013 65	3744.2	6.5602	0.012 72	3731.3	6.5198	700
710	0.014 94	3784.9	6.6310	0.013 86	3772.5	6.5891	0.012 92	3760.0	6.5491	710
720	0.015 15	3812.6	6.6590	0.014 06	3800.5	6.6175	0.013 11	3788.4	6.5779	720
730	0.015 36	3840.1	6.6866	0.014 26	3828.4	6.6454	0.013 30	3816.7	6.6063	730
740	0.015 57	3867.5	6.7137	0.014 46	3856.2	6.6729	0.013 49	3844.8	6.6341	740
750	0.015 78	3894.8	6.7405	0.014 66	3883.8	6.7000	0.013 68	3872.8	6.6616	750
760	0.015 99	3921.9	6.7669	0.014 86	3911.3	6.7268	0.013 87	3900.6	6.6887	760
770	0.016 20	3949.0	6.7930	0.015 05	3938.7	6.7532	0.014 05	3928.3	6.7153	770
780	0.016 40	3976.0	6.8188	0.015 25	3965.9	6.7792	0.014 24	3955.9	6.7416	780
790	0.016 60	4002.9	6.8442	0.015 44	3993.1	6.8049	0.014 42	3983.3	6.7676	790
800	0.016 80	4029.7	6.8693	0.015 63	4020.2	6.8303	0.014 60	4010.7	6.7932	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	35 MPa			40 MPa			45 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
0	0.000 983 4	34.72	0.0001	0.000 981 1	39.56	-0.0002	0.000 978 9	44.36	-0.0006	0
5	0.000 983 8	55.09	0.0740	0.000 981 6	59.85	0.0734	0.000 979 4	64.57	0.0727	5
10	0.000 984 5	75.49	0.1466	0.000 982 3	80.17	0.1458	0.000 980 2	84.83	0.1449	10
15	0.000 985 4	95.91	0.2181	0.000 983 3	100.52	0.2171	0.000 981 3	105.12	0.2160	15
20	0.000 986 6	116.35	0.2884	0.000 984 5	120.90	0.2872	0.000 982 5	125.44	0.2859	20
25	0.000 987 9	136.81	0.3576	0.000 985 9	141.30	0.3562	0.000 983 9	145.78	0.3547	25
30	0.000 989 5	157.28	0.4257	0.000 987 4	161.72	0.4241	0.000 985 5	166.15	0.4224	30
35	0.000 991 2	177.77	0.4928	0.000 989 2	182.16	0.4910	0.000 987 2	186.54	0.4891	35
40	0.000 993 1	198.27	0.5588	0.000 991 1	202.61	0.5568	0.000 989 1	206.94	0.5548	40
45	0.000 995 1	218.78	0.6238	0.000 993 1	223.08	0.6216	0.000 991 1	227.36	0.6195	45
50	0.000 997 3	239.31	0.6878	0.000 995 3	243.56	0.6855	0.000 993 3	247.80	0.6832	50
55	0.000 999 6	259.85	0.7508	0.000 997 6	264.05	0.7484	0.000 995 7	268.25	0.7460	55
60	0.001 002 1	280.40	0.8130	0.001 000 1	284.56	0.8105	0.000 998 1	288.71	0.8079	60
65	0.001 004 7	300.97	0.8743	0.001 002 7	305.08	0.8716	0.001 000 7	309.19	0.8690	65
70	0.001 007 5	321.56	0.9347	0.001 005 4	325.62	0.9319	0.001 003 4	329.69	0.9291	70
75	0.001 010 4	342.16	0.9943	0.001 008 3	346.18	0.9914	0.001 006 3	350.20	0.9885	75
80	0.001 013 4	362.78	1.0531	0.001 011 3	366.76	1.0501	0.001 009 2	370.74	1.0470	80
85	0.001 016 5	383.42	1.1112	0.001 014 4	387.35	1.1080	0.001 012 3	391.29	1.1048	85
90	0.001 019 8	404.08	1.1685	0.001 017 6	407.97	1.1651	0.001 015 5	411.86	1.1619	90
95	0.001 023 2	424.76	1.2250	0.001 021 0	428.60	1.2216	0.001 018 8	432.45	1.2182	95
100	0.001 026 7	445.47	1.2809	0.001 024 5	449.27	1.2773	0.001 022 3	453.07	1.2738	100
105	0.001 030 4	466.20	1.3361	0.001 028 1	469.95	1.3324	0.001 025 9	473.71	1.3287	105
110	0.001 034 1	486.96	1.3906	0.001 031 8	490.66	1.3868	0.001 029 5	494.37	1.3830	110
115	0.001 038 1	507.75	1.4445	0.001 035 7	511.40	1.4406	0.001 033 3	515.06	1.4367	115
120	0.001 042 1	528.56	1.4978	0.001 039 7	532.17	1.4937	0.001 037 3	535.78	1.4897	120
125	0.001 046 2	549.42	1.5505	0.001 043 8	552.97	1.5463	0.001 041 3	556.53	1.5422	125
130	0.001 050 5	570.30	1.6026	0.001 048 0	573.80	1.5983	0.001 045 5	577.31	1.5940	130
135	0.001 055 0	591.22	1.6542	0.001 052 4	594.67	1.6497	0.001 049 8	598.13	1.6454	135
140	0.001 059 5	612.18	1.7052	0.001 056 9	615.57	1.7006	0.001 054 2	618.98	1.6961	140
145	0.001 064 2	633.18	1.7558	0.001 061 5	636.51	1.7510	0.001 058 8	639.86	1.7464	145
150	0.001 069 1	654.22	1.8058	0.001 066 3	657.49	1.8009	0.001 063 5	660.78	1.7961	150
155	0.001 074 1	675.30	1.8553	0.001 071 2	678.52	1.8503	0.001 068 3	681.75	1.8454	155
160	0.001 079 2	696.44	1.9044	0.001 076 2	699.59	1.8992	0.001 073 3	702.76	1.8941	160
165	0.001 084 5	717.62	1.9530	0.001 081 4	720.70	1.9477	0.001 078 4	723.81	1.9425	165
170	0.001 090 0	738.86	2.0012	0.001 086 8	741.87	1.9957	0.001 083 7	744.91	1.9904	170
175	0.001 095 6	760.15	2.0490	0.001 092 3	763.09	2.0434	0.001 089 1	766.06	2.0378	175
180	0.001 101	781.51	2.0964	0.001 098 0	784.37	2.0906	0.001 094 6	787.27	2.0849	180
185	0.001 107	802.93	2.1434	0.001 104	805.71	2.1374	0.001 100	808.53	2.1315	185
190	0.001 113	824.41	2.1900	0.001 110	827.11	2.1839	0.001 106	829.85	2.1778	190
195	0.001 120	845.97	2.2363	0.001 116	848.58	2.2300	0.001 112	851.24	2.2238	195
200	0.001 126	867.61	2.2823	0.001 122	870.12	2.2758	0.001 119	872.69	2.2693	200
205	0.001 133	889.32	2.3280	0.001 129	891.74	2.3212	0.001 125	894.22	2.3146	205
210	0.001 140	911.12	2.3733	0.001 136	913.44	2.3663	0.001 132	915.82	2.3595	210
215	0.001 147	933.01	2.4184	0.001 143	935.22	2.4112	0.001 138	937.50	2.4042	215
220	0.001 155	955.00	2.4632	0.001 150	957.10	2.4558	0.001 145	959.27	2.4485	220
225	0.001 162	977.09	2.5078	0.001 157	979.07	2.5001	0.001 153	981.12	2.4926	225
230	0.001 170	999.30	2.5521	0.001 165	1001.1	2.5442	0.001 160	1003.1	2.5365	230
235	0.001 178	1021.6	2.5963	0.001 173	1023.3	2.5881	0.001 168	1025.1	2.5801	235
240	0.001 187	1044.1	2.6402	0.001 181	1045.6	2.6317	0.001 176	1047.3	2.6235	240
245	0.001 196	1066.6	2.6840	0.001 190	1068.0	2.6752	0.001 184	1069.6	2.6667	245
250	0.001 205	1089.4	2.7276	0.001 199	1090.6	2.7185	0.001 193	1092.0	2.7097	250
255	0.001 214	1112.2	2.7711	0.001 208	1113.3	2.7617	0.001 202	1114.5	2.7525	255
260	0.001 224	1135.2	2.8145	0.001 217	1136.1	2.8047	0.001 211	1137.1	2.7952	260
265	0.001 234	1158.4	2.8579	0.001 227	1159.1	2.8476	0.001 220	1159.9	2.8378	265
270	0.001 245	1181.8	2.9011	0.001 237	1182.3	2.8905	0.001 230	1182.9	2.8803	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	35 MPa			40 MPa			45 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 256	1205.4	2.9443	0.001 248	1205.6	2.9332	0.001 240	1206.0	2.9226	275
280	0.001 268	1229.2	2.9875	0.001 259	1229.1	2.9760	0.001 251	1229.3	2.9649	280
285	0.001 280	1253.2	3.0307	0.001 271	1252.9	3.0187	0.001 262	1252.8	3.0072	285
290	0.001 292	1277.5	3.0740	0.001 283	1276.8	3.0614	0.001 273	1276.4	3.0494	290
295	0.001 306	1302.0	3.1174	0.001 295	1301.0	3.1041	0.001 285	1300.3	3.0916	295
300	0.001 320	1326.8	3.1608	0.001 308	1325.4	3.1469	0.001 298	1324.4	3.1338	300
310	0.001 350	1377.4	3.2483	0.001 337	1375.1	3.2329	0.001 324	1373.3	3.2185	310
320	0.001 384	1429.4	3.3367	0.001 368	1426.0	3.3195	0.001 354	1423.3	3.3035	320
330	0.001 422	1483.1	3.4265	0.001 403	1478.4	3.4070	0.001 386	1474.6	3.3892	330
340	0.001 466	1539.0	3.5184	0.001 443	1532.5	3.4960	0.001 423	1527.3	3.4758	340
350	0.001 517	1597.5	3.6131	0.001 488	1588.7	3.5870	0.001 464	1581.7	3.5638	350
360	0.001 579	1659.6	3.7119	0.001 542	1647.6	3.6807	0.001 511	1638.2	3.6538	360
370	0.001 656	1726.6	3.8169	0.001 605	1709.9	3.7783	0.001 565	1697.3	3.7464	370
380	0.001 755	1800.5	3.9309	0.001 682	1776.7	3.8814	0.001 630	1759.6	3.8425	380
390	0.001 893	1885.3	4.0597	0.001 780	1849.6	3.9921	0.001 707	1826.0	3.9433	390
400	0.002 106	1988.4	4.2140	0.001 911	1931.1	4.1141	0.001 804	1897.6	4.0505	400
410	0.002 474	2123.6	4.4133	0.002 093	2025.2	4.2527	0.001 926	1976.0	4.1661	410
420	0.003 082	2291.3	4.6570	0.002 361	2136.3	4.4142	0.002 088	2063.3	4.2930	420
430	0.003 782	2447.7	4.8811	0.002 742	2263.8	4.5969	0.002 302	2160.9	4.4327	430
440	0.004 413	2571.6	5.0561	0.003 210	2394.0	4.7807	0.002 581	2267.5	4.5833	440
450	0.004 959	2671.0	5.1945	0.003 693	2511.8	4.9447	0.002 915	2377.3	4.7362	450
460	0.005 436	2753.5	5.3079	0.004 149	2613.3	5.0842	0.003 278	2482.6	4.8808	460
470	0.005 861	2824.8	5.4045	0.004 567	2700.7	5.2026	0.003 642	2579.0	5.0114	470
480	0.006 246	2888.1	5.4890	0.004 950	2777.2	5.3048	0.003 992	2665.4	5.1269	480
490	0.006 602	2945.3	5.5646	0.005 300	2845.2	5.3946	0.004 324	2743.1	5.2294	490
500	0.006 933	2998.0	5.6331	0.005 625	2906.7	5.4746	0.004 634	2813.4	5.3209	500
510	0.007 245	3047.0	5.6961	0.005 928	2963.1	5.5471	0.004 925	2877.3	5.4030	510
520	0.007 540	3093.1	5.7546	0.006 213	3015.4	5.6135	0.005 199	2936.1	5.4776	520
530	0.007 821	3136.7	5.8092	0.006 483	3064.4	5.6749	0.005 458	2990.7	5.5461	530
540	0.008 089	3178.2	5.8606	0.006 740	3110.7	5.7322	0.005 704	3041.9	5.6094	540
550	0.008 348	3218.1	5.9093	0.006 985	3154.6	5.7859	0.005 938	3090.2	5.6685	550
560	0.008 597	3256.5	5.9557	0.007 221	3196.7	5.8366	0.006 163	3136.0	5.7238	560
570	0.008 838	3293.6	6.0000	0.007 449	3237.0	5.8848	0.006 379	3179.8	5.7761	570
580	0.009 073	3329.6	6.0425	0.007 669	3276.0	5.9308	0.006 587	3221.8	5.8256	580
590	0.009 301	3364.7	6.0834	0.007 882	3313.8	5.9747	0.006 788	3262.3	5.8728	590
600	0.009 523	3399.0	6.1229	0.008 089	3350.4	6.0170	0.006 983	3301.5	5.9179	600
610	0.009 740	3432.6	6.1611	0.008 291	3386.2	6.0577	0.007 172	3339.5	5.9612	610
620	0.009 953	3465.5	6.1981	0.008 488	3421.1	6.0970	0.007 357	3376.5	6.0029	620
630	0.010 16	3497.8	6.2341	0.008 681	3455.3	6.1351	0.007 537	3412.6	6.0431	630
640	0.010 37	3529.6	6.2691	0.008 869	3488.8	6.1720	0.007 713	3447.9	6.0820	640
650	0.010 57	3560.9	6.3032	0.009 054	3521.8	6.2079	0.007 885	3482.5	6.1197	650
660	0.010 76	3591.8	6.3365	0.009 235	3554.2	6.2428	0.008 053	3516.5	6.1562	660
670	0.010 96	3622.3	6.3690	0.009 413	3586.1	6.2768	0.008 219	3549.9	6.1918	670
680	0.011 15	3652.5	6.4008	0.009 589	3617.6	6.3100	0.008 381	3582.7	6.2265	680
690	0.011 34	3682.3	6.4320	0.009 761	3648.7	6.3425	0.008 541	3615.1	6.2602	690
700	0.011 52	3711.9	6.4625	0.009 931	3679.4	6.3743	0.008 698	3647.0	6.2932	700
710	0.011 71	3741.2	6.4925	0.010 10	3709.8	6.4053	0.008 853	3678.5	6.3254	710
720	0.011 89	3770.3	6.5219	0.010 26	3740.0	6.4358	0.009 005	3709.7	6.3570	720
730	0.012 07	3799.1	6.5508	0.010 43	3769.8	6.4657	0.009 156	3740.5	6.3879	730
740	0.012 25	3827.8	6.5793	0.010 59	3799.4	6.4951	0.009 304	3771.1	6.4182	740
750	0.012 42	3856.3	6.6072	0.010 75	3828.8	6.5239	0.009 451	3801.3	6.4479	750
760	0.012 60	3884.6	6.6348	0.010 91	3857.9	6.5523	0.009 596	3831.4	6.4771	760
770	0.012 77	3912.7	6.6619	0.011 06	3886.9	6.5802	0.009 739	3861.1	6.5058	770
780	0.012 94	3940.8	6.6887	0.011 22	3915.7	6.6077	0.009 881	3890.7	6.5340	780
790	0.013 11	3968.7	6.7150	0.011 37	3944.3	6.6347	0.010 02	3920.1	6.5618	790
800	0.013 28	3996.5	6.7411	0.011 52	3972.8	6.6614	0.010 16	3949.3	6.5891	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	50 MPa			55 MPa			60 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
0	0.000 976 7	49.13	-0.0010	0.000 974 6	53.87	-0.0015	0.000 972 5	58.59	-0.0021	0
5	0.000 977 3	69.27	0.0720	0.000 975 2	73.94	0.0713	0.000 973 2	78.59	0.0705	5
10	0.000 978 2	89.46	0.1440	0.000 976 1	94.07	0.1430	0.000 974 1	98.66	0.1420	10
15	0.000 979 2	109.69	0.2148	0.000 977 2	114.24	0.2136	0.000 975 2	118.78	0.2124	15
20	0.000 980 5	129.96	0.2845	0.000 978 5	134.46	0.2832	0.000 976 5	138.94	0.2818	20
25	0.000 981 9	150.25	0.3532	0.000 979 9	154.70	0.3517	0.000 978 0	159.14	0.3501	25
30	0.000 983 5	170.57	0.4208	0.000 981 6	174.97	0.4191	0.000 979 6	179.36	0.4174	30
35	0.000 985 2	190.91	0.4873	0.000 983 3	195.26	0.4855	0.000 981 4	199.61	0.4836	35
40	0.000 987 2	211.27	0.5528	0.000 985 2	215.58	0.5509	0.000 983 3	219.88	0.5489	40
45	0.000 989 2	231.64	0.6174	0.000 987 3	235.91	0.6153	0.000 985 4	240.17	0.6132	45
50	0.000 991 4	252.03	0.6810	0.000 989 5	256.26	0.6787	0.000 987 6	260.47	0.6765	50
55	0.000 993 7	272.44	0.7437	0.000 991 8	276.62	0.7413	0.000 989 9	280.80	0.7389	55
60	0.000 996 2	292.86	0.8054	0.000 994 2	297.00	0.8029	0.000 992 3	301.13	0.8004	60
65	0.000 998 7	313.30	0.8663	0.000 996 8	317.40	0.8637	0.000 994 9	321.49	0.8611	65
70	0.001 001 4	333.75	0.9264	0.000 999 5	337.81	0.9236	0.000 997 5	341.86	0.9209	70
75	0.001 004 3	354.22	0.9856	0.001 002 3	358.24	0.9827	0.001 000 3	362.25	0.9799	75
80	0.001 007 2	374.71	1.0440	0.001 005 2	378.69	1.0410	0.001 003 2	382.66	1.0381	80
85	0.001 010 2	395.22	1.1017	0.001 008 2	399.16	1.0986	0.001 006 2	403.09	1.0955	85
90	0.001 013 4	415.75	1.1586	0.001 011 4	419.64	1.1554	0.001 009 3	423.54	1.1522	90
95	0.001 016 7	436.30	1.2148	0.001 014 6	440.15	1.2115	0.001 012 6	444.00	1.2082	95
100	0.001 020 1	456.87	1.2703	0.001 018 0	460.68	1.2669	0.001 015 9	464.49	1.2634	100
105	0.001 023 7	477.47	1.3251	0.001 021 5	481.23	1.3216	0.001 019 4	485.00	1.3180	105
110	0.001 027 3	498.09	1.3793	0.001 025 1	501.81	1.3756	0.001 022 9	505.53	1.3720	110
115	0.001 031 1	518.73	1.4328	0.001 028 8	522.41	1.4290	0.001 026 6	526.09	1.4253	115
120	0.001 034 9	539.41	1.4858	0.001 032 6	543.04	1.4818	0.001 030 4	546.67	1.4780	120
125	0.001 038 9	560.11	1.5381	0.001 036 6	563.69	1.5341	0.001 034 3	567.28	1.5301	125
130	0.001 043 1	580.84	1.5898	0.001 040 7	584.37	1.5857	0.001 038 3	587.92	1.5816	130
135	0.001 047 3	601.60	1.6410	0.001 044 8	605.09	1.6367	0.001 042 4	608.58	1.6325	135
140	0.001 051 7	622.40	1.6917	0.001 049 1	625.83	1.6873	0.001 046 7	629.28	1.6829	140
145	0.001 056 2	643.23	1.7418	0.001 053 6	646.61	1.7373	0.001 051 0	650.01	1.7328	145
150	0.001 060 8	664.10	1.7914	0.001 058 1	667.42	1.7867	0.001 055 5	670.77	1.7822	150
155	0.001 065 5	685.00	1.8405	0.001 062 8	688.28	1.8357	0.001 060 1	691.57	1.8310	155
160	0.001 070 4	705.95	1.8891	0.001 067 6	709.17	1.8842	0.001 064 9	712.40	1.8794	160
165	0.001 075 5	726.94	1.9373	0.001 072 6	730.10	1.9323	0.001 069 8	733.27	1.9273	165
170	0.001 080 6	747.98	1.9851	0.001 077 7	751.07	1.9799	0.001 074 8	754.19	1.9748	170
175	0.001 085 9	769.06	2.0324	0.001 082 9	772.09	2.0270	0.001 079 9	775.15	2.0218	175
180	0.001 091 4	790.20	2.0793	0.001 088 2	793.16	2.0738	0.001 085 2	796.15	2.0684	180
185	0.001 097 0	811.39	2.1258	0.001 093 8	814.28	2.1201	0.001 090 6	817.20	2.1146	185
190	0.001 103	832.64	2.1719	0.001 099 4	835.45	2.1661	0.001 096 1	838.31	2.1604	190
195	0.001 109	853.94	2.2177	0.001 105	856.68	2.2117	0.001 102	859.46	2.2059	195
200	0.001 115	875.31	2.2631	0.001 111	877.97	2.2569	0.001 108	880.67	2.2509	200
205	0.001 121	896.75	2.3081	0.001 117	899.33	2.3018	0.001 114	901.95	2.2956	205
210	0.001 128	918.26	2.3529	0.001 124	920.75	2.3464	0.001 120	923.28	2.3400	210
215	0.001 134	939.84	2.3973	0.001 130	942.24	2.3906	0.001 126	944.69	2.3841	215
220	0.001 141	961.50	2.4415	0.001 137	963.80	2.4346	0.001 133	966.16	2.4279	220
225	0.001 148	983.25	2.4854	0.001 144	985.45	2.4783	0.001 140	987.71	2.4713	225
230	0.001 156	1005.1	2.5290	0.001 151	1007.2	2.5217	0.001 147	1009.3	2.5145	230
235	0.001 163	1027.0	2.5724	0.001 158	1029.0	2.5648	0.001 154	1031.0	2.5575	235
240	0.001 171	1049.0	2.6155	0.001 166	1050.9	2.6077	0.001 161	1052.8	2.6002	240
245	0.001 179	1071.2	2.6584	0.001 174	1072.9	2.6504	0.001 169	1074.7	2.6426	245
250	0.001 187	1093.4	2.7012	0.001 182	1095.0	2.6929	0.001 176	1096.7	2.6848	250
255	0.001 196	1115.8	2.7437	0.001 190	1117.2	2.7352	0.001 184	1118.8	2.7269	255
260	0.001 204	1138.3	2.7861	0.001 198	1139.6	2.7773	0.001 193	1141.0	2.7687	260
265	0.001 214	1160.9	2.8283	0.001 207	1162.1	2.8192	0.001 201	1163.3	2.8103	265
270	0.001 223	1183.7	2.8704	0.001 216	1184.6	2.8610	0.001 210	1185.7	2.8518	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	50 MPa			55 MPa			60 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 233	1206.6	2.9124	0.001 226	1207.4	2.9026	0.001 219	1208.3	2.8932	275
280	0.001 243	1229.7	2.9543	0.001 236	1230.2	2.9442	0.001 229	1231.0	2.9344	280
285	0.001 254	1252.9	2.9962	0.001 246	1253.3	2.9856	0.001 239	1253.8	2.9755	285
290	0.001 265	1276.3	3.0379	0.001 256	1276.5	3.0270	0.001 249	1276.8	3.0165	290
295	0.001 276	1299.9	3.0797	0.001 267	1299.8	3.0683	0.001 259	1299.9	3.0574	295
300	0.001 288	1323.7	3.1214	0.001 279	1323.4	3.1095	0.001 270	1323.3	3.0982	300
310	0.001 313	1372.0	3.2049	0.001 303	1371.0	3.1920	0.001 293	1370.4	3.1797	310
320	0.001 341	1421.2	3.2885	0.001 329	1419.6	3.2745	0.001 318	1418.3	3.2612	320
330	0.001 371	1471.5	3.3726	0.001 358	1469.0	3.3572	0.001 345	1467.0	3.3427	330
340	0.001 405	1523.1	3.4574	0.001 389	1519.6	3.4403	0.001 374	1516.7	3.4244	340
350	0.001 442	1576.0	3.5430	0.001 424	1571.3	3.5240	0.001 407	1567.4	3.5064	350
360	0.001 485	1630.6	3.6300	0.001 462	1624.4	3.6086	0.001 442	1619.3	3.5890	360
370	0.001 533	1687.3	3.7189	0.001 506	1679.3	3.6945	0.001 482	1672.6	3.6726	370
380	0.001 588	1746.5	3.8101	0.001 555	1736.1	3.7821	0.001 526	1727.6	3.7573	380
390	0.001 654	1808.6	3.9045	0.001 611	1795.1	3.8718	0.001 576	1784.3	3.8435	390
400	0.001 731	1874.3	4.0028	0.001 676	1856.9	3.9642	0.001 633	1843.1	3.9316	400
410	0.001 825	1944.5	4.1063	0.001 753	1921.8	4.0600	0.001 698	1904.4	4.0219	410
420	0.001 940	2020.1	4.2161	0.001 844	1990.4	4.1597	0.001 774	1968.4	4.1149	420
430	0.002 085	2102.0	4.3334	0.001 953	2063.4	4.2642	0.001 861	2035.5	4.2111	430
440	0.002 266	2190.5	4.4585	0.002 084	2140.9	4.3737	0.001 964	2106.0	4.3106	440
450	0.002 487	2284.4	4.5892	0.002 242	2222.8	4.4877	0.002 085	2179.8	4.4134	450
460	0.002 745	2380.5	4.7212	0.002 426	2308.1	4.6048	0.002 224	2256.6	4.5188	460
470	0.003 027	2474.7	4.8488	0.002 636	2394.6	4.7220	0.002 384	2335.4	4.6256	470
480	0.003 319	2563.9	4.9680	0.002 864	2480.1	4.8363	0.002 561	2415.0	4.7319	480
490	0.003 609	2646.6	5.0770	0.003 103	2562.5	4.9450	0.002 752	2493.8	4.8358	490
500	0.003 889	2722.5	5.1759	0.003 344	2640.6	5.0467	0.002 952	2570.4	4.9356	500
510	0.004 160	2792.7	5.2661	0.003 583	2713.6	5.1405	0.003 156	2644.0	5.0302	510
520	0.004 417	2857.4	5.3482	0.003 817	2782.2	5.2276	0.003 361	2713.9	5.1189	520
530	0.004 662	2917.2	5.4232	0.004 043	2846.3	5.3078	0.003 563	2780.2	5.2020	530
540	0.004 896	2973.2	5.4924	0.004 261	2906.2	5.3820	0.003 762	2842.9	5.2796	540
550	0.005 118	3025.7	5.5566	0.004 470	2962.5	5.4508	0.003 955	2902.1	5.3519	550
560	0.005 332	3075.4	5.6166	0.004 671	3015.7	5.5150	0.004 142	2958.1	5.4195	560
570	0.005 537	3122.6	5.6729	0.004 865	3066.1	5.5752	0.004 323	3011.3	5.4830	570
580	0.005 734	3167.7	5.7261	0.005 051	3114.1	5.6318	0.004 499	3062.0	5.5428	580
590	0.005 924	3210.9	5.7765	0.005 231	3160.1	5.6854	0.004 669	3110.5	5.5993	590
600	0.006 109	3252.6	5.8245	0.005 406	3204.3	5.7363	0.004 834	3157.0	5.6528	600
610	0.006 288	3292.9	5.8705	0.005 575	3246.8	5.7848	0.004 993	3201.7	5.7038	610
620	0.006 461	3332.0	5.9145	0.005 739	3288.0	5.8311	0.005 149	3244.8	5.7524	620
630	0.006 631	3370.1	5.9569	0.005 899	3328.0	5.8756	0.005 300	3286.7	5.7989	630
640	0.006 796	3407.2	5.9977	0.006 055	3366.9	5.9185	0.005 447	3327.3	5.8436	640
650	0.006 957	3443.5	6.0372	0.006 207	3404.8	5.9598	0.005 591	3366.8	5.8867	650
660	0.007 115	3479.0	6.0755	0.006 356	3441.8	5.9997	0.005 731	3405.3	5.9282	660
670	0.007 270	3513.8	6.1126	0.006 502	3478.1	6.0383	0.005 869	3443.0	5.9683	670
680	0.007 422	3548.0	6.1487	0.006 644	3513.6	6.0758	0.006 003	3479.8	6.0072	680
690	0.007 571	3581.6	6.1838	0.006 784	3548.5	6.1122	0.006 136	3515.9	6.0449	690
700	0.007 718	3614.8	6.2180	0.006 922	3582.8	6.1477	0.006 265	3551.4	6.0815	700
710	0.007 862	3647.4	6.2514	0.007 057	3616.6	6.1822	0.006 392	3586.3	6.1172	710
720	0.008 004	3679.6	6.2840	0.007 190	3649.9	6.2159	0.006 518	3620.6	6.1519	720
730	0.008 143	3711.5	6.3159	0.007 321	3682.7	6.2488	0.006 641	3654.4	6.1857	730
740	0.008 281	3743.0	6.3471	0.007 450	3715.1	6.2809	0.006 762	3687.7	6.2188	740
750	0.008 417	3774.1	6.3777	0.007 577	3747.2	6.3124	0.006 882	3720.6	6.2512	750
760	0.008 552	3805.0	6.4078	0.007 703	3778.9	6.3432	0.007 000	3753.2	6.2828	760
770	0.008 685	3835.6	6.4372	0.007 827	3810.3	6.3735	0.007 116	3785.4	6.3138	770
780	0.008 816	3865.9	6.4662	0.007 949	3841.4	6.4032	0.007 231	3817.3	6.3442	780
790	0.008 946	3896.0	6.4946	0.008 070	3872.3	6.4323	0.007 345	3848.8	6.3741	790
800	0.009 074	3926.0	6.5226	0.008 190	3902.9	6.4610	0.007 457	3880.2	6.4034	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	65 MPa			70 MPa			75 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
0	0.000 970 4	63.27	-0.0027	0.000 968 3	67.93	-0.0034	0.000 966 3	72.57	-0.0041	0
5	0.000 971 2	83.22	0.0696	0.000 969 2	87.82	0.0688	0.000 967 2	92.40	0.0678	5
10	0.000 972 1	103.23	0.1410	0.000 970 2	107.77	0.1399	0.000 968 2	112.30	0.1387	10
15	0.000 973 3	123.29	0.2112	0.000 971 4	127.79	0.2099	0.000 969 5	132.27	0.2086	15
20	0.000 974 6	143.41	0.2804	0.000 972 7	147.86	0.2790	0.000 970 9	152.29	0.2775	20
25	0.000 976 1	163.55	0.3486	0.000 974 2	167.96	0.3470	0.000 972 4	172.35	0.3454	25
30	0.000 977 8	183.73	0.4157	0.000 975 9	188.10	0.4140	0.000 974 1	192.44	0.4122	30
35	0.000 979 6	203.94	0.4818	0.000 977 7	208.26	0.4799	0.000 975 9	212.57	0.4781	35
40	0.000 981 5	224.17	0.5469	0.000 979 6	228.45	0.5449	0.000 977 8	232.72	0.5429	40
45	0.000 983 5	244.41	0.6110	0.000 981 7	248.65	0.6089	0.000 979 9	252.88	0.6068	45
50	0.000 985 7	264.68	0.6742	0.000 983 9	268.88	0.6720	0.000 982 0	273.07	0.6698	50
55	0.000 988 0	284.96	0.7365	0.000 986 2	289.13	0.7342	0.000 984 3	293.28	0.7318	55
60	0.000 990 4	305.26	0.7979	0.000 988 6	309.39	0.7955	0.000 986 7	313.50	0.7930	60
65	0.000 993 0	325.58	0.8585	0.000 991 1	329.67	0.8559	0.000 989 3	333.75	0.8533	65
70	0.000 995 6	345.91	0.9182	0.000 993 7	349.96	0.9155	0.000 991 9	354.00	0.9128	70
75	0.000 998 4	366.27	0.9770	0.000 996 5	370.28	0.9742	0.000 994 6	374.28	0.9714	75
80	0.001 001 3	386.64	1.0351	0.000 999 3	390.61	1.0322	0.000 997 4	394.57	1.0293	80
85	0.001 004 2	407.02	1.0925	0.001 002 3	410.96	1.0894	0.001 000 4	414.89	1.0864	85
90	0.001 007 3	427.43	1.1490	0.001 005 4	431.32	1.1459	0.001 003 4	435.22	1.1428	90
95	0.001 010 5	447.86	1.2049	0.001 008 5	451.71	1.2017	0.001 006 6	455.57	1.1984	95
100	0.001 013 8	468.30	1.2601	0.001 011 8	472.12	1.2567	0.001 009 8	475.94	1.2534	100
105	0.001 017 3	488.77	1.3146	0.001 015 2	492.55	1.3111	0.001 013 2	496.32	1.3077	105
110	0.001 020 8	509.26	1.3684	0.001 018 7	513.00	1.3648	0.001 016 6	516.74	1.3613	110
115	0.001 024 4	529.78	1.4216	0.001 022 3	533.47	1.4179	0.001 020 2	537.17	1.4143	115
120	0.001 028 2	550.32	1.4742	0.001 026 0	553.97	1.4704	0.001 023 8	557.62	1.4667	120
125	0.001 032 0	570.88	1.5261	0.001 029 8	574.49	1.5223	0.001 027 6	578.10	1.5184	125
130	0.001 036 0	591.47	1.5775	0.001 033 7	595.04	1.5735	0.001 031 5	598.61	1.5696	130
135	0.001 040 1	612.09	1.6284	0.001 037 7	615.61	1.6243	0.001 035 5	619.14	1.6202	135
140	0.001 044 3	632.74	1.6786	0.001 041 9	636.21	1.6744	0.001 039 5	639.69	1.6703	140
145	0.001 048 6	653.42	1.7284	0.001 046 1	656.84	1.7241	0.001 043 7	660.28	1.7198	145
150	0.001 053 0	674.13	1.7776	0.001 050 5	677.50	1.7732	0.001 048 0	680.89	1.7688	150
155	0.001 057 5	694.87	1.8264	0.001 055 0	698.20	1.8218	0.001 052 5	701.54	1.8173	155
160	0.001 062 2	715.65	1.8746	0.001 059 6	718.93	1.8699	0.001 057 0	722.21	1.8653	160
165	0.001 067 0	736.47	1.9224	0.001 064 3	739.69	1.9176	0.001 061 6	742.92	1.9128	165
170	0.001 071 9	757.33	1.9697	0.001 069 1	760.49	1.9648	0.001 066 4	763.67	1.9599	170
175	0.001 077 0	778.23	2.0166	0.001 074 1	781.33	2.0116	0.001 071 3	784.45	2.0066	175
180	0.001 082 1	799.17	2.0631	0.001 079 2	802.21	2.0579	0.001 076 3	805.28	2.0528	180
185	0.001 087 5	820.15	2.1092	0.001 084 4	823.14	2.1038	0.001 081 5	826.14	2.0986	185
190	0.001 092 9	841.19	2.1548	0.001 089 8	844.11	2.1493	0.001 086 8	847.05	2.1440	190
195	0.001 098 5	862.28	2.2001	0.001 095 3	865.12	2.1945	0.001 092 2	868.00	2.1890	195
200	0.001 104	883.42	2.2450	0.001 101	886.19	2.2392	0.001 097 7	889.01	2.2336	200
205	0.001 110	904.61	2.2896	0.001 107	907.32	2.2837	0.001 103	910.06	2.2778	205
210	0.001 116	925.87	2.3338	0.001 113	928.50	2.3277	0.001 109	931.16	2.3217	210
215	0.001 123	947.19	2.3777	0.001 119	949.74	2.3715	0.001 115	952.33	2.3653	215
220	0.001 129	968.57	2.4213	0.001 125	971.04	2.4149	0.001 121	973.55	2.4086	220
225	0.001 136	990.03	2.4646	0.001 132	992.40	2.4580	0.001 128	994.83	2.4515	225
230	0.001 142	1011.6	2.5076	0.001 138	1013.8	2.5008	0.001 134	1016.2	2.4942	230
235	0.001 149	1033.2	2.5503	0.001 145	1035.4	2.5433	0.001 141	1037.6	2.5365	235
240	0.001 156	1054.9	2.5928	0.001 152	1056.9	2.5856	0.001 148	1059.1	2.5786	240
245	0.001 164	1076.6	2.6350	0.001 159	1078.6	2.6276	0.001 155	1080.7	2.6204	245
250	0.001 171	1098.5	2.6770	0.001 167	1100.4	2.6694	0.001 162	1102.3	2.6620	250
255	0.001 179	1120.5	2.7188	0.001 174	1122.2	2.7110	0.001 169	1124.0	2.7034	255
260	0.001 187	1142.5	2.7604	0.001 182	1144.1	2.7523	0.001 177	1145.9	2.7445	260
265	0.001 196	1164.7	2.8018	0.001 190	1166.2	2.7935	0.001 185	1167.8	2.7854	265
270	0.001 204	1187.0	2.8430	0.001 198	1188.3	2.8344	0.001 193	1189.8	2.8261	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	65 MPa			70 MPa			75 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 213	1209.4	2.8840	0.001 207	1210.6	2.8752	0.001 201	1211.9	2.8666	275
280	0.001 222	1231.9	2.9250	0.001 216	1232.9	2.9158	0.001 210	1234.1	2.9070	280
285	0.001 232	1254.6	2.9657	0.001 225	1255.4	2.9563	0.001 219	1256.5	2.9472	285
290	0.001 241	1277.3	3.0064	0.001 234	1278.1	2.9966	0.001 228	1278.9	2.9872	290
295	0.001 251	1300.3	3.0469	0.001 244	1300.8	3.0368	0.001 237	1301.5	3.0271	295
300	0.001 262	1323.4	3.0874	0.001 254	1323.7	3.0769	0.001 247	1324.2	3.0669	300
310	0.001 284	1370.0	3.1681	0.001 275	1369.9	3.1569	0.001 267	1370.0	3.1461	310
320	0.001 308	1417.4	3.2486	0.001 298	1416.7	3.2365	0.001 289	1416.4	3.2250	320
330	0.001 333	1465.5	3.3290	0.001 322	1464.3	3.3160	0.001 312	1463.4	3.3036	330
340	0.001 361	1514.4	3.4094	0.001 349	1512.5	3.3953	0.001 337	1511.0	3.3820	340
350	0.001 391	1564.2	3.4900	0.001 377	1561.6	3.4747	0.001 364	1559.4	3.4602	350
360	0.001 424	1615.0	3.5709	0.001 408	1611.5	3.5541	0.001 394	1608.5	3.5384	360
370	0.001 461	1667.1	3.6525	0.001 442	1662.5	3.6341	0.001 425	1658.6	3.6169	370
380	0.001 501	1720.5	3.7350	0.001 480	1714.7	3.7146	0.001 460	1709.7	3.6958	380
390	0.001 547	1775.5	3.8184	0.001 521	1768.1	3.7957	0.001 498	1761.9	3.7750	390
400	0.001 597	1832.1	3.9031	0.001 566	1822.9	3.8778	0.001 540	1815.2	3.8548	400
410	0.001 654	1890.5	3.9894	0.001 617	1879.2	3.9609	0.001 586	1869.9	3.9354	410
420	0.001 719	1951.2	4.0775	0.001 674	1937.3	4.0453	0.001 637	1925.9	4.0168	420
430	0.001 793	2014.3	4.1678	0.001 738	1997.3	4.1312	0.001 693	1983.5	4.0994	430
440	0.001 877	2079.8	4.2604	0.001 810	2059.3	4.2188	0.001 757	2042.8	4.1830	440
450	0.001 975	2148.0	4.3554	0.001 892	2123.4	4.3080	0.001 827	2103.7	4.2679	450
460	0.002 086	2218.6	4.4524	0.001 984	2189.5	4.3987	0.001 906	2166.3	4.3539	460
470	0.002 212	2291.3	4.5507	0.002 087	2257.3	4.4906	0.001 993	2230.4	4.4407	470
480	0.002 352	2365.1	4.6495	0.002 202	2326.4	4.5830	0.002 089	2295.7	4.5280	480
490	0.002 505	2439.3	4.7473	0.002 327	2396.3	4.6752	0.002 194	2361.9	4.6153	490
500	0.002 669	2512.8	4.8430	0.002 463	2466.2	4.7662	0.002 308	2428.5	4.7019	500
510	0.002 841	2584.7	4.9354	0.002 607	2535.5	4.8552	0.002 430	2494.9	4.7873	510
520	0.003 017	2654.3	5.0236	0.002 757	2603.4	4.9413	0.002 558	2560.6	4.8707	520
530	0.003 194	2721.1	5.1073	0.002 911	2669.5	5.0242	0.002 691	2625.2	4.9517	530
540	0.003 372	2785.0	5.1864	0.003 067	2733.4	5.1032	0.002 827	2688.3	5.0298	540
550	0.003 547	2845.9	5.2609	0.003 223	2795.0	5.1786	0.002 966	2749.6	5.1047	550
560	0.003 718	2903.9	5.3309	0.003 378	2854.1	5.2499	0.003 105	2809.1	5.1765	560
570	0.003 886	2959.2	5.3970	0.003 532	2910.7	5.3175	0.003 244	2866.4	5.2448	570
580	0.004 050	3012.1	5.4593	0.003 683	2965.1	5.3816	0.003 382	2921.6	5.3100	580
590	0.004 209	3062.7	5.5182	0.003 830	3017.3	5.4424	0.003 518	2974.9	5.3721	590
600	0.004 363	3111.2	5.5741	0.003 975	3067.5	5.5003	0.003 652	3026.4	5.4313	600
610	0.004 514	3157.9	5.6273	0.004 116	3115.8	5.5553	0.003 784	3076.0	5.4878	610
620	0.004 660	3202.9	5.6779	0.004 254	3162.4	5.6078	0.003 913	3123.9	5.5418	620
630	0.004 803	3246.4	5.7264	0.004 388	3207.5	5.6579	0.004 039	3170.3	5.5934	630
640	0.004 942	3288.6	5.7729	0.004 520	3251.2	5.7060	0.004 163	3215.2	5.6429	640
650	0.005 078	3329.6	5.8176	0.004 648	3293.6	5.7522	0.004 285	3258.9	5.6904	650
660	0.005 211	3369.6	5.8606	0.004 774	3334.8	5.7967	0.004 403	3301.3	5.7362	660
670	0.005 341	3408.6	5.9022	0.004 897	3375.1	5.8396	0.004 520	3342.7	5.7803	670
680	0.005 469	3446.7	5.9424	0.005 018	3414.4	5.8810	0.004 634	3383.1	5.8229	680
690	0.005 594	3484.0	5.9813	0.005 136	3452.8	5.9211	0.004 746	3422.6	5.8641	690
700	0.005 716	3520.6	6.0191	0.005 252	3490.5	5.9600	0.004 856	3461.2	5.9040	700
710	0.005 836	3556.5	6.0558	0.005 366	3527.4	5.9978	0.004 964	3499.1	5.9427	710
720	0.005 955	3591.8	6.0915	0.005 478	3563.6	6.0344	0.005 071	3536.2	5.9803	720
730	0.006 071	3626.5	6.1263	0.005 588	3599.3	6.0702	0.005 175	3572.7	6.0169	730
740	0.006 186	3660.8	6.1603	0.005 697	3634.4	6.1050	0.005 278	3608.6	6.0525	740
750	0.006 299	3694.5	6.1935	0.005 804	3669.0	6.1390	0.005 380	3644.0	6.0873	750
760	0.006 410	3727.9	6.2259	0.005 909	3703.1	6.1722	0.005 480	3678.9	6.1212	760
770	0.006 520	3760.9	6.2577	0.006 013	3736.8	6.2046	0.005 578	3713.3	6.1544	770
780	0.006 628	3793.5	6.2888	0.006 115	3770.1	6.2364	0.005 676	3747.3	6.1868	780
790	0.006 735	3825.8	6.3193	0.006 217	3803.1	6.2676	0.005 772	3781.0	6.2186	790
800	0.006 841	3857.8	6.3493	0.006 317	3835.8	6.2982	0.005 866	3814.3	6.2498	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	80 MPa			90 MPa			100 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
0	0.000 964 3	77.18	-0.0049	0.000 960 5	86.33	-0.0066	0.000 956 7	95.39	-0.0086	0
5	0.000 965 3	96.95	0.0668	0.000 961 5	106.00	0.0647	0.000 957 8	114.97	0.0625	5
10	0.000 966 3	116.81	0.1376	0.000 962 6	125.77	0.1352	0.000 959 0	134.65	0.1326	10
15	0.000 967 6	136.73	0.2073	0.000 963 9	145.60	0.2046	0.000 960 4	154.41	0.2018	15
20	0.000 969 0	156.71	0.2761	0.000 965 4	165.50	0.2730	0.000 961 9	174.23	0.2700	20
25	0.000 970 6	176.73	0.3438	0.000 967 0	185.44	0.3405	0.000 963 5	194.10	0.3372	25
30	0.000 972 3	196.78	0.4105	0.000 968 7	205.42	0.4069	0.000 965 2	214.00	0.4034	30
35	0.000 974 1	216.86	0.4762	0.000 970 5	225.43	0.4724	0.000 967 1	233.94	0.4686	35
40	0.000 976 0	236.97	0.5409	0.000 972 5	245.46	0.5369	0.000 969 1	253.91	0.5329	40
45	0.000 978 1	257.11	0.6047	0.000 974 6	265.52	0.6005	0.000 971 1	273.90	0.5962	45
50	0.000 980 2	277.26	0.6675	0.000 976 7	285.60	0.6631	0.000 973 3	293.92	0.6586	50
55	0.000 982 5	297.43	0.7295	0.000 979 0	305.70	0.7248	0.000 975 6	313.95	0.7202	55
60	0.000 984 9	317.62	0.7905	0.000 981 4	325.82	0.7857	0.000 977 9	334.00	0.7808	60
65	0.000 987 4	337.82	0.8507	0.000 983 9	345.96	0.8456	0.000 980 4	354.07	0.8406	65
70	0.000 990 0	358.04	0.9101	0.000 986 5	366.11	0.9048	0.000 983 0	374.16	0.8996	70
75	0.000 992 8	378.28	0.9687	0.000 989 1	386.28	0.9632	0.000 985 6	394.26	0.9577	75
80	0.000 995 6	398.54	1.0264	0.000 991 9	406.47	1.0207	0.000 988 3	414.38	1.0151	80
85	0.000 998 5	418.82	1.0834	0.000 994 8	426.67	1.0776	0.000 991 2	434.52	1.0717	85
90	0.001 001 5	439.11	1.1397	0.000 997 8	446.90	1.1336	0.000 994 1	454.68	1.1276	90
95	0.001 004 6	459.42	1.1953	0.001 000 8	467.14	1.1890	0.000 997 1	474.85	1.1828	95
100	0.001 007 8	479.75	1.2501	0.001 004 0	487.39	1.2436	0.001 000 2	495.04	1.2373	100
105	0.001 011 2	500.11	1.3043	0.001 007 3	507.67	1.2976	0.001 003 4	515.25	1.2911	105
110	0.001 014 6	520.48	1.3578	0.001 010 6	527.97	1.3509	0.001 006 7	535.47	1.3442	110
115	0.001 018 1	540.87	1.4107	0.001 014 1	548.29	1.4036	0.001 010 1	555.72	1.3967	115
120	0.001 021 7	561.29	1.4630	0.001 017 6	568.62	1.4557	0.001 013 6	575.98	1.4486	120
125	0.001 025 5	581.72	1.5146	0.001 021 2	588.98	1.5071	0.001 017 2	596.27	1.4998	125
130	0.001 029 3	602.19	1.5657	0.001 025 0	609.37	1.5580	0.001 020 8	616.57	1.5505	130
135	0.001 033 2	622.67	1.6162	0.001 028 8	629.77	1.6083	0.001 024 6	636.90	1.6006	135
140	0.001 037 2	643.19	1.6661	0.001 032 8	650.20	1.6581	0.001 028 4	657.24	1.6502	140
145	0.001 041 4	663.72	1.7156	0.001 036 8	670.65	1.7073	0.001 032 4	677.62	1.6992	145
150	0.001 045 6	684.29	1.7645	0.001 041 0	691.13	1.7560	0.001 036 4	698.01	1.7477	150
155	0.001 050 0	704.89	1.8128	0.001 045 2	711.63	1.8041	0.001 040 6	718.43	1.7956	155
160	0.001 054 5	725.52	1.8607	0.001 049 6	732.17	1.8518	0.001 044 8	738.87	1.8431	160
165	0.001 059 1	746.18	1.9082	0.001 054 0	752.73	1.8990	0.001 049 2	759.34	1.8901	165
170	0.001 063 8	766.87	1.9551	0.001 058 6	773.33	1.9458	0.001 053 6	779.84	1.9366	170
175	0.001 068 6	787.60	2.0016	0.001 063 3	793.95	1.9920	0.001 058 2	800.37	1.9827	175
180	0.001 073 5	808.37	2.0477	0.001 068 1	814.61	2.0379	0.001 062 8	820.93	2.0283	180
185	0.001 078 6	829.17	2.0934	0.001 073 0	835.31	2.0833	0.001 067 6	841.53	2.0735	185
190	0.001 083 8	850.02	2.1387	0.001 078 0	856.04	2.1283	0.001 072 5	862.15	2.1183	190
195	0.001 089 1	870.91	2.1835	0.001 083 1	876.81	2.1729	0.001 077 5	882.81	2.1627	195
200	0.001 094 5	891.85	2.2280	0.001 088 4	897.63	2.2171	0.001 082 6	903.51	2.2066	200
205	0.001 100	912.83	2.2721	0.001 093 8	918.48	2.2610	0.001 087 8	924.25	2.2502	205
210	0.001 106	933.87	2.3159	0.001 099 3	939.39	2.3045	0.001 093 1	945.03	2.2935	210
215	0.001 112	954.96	2.3593	0.001 105	960.34	2.3476	0.001 098 6	965.86	2.3364	215
220	0.001 118	976.10	2.4024	0.001 111	981.34	2.3904	0.001 104	986.72	2.3789	220
225	0.001 124	997.31	2.4452	0.001 117	1002.4	2.4329	0.001 110	1007.6	2.4211	225
230	0.001 130	1018.6	2.4877	0.001 123	1023.5	2.4751	0.001 116	1028.6	2.4630	230
235	0.001 137	1039.9	2.5299	0.001 129	1044.7	2.5169	0.001 122	1049.6	2.5045	235
240	0.001 143	1061.3	2.5718	0.001 136	1065.9	2.5585	0.001 128	1070.7	2.5458	240
245	0.001 150	1082.8	2.6134	0.001 142	1087.2	2.5998	0.001 134	1091.8	2.5868	245
250	0.001 157	1104.3	2.6548	0.001 149	1108.6	2.6408	0.001 141	1113.0	2.6275	250
255	0.001 165	1126.0	2.6959	0.001 156	1130.0	2.6816	0.001 147	1134.3	2.6679	255
260	0.001 172	1147.7	2.7368	0.001 163	1151.5	2.7221	0.001 154	1155.6	2.7081	260
265	0.001 180	1169.5	2.7775	0.001 170	1173.1	2.7624	0.001 161	1177.0	2.7481	265
270	0.001 188	1191.4	2.8180	0.001 178	1194.7	2.8025	0.001 168	1198.5	2.7878	270

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-3. Properties of Superheated Steam and Compressed Water (cont'd)

t (°C)	80 MPa			90 MPa			100 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
275	0.001 196	1213.3	2.8583	0.001 185	1216.5	2.8424	0.001 175	1220.0	2.8272	275
280	0.001 204	1235.4	2.8984	0.001 193	1238.3	2.8820	0.001 183	1241.6	2.8665	280
285	0.001 213	1257.6	2.9384	0.001 201	1260.3	2.9215	0.001 191	1263.3	2.9055	285
290	0.001 221	1279.9	2.9781	0.001 209	1282.3	2.9608	0.001 198	1285.1	2.9444	290
295	0.001 230	1302.3	3.0178	0.001 218	1304.4	2.9999	0.001 207	1307.0	2.9830	295
300	0.001 240	1324.9	3.0572	0.001 227	1326.6	3.0388	0.001 215	1328.9	3.0215	300
310	0.001 259	1370.3	3.1358	0.001 245	1371.4	3.1163	0.001 232	1373.1	3.0980	310
320	0.001 280	1416.3	3.2140	0.001 265	1416.6	3.1931	0.001 250	1417.7	3.1738	320
330	0.001 303	1462.8	3.2918	0.001 285	1462.3	3.2695	0.001 270	1462.7	3.2490	330
340	0.001 327	1509.9	3.3693	0.001 307	1508.5	3.3455	0.001 290	1508.1	3.3236	340
350	0.001 352	1557.7	3.4465	0.001 331	1555.2	3.4211	0.001 312	1553.9	3.3978	350
360	0.001 380	1606.1	3.5236	0.001 356	1602.5	3.4963	0.001 335	1600.2	3.4715	360
370	0.001 410	1655.4	3.6008	0.001 383	1650.4	3.5714	0.001 359	1647.1	3.5449	370
380	0.001 443	1705.6	3.6783	0.001 412	1699.1	3.6465	0.001 385	1694.5	3.6181	380
390	0.001 478	1756.7	3.7559	0.001 443	1748.4	3.7215	0.001 413	1742.5	3.6910	390
400	0.001 516	1808.8	3.8339	0.001 476	1798.6	3.7965	0.001 443	1791.1	3.7638	400
410	0.001 558	1861.9	3.9123	0.001 513	1849.5	3.8716	0.001 475	1840.4	3.8364	410
420	0.001 605	1916.3	3.9913	0.001 552	1901.3	3.9469	0.001 509	1890.3	3.9089	420
430	0.001 656	1972.0	4.0711	0.001 594	1954.1	4.0225	0.001 546	1940.9	3.9814	430
440	0.001 712	2029.1	4.1517	0.001 641	2007.9	4.0984	0.001 586	1992.3	4.0540	440
450	0.001 774	2087.6	4.2331	0.001 691	2062.7	4.1747	0.001 628	2044.5	4.1267	450
460	0.001 842	2147.4	4.3153	0.001 746	2118.5	4.2514	0.001 674	2097.4	4.1994	460
470	0.001 918	2208.6	4.3982	0.001 805	2175.3	4.3284	0.001 723	2151.2	4.2722	470
480	0.002 001	2270.8	4.4814	0.001 870	2233.0	4.4055	0.001 776	2205.6	4.3450	480
490	0.002 091	2333.9	4.5646	0.001 939	2291.4	4.4825	0.001 833	2260.7	4.4176	490
500	0.002 188	2397.6	4.6474	0.002 014	2350.3	4.5593	0.001 893	2316.2	4.4899	500
510	0.002 292	2461.3	4.7294	0.002 094	2409.6	4.6355	0.001 957	2372.1	4.5618	510
520	0.002 403	2524.8	4.8099	0.002 179	2469.0	4.7108	0.002 025	2428.3	4.6330	520
530	0.002 518	2587.6	4.8886	0.002 268	2528.2	4.7850	0.002 097	2484.4	4.7033	530
540	0.002 638	2649.4	4.9651	0.002 361	2587.0	4.8578	0.002 172	2540.4	4.7726	540
550	0.002 760	2709.9	5.0391	0.002 458	2645.2	4.9288	0.002 250	2596.1	4.8407	550
560	0.002 885	2769.0	5.1103	0.002 557	2702.5	4.9981	0.002 330	2651.3	4.9074	560
570	0.003 010	2826.4	5.1789	0.002 658	2758.9	5.0653	0.002 413	2706.0	4.9726	570
580	0.003 135	2882.0	5.2445	0.002 761	2814.1	5.1304	0.002 498	2759.9	5.0361	580
590	0.003 260	2935.9	5.3072	0.002 865	2868.1	5.1933	0.002 585	2812.9	5.0980	590
600	0.003 384	2988.1	5.3674	0.002 970	2920.8	5.2540	0.002 672	2865.1	5.1580	600
610	0.003 506	3038.6	5.4249	0.003 074	2972.2	5.3125	0.002 761	2916.4	5.2165	610
620	0.003 626	3087.6	5.4800	0.003 177	3022.2	5.3689	0.002 850	2966.7	5.2731	620
630	0.003 744	3135.0	5.5328	0.003 280	3070.9	5.4231	0.002 938	3015.9	5.3279	630
640	0.003 861	3181.0	5.5835	0.003 382	3118.3	5.4753	0.003 026	3063.8	5.3806	640
650	0.003 975	3225.7	5.6321	0.003 482	3164.4	5.5255	0.003 114	3110.6	5.4316	650
660	0.004 087	3269.2	5.6790	0.003 582	3209.4	5.5741	0.003 202	3156.4	5.4809	660
670	0.004 197	3311.6	5.7242	0.003 680	3253.4	5.6209	0.003 289	3201.3	5.5288	670
680	0.004 306	3352.9	5.7678	0.003 777	3296.4	5.6663	0.003 376	3245.3	5.5752	680
690	0.004 412	3393.4	5.8100	0.003 872	3338.4	5.7101	0.003 461	3288.4	5.6202	690
700	0.004 516	3432.9	5.8509	0.003 966	3379.5	5.7526	0.003 546	3330.8	5.6640	700
710	0.004 619	3471.7	5.8905	0.004 059	3419.8	5.7938	0.003 630	3372.3	5.7064	710
720	0.004 720	3509.7	5.9290	0.004 150	3459.3	5.8337	0.003 712	3413.0	5.7476	720
730	0.004 819	3547.0	5.9663	0.004 240	3498.0	5.8725	0.003 794	3452.9	5.7876	730
740	0.004 917	3583.6	6.0027	0.004 329	3536.1	5.9103	0.003 874	3492.1	5.8265	740
750	0.005 013	3619.7	6.0382	0.004 416	3573.5	5.9470	0.003 953	3530.7	5.8644	750
760	0.005 108	3655.3	6.0728	0.004 502	3610.4	5.9829	0.004 031	3568.6	5.9013	760
770	0.005 202	3690.4	6.1066	0.004 587	3646.7	6.0179	0.004 109	3606.0	5.9373	770
780	0.005 295	3725.1	6.1397	0.004 671	3682.5	6.0521	0.004 185	3642.8	5.9724	780
790	0.005 386	3759.4	6.1721	0.004 754	3718.0	6.0856	0.004 261	3679.2	6.0068	790
800	0.005 476	3793.3	6.2039	0.004 836	3753.0	6.1184	0.004 336	3715.2	6.0405	800

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-4. Properties of Steam at High Temperatures

t (°C)	0.01 MPa			0.05 MPa			0.1 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
500	35.680	3489.7	9.8997	7.1339	3489.2	9.1565	3.5656	3488.7	8.8361	500
525	36.834	3543.2	9.9678	7.3649	3542.8	9.2246	3.6812	3542.3	8.9043	525
550	37.988	3597.1	10.034	7.5959	3596.7	9.2912	3.7968	3596.3	8.9709	550
575	39.142	3651.5	10.099	7.8268	3651.1	9.3563	3.9124	3650.7	9.0360	575
600	40.296	3706.3	10.163	8.0578	3706.0	9.4200	4.0279	3705.6	9.0998	600
625	41.450	3761.5	10.225	8.2887	3761.2	9.4824	4.1435	3760.9	9.1622	625
650	42.604	3817.2	10.287	8.5196	3816.9	9.5436	4.2590	3816.6	9.2234	650
675	43.758	3873.3	10.347	8.7505	3873.1	9.6036	4.3745	3872.8	9.2834	675
700	44.912	3929.9	10.405	8.9814	3929.7	9.6625	4.4900	3929.4	9.3424	700
725	46.066	3986.9	10.463	9.2123	3986.7	9.7204	4.6055	3986.4	9.4003	725
750	47.220	4044.4	10.520	9.4431	4044.2	9.7772	4.7210	4043.9	9.4571	750
775	48.374	4102.3	10.576	9.6740	4102.1	9.8332	4.8365	4101.8	9.5131	775
800	49.528	4160.6	10.631	9.9048	4160.5	9.8882	4.9520	4160.2	9.5681	800
825	50.682	4219.4	10.685	10.136	4219.3	9.9424	5.0674	4219.1	9.6223	825
850	51.836	4278.7	10.739	10.367	4278.5	9.9957	5.1829	4278.3	9.6757	850
875	52.989	4338.3	10.791	10.597	4338.2	10.048	5.2983	4338.0	9.7282	875
900	54.143	4398.4	10.843	10.828	4398.2	10.100	5.4138	4398.1	9.7800	900
925	55.297	4458.9	10.894	11.059	4458.7	10.151	5.5292	4458.6	9.8310	925
950	56.451	4519.8	10.944	11.290	4519.6	10.201	5.6447	4519.5	9.8813	950
975	57.605	4581.1	10.994	11.521	4581.0	10.251	5.7601	4580.8	9.9309	975
1000	58.759	4642.8	11.043	11.751	4642.7	10.300	5.8755	4642.5	9.9799	1000
1025	59.913	4704.9	11.091	11.982	4704.8	10.348	5.9910	4704.7	10.028	1025
1050	61.067	4767.4	11.139	12.213	4767.3	10.396	6.1064	4767.2	10.076	1050
1075	62.220	4830.4	11.186	12.444	4830.3	10.443	6.2218	4830.1	10.123	1075
1100	63.374	4893.7	11.232	12.675	4893.6	10.490	6.3372	4893.5	10.170	1100
1125	64.528	4957.4	11.278	12.905	4957.3	10.536	6.4527	4957.2	10.216	1125
1150	65.682	5021.4	11.324	13.136	5021.3	10.581	6.5681	5021.2	10.261	1150
1175	66.836	5085.9	11.369	13.367	5085.8	10.626	6.6835	5085.7	10.306	1175
1200	67.990	5150.7	11.413	13.598	5150.6	10.670	6.7989	5150.5	10.350	1200
1225	69.143	5215.8	11.457	13.829	5215.7	10.714	6.9143	5215.7	10.394	1225
1250	70.297	5281.3	11.500	14.059	5281.3	10.757	7.0297	5281.2	10.438	1250
1275	71.451	5347.2	11.543	14.290	5347.1	10.800	7.1451	5347.0	10.480	1275
1300	72.605	5413.4	11.586	14.521	5413.3	10.843	7.2605	5413.2	10.523	1300
1325	73.759	5479.9	11.628	14.752	5479.8	10.885	7.3760	5479.7	10.565	1325
1350	74.913	5546.7	11.669	14.983	5546.6	10.926	7.4914	5546.6	10.606	1350
1375	76.067	5613.8	11.710	15.213	5613.8	10.967	7.6068	5613.7	10.647	1375
1400	77.220	5681.3	11.751	15.444	5681.2	11.008	7.7222	5681.2	10.688	1400
1425	78.374	5749.0	11.791	15.675	5749.0	11.048	7.8376	5748.9	10.728	1425
1450	79.528	5817.1	11.831	15.906	5817.0	11.088	7.9530	5817.0	10.768	1450
1475	80.682	5885.4	11.870	16.137	5885.4	11.127	8.0684	5885.3	10.807	1475
1500	81.836	5954.0	11.909	16.367	5954.0	11.166	8.1838	5953.9	10.846	1500
1525	82.990	6022.9	11.948	16.598	6022.9	11.205	8.2992	6022.8	10.885	1525
1550	84.143	6092.1	11.986	16.829	6092.0	11.243	8.4146	6092.0	10.923	1550
1575	85.297	6161.5	12.024	17.060	6161.5	11.281	8.5300	6161.4	10.961	1575
1600	86.451	6231.2	12.061	17.290	6231.1	11.318	8.6454	6231.1	10.998	1600
1650	88.759	6371.3	12.135	17.752	6371.2	11.392	8.8762	6371.2	11.072	1650
1700	91.066	6512.3	12.207	18.214	6512.3	11.464	9.1069	6512.3	11.145	1700
1750	93.374	6654.3	12.278	18.675	6654.3	11.536	9.3377	6654.3	11.216	1750
1800	95.682	6797.2	12.348	19.137	6797.2	11.605	9.5685	6797.1	11.285	1800
1850	97.989	6940.9	12.417	19.598	6940.9	11.674	9.7993	6940.9	11.354	1850
1900	100.30	7085.5	12.484	20.060	7085.5	11.741	10.030	7085.4	11.421	1900
1950	102.60	7230.8	12.550	20.521	7230.8	11.807	10.261	7230.8	11.487	1950
2000	104.91	7377.0	12.615	20.983	7377.0	11.872	10.492	7377.0	11.552	2000

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-4. Properties of Steam at High Temperatures (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.2 MPa			0.4 MPa			0.6 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
500	1.7814	3487.6	8.5151	0.889 36	3485.5	8.1931	0.592 00	3483.3	8.0039	500
525	1.8394	3541.3	8.5834	0.918 45	3539.3	8.2617	0.611 48	3537.3	8.0727	525
550	1.8973	3595.4	8.6501	0.947 52	3593.6	8.3286	0.630 93	3591.7	8.1398	550
575	1.9552	3649.9	8.7154	0.976 56	3648.2	8.3940	0.650 36	3646.5	8.2053	575
600	2.0130	3704.8	8.7792	1.0056	3703.2	8.4579	0.669 77	3701.7	8.2694	600
625	2.0709	3760.1	8.8417	1.0346	3758.7	8.5205	0.689 16	3757.3	8.3322	625
650	2.1287	3815.9	8.9029	1.0636	3814.6	8.5819	0.708 54	3813.2	8.3937	650
675	2.1866	3872.1	8.9630	1.0926	3870.9	8.6421	0.727 90	3869.6	8.4539	675
700	2.2444	3928.8	9.0220	1.1215	3927.6	8.7012	0.747 25	3926.5	8.5131	700
725	2.3022	3985.9	9.0799	1.1505	3984.8	8.7592	0.766 59	3983.7	8.5712	725
750	2.3600	4043.4	9.1368	1.1794	4042.4	8.8161	0.785 93	4041.4	8.6282	750
775	2.4177	4101.4	9.1928	1.2084	4100.4	8.8722	0.805 25	4099.4	8.6843	775
800	2.4755	4159.8	9.2479	1.2373	4158.9	8.9273	0.824 58	4158.0	8.7395	800
825	2.5333	4218.6	9.3021	1.2662	4217.8	8.9815	0.843 89	4216.9	8.7938	825
850	2.5911	4277.9	9.3555	1.2952	4277.1	9.0350	0.863 20	4276.3	8.8472	850
875	2.6488	4337.6	9.4080	1.3241	4336.8	9.0876	0.882 50	4336.1	8.8999	875
900	2.7066	4397.7	9.4598	1.3530	4397.0	9.1394	0.901 79	4396.2	8.9517	900
925	2.7643	4458.2	9.5108	1.3819	4457.5	9.1905	0.921 09	4456.8	9.0028	925
950	2.8221	4519.1	9.5612	1.4108	4518.5	9.2408	0.940 38	4517.8	9.0532	950
975	2.8798	4580.5	9.6108	1.4397	4579.9	9.2905	0.959 66	4579.3	9.1029	975
1000	2.9376	4642.2	9.6598	1.4686	4641.7	9.3395	0.978 94	4641.1	9.1520	1000
1025	2.9953	4704.4	9.7082	1.4975	4703.8	9.3879	0.998 22	4703.3	9.2004	1025
1050	3.0531	4766.9	9.7559	1.5264	4766.4	9.4356	1.0175	4765.9	9.2481	1050
1075	3.1108	4829.9	9.8030	1.5553	4829.4	9.4828	1.0368	4828.9	9.2953	1075
1100	3.1685	4893.2	9.8496	1.5842	4892.8	9.5293	1.0560	4892.3	9.3419	1100
1125	3.2263	4956.9	9.8955	1.6130	4956.5	9.5753	1.0753	4956.0	9.3879	1125
1150	3.2840	5021.0	9.9410	1.6419	5020.6	9.6208	1.0946	5020.2	9.4334	1150
1175	3.3417	5085.5	9.9859	1.6708	5085.1	9.6657	1.1138	5084.7	9.4783	1175
1200	3.3994	5150.3	10.030	1.6997	5149.9	9.7101	1.1331	5149.5	9.5227	1200
1225	3.4571	5215.5	10.074	1.7286	5215.1	9.7540	1.1524	5214.7	9.5666	1225
1250	3.5149	5281.0	10.117	1.7574	5280.7	9.7974	1.1716	5280.3	9.6100	1250
1275	3.5726	5346.9	10.160	1.7863	5346.5	9.8403	1.1909	5346.2	9.6529	1275
1300	3.6303	5413.1	10.203	1.8152	5412.7	9.8827	1.2101	5412.4	9.6953	1300
1325	3.6880	5479.6	10.245	1.8440	5479.3	9.9246	1.2294	5479.0	9.7373	1325
1350	3.7457	5546.4	10.286	1.8729	5546.1	9.9662	1.2486	5545.9	9.7788	1350
1375	3.8034	5613.6	10.327	1.9018	5613.3	10.007	1.2679	5613.1	9.8199	1375
1400	3.8612	5681.0	10.368	1.9307	5680.8	10.048	1.2872	5680.5	9.8606	1400
1425	3.9189	5748.8	10.408	1.9595	5748.6	10.088	1.3064	5748.3	9.9008	1425
1450	3.9766	5816.9	10.448	1.9884	5816.6	10.128	1.3257	5816.4	9.9406	1450
1475	4.0343	5885.2	10.487	2.0172	5885.0	10.167	1.3449	5884.8	9.9800	1475
1500	4.0920	5953.8	10.526	2.0461	5953.6	10.206	1.3641	5953.4	10.019	1500
1525	4.1497	6022.7	10.565	2.0750	6022.5	10.245	1.3834	6022.4	10.058	1525
1550	4.2074	6091.9	10.603	2.1038	6091.7	10.283	1.4026	6091.5	10.096	1550
1575	4.2651	6161.3	10.641	2.1327	6161.2	10.321	1.4219	6161.0	10.134	1575
1600	4.3228	6231.0	10.678	2.1616	6230.9	10.358	1.4411	6230.7	10.171	1600
1650	4.4382	6371.1	10.752	2.2193	6371.0	10.432	1.4796	6370.8	10.245	1650
1700	4.5536	6512.2	10.825	2.2770	6512.1	10.505	1.5181	6512.0	10.317	1700
1750	4.6690	6654.2	10.896	2.3347	6654.1	10.576	1.5566	6654.0	10.388	1750
1800	4.7845	6797.1	10.965	2.3924	6797.0	10.645	1.5951	6796.9	10.458	1800
1850	4.8999	6940.8	11.034	2.4501	6940.7	10.714	1.6336	6940.7	10.527	1850
1900	5.0153	7085.4	11.101	2.5078	7085.3	10.781	1.6720	7085.3	10.594	1900
1950	5.1307	7230.8	11.167	2.5655	7230.7	10.847	1.7105	7230.6	10.660	1950
2000	5.2460	7376.9	11.232	2.6233	7376.9	10.912	1.7490	7376.8	10.725	2000

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-4. Properties of Steam at High Temperatures (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.0 MPa			1.5 MPa			2.0 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
500	0.354 11	3479.0	7.7640	0.235 16	3473.6	7.5716	0.175 68	3468.1	7.4335	500
525	0.365 90	3533.4	7.8332	0.243 10	3528.4	7.6413	0.181 70	3523.4	7.5038	525
550	0.377 66	3588.1	7.9007	0.251 02	3583.5	7.7093	0.187 69	3578.9	7.5723	550
575	0.389 39	3643.1	7.9665	0.258 91	3638.9	7.7756	0.193 66	3634.6	7.6391	575
600	0.401 11	3698.6	8.0309	0.266 78	3694.6	7.8404	0.199 61	3690.7	7.7042	600
625	0.412 81	3754.4	8.0940	0.274 64	3750.7	7.9037	0.205 55	3747.1	7.7679	625
650	0.424 50	3810.5	8.1557	0.282 48	3807.2	7.9657	0.211 46	3803.8	7.8301	650
675	0.436 17	3867.1	8.2161	0.290 30	3864.0	8.0264	0.217 37	3860.8	7.8911	675
700	0.447 83	3924.1	8.2755	0.298 12	3921.2	8.0860	0.223 26	3918.2	7.9509	700
725	0.459 48	3981.5	8.3337	0.305 92	3978.8	8.1444	0.229 14	3976.0	8.0095	725
750	0.471 12	4039.3	8.3909	0.313 72	4036.7	8.2018	0.235 01	4034.2	8.0670	750
775	0.482 75	4097.5	8.4471	0.321 50	4095.1	8.2581	0.240 88	4092.7	8.1235	775
800	0.494 39	4156.1	8.5023	0.329 29	4153.9	8.3135	0.246 74	4151.6	8.1790	800
825	0.506 01	4215.2	8.5568	0.337 06	4213.0	8.3680	0.252 59	4210.9	8.2337	825
850	0.517 62	4274.7	8.6103	0.344 83	4272.6	8.4217	0.258 44	4270.6	8.2874	850
875	0.529 23	4334.5	8.6630	0.352 60	4332.6	8.4745	0.264 28	4330.7	8.3403	875
900	0.540 83	4394.8	8.7149	0.360 36	4393.0	8.5265	0.270 12	4391.2	8.3925	900
925	0.552 44	4455.5	8.7661	0.368 11	4453.8	8.5778	0.275 95	4452.0	8.4438	925
950	0.564 03	4516.6	8.8166	0.375 86	4514.9	8.6283	0.281 77	4513.3	8.4944	950
975	0.575 62	4578.0	8.8663	0.383 61	4576.5	8.6781	0.287 60	4575.0	8.5443	975
1000	0.587 21	4639.9	8.9154	0.391 35	4638.5	8.7273	0.293 42	4637.0	8.5935	1000
1025	0.598 80	4702.2	8.9639	0.399 09	4700.8	8.7758	0.299 24	4699.4	8.6421	1025
1050	0.610 38	4764.9	9.0117	0.406 83	4763.5	8.8237	0.305 05	4762.2	8.6900	1050
1075	0.621 97	4827.9	9.0589	0.414 56	4826.7	8.8709	0.310 86	4825.4	8.7373	1075
1100	0.633 54	4891.3	9.1055	0.422 30	4890.2	8.9176	0.316 67	4889.0	8.7840	1100
1125	0.645 12	4955.1	9.1515	0.430 03	4954.0	8.9637	0.322 48	4952.9	8.8302	1125
1150	0.656 69	5019.3	9.1970	0.437 75	5018.3	9.0092	0.328 29	5017.2	8.8757	1150
1175	0.668 27	5083.9	9.2420	0.445 48	5082.9	9.0542	0.334 09	5081.9	8.9208	1175
1200	0.679 84	5148.8	9.2864	0.453 21	5147.8	9.0987	0.339 89	5146.9	8.9653	1200
1225	0.691 41	5214.0	9.3304	0.460 93	5213.1	9.1426	0.345 69	5212.2	9.0093	1225
1250	0.702 97	5279.6	9.3738	0.468 65	5278.8	9.1861	0.351 49	5277.9	9.0527	1250
1275	0.714 54	5345.5	9.4167	0.476 37	5344.7	9.2290	0.357 28	5343.9	9.0957	1275
1300	0.726 10	5411.8	9.4592	0.484 09	5411.0	9.2715	0.363 08	5410.3	9.1382	1300
1325	0.737 67	5478.4	9.5012	0.491 80	5477.7	9.3136	0.368 87	5476.9	9.1803	1325
1350	0.749 23	5545.3	9.5427	0.499 52	5544.6	9.3551	0.374 67	5543.9	9.2219	1350
1375	0.760 79	5612.5	9.5838	0.507 24	5611.9	9.3962	0.380 46	5611.2	9.2630	1375
1400	0.772 35	5680.0	9.6245	0.514 95	5679.4	9.4369	0.386 25	5678.8	9.3037	1400
1425	0.783 91	5747.9	9.6647	0.522 66	5747.3	9.4772	0.392 04	5746.7	9.3440	1425
1450	0.795 47	5816.0	9.7045	0.530 37	5815.4	9.5170	0.397 83	5814.8	9.3838	1450
1475	0.807 02	5884.4	9.7439	0.538 08	5883.8	9.5564	0.403 61	5883.3	9.4233	1475
1500	0.818 58	5953.0	9.7829	0.545 79	5952.5	9.5954	0.409 40	5952.0	9.4623	1500
1525	0.830 13	6022.0	9.8215	0.553 50	6021.5	9.6341	0.415 19	6021.0	9.5010	1525
1550	0.841 69	6091.2	9.8597	0.561 21	6090.7	9.6723	0.420 97	6090.3	9.5392	1550
1575	0.853 24	6160.6	9.8976	0.568 92	6160.2	9.7102	0.426 76	6159.8	9.5771	1575
1600	0.864 80	6230.4	9.9351	0.576 63	6230.0	9.7476	0.432 54	6229.6	9.6146	1600
1650	0.887 90	6370.6	10.009	0.592 04	6370.2	9.8215	0.444 11	6369.8	9.6885	1650
1700	0.911 00	6511.7	10.081	0.607 45	6511.4	9.8940	0.455 67	6511.1	9.7610	1700
1750	0.934 10	6653.8	10.152	0.622 86	6653.5	9.9651	0.467 23	6653.2	9.8321	1750
1800	0.957 20	6796.7	10.222	0.638 26	6796.5	10.035	0.478 79	6796.2	9.9019	1800
1850	0.980 30	6940.5	10.291	0.653 67	6940.3	10.103	0.490 35	6940.1	9.9705	1850
1900	1.0034	7085.1	10.358	0.669 07	7084.9	10.171	0.501 91	7084.7	10.038	1900
1950	1.0265	7230.5	10.424	0.684 47	7230.4	10.237	0.513 47	7230.2	10.104	1950
2000	1.0496	7376.7	10.489	0.699 87	7376.6	10.302	0.525 02	7376.5	10.169	2000

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-4. Properties of Steam at High Temperatures (cont'd)

t (°C)	3 MPa			4 MPa			5 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
500	0.116 19	3457.0	7.2356	0.086 44	3445.8	7.0919	0.068 58	3434.5	6.9778	500
525	0.120 29	3513.3	7.3072	0.089 58	3503.0	7.1647	0.071 15	3492.7	7.0519	525
550	0.124 37	3569.6	7.3767	0.092 70	3560.2	7.2353	0.073 69	3550.8	7.1235	550
575	0.128 42	3626.1	7.4443	0.095 79	3617.5	7.3038	0.076 21	3608.8	7.1930	575
600	0.132 44	3682.8	7.5102	0.098 86	3674.8	7.3704	0.078 70	3666.8	7.2604	600
625	0.136 46	3739.8	7.5745	0.101 91	3732.4	7.4354	0.081 18	3725.0	7.3261	625
650	0.140 45	3797.0	7.6373	0.104 94	3790.2	7.4989	0.083 64	3783.3	7.3901	650
675	0.144 43	3854.5	7.6988	0.107 96	3848.2	7.5608	0.086 08	3841.8	7.4526	675
700	0.148 40	3912.3	7.7590	0.110 97	3906.4	7.6215	0.088 51	3900.5	7.5137	700
725	0.152 36	3970.5	7.8180	0.113 97	3965.0	7.6809	0.090 94	3959.4	7.5735	725
750	0.156 31	4029.0	7.8759	0.116 96	4023.8	7.7391	0.093 35	4018.6	7.6321	750
775	0.160 25	4087.8	7.9327	0.119 94	4083.0	7.7962	0.095 75	4078.1	7.6896	775
800	0.164 19	4147.0	7.9885	0.122 92	4142.4	7.8523	0.098 16	4137.8	7.7458	800
825	0.168 12	4206.6	8.0434	0.125 89	4202.3	7.9074	0.100 55	4197.9	7.8012	825
850	0.172 05	4266.5	8.0973	0.128 85	4262.4	7.9616	0.102 93	4258.4	7.8556	850
875	0.175 96	4326.8	8.1504	0.131 81	4323.0	8.0149	0.105 31	4319.1	7.9091	875
900	0.179 88	4387.5	8.2027	0.134 76	4383.9	8.0674	0.107 69	4380.3	7.9618	900
925	0.183 78	4448.6	8.2543	0.137 70	4445.2	8.1191	0.110 06	4441.7	8.0136	925
950	0.187 69	4510.0	8.3050	0.140 65	4506.8	8.1700	0.112 42	4503.5	8.0647	950
975	0.191 59	4571.9	8.3550	0.143 59	4568.8	8.2201	0.114 78	4565.7	8.1150	975
1000	0.195 49	4634.1	8.4044	0.146 52	4631.2	8.2696	0.117 14	4628.2	8.1646	1000
1025	0.199 38	4696.7	8.4531	0.149 46	4693.9	8.3184	0.119 50	4691.1	8.2136	1025
1050	0.203 27	4759.6	8.5011	0.152 39	4757.0	8.3666	0.121 85	4754.4	8.2618	1050
1075	0.207 16	4822.9	8.5485	0.155 31	4820.5	8.4141	0.124 20	4818.0	8.3094	1075
1100	0.211 05	4886.6	8.5953	0.158 24	4884.3	8.4610	0.126 55	4881.9	8.3564	1100
1125	0.214 93	4950.7	8.6415	0.161 16	4948.4	8.5073	0.128 90	4946.2	8.4028	1125
1150	0.218 82	5015.1	8.6872	0.164 08	5013.0	8.5530	0.131 24	5010.8	8.4486	1150
1175	0.222 70	5079.8	8.7323	0.167 00	5077.8	8.5982	0.133 58	5075.8	8.4939	1175
1200	0.226 57	5144.9	8.7769	0.169 92	5143.0	8.6429	0.135 92	5141.1	8.5386	1200
1225	0.230 45	5210.4	8.8209	0.172 83	5208.6	8.6870	0.138 26	5206.8	8.5828	1225
1250	0.234 33	5276.2	8.8645	0.175 75	5274.4	8.7306	0.140 60	5272.7	8.6265	1250
1275	0.238 20	5342.3	8.9075	0.178 66	5340.6	8.7737	0.142 93	5339.0	8.6696	1275
1300	0.242 07	5408.7	8.9501	0.181 57	5407.2	8.8163	0.145 27	5405.6	8.7123	1300
1325	0.245 94	5475.4	8.9922	0.184 48	5474.0	8.8584	0.147 60	5472.5	8.7545	1325
1350	0.249 81	5542.5	9.0338	0.187 39	5541.1	8.9001	0.149 93	5539.7	8.7962	1350
1375	0.253 68	5609.9	9.0750	0.190 29	5608.5	8.9413	0.152 26	5607.2	8.8375	1375
1400	0.257 55	5677.5	9.1157	0.193 20	5676.3	8.9821	0.154 59	5675.0	8.8783	1400
1425	0.261 42	5745.5	9.1561	0.196 10	5744.3	9.0225	0.156 92	5743.1	8.9187	1425
1450	0.265 28	5813.7	9.1959	0.199 01	5812.6	9.0624	0.159 25	5811.4	8.9587	1450
1475	0.269 15	5882.2	9.2354	0.201 91	5881.1	9.1019	0.161 57	5880.1	8.9982	1475
1500	0.273 01	5951.0	9.2745	0.204 81	5950.0	9.1410	0.163 90	5949.0	9.0373	1500
1525	0.276 87	6020.0	9.3132	0.207 72	6019.1	9.1797	0.166 22	6018.1	9.0761	1525
1550	0.280 74	6089.4	9.3514	0.210 62	6088.5	9.2180	0.168 55	6087.5	9.1144	1550
1575	0.284 60	6158.9	9.3893	0.213 52	6158.1	9.2559	0.170 87	6157.2	9.1524	1575
1600	0.288 46	6228.7	9.4269	0.216 42	6227.9	9.2935	0.173 19	6227.1	9.1899	1600
1650	0.296 18	6369.1	9.5008	0.222 21	6368.4	9.3675	0.177 83	6367.7	9.2640	1650
1700	0.303 90	6510.4	9.5733	0.228 01	6509.8	9.4401	0.182 48	6509.2	9.3366	1700
1750	0.311 61	6652.6	9.6445	0.233 80	6652.1	9.5113	0.187 11	6651.5	9.4078	1750
1800	0.319 33	6795.7	9.7144	0.239 59	6795.2	9.5812	0.191 75	6794.7	9.4778	1800
1850	0.327 04	6939.6	9.7830	0.245 38	6939.2	9.6498	0.196 39	6938.8	9.5464	1850
1900	0.334 75	7084.4	9.8504	0.251 17	7084.0	9.7172	0.201 02	7083.7	9.6139	1900
1950	0.342 46	7229.9	9.9166	0.256 96	7229.6	9.7835	0.205 65	7229.3	9.6801	1950
2000	0.350 17	7376.2	9.9817	0.262 74	7376.0	9.8486	0.210 29	7375.7	9.7453	2000

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-4. Properties of Steam at High Temperatures (cont'd)

t (°C)	6 MPa			7 MPa			8 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
500	0.056 67	3422.9	6.8824	0.048 16	3411.3	6.7997	0.041 77	3399.4	6.7264	500
525	0.058 86	3482.2	6.9578	0.050 08	3471.6	6.8766	0.043 49	3460.9	6.8047	525
550	0.061 02	3541.2	7.0306	0.051 97	3531.5	6.9505	0.045 17	3521.8	6.8798	550
575	0.063 15	3600.0	7.1009	0.053 83	3591.2	7.0218	0.046 83	3582.2	6.9522	575
600	0.065 26	3658.8	7.1692	0.055 66	3650.6	7.0909	0.048 46	3642.4	7.0221	600
625	0.067 36	3717.5	7.2356	0.057 48	3710.0	7.1580	0.050 08	3702.5	7.0899	625
650	0.069 43	3776.4	7.3002	0.059 28	3769.4	7.2232	0.051 67	3762.4	7.1557	650
675	0.071 49	3835.3	7.3632	0.061 07	3828.9	7.2868	0.053 26	3822.4	7.2198	675
700	0.073 54	3894.5	7.4248	0.062 85	3888.5	7.3488	0.054 83	3882.4	7.2823	700
725	0.075 58	3953.8	7.4850	0.064 61	3948.2	7.4094	0.056 38	3942.6	7.3434	725
750	0.077 61	4013.4	7.5439	0.066 37	4008.1	7.4687	0.057 93	4002.9	7.4030	750
775	0.079 63	4073.2	7.6017	0.068 11	4068.3	7.5268	0.059 47	4063.3	7.4614	775
800	0.081 65	4133.2	7.6582	0.069 85	4128.6	7.5836	0.061 01	4123.9	7.5185	800
825	0.083 65	4193.6	7.7139	0.071 59	4189.2	7.6395	0.062 54	4184.9	7.5746	825
850	0.085 65	4254.3	7.7685	0.073 31	4250.2	7.6944	0.064 06	4246.1	7.6297	850
875	0.087 65	4315.3	7.8222	0.075 03	4311.4	7.7483	0.065 57	4307.5	7.6839	875
900	0.089 64	4376.6	7.8751	0.076 75	4373.0	7.8013	0.067 08	4369.3	7.7371	900
925	0.091 62	4438.3	7.9271	0.078 46	4434.8	7.8535	0.068 59	4431.4	7.7894	925
950	0.093 61	4500.3	7.9783	0.080 17	4497.0	7.9049	0.070 09	4493.8	7.8410	950
975	0.095 58	4562.6	8.0288	0.081 87	4559.6	7.9555	0.071 58	4556.5	7.8917	975
1000	0.097 56	4625.3	8.0785	0.083 57	4622.4	8.0053	0.073 08	4619.5	7.9417	1000
1025	0.099 53	4688.4	8.1275	0.085 27	4685.6	8.0545	0.074 57	4682.8	7.9910	1025
1050	0.101 50	4751.8	8.1759	0.086 96	4749.1	8.1030	0.076 06	4746.5	8.0396	1050
1075	0.103 46	4815.5	8.2236	0.088 65	4813.0	8.1508	0.077 54	4810.5	8.0875	1075
1100	0.105 43	4879.6	8.2707	0.090 34	4877.2	8.1980	0.079 02	4874.9	8.1348	1100
1125	0.107 39	4944.0	8.3172	0.092 03	4941.7	8.2446	0.080 50	4939.5	8.1814	1125
1150	0.109 35	5008.7	8.3631	0.093 71	5006.6	8.2905	0.081 98	5004.5	8.2275	1150
1175	0.111 31	5073.8	8.4084	0.095 39	5071.8	8.3359	0.083 46	5069.8	8.2730	1175
1200	0.113 26	5139.2	8.4532	0.097 07	5137.3	8.3808	0.084 93	5135.4	8.3179	1200
1225	0.115 21	5205.0	8.4975	0.098 75	5203.1	8.4251	0.086 41	5201.3	8.3623	1225
1250	0.117 17	5271.0	8.5412	0.100 43	5269.3	8.4689	0.087 88	5267.6	8.4061	1250
1275	0.119 12	5337.4	8.5844	0.102 11	5335.7	8.5122	0.089 35	5334.1	8.4495	1275
1300	0.121 07	5404.1	8.6271	0.103 78	5402.5	8.5550	0.090 82	5401.0	8.4923	1300
1325	0.123 01	5471.0	8.6694	0.105 45	5469.6	8.5973	0.092 28	5468.1	8.5347	1325
1350	0.124 96	5538.3	8.7111	0.107 13	5536.9	8.6391	0.093 75	5535.5	8.5765	1350
1375	0.126 91	5605.9	8.7525	0.108 80	5604.6	8.6804	0.095 21	5603.3	8.6179	1375
1400	0.128 85	5673.8	8.7933	0.110 47	5672.5	8.7213	0.096 68	5671.3	8.6589	1400
1425	0.130 79	5741.9	8.8337	0.112 13	5740.7	8.7618	0.098 14	5739.5	8.6994	1425
1450	0.132 74	5810.3	8.8737	0.113 80	5809.2	8.8018	0.099 60	5808.1	8.7394	1450
1475	0.134 68	5879.0	8.9133	0.115 47	5877.9	8.8414	0.101 06	5876.9	8.7791	1475
1500	0.136 62	5948.0	8.9525	0.117 14	5947.0	8.8806	0.102 52	5945.9	8.8183	1500
1525	0.138 56	6017.2	8.9912	0.118 80	6016.2	8.9194	0.103 98	6015.3	8.8571	1525
1550	0.140 50	6086.6	9.0296	0.120 47	6085.7	8.9578	0.105 44	6084.8	8.8956	1550
1575	0.142 44	6156.4	9.0676	0.122 13	6155.5	8.9958	0.106 90	6154.7	8.9336	1575
1600	0.144 38	6226.3	9.1052	0.123 79	6225.5	9.0335	0.108 36	6224.7	8.9713	1600
1650	0.148 25	6367.0	9.1793	0.127 12	6366.3	9.1076	0.111 27	6365.5	9.0454	1650
1700	0.152 12	6508.5	9.2520	0.130 44	6507.9	9.1803	0.114 18	6507.3	9.1182	1700
1750	0.155 99	6651.0	9.3232	0.133 76	6650.4	9.2516	0.117 09	6649.9	9.1896	1750
1800	0.159 86	6794.3	9.3932	0.137 08	6793.8	9.3216	0.119 99	6793.3	9.2596	1800
1850	0.163 73	6938.4	9.4619	0.140 39	6938.0	9.3904	0.122 90	6937.6	9.3284	1850
1900	0.167 59	7083.3	9.5294	0.143 71	7082.9	9.4579	0.125 80	7082.6	9.3959	1900
1950	0.171 45	7229.0	9.5957	0.147 02	7228.7	9.5242	0.128 70	7228.4	9.4622	1950
2000	0.175 32	7375.5	9.6608	0.150 34	7375.2	9.5894	0.131 60	7375.0	9.5274	2000

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-4. Properties of Steam at High Temperatures (cont'd)

<i>t</i> (°C)	10 MPa			15 MPa			20 MPa			<i>t</i> (°C)
	<i>v</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>v</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>v</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>s</i>	
500	0.032 81	3375.1	6.5993	0.020 83	3310.8	6.3479	0.014 793	3241.2	6.1445	500
525	0.034 25	3439.0	6.6807	0.021 91	3381.8	6.4383	0.015 708	3320.7	6.2458	525
550	0.035 66	3501.9	6.7584	0.022 95	3450.5	6.5230	0.016 571	3396.2	6.3390	550
575	0.037 03	3564.1	6.8328	0.023 95	3517.5	6.6033	0.017 393	3468.8	6.4258	575
600	0.038 38	3625.8	6.9045	0.024 92	3583.3	6.6797	0.018 184	3539.2	6.5077	600
625	0.039 71	3687.2	6.9738	0.025 87	3648.2	6.7530	0.018 950	3608.0	6.5854	625
650	0.041 02	3748.3	7.0409	0.026 80	3712.4	6.8235	0.019 694	3675.6	6.6596	650
675	0.042 31	3809.3	7.1061	0.027 72	3776.1	6.8916	0.020 42	3742.2	6.7308	675
700	0.043 59	3870.3	7.1696	0.028 62	3839.5	6.9576	0.021 13	3808.2	6.7994	700
725	0.044 87	3931.2	7.2314	0.029 51	3902.6	7.0216	0.021 83	3873.5	6.8658	725
750	0.046 13	3992.3	7.2918	0.030 39	3965.6	7.0839	0.022 52	3938.5	6.9301	750
775	0.047 38	4053.4	7.3509	0.031 26	4028.5	7.1447	0.023 20	4003.2	6.9925	775
800	0.048 63	4114.6	7.4085	0.032 12	4091.2	7.2038	0.023 87	4067.7	7.0532	800
825	0.049 87	4176.1	7.4652	0.032 98	4154.2	7.2618	0.024 53	4132.1	7.1126	825
850	0.051 10	4237.8	7.5207	0.033 82	4217.2	7.3185	0.025 19	4196.5	7.1705	850
875	0.052 32	4299.8	7.5753	0.034 67	4280.4	7.3741	0.025 84	4260.9	7.2273	875
900	0.053 55	4362.0	7.6289	0.035 50	4343.7	7.4287	0.026 48	4325.4	7.2828	900
925	0.054 76	4424.5	7.6816	0.036 33	4407.2	7.4823	0.027 12	4389.9	7.3373	925
950	0.055 98	4487.2	7.7334	0.037 16	4470.9	7.5349	0.027 76	4454.6	7.3907	950
975	0.057 18	4550.3	7.7845	0.037 99	4534.9	7.5867	0.028 39	4519.5	7.4432	975
1000	0.058 39	4613.7	7.8347	0.038 81	4599.1	7.6376	0.029 02	4584.5	7.4948	1000
1025	0.059 59	4677.3	7.8843	0.039 63	4663.5	7.6877	0.029 65	4649.8	7.5456	1025
1050	0.060 79	4741.3	7.9331	0.040 44	4728.2	7.7371	0.030 27	4715.2	7.5955	1050
1075	0.061 99	4805.6	7.9812	0.041 25	4793.2	7.7857	0.030 89	4780.9	7.6447	1075
1100	0.063 18	4870.2	8.0287	0.042 06	4858.4	7.8337	0.031 51	4846.8	7.6931	1100
1125	0.064 37	4935.1	8.0755	0.042 87	4924.0	7.8810	0.032 12	4912.9	7.7408	1125
1150	0.065 56	5000.3	8.1217	0.043 67	4989.7	7.9276	0.032 73	4979.3	7.7879	1150
1175	0.066 75	5065.8	8.1674	0.044 48	5055.8	7.9736	0.033 34	5045.9	7.8343	1175
1200	0.067 94	5131.6	8.2124	0.045 28	5122.1	8.0190	0.033 95	5112.7	7.8800	1200
1225	0.069 12	5197.7	8.2569	0.046 08	5188.7	8.0639	0.034 56	5179.8	7.9252	1225
1250	0.070 30	5264.2	8.3009	0.046 88	5255.6	8.1081	0.035 16	5247.2	7.9698	1250
1275	0.071 49	5330.9	8.3444	0.047 67	5322.8	8.1519	0.035 77	5314.8	8.0138	1275
1300	0.072 67	5397.9	8.3873	0.048 47	5390.2	8.1951	0.036 37	5382.6	8.0573	1300
1325	0.073 84	5465.2	8.4297	0.049 26	5457.9	8.2378	0.036 97	5450.7	8.1002	1325
1350	0.075 02	5532.8	8.4717	0.050 05	5525.9	8.2800	0.037 57	5519.0	8.1426	1350
1375	0.076 20	5600.6	8.5132	0.050 85	5594.1	8.3217	0.038 17	5587.6	8.1846	1375
1400	0.077 37	5668.8	8.5542	0.051 64	5662.6	8.3629	0.038 77	5656.4	8.2260	1400
1425	0.078 55	5737.2	8.5948	0.052 43	5731.3	8.4037	0.039 37	5725.5	8.2670	1425
1450	0.079 72	5805.8	8.6349	0.053 22	5800.3	8.4440	0.039 96	5794.8	8.3075	1450
1475	0.080 89	5874.8	8.6746	0.054 00	5869.5	8.4839	0.040 56	5864.3	8.3475	1475
1500	0.082 06	5943.9	8.7139	0.054 79	5939.0	8.5234	0.041 15	5934.0	8.3871	1500
1525	0.083 24	6013.4	8.7528	0.055 58	6008.7	8.5624	0.041 75	6004.0	8.4263	1525
1550	0.084 41	6083.1	8.7913	0.056 36	6078.6	8.6010	0.042 34	6074.2	8.4651	1550
1575	0.085 58	6153.0	8.8294	0.057 15	6148.8	8.6392	0.042 93	6144.6	8.5035	1575
1600	0.086 74	6223.1	8.8671	0.057 93	6219.2	8.6771	0.043 52	6215.2	8.5414	1600
1650	0.089 08	6364.1	8.9414	0.059 50	6360.6	8.7516	0.044 71	6357.1	8.6162	1650
1700	0.091 41	6506.0	9.0142	0.061 06	6502.9	8.8246	0.045 88	6499.8	8.6894	1700
1750	0.093 74	6648.8	9.0857	0.062 62	6646.0	8.8963	0.047 06	6643.4	8.7612	1750
1800	0.096 07	6792.3	9.1558	0.064 18	6790.0	8.9665	0.048 24	6787.6	8.8317	1800
1850	0.098 40	6936.7	9.2246	0.065 74	6934.7	9.0355	0.049 41	6932.7	8.9008	1850
1900	0.100 73	7081.9	9.2922	0.067 30	7080.1	9.1032	0.050 58	7078.4	8.9687	1900
1950	0.103 05	7227.8	9.3586	0.068 85	7226.4	9.1698	0.051 75	7224.9	9.0353	1950
2000	0.105 38	7374.5	9.4238	0.070 41	7373.3	9.2351	0.052 92	7372.1	9.1008	2000

UNITS: *v* in m³/kg; *h* in kJ/kg; *s* in kJ/(kg·K)

Table T-4. Properties of Steam at High Temperatures (cont'd)

t (°C)	30 MPa			40 MPa			50 MPa			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
500	0.008 690	3084.8	5.7956	0.005 625	2906.7	5.4746	0.003 889	2722.5	5.1759	500
525	0.009 469	3187.2	5.9261	0.006 350	3040.3	5.6448	0.004 541	2887.8	5.3865	525
550	0.010 175	3279.8	6.0403	0.006 985	3154.6	5.7859	0.005 118	3025.7	5.5566	550
575	0.010 829	3365.7	6.1431	0.007 559	3256.7	5.9080	0.005 636	3145.4	5.6999	575
600	0.011 444	3446.9	6.2374	0.008 089	3350.4	6.0170	0.006 109	3252.6	5.8245	600
625	0.012 029	3524.6	6.3252	0.008 585	3438.3	6.1162	0.006 547	3351.2	5.9359	625
650	0.012 590	3599.7	6.4077	0.009 054	3521.8	6.2079	0.006 957	3443.5	6.0372	650
675	0.013 130	3672.7	6.4858	0.009 501	3601.9	6.2935	0.007 346	3531.0	6.1308	675
700	0.013 654	3744.2	6.5602	0.009 931	3679.4	6.3743	0.007 718	3614.8	6.2180	700
725	0.014 164	3814.5	6.6315	0.010 346	3754.9	6.4508	0.008 074	3695.6	6.3000	725
750	0.014 662	3883.8	6.7000	0.010 748	3828.8	6.5239	0.008 417	3774.1	6.3777	750
775	0.015 150	3952.3	6.7662	0.011 140	3901.3	6.5940	0.008 750	3850.8	6.4518	775
800	0.015 629	4020.3	6.8302	0.011 522	3972.9	6.6614	0.009 073	3926.1	6.5227	800
825	0.016 100	4087.8	6.8924	0.011 897	4043.6	6.7266	0.009 389	4000.1	6.5908	825
850	0.016 564	4155.0	6.9529	0.012 264	4113.7	6.7897	0.009 697	4073.1	6.6566	850
875	0.017 022	4222.0	7.0119	0.012 625	4183.3	6.8510	0.010 000	4145.3	6.7202	875
900	0.017 475	4288.8	7.0695	0.012 981	4252.5	6.9106	0.010 297	4216.9	6.7819	900
925	0.017 922	4355.5	7.1257	0.013 332	4321.5	6.9687	0.010 589	4288.0	6.8419	925
950	0.018 366	4422.2	7.1808	0.013 679	4390.2	7.0255	0.010 876	4358.7	6.9003	950
975	0.018 805	4488.9	7.2348	0.014 021	4458.7	7.0810	0.011 160	4429.1	6.9573	975
1000	0.019 241	4555.7	7.2878	0.014 360	4527.2	7.1353	0.011 441	4499.3	7.0129	1000
1025	0.019 674	4622.5	7.3398	0.014 696	4595.6	7.1885	0.011 718	4569.3	7.0674	1025
1050	0.020 10	4689.4	7.3908	0.015 029	4664.0	7.2407	0.011 992	4639.2	7.1207	1050
1075	0.020 53	4756.5	7.4410	0.015 359	4732.5	7.2920	0.012 264	4709.0	7.1730	1075
1100	0.020 95	4823.7	7.4904	0.015 687	4801.0	7.3423	0.012 533	4778.8	7.2242	1100
1125	0.021 38	4891.0	7.5390	0.016 012	4869.5	7.3918	0.012 800	4848.5	7.2746	1125
1150	0.021 80	4958.6	7.5869	0.016 336	4938.2	7.4405	0.013 065	4918.3	7.3240	1150
1175	0.022 21	5026.2	7.6340	0.016 657	5007.0	7.4884	0.013 328	4988.1	7.3727	1175
1200	0.022 63	5094.1	7.6805	0.016 977	5075.9	7.5355	0.013 590	5058.0	7.4205	1200
1225	0.023 05	5162.2	7.7263	0.017 295	5144.9	7.5820	0.013 849	5128.0	7.4676	1225
1250	0.023 46	5230.5	7.7715	0.017 611	5214.1	7.6278	0.014 107	5198.1	7.5140	1250
1275	0.023 87	5298.9	7.8161	0.017 926	5283.4	7.6729	0.014 364	5268.2	7.5597	1275
1300	0.024 28	5367.6	7.8601	0.018 239	5352.9	7.7175	0.014 620	5338.5	7.6047	1300
1325	0.024 69	5436.5	7.9035	0.018 552	5422.5	7.7614	0.014 874	5408.9	7.6492	1325
1350	0.025 10	5505.5	7.9464	0.018 863	5492.3	7.8047	0.015 127	5479.5	7.6929	1350
1375	0.025 50	5574.8	7.9888	0.019 173	5562.3	7.8475	0.015 379	5550.1	7.7362	1375
1400	0.025 91	5644.3	8.0306	0.019 482	5632.5	7.8898	0.015 630	5620.9	7.7788	1400
1425	0.026 31	5714.0	8.0720	0.019 790	5702.8	7.9315	0.015 880	5691.9	7.8209	1425
1450	0.026 72	5783.9	8.1129	0.020 10	5773.3	7.9727	0.016 129	5763.0	7.8625	1450
1475	0.027 12	5854.0	8.1532	0.020 40	5844.0	8.0134	0.016 378	5834.3	7.9035	1475
1500	0.027 52	5924.3	8.1932	0.020 71	5914.9	8.0537	0.016 625	5905.7	7.9441	1500
1525	0.027 92	5994.8	8.2327	0.021 01	5985.9	8.0935	0.016 872	5977.2	7.9841	1525
1550	0.028 32	6065.6	8.2717	0.021 32	6057.1	8.1328	0.017 118	6048.9	8.0237	1550
1575	0.028 72	6136.5	8.3103	0.021 62	6128.5	8.1717	0.017 364	6120.8	8.0629	1575
1600	0.029 12	6207.6	8.3486	0.021 92	6200.1	8.2101	0.017 609	6192.8	8.1016	1600
1650	0.029 92	6350.3	8.4238	0.022 53	6343.7	8.2858	0.018 097	6337.3	8.1777	1650
1700	0.030 71	6493.8	8.4975	0.023 13	6488.0	8.3599	0.018 582	6482.4	8.2522	1700
1750	0.031 51	6638.1	8.5697	0.023 73	6633.0	8.4325	0.019 066	6628.1	8.3252	1750
1800	0.032 30	6783.1	8.6404	0.024 33	6778.7	8.5036	0.019 549	6774.5	8.3966	1800
1850	0.033 08	6928.8	8.7099	0.024 92	6925.0	8.5733	0.020 03	6921.4	8.4666	1850
1900	0.033 87	7075.1	8.7780	0.025 52	7072.0	8.6417	0.020 51	7068.9	8.5353	1900
1950	0.034 66	7222.2	8.8449	0.026 11	7219.5	8.7089	0.020 99	7217.1	8.6027	1950
2000	0.035 44	7369.9	8.9106	0.026 70	7367.8	8.7748	0.021 46	7365.8	8.6689	2000

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

Table T-5. Properties of Superheated and Metastable Steam

t (°C)	0.01 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 45.81$ °C)			0.02 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 60.06$ °C)			0.04 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 75.86$ °C)			0.06 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 85.93$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	14.671	2583.9	8.1489	7.6482	2608.9	7.9072	3.9931	2636.1	7.6690	2.7318	2652.9	7.5311	Sat. Vap.
90	16.732	2668.4	8.3970	8.3520	2667.0	8.0740	4.1616	2664.1	7.7477	2.7646	2661.1	7.5539	90
85	16.500	2658.9	8.3706	8.2350	2657.3	8.0473	4.1022	2654.2	7.7203	2.7243	2651.0	7.5259	85
80	16.267	2649.3	8.3438	8.1178	2647.7	8.0202	4.0427	2644.3	7.6925	2.6838	2640.7	7.4971	80
75	16.035	2639.8	8.3167	8.0004	2638.0	7.9926	3.9828	2634.4	7.6641	2.6430	2630.4	7.4675	75
70	15.802	2630.3	8.2891	7.8828	2628.3	7.9646	3.9227	2624.3	7.6349	2.6020	2619.9	7.4371	70
65	15.569	2620.7	8.2611	7.7650	2618.6	7.9361	3.8623	2614.1	7.6051	2.5605	2609.2	7.4058	65
60	15.335	2611.2	8.2326	7.6467	2608.9	7.9069	3.8015	2603.8	7.5743	2.5187	2598.3	7.3732	60
55	15.102	2601.6	8.2037	7.5281	2599.0	7.8771	3.7402	2593.3	7.5427	2.4762	2587.1	7.3393	55
50	14.867	2592.0	8.1741	7.4090	2589.1	7.8466	3.6784	2582.7	7.5100	2.4331	2575.5	7.3037	50
45	14.632	2582.3	8.1440	7.2894	2579.0	7.8153	3.6159	2571.7	7.4759	2.3890	2563.4	7.2661	45
40	14.397	2572.6	8.1132	7.1692	2568.9	7.7831	3.5525	2560.5	7.4403	2.3438	2550.7	7.2258	40
35	14.161	2562.8	8.0816	7.0481	2558.5	7.7499	3.4879	2548.8	7.4027	2.2970	2537.1	7.1822	35
30	13.924	2552.9	8.0493	6.9259	2548.0	7.7154	3.4219	2536.6	7.3626				30
25	13.686	2543.0	8.0161	6.8025	2537.2	7.6795	3.3540	2523.6	7.3193				25
20	13.447	2532.8	7.9819	6.6773	2526.1	7.6419	3.2835	2509.6	7.2720				20
15	13.206	2522.5	7.9464	6.5500	2514.5	7.6020							15
10	12.962	2512.0	7.9095	6.4197	2502.3	7.5592							10
5	12.716	2501.1	7.8708	6.2855	2489.2	7.5128							5
0	12.466	2489.8	7.8299										0
-5	12.211	2478.0	7.7861										-5
-10	11.950	2465.4	7.7387										-10
-15	11.679	2451.8	7.6864										-15

t (°C)	0.08 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 93.49$ °C)			0.10 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 99.61$ °C)			0.12 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 104.78$ °C)			0.14 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 109.29$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	2.0872	2665.2	7.4339	1.6940	2674.9	7.3588	1.4284	2683.1	7.2976	1.2366	2690.0	7.2460	Sat. Vap.
110	2.1871	2698.7	7.5232	1.7448	2696.3	7.4154	1.4499	2693.9	7.3262	1.2392	2691.5	7.2499	110
105	2.1570	2688.6	7.4968	1.7205	2686.1	7.3885	1.4293	2683.5	7.2988	1.2212	2680.8	7.2218	105
100	2.1268	2678.5	7.4698	1.6960	2675.8	7.3610	1.4085	2672.9	7.2706	1.2031	2669.9	7.1929	100
95	2.0964	2668.3	7.4423	1.6712	2665.3	7.3328	1.3876	2662.1	7.2416	1.1849	2658.9	7.1631	95
90	2.0658	2658.0	7.4142	1.6463	2654.7	7.3037	1.3664	2651.2	7.2116	1.1664	2647.6	7.1322	90
85	2.0350	2647.5	7.3852	1.6212	2643.9	7.2738	1.3451	2640.0	7.1807	1.1476	2636.0	7.1000	85
80	2.0040	2636.9	7.3554	1.5958	2632.9	7.2428	1.3234	2628.6	7.1485	1.1285	2624.0	7.0663	80
75	1.9727	2626.1	7.3246	1.5701	2621.6	7.2107	1.3013	2616.8	7.1148	1.1089	2611.5	7.0308	75
70	1.9410	2615.1	7.2928	1.5439	2610.0	7.1772	1.2787	2604.5	7.0792	1.0888	2598.5	6.9930	70
65	1.9089	2603.8	7.2596	1.5173	2598.0	7.1419	1.2556	2591.6	7.0415	1.0680	2584.6	6.9523	65
60	1.8763	2592.2	7.2249	1.4900	2585.5	7.1045	1.2316	2578.0	7.0008	1.0463	2569.7	6.9078	60
55	1.8430	2580.1	7.1882	1.4619	2572.2	7.0644	1.2067	2563.3	6.9565				55
50	1.8088	2567.3	7.1490	1.4326	2558.0	7.0207							50
45	1.7734	2553.7	7.1067										45
40	1.7365	2539.1	7.0604										40

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

NOTE: Points in italics are extrapolations beyond 5 % equilibrium moisture limit; see Chapter 3.

Table T-5. Properties of Superheated and Metastable Steam (cont'd)

t (°C)	0.16 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 113.30$ °C)			0.18 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 116.91$ °C)			0.20 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 120.21$ °C)			0.22 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 123.25$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	1.0914	2696.0	7.2014	0.9775	2701.4	7.1620	0.8857	2706.2	7.1269	0.8101	2710.6	7.0951	Sat. Vap.
125	1.1278	2720.7	7.2643	1.0001	2718.7	7.2058	0.8979	2716.6	7.1530	0.8142	2714.4	7.1047	125
120	1.1123	2710.3	7.2378	0.9862	2708.0	7.1790	0.8851	2705.8	7.1256	0.8025	2703.4	7.0767	120
115	1.0968	2699.7	7.2107	0.9721	2697.2	7.1513	0.8723	2694.7	7.0974	0.7906	2692.1	7.0479	115
110	1.0810	2688.9	7.1828	0.9579	2686.2	7.1228	0.8594	2683.5	7.0682	0.7787	2680.6	7.0181	110
105	1.0651	2678.0	7.1541	0.9435	2675.0	7.0933	0.8462	2672.0	7.0381	0.7665	2668.8	6.9872	105
100	1.0490	2666.8	7.1244	0.9290	2663.6	7.0629	0.8329	2660.2	7.0067	0.7542	2656.7	6.9549	100
95	1.0327	2655.4	7.0937	0.9142	2651.8	7.0312	0.8193	2648.1	6.9740	0.7415	2644.1	6.9209	95
90	1.0161	2643.7	7.0617	0.8991	2639.7	6.9980	0.8054	2635.5	6.9395	0.7285	2631.0	6.8850	90
85	0.9993	2631.7	7.0282	0.8837	2627.1	6.9630	0.7911	2622.3	6.9029	0.7151	2617.1	6.8466	85
80	0.9820	2619.1	6.9929	0.8679	2613.9	6.9259	0.7763	2608.3	6.8636	0.7011	2602.3	6.8050	80
75	0.9643	2605.9	6.9553	0.8515	2599.9	6.8859	0.7609	2593.4	6.8210	0.6865	2586.3	6.7593	75
70	0.9459	2591.9	6.9149	0.8343	2584.8	6.8424							70
65	0.9267	2576.9	6.8707										65

t (°C)	0.25 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 127.41$ °C)			0.30 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 133.53$ °C)			0.35 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 138.86$ °C)			0.40 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 143.61$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	0.7187	2716.5	7.0524	0.6058	2724.9	6.9916	0.5242	2732.0	6.9401	0.4624	2738.1	6.8954	Sat. Vap.
145	0.7544	2754.6	7.1455	0.6255	2750.3	7.0533	0.5334	2745.9	6.9737	0.4643	2741.3	6.9032	145
140	0.7444	2743.9	7.1198	0.6170	2739.4	7.0269	0.5259	2734.6	6.9464	0.4575	2729.5	6.8747	140
135	0.7342	2733.1	7.0935	0.6084	2728.2	6.9997	0.5183	2722.9	6.9181	0.4506	2717.4	6.8453	135
130	0.7240	2722.2	7.0666	0.5995	2716.8	6.9716	0.5105	2711.0	6.8888	0.4436	2705.0	6.8147	130
125	0.7136	2711.1	7.0388	0.5907	2705.1	6.9425	0.5027	2698.8	6.8583	0.4365	2692.2	6.7828	125
120	0.7032	2699.7	7.0101	0.5816	2693.2	6.9123	0.4946	2686.3	6.8266	0.4292	2678.9	6.7491	120
115	0.6926	2688.1	6.9803	0.5725	2680.9	6.8809	0.4864	2673.2	6.7932	0.4217	2664.9	6.7135	115
110	0.6818	2676.2	6.9495	0.5631	2668.3	6.8480	0.4780	2659.6	6.7579	0.4139	2650.2	6.6754	110
105	0.6708	2663.9	6.9172	0.5534	2655.0	6.8133	0.4692	2645.3	6.7202	0.4057	2634.6	6.6342	105
100	0.6595	2651.2	6.8834	0.5435	2641.1	6.7763	0.4601	2630.0	6.6795	0.3972	2617.6	6.5890	100
95	0.6480	2637.9	6.8475	0.5332	2626.4	6.7366	0.4506	2613.5	6.6350				95
90	0.6360	2623.8	6.8091	0.5224	2610.6	6.6933							90
85	0.6236	2608.9	6.7675										85
80	0.6105	2592.6	6.7219										80

t (°C)	0.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 151.84$ °C)			0.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 158.83$ °C)			0.7 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 164.95$ °C)			0.8 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 170.41$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	0.3748	2748.1	6.8206	0.3156	2756.1	6.7592	0.2728	2762.7	6.7070	0.2403	2768.3	6.6615	Sat. Vap.
175	0.3995	2801.4	6.9427	0.3303	2794.6	6.8466	0.2808	2787.5	6.7628	0.2436	2780.0	6.6878	175
170	0.3943	2790.2	6.9176	0.3258	2783.0	6.8205	0.2769	2775.4	6.7356	0.2400	2767.2	6.6591	170
165	0.3890	2778.9	6.8919	0.3213	2771.1	6.7936	0.2728	2762.9	6.7073	0.2363	2754.0	6.6291	165
160	0.3837	2767.4	6.8655	0.3167	2759.0	6.7658	0.2687	2750.0	6.6776	0.2326	2740.3	6.5977	160
155	0.3783	2755.7	6.8383	0.3120	2746.5	6.7368	0.2644	2736.7	6.6468	0.2287	2726.1	6.5647	155
150	0.3728	2743.6	6.8100	0.3072	2733.6	6.7066	0.2601	2722.9	6.6144	0.2247	2711.3	6.5299	150
145	0.3672	2731.3	6.7806	0.3022	2720.4	6.6750	0.2557	2708.6	6.5803	0.2205	2695.7	6.4928	145
140	0.3615	2718.6	6.7501	0.2972	2706.6	6.6419	0.2510	2693.5	6.5441	0.2162	2679.1	6.4530	140
135	0.3557	2705.4	6.7181	0.2920	2692.2	6.6068	0.2462	2677.6	6.5053	0.2116	2661.4	6.4097	135
130	0.3497	2691.8	6.6845	0.2866	2677.0	6.5694	0.2412	2660.5	6.4633				130
125	0.3435	2677.5	6.6488	0.2810	2660.9	6.5292	0.2359	2642.1	6.4173				125
120	0.3371	2662.4	6.6107	0.2751	2643.5	6.4853							120
115	0.3304	2646.3	6.5695										115
110	0.3234	2628.9	6.5243										110

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

NOTE: Points in italics are extrapolations beyond 5 % equilibrium moisture limit; see Chapter 3.

Table T-5. Properties of Superheated and Metastable Steam (cont'd)

t (°C)	1.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 179.89$ °C)			1.2 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 187.96$ °C)			1.4 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 195.05$ °C)			1.6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 201.38$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	0.1943	2777.1	6.5850	0.1632	2783.8	6.5217	0.1408	2788.9	6.4675	0.1237	2792.9	6.4200	Sat. Vap.
205	0.2088	2840.3	6.7208	0.1718	2828.8	6.6177	0.1452	2816.6	6.5262	0.1252	2803.6	6.4425	205
200	0.2060	2828.3	6.6955	0.1693	2816.1	6.5908	0.1430	2803.0	6.4975	0.1232	2788.7	6.4113	200
195	0.2032	2816.0	6.6695	0.1668	2803.0	6.5630	0.1408	2788.8	6.4673	0.1211	2773.3	6.3784	195
190	0.2003	2803.5	6.6426	0.1643	2789.4	6.5340	0.1384	2774.0	6.4354	0.1189	2757.1	6.3437	190
185	0.1974	2790.7	6.6148	0.1617	2775.4	6.5034	0.1360	2758.5	6.4020	0.1166	2740.2	6.3069	185
180	0.1944	2777.4	6.5857	0.1590	2760.7	6.4713	0.1335	2742.4	6.3666	0.1142	2722.2	6.2675	180
175	0.1914	2763.7	6.5551	0.1563	2745.5	6.4375	0.1310	2725.4	6.3289	0.1117	2703.1	6.2251	175
170	0.1882	2749.4	6.5232	0.1534	2729.6	6.4018	0.1283	2707.4	6.2884	0.1091	2682.5	6.1790	170
165	0.1850	2734.6	6.4895	0.1504	2712.7	6.3636	0.1254	2688.1	6.2446				165
160	0.1817	2719.1	6.4539	0.1473	2694.9	6.3225							160
155	0.1782	2702.7	6.4158	0.1440	2675.6	6.2779							155
150	0.1746	2685.2	6.3748										150
145	0.1707	2666.5	6.3302										145

t (°C)	2.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 212.38$ °C)			2.5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 223.96$ °C)			3.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 233.86$ °C)			4.0 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 250.36$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	0.099 58	2798.4	6.3392	0.079 95	2802.0	6.2560	0.066 66	2803.3	6.1858	0.049 78	2800.9	6.0697	Sat. Vap.
255	0.1130	2915.9	6.5716	0.088 31	2894.7	6.4369	0.071 77	2871.7	6.3181	0.050 76	2818.9	6.1040	255
250	0.1115	2903.2	6.5474	0.087 04	2880.9	6.4106	0.070 62	2856.5	6.2893	0.049 70	2799.5	6.0669	250
245	0.1100	2890.3	6.5226	0.085 75	2866.8	6.3836	0.069 44	2840.9	6.2592	0.048 58	2778.7	6.0271	245
240	0.1085	2877.2	6.4972	0.084 44	2852.3	6.3555	0.068 23	2824.6	6.2275	0.047 39	2756.6	5.9842	240
235	0.1070	2863.8	6.4710	0.083 09	2837.4	6.3263	0.066 96	2807.4	6.1938	0.046 13	2732.7	5.9375	235
230	0.1054	2850.2	6.4440	0.081 70	2821.9	6.2956	0.065 64	2789.1	6.1578	0.044 77	2706.9	5.8863	230
225	0.1038	2836.1	6.4160	0.080 26	2805.6	6.2631	0.064 26	2769.9	6.1193				225
220	0.1022	2821.7	6.3868	0.078 76	2788.4	6.2284	0.062 81	2749.5	6.0782				220
215	0.1005	2806.6	6.3560	0.077 20	2770.3	6.1916	0.061 27	2727.6	6.0337				215
210	0.098 75	2790.7	6.3234	0.075 57	2751.3	6.1524	0.059 64	2704.1	5.9852				210
205	0.096 95	2774.2	6.2889	0.073 86	2731.0	6.1102							205
200	0.095 07	2756.8	6.2523	0.072 04	2709.3	6.0645							200
195	0.093 12	2738.4	6.2133										195
190	0.091 07	2718.9	6.1713										190
185	0.088 90	2697.9	6.1259										185

t (°C)	5 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 263.94$ °C)			6 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 275.59$ °C)			8 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 295.01$ °C)			10 MPa ($t_{\text{sat}} = 311.00$ °C)			t (°C)
	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	v	h	s	
Sat. Vap.	0.039 45	2794.2	5.9737	0.032 45	2784.6	5.8901	0.023 53	2758.6	5.7448	0.018 03	2725.5	5.6159	Sat. Vap.
315	0.047 45	2971.5	6.2900	0.038 16	2937.3	6.1595	0.026 25	2857.4	5.9159	0.018 61	2752.4	5.6619	315
310	0.046 77	2956.6	6.2645	0.037 52	2920.6	6.1309	0.025 63	2835.3	5.8781	0.017 88	2718.3	5.6036	310
305	0.046 06	2941.3	6.2381	0.036 87	2903.3	6.1012	0.024 98	2811.7	5.8375	0.017 06	2679.2	5.5362	305
300	0.045 35	2925.6	6.2109	0.036 19	2885.5	6.0702	0.024 28	2786.4	5.7935	0.016 11	2633.7	5.4572	300
295	0.044 61	2909.6	6.1828	0.035 49	2866.9	6.0377	0.023 53	2758.6	5.7447				295
290	0.043 86	2893.0	6.1535	0.034 76	2847.5	6.0033	0.022 70	2727.3	5.6896				290
285	0.043 08	2875.9	6.1229	0.034 00	2827.0	5.9668	0.021 77	2692.2	5.6268				285
280	0.042 27	2858.1	6.0909	0.033 20	2805.2	5.9276	0.020 73	2652.1	5.5547				280
275	0.041 44	2839.5	6.0571	0.032 34	2781.7	5.8849							275
270	0.040 57	2819.8	6.0211	0.031 42	2756.0	5.8377							270
265	0.039 65	2798.9	5.9823	0.030 43	2727.8	5.7855							265
260	0.038 67	2776.3	5.9401	0.029 34	2696.6	5.7273							260
255	0.037 63	2751.9	5.8942										255
250	0.036 50	2725.3	5.8437										250
245	0.035 28	2696.2	5.7878										245

UNITS: v in m^3/kg ; h in kJ/kg ; s in $\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

NOTE: Points in italics are extrapolations beyond 5 % equilibrium moisture limit; see Chapter 3.

Table T-6. Isobaric Heat Capacity of Water and Steam (kJ.kg⁻¹.K⁻¹)

$t(^{\circ}\text{C})$	Pressure (MPa)													
	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	1	2	5	10	20	50	75	100
Sat. Liq.	4.179	4.183	4.197	4.216	4.247	4.315	4.405	4.562	5.032	6.127	23.20			
Sat. Vap.	1.941	1.966	2.016	2.076	2.175	2.413	2.715	3.190	4.438	7.147	45.68			
0	4.220	4.220	4.220	4.219	4.219	4.217	4.215	4.210	4.196	4.172	4.129	4.022	3.956	3.906
10	4.196	4.196	4.196	4.195	4.195	4.194	4.192	4.188	4.177	4.160	4.126	4.042	3.988	3.945
20	4.185	4.185	4.185	4.185	4.184	4.184	4.182	4.179	4.170	4.155	4.127	4.056	4.008	3.969
25	4.182	4.182	4.182	4.182	4.182	4.181	4.179	4.176	4.168	4.154	4.128	4.061	4.016	3.978
30	4.180	4.180	4.180	4.180	4.180	4.179	4.178	4.175	4.167	4.154	4.130	4.066	4.022	3.985
40	4.179	4.179	4.179	4.179	4.178	4.178	4.176	4.174	4.167	4.155	4.133	4.073	4.032	3.996
50	1.927	4.180	4.180	4.180	4.179	4.179	4.177	4.175	4.168	4.157	4.136	4.080	4.040	4.005
60	1.912	4.183	4.183	4.183	4.183	4.182	4.181	4.179	4.172	4.161	4.141	4.086	4.047	4.012
70	1.907	1.940	4.188	4.188	4.188	4.187	4.186	4.184	4.178	4.167	4.147	4.093	4.054	4.019
80	1.905	1.930	4.196	4.196	4.195	4.195	4.194	4.191	4.185	4.174	4.154	4.100	4.061	4.026
90	1.905	1.925	1.990	4.205	4.205	4.204	4.203	4.201	4.194	4.184	4.163	4.108	4.068	4.033
100	1.906	1.922	1.973	2.074	4.216	4.216	4.215	4.212	4.206	4.194	4.173	4.117	4.076	4.040
110	1.907	1.921	1.963	2.040	4.230	4.230	4.228	4.226	4.219	4.207	4.185	4.127	4.084	4.047
120	1.910	1.921	1.956	2.019	4.246	4.246	4.244	4.242	4.234	4.222	4.199	4.137	4.093	4.055
130	1.913	1.922	1.952	2.004	2.123	4.264	4.263	4.260	4.252	4.239	4.214	4.149	4.103	4.063
140	1.916	1.924	1.949	1.993	2.090	4.286	4.284	4.281	4.273	4.258	4.232	4.163	4.114	4.072
150	1.920	1.927	1.948	1.986	2.067	4.310	4.309	4.305	4.296	4.281	4.252	4.177	4.126	4.081
160	1.924	1.930	1.949	1.980	2.049	2.318	4.337	4.333	4.323	4.306	4.274	4.194	4.139	4.092
170	1.929	1.934	1.950	1.977	2.036	2.250	4.369	4.365	4.353	4.334	4.300	4.212	4.153	4.103
180	1.934	1.938	1.952	1.976	2.026	2.205	2.712	4.401	4.388	4.367	4.328	4.232	4.169	4.115
190	1.938	1.942	1.954	1.975	2.019	2.171	2.529	4.443	4.428	4.404	4.361	4.255	4.186	4.129
200	1.944	1.947	1.958	1.976	2.014	2.145	2.429	4.491	4.474	4.447	4.398	4.281	4.205	4.144
220	1.954	1.957	1.965	1.979	2.009	2.108	2.310	2.949	4.590	4.553	4.489	4.341	4.250	4.179
240	1.965	1.968	1.974	1.985	2.009	2.086	2.238	2.648	4.749	4.697	4.608	4.417	4.306	4.221
260	1.977	1.979	1.984	1.993	2.012	2.073	2.191	2.491	4.976	4.897	4.769	4.512	4.373	4.271
280	1.989	1.990	1.995	2.002	2.018	2.067	2.160	2.389	3.635	5.193	4.991	4.631	4.455	4.331
300	2.001	2.002	2.006	2.012	2.025	2.066	2.141	2.320	3.171	5.682	5.317	4.782	4.553	4.400
320	2.013	2.014	2.017	2.023	2.034	2.068	2.130	2.273	2.903	5.747	5.849	4.974	4.669	4.478
340	2.026	2.026	2.029	2.034	2.043	2.072	2.124	2.242	2.727	4.389	6.924	5.220	4.801	4.562
360	2.038	2.039	2.041	2.045	2.054	2.079	2.123	2.221	2.606	3.732	11.460	5.562	4.960	4.654
380	2.051	2.052	2.054	2.057	2.065	2.086	2.124	2.207	2.520	3.347	10.221	6.053	5.162	4.774
400	2.064	2.065	2.067	2.070	2.076	2.095	2.128	2.200	2.459	3.096	6.360	6.778	5.395	4.892
420	2.077	2.078	2.079	2.082	2.088	2.105	2.134	2.196	2.415	2.922	4.982	7.864	5.681	5.025
440	2.091	2.091	2.093	2.095	2.100	2.115	2.141	2.196	2.383	2.796	4.257	9.160	6.011	5.178
460	2.104	2.104	2.106	2.108	2.113	2.126	2.149	2.198	2.360	2.704	3.806	9.578	6.337	5.336
480	2.118	2.118	2.119	2.121	2.125	2.138	2.158	2.202	2.344	2.635	3.501	8.609	6.582	5.477
500	2.131	2.132	2.133	2.135	2.138	2.149	2.168	2.207	2.333	2.583	3.284	7.309	6.658	5.576
520	2.145	2.145	2.146	2.148	2.151	2.162	2.179	2.214	2.326	2.544	3.125	6.213	6.524	5.615
540	2.159	2.159	2.160	2.162	2.165	2.174	2.189	2.221	2.322	2.513	3.005	5.414	6.226	5.588
560	2.173	2.173	2.174	2.175	2.178	2.187	2.201	2.230	2.321	2.490	2.912	4.837	5.837	5.495
580	2.187	2.187	2.188	2.189	2.192	2.200	2.213	2.239	2.321	2.473	2.839	4.413	5.425	5.351
600	2.201	2.201	2.202	2.203	2.205	2.213	2.224	2.249	2.324	2.460	2.781	4.097	5.051	5.171
620	2.215	2.215	2.216	2.217	2.219	2.226	2.237	2.259	2.328	2.451	2.735	3.856	4.712	4.977
640	2.229	2.229	2.230	2.231	2.233	2.239	2.249	2.270	2.332	2.444	2.698	3.667	4.427	4.734
660	2.243	2.244	2.244	2.245	2.247	2.253	2.262	2.281	2.338	2.440	2.668	3.515	4.191	4.532
680	2.258	2.258	2.258	2.259	2.261	2.266	2.275	2.292	2.345	2.438	2.644	3.391	3.992	4.358
700	2.272	2.272	2.272	2.273	2.275	2.280	2.287	2.303	2.353	2.438	2.625	3.288	3.824	4.191
720	2.286	2.286	2.287	2.287	2.289	2.293	2.300	2.315	2.361	2.439	2.610	3.203	3.682	4.032
740	2.300	2.300	2.301	2.301	2.303	2.307	2.314	2.327	2.369	2.442	2.598	3.132	3.563	3.888
760	2.314	2.314	2.315	2.315	2.317	2.320	2.327	2.339	2.378	2.445	2.589	3.072	3.465	3.764
780	2.328	2.328	2.329	2.329	2.331	2.334	2.340	2.352	2.388	2.450	2.582	3.023	3.383	3.661
800	2.344	2.344	2.344	2.345	2.346	2.349	2.354	2.365	2.397	2.454	2.578	2.981	3.316	3.576

Table T-7.Speed of Sound in Water and Steam (m.s⁻¹)

t (°C)	Pressure (MPa)													
	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	1	2	5	10	20	50	75	100
Sat. Liq.	1540.0	1553.8	1556.6	1545.5	1520.7	1462.0	1391.6	1290.6	1088.4	847.7	422.2			
Sat. Vap.	440.5	449.5	462.2	472.1	481.9	493.8	500.9	504.7	498.2	472.4	384.5			
0	1402.3	1402.3	1402.4	1402.4	1402.6	1403.1	1403.8	1405.4	1410.2	1418.2	1434.5	1485.9	1530.6	1575.5
10	1447.4	1447.4	1447.5	1447.6	1447.7	1448.2	1449.0	1450.6	1455.3	1463.3	1479.6	1530.0	1573.3	1616.8
20	1483.3	1483.3	1483.3	1483.4	1483.6	1484.0	1484.8	1486.4	1491.2	1499.2	1515.3	1564.9	1607.2	1649.6
25	1498.0	1498.0	1498.1	1498.2	1498.3	1498.8	1499.6	1501.2	1506.0	1514.0	1530.1	1579.5	1621.4	1663.4
30	1510.8	1510.9	1510.9	1511.0	1511.1	1511.6	1512.4	1514.0	1518.8	1526.8	1543.0	1592.3	1634.1	1675.8
40	1531.2	1531.2	1531.2	1531.3	1531.5	1531.9	1532.8	1534.4	1539.2	1547.4	1563.7	1613.3	1655.0	1696.4
50	1543.7	1545.2	1545.2	1545.3	1545.5	1546.0	1546.8	1548.5	1553.5	1561.8	1578.4	1628.7	1670.8	1712.2
60	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
70	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
80	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
90	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
100	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
110	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
120	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
130	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
140	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
150	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
160	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
170	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
180	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
190	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
200	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
220	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
240	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
260	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
280	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
300	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
320	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
340	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
360	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
380	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
400	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
420	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
440	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
460	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
480	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
500	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
520	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
540	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
560	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
580	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
600	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
620	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
640	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
660	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
680	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
700	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
720	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
740	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
760	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
780	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7
800	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7	1557.7

Table T-8. Dynamic Viscosity of Water and Steam ($\mu\text{Pa}\cdot\text{s}$)

t ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Pressure (MPa)													
	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	1	2	5	10	20	50	75	100
Sat. Liq.	587.3	465.6	348.3	282.8	231.6	180.2	150.5	126.4	100.1	81.7	56.2			
Sat. Vap.	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.9	14.0	15.0	16.1	18.0	20.2	27.4			
0	1792.0	1791.9	1791.9	1791.8	1791.5	1790.9	1789.7	1787.5	1781.0	1770.6	1751.2	1704.7	1677.9	1660.6
10	1306.0	1306.0	1305.9	1305.9	1305.8	1305.5	1305.1	1304.2	1301.6	1297.4	1289.8	1272.2	1263.3	1259.3
20	1001.6	1001.6	1001.6	1001.6	1001.6	1001.5	1001.3	1001.0	1000.1	998.8	996.4	992.0	991.3	993.1
25	890.0	890.0	890.0	890.0	890.0	890.0	889.9	889.8	889.4	888.8	887.9	887.2	888.8	892.4
30	797.2	797.2	797.2	797.2	797.2	797.2	797.2	797.2	797.2	797.1	797.3	799.2	802.5	807.1
40	<u>652.7</u>	652.7	652.7	652.7	652.7	652.8	652.8	653.0	653.4	654.0	655.5	660.6	665.8	671.8
50	10.5	546.5	546.5	546.5	546.5	546.6	546.7	546.9	547.5	548.5	550.6	557.4	563.5	570.1
60	10.9	<u>466.0</u>	466.0	466.0	466.1	466.1	466.3	466.5	467.2	468.4	470.9	478.4	484.9	491.7
70	11.2	11.2	403.5	403.6	403.6	403.7	403.8	404.0	404.8	406.1	408.7	416.6	423.3	430.1
80	11.6	11.6	<u>354.0</u>	354.1	354.1	354.2	354.3	354.6	355.4	356.7	359.4	367.4	374.1	380.8
90	12.0	11.9	11.9	<u>314.2</u>	314.2	314.3	314.4	314.7	315.5	316.9	319.5	327.5	334.1	340.7
100	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	281.6	281.7	281.8	282.1	282.9	284.2	286.9	294.8	301.3	307.7
110	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	254.6	254.7	254.8	255.1	255.9	257.2	259.9	267.6	274.0	280.2
120	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	<u>232.0</u>	232.1	232.2	232.5	233.3	234.6	237.2	244.8	251.0	257.1
130	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	213.0	213.1	213.4	214.2	215.5	218.0	225.5	231.5	237.5
140	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	196.7	196.8	197.1	197.8	199.1	201.6	209.0	214.9	220.7
150	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	<u>182.6</u>	182.7	183.0	183.8	185.0	187.5	194.7	200.5	206.2
160	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	170.5	170.8	171.5	172.8	175.2	182.3	188.0	193.5
170	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8	<u>159.8</u>	160.1	160.8	162.1	164.5	171.5	177.1	182.5
180	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.0	150.6	151.4	152.6	155.0	162.0	167.5	172.8
190	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.4	142.2	143.0	144.2	146.6	153.5	159.0	164.2
200	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	15.9	<u>134.7</u>	135.5	136.7	139.1	146.0	151.4	156.5
220	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.5	122.5	123.8	126.2	133.1	138.4	143.5
240	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	111.5	112.9	115.5	122.5	127.8	132.8
260	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.3	<u>101.9</u>	103.4	106.2	113.5	118.9	123.8
280	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	18.8	94.8	97.8	105.7	111.2	116.2
300	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.8	<u>86.4</u>	90.1	98.7	104.5	109.6
320	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.0	20.8	20.7	82.4	92.3	98.4	103.7
340	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.7	74.2	86.2	92.9	98.4
360	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.6	22.7	<u>62.8</u>	80.3	87.6	93.5
380	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.6	25.8	74.3	82.7	88.9
400	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.6	26.1	68.1	77.8	84.6
420	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.5	26.8	61.4	73.1	80.5
440	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.4	27.6	54.4	68.5	76.6
460	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.2	28.4	47.9	64.0	72.8
480	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.1	29.2	43.4	59.8	69.2
500	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.7	29.0	30.0	40.9	56.1	65.8
520	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.8	30.8	39.6	52.9	62.8
540	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.7	31.6	39.1	50.4	60.1
560	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.5	32.4	38.9	48.6	57.8
580	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.3	33.2	39.0	47.4	55.9
600	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.8	33.1	34.0	39.2	46.5	54.3
620	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.9	34.8	39.5	46.0	53.1
640	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.7	35.5	39.9	45.7	52.2
660	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.3	40.4	45.6	51.5
680	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.3	37.1	40.9	45.6	51.0
700	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.1	37.9	41.5	45.8	50.7
720	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.9	38.6	42.0	46.0	50.5
740	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.7	39.4	42.6	46.3	50.5
760	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.4	40.1	43.2	46.6	50.5
780	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.9	43.8	47.0	50.6
800	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.6	44.4	47.4	50.8

Table T-9. Thermal Conductivity of Water and Steam (mW.m⁻¹.K⁻¹)

<i>t</i> (°C)	Pressure (MPa)													
	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	1	2	5	10	20	50	75	100
Sat. Liq.	635.7	651.0	667.8	677.1	682.3	680.6	671.3	651.3	601.2	535.3	432.4			
Sat. Vap.	19.9	21.0	22.8	24.5	26.7	30.6	34.8	40.9	54.8	78.3	250.8			
0	555.6	555.6	555.6	555.7	555.7	556.0	556.3	557.1	559.3	563.0	570.1	589.6	603.9	616.6
10	578.7	578.7	578.7	578.8	578.8	579.0	579.4	580.0	581.9	585.1	591.3	608.4	621.1	632.7
20	598.0	598.0	598.0	598.0	598.1	598.2	598.5	599.1	600.9	603.7	609.3	625.0	636.9	647.9
25	606.5	606.5	606.5	606.5	606.6	606.7	607.0	607.6	609.3	612.0	617.4	632.7	644.3	655.1
30	614.3	614.4	614.4	614.4	614.4	614.6	614.9	615.4	617.1	619.8	625.0	639.9	651.4	662.1
40	628.4	628.5	628.5	628.5	628.5	628.7	629.0	629.5	631.1	633.7	638.8	653.3	664.7	675.3
50	20.3	640.6	640.6	640.6	640.7	640.8	641.1	641.6	643.2	645.7	650.8	665.3	676.6	687.4
60	21.0	651.0	651.0	651.0	651.1	651.2	651.5	652.0	653.6	656.1	661.2	675.8	687.3	698.3
70	21.8	21.8	659.7	659.8	659.8	660.0	660.2	660.8	662.3	664.9	670.1	684.9	696.7	708.0
80	22.6	22.6	667.0	667.0	667.1	667.2	667.5	668.0	669.6	672.3	677.5	692.7	704.8	716.5
90	23.4	23.4	23.5	672.8	672.9	673.0	673.3	673.8	675.5	678.2	683.6	699.2	711.7	723.7
100	24.2	24.2	24.4	24.6	677.3	677.4	677.7	678.3	680.0	682.8	688.3	704.5	717.4	729.8
110	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.4	680.4	680.6	680.9	681.4	683.2	686.1	691.8	708.5	721.8	734.7
120	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.2	682.2	682.4	682.7	683.3	685.1	688.1	694.1	711.3	725.1	738.4
130	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.5	683.1	683.4	684.0	685.9	689.0	695.2	713.0	727.3	741.1
140	27.6	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.4	682.6	682.9	683.6	685.5	688.8	695.1	713.7	728.4	742.7
150	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	29.2	681.0	681.4	682.1	684.1	687.4	694.1	713.3	728.6	743.4
160	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	30.1	31.2	679.0	679.7	681.6	685.1	691.9	711.9	727.7	743.0
170	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	31.0	32.1	675.7	676.4	678.5	682.1	689.0	709.5	726.0	741.8
180	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.6	31.9	32.9	34.8	672.0	674.3	678.0	685.3	706.3	723.3	739.7
190	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.8	33.8	35.6	666.7	669.1	673.0	680.6	702.5	719.9	736.8
200	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.7	34.6	36.3	660.4	662.9	667.0	675.0	697.9	715.6	733.1
220	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.4	35.6	36.4	37.9	41.3	647.7	652.3	661.1	686.1	705.5	723.9
240	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.6	38.3	39.6	42.5	628.9	634.0	643.8	671.3	692.3	712.2
260	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.6	40.2	41.4	43.9	606.1	612.0	623.2	653.6	676.5	697.9
280	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.6	42.2	43.2	45.4	54.2	586.0	598.9	633.1	658.3	681.4
300	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.2	45.1	47.0	54.3	555.1	570.8	610.0	637.7	662.8
320	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.7	45.8	46.3	47.1	48.8	55.0	74.1	537.9	584.2	615.0	642.4
340	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.9	48.0	48.4	49.2	50.7	56.0	70.0	497.8	555.5	590.3	620.2
360	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.6	51.3	52.6	57.4	68.6	443.9	523.8	563.6	596.5
380	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.8	53.4	54.7	58.9	68.3	126.7	488.4	535.1	571.5
400	54.6	54.6	54.6	54.6	54.8	55.1	55.6	56.8	60.6	68.7	103.7	448.3	504.8	545.3
420	56.9	56.9	56.9	57.0	57.1	57.4	57.9	58.9	62.4	69.6	95.5	402.2	472.7	518.3
440	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.7	60.2	61.2	64.4	70.8	91.8	348.6	438.9	490.6
460	61.6	61.7	61.7	61.7	61.8	62.1	62.5	63.4	66.4	72.3	90.2	291.0	403.9	462.5
480	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.2	64.5	64.9	65.8	68.6	74.0	89.7	241.0	368.4	434.3
500	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.7	66.9	67.3	68.1	70.8	75.9	90.0	206.0	333.8	406.6
520	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.1	69.1	69.4	69.7	70.5	73.1	77.9	90.9	183.4	302.1	379.9
540	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.8	72.2	73.0	75.4	80.1	92.1	169.0	274.8	354.9
560	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.1	74.1	74.4	74.7	75.5	77.9	82.3	93.7	159.9	252.4	332.1
580	76.5	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.7	76.9	77.3	78.0	80.3	84.7	95.5	154.0	235.0	311.9
600	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.2	79.2	79.5	79.8	80.5	82.8	87.1	97.4	150.4	221.7	294.5
620	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	81.8	82.0	82.4	83.1	85.4	89.6	99.6	148.2	211.8	279.8
640	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.6	85.0	85.7	88.0	92.1	101.9	147.2	204.5	267.7
660	86.9	86.9	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.3	87.6	88.3	90.6	94.7	104.3	146.9	199.2	257.9
680	89.6	89.6	89.6	89.6	89.7	89.9	90.3	91.0	93.3	97.3	106.7	147.3	195.4	249.9
700	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.6	92.9	93.7	95.9	100.0	109.3	148.0	192.5	242.9
720	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.0	95.0	95.2	95.6	96.3	98.6	102.7	112.0	149.4	191.4	238.8
740	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.3	99.1	101.4	105.5	114.7	151.1	191.1	235.9
760	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.0	101.8	104.1	108.3	117.5	153.1	191.3	234.0
780	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.5	106.9	111.1	120.3	155.2	192.0	232.8
800	105.7	105.7	105.8	105.8	105.9	106.1	106.5	107.3	109.7	113.9	123.1	157.5	193.1	232.2

Table T-10. Prandtl Number of Water and Steam

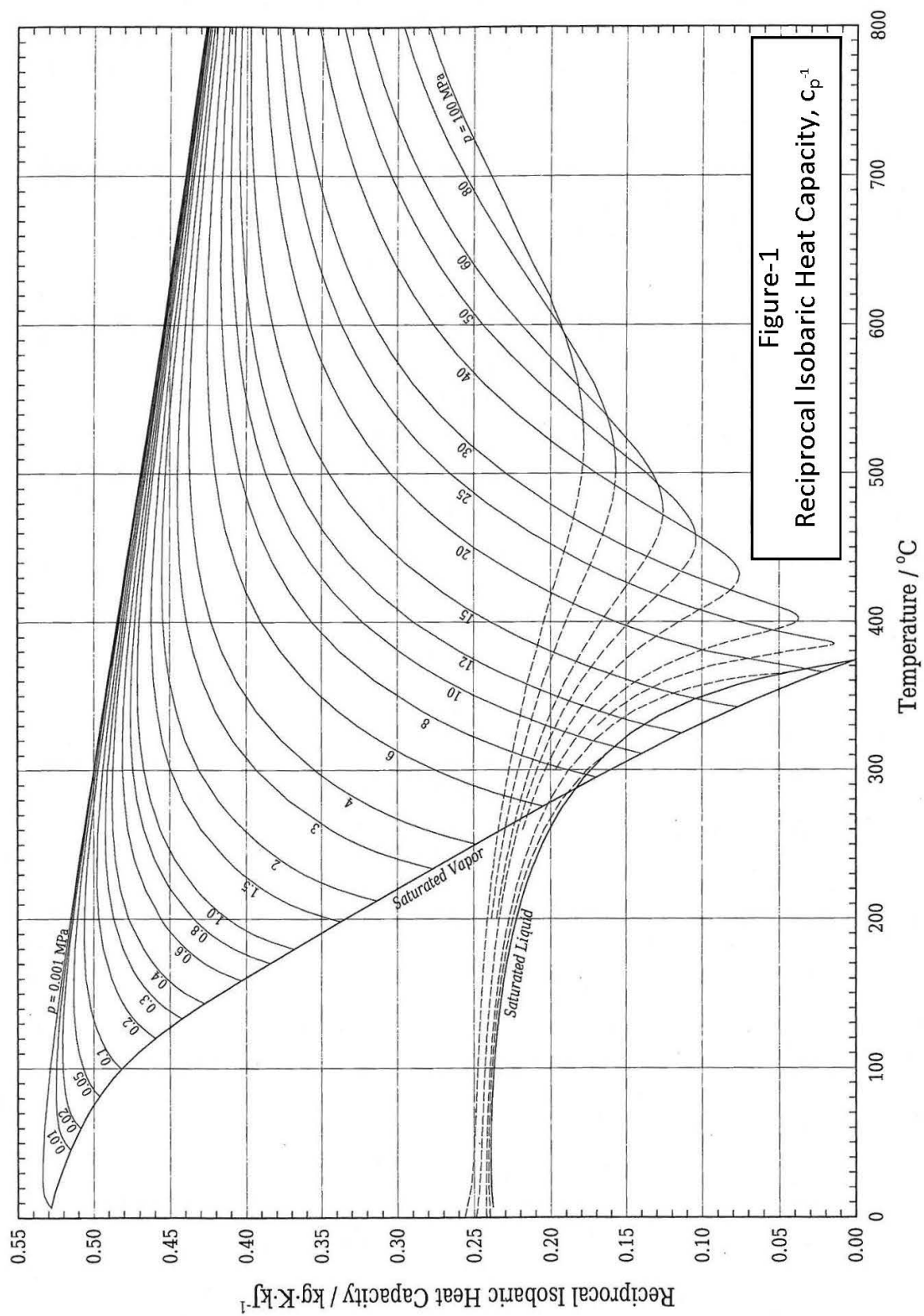
t (°C)	Pressure (MPa)													
	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	1	2	5	10	20	50	75	100
Sat. Liq.	3.86	2.99	2.19	1.76	1.44	1.14	0.99	0.89	0.84	0.94	3.02			
Sat. Vap.	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.11	1.17	1.25	1.46	1.84	4.99			
0	13.61	13.61	13.61	13.61	13.60	13.59	13.56	13.51	13.36	13.12	12.68	11.63	10.99	10.52
10	9.47	9.47	9.47	9.47	9.46	9.46	9.44	9.42	9.34	9.22	9.00	8.45	8.11	7.85
20	7.01	7.01	7.01	7.01	7.01	7.00	7.00	6.98	6.94	6.87	6.75	6.44	6.24	6.08
25	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.13	6.13	6.12	6.08	6.03	5.94	5.70	5.54	5.42
30	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.41	5.38	5.34	5.27	5.08	4.95	4.86
40	4.34	4.34	4.34	4.34	4.34	4.34	4.33	4.33	4.31	4.29	4.24	4.12	4.04	3.98
50	1.00	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.55	3.53	3.50	3.42	3.36	3.32
60	0.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.98	2.97	2.95	2.89	2.86	2.83
70	0.98	1.00	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.49	2.46	2.44
80	0.98	0.99	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.14
90	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.95	1.92	1.91	1.90
100	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.70
110	0.97	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54
120	0.97	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.41
130	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.03	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.30
140	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.21
150	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13
160	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07
170	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01
180	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	1.02	1.17	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.96
190	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.10	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92
200	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.06	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88
220	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.02	1.17	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.83
240	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.97	1.00	1.08	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.79
260	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.04	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.76
280	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.97	1.01	1.26	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.75	0.74
300	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.99	1.16	0.88	0.84	0.77	0.75	0.73
320	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.98	1.10	1.60	0.90	0.79	0.75	0.72
340	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.97	1.06	1.36	1.03	0.81	0.76	0.72
360	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.96	1.03	1.23	1.62	0.85	0.77	0.73
380	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.95	1.01	1.16	2.08	0.92	0.80	0.74
400	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.11	1.60	1.03	0.83	0.76
420	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.98	1.07	1.40	1.20	0.88	0.78
440	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.97	1.04	1.28	1.43	0.94	0.81
460	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.96	1.02	1.20	1.58	1.00	0.84
480	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.95	1.00	1.14	1.55	1.07	0.87
500	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.09	1.45	1.12	0.90
520	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.06	1.34	1.14	0.93
540	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.96	1.03	1.25	1.14	0.95
560	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.95	1.01	1.18	1.12	0.96
580	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.99	1.12	1.09	0.96
600	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.07	1.06	0.95
620	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.95	1.03	1.02	0.94
640	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.94	1.00	0.99	0.92
660	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.97	0.96	0.91
680	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.89
700	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.88
720	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.85
740	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.83
760	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.81
780	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.80
800	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.78

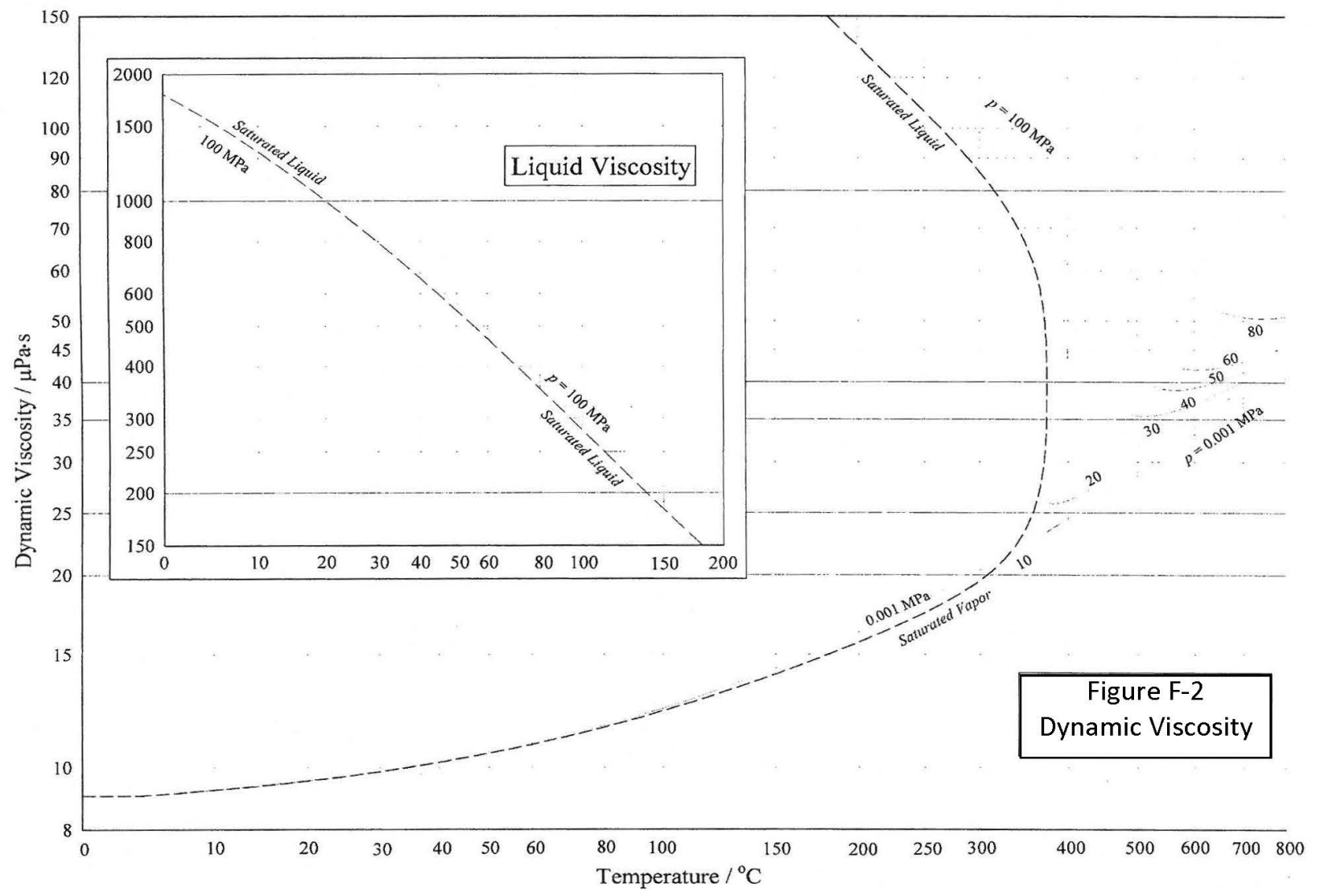
Table T-11. Vapor-Liquid Surface Tension of Water and Steam (mN.m⁻¹)

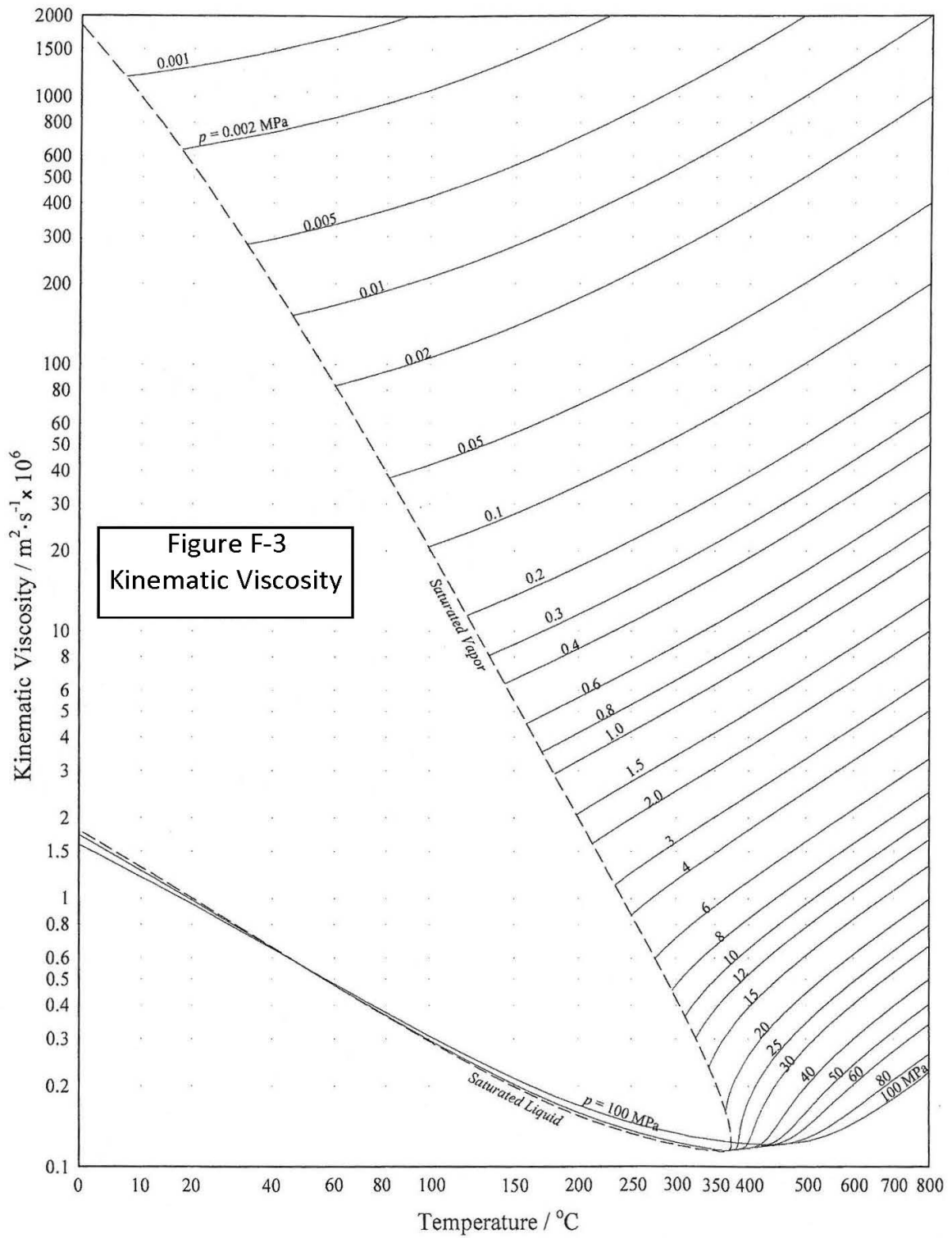
<i>t</i> (°C)	Surf. Tension	<i>t</i> (°C)	Surf. Tension
0.01	75.65	200	37.67
5	74.94	205	36.53
10	74.22	210	35.38
15	73.49	215	34.23
20	72.74	220	33.07
25	71.97	225	31.90
30	71.19	230	30.74
35	70.40	235	29.57
40	69.60	240	28.39
45	68.78	245	27.22
50	67.94	250	26.04
55	67.10	255	24.87
60	66.24	260	23.69
65	65.37	265	22.51
70	64.48	270	21.34
75	63.58	275	20.16
80	62.67	280	18.99
85	61.75	285	17.83
90	60.82	290	16.66
95	59.87	295	15.51
100	58.91	300	14.36
105	57.94	305	13.22
110	56.96	310	12.09
115	55.97	315	10.97
120	54.97	320	9.86
125	53.96	325	8.77
130	52.93	330	7.70
135	51.90	335	6.65
140	50.86	340	5.63
145	49.80	345	4.63
150	48.74	350	3.67
155	47.67	355	2.74
160	46.59	360	1.88
165	45.50	365	1.08
170	44.41	370	0.39
175	43.30	373.946	0
180	42.19		
185	41.07		
190	39.95		
195	38.81		

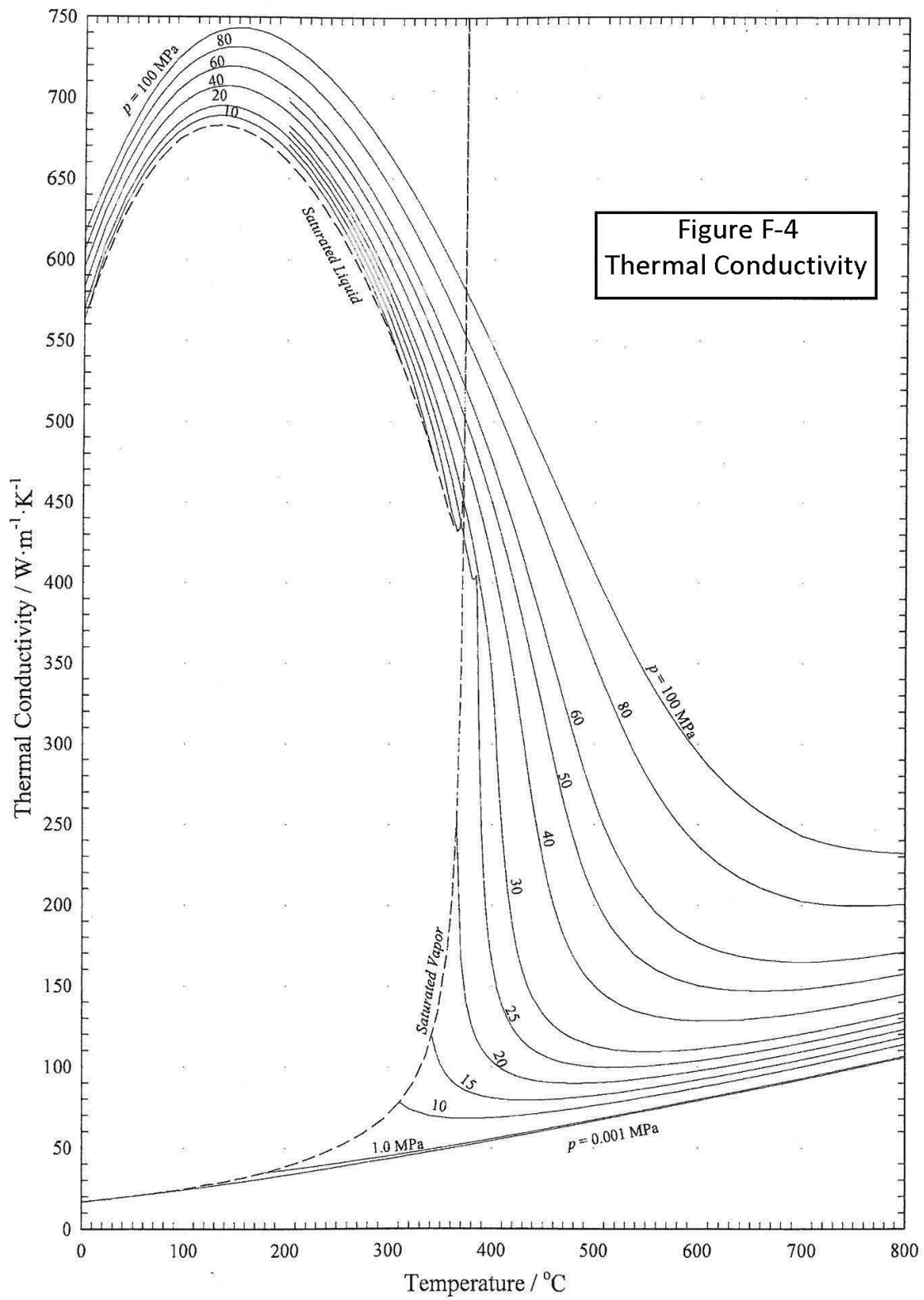
ANNEX B

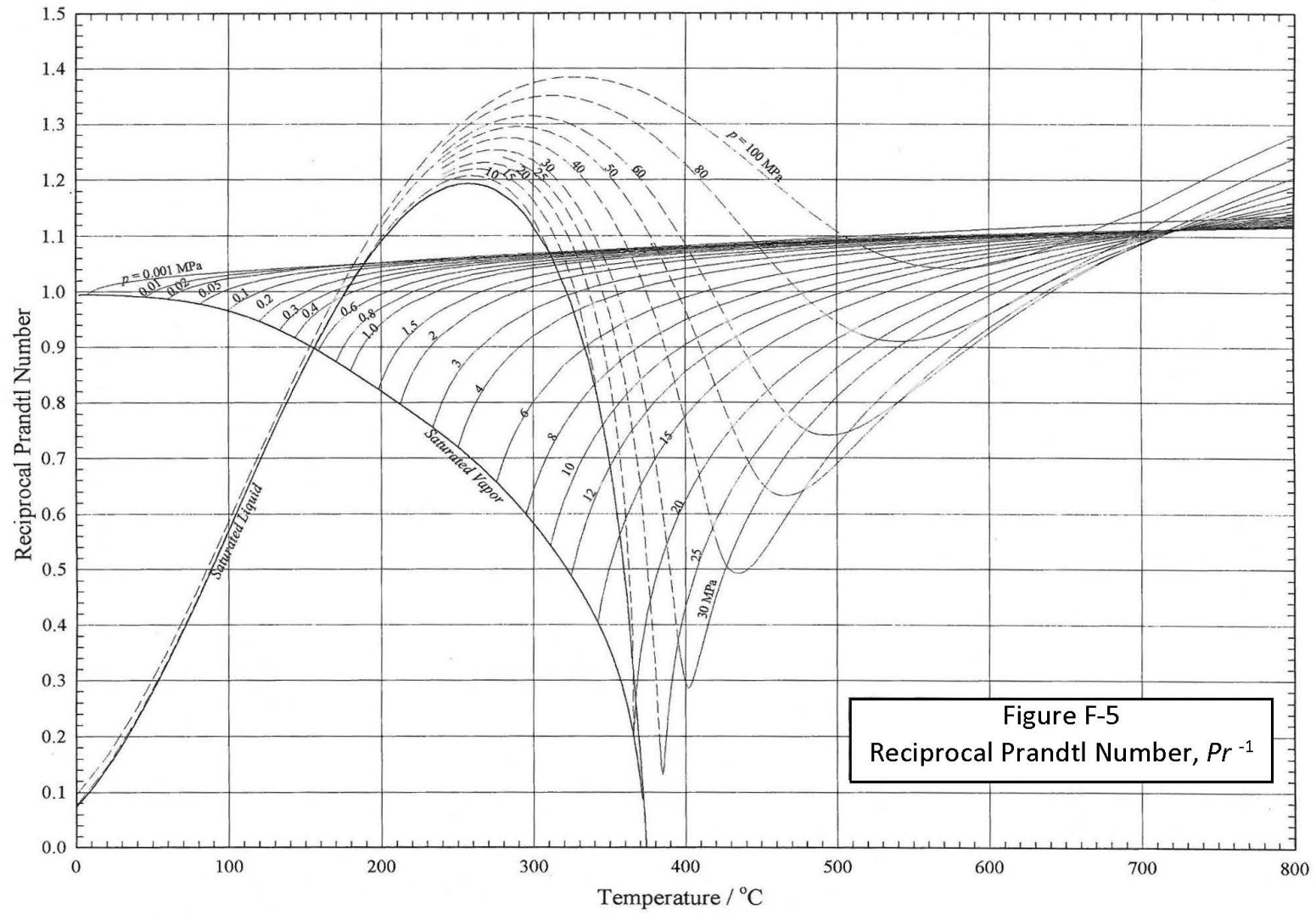
(Clause 5 & 8)

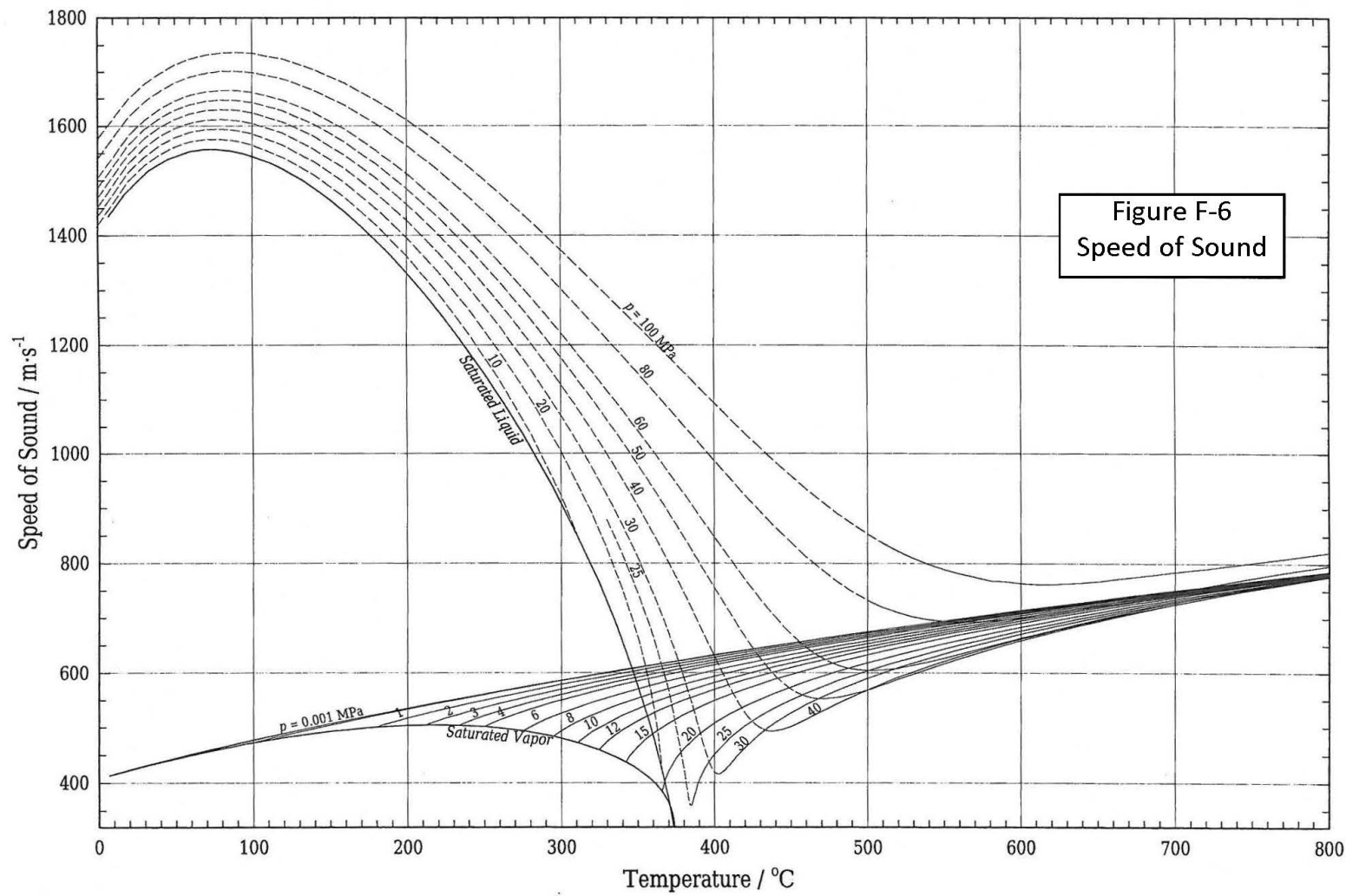


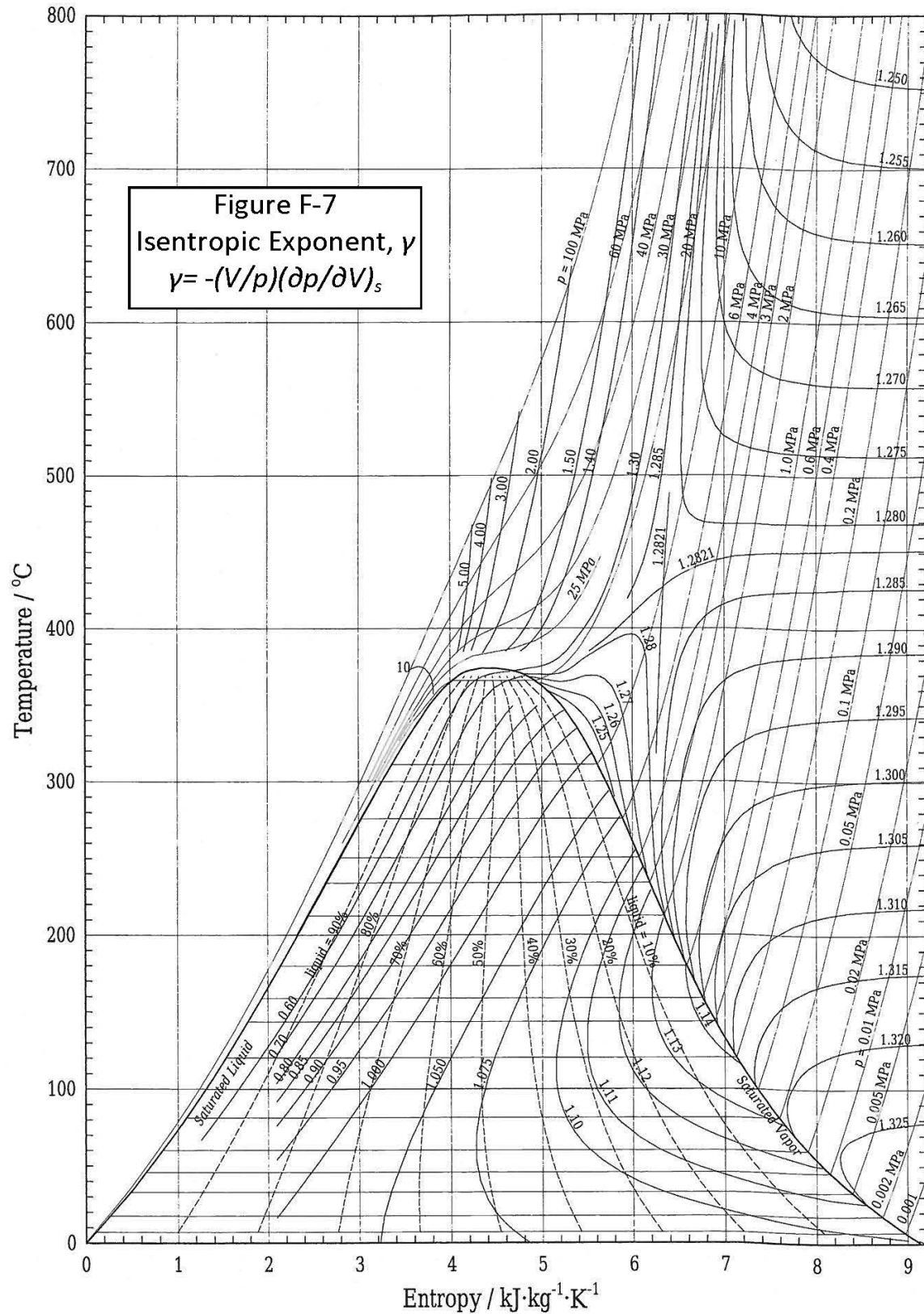


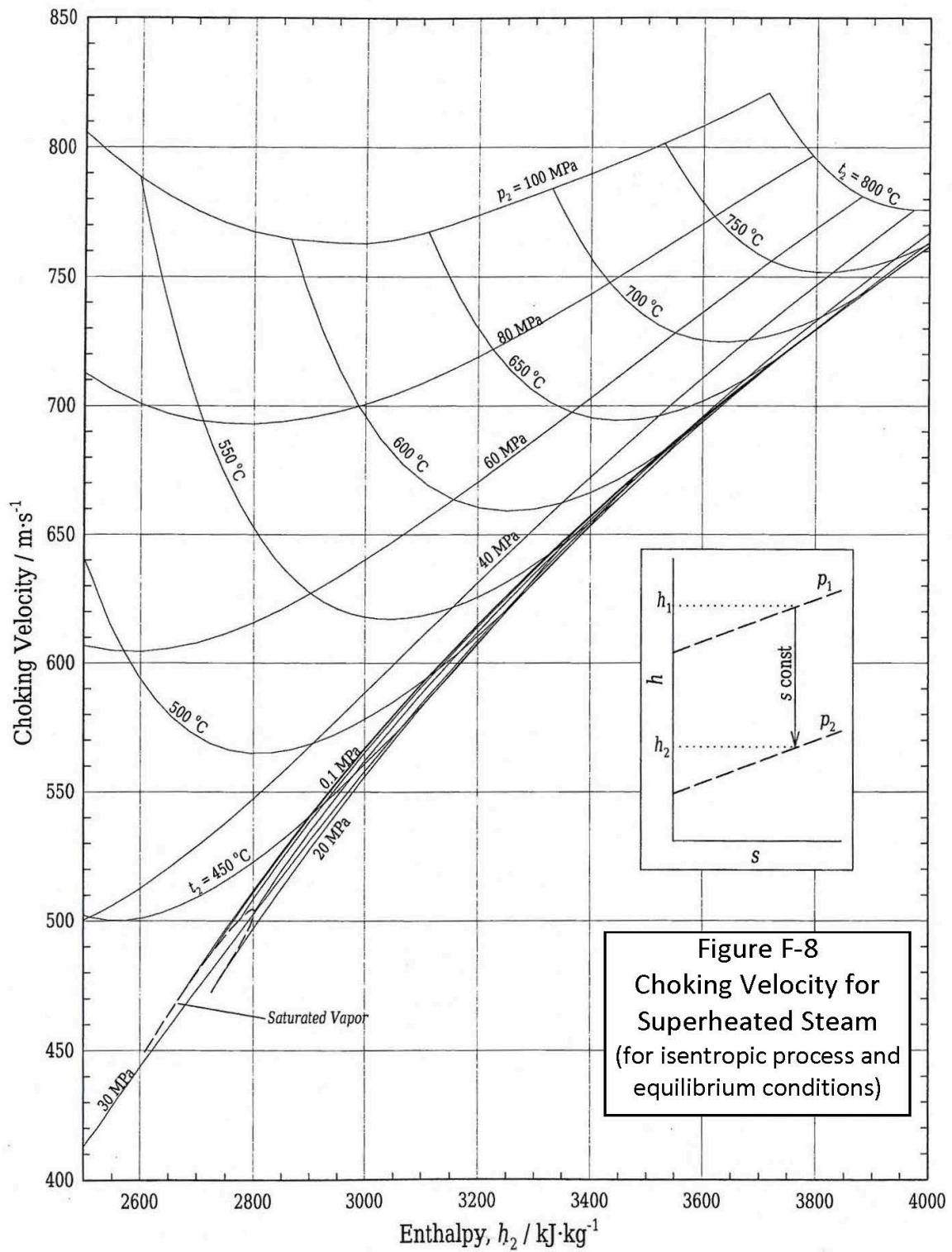


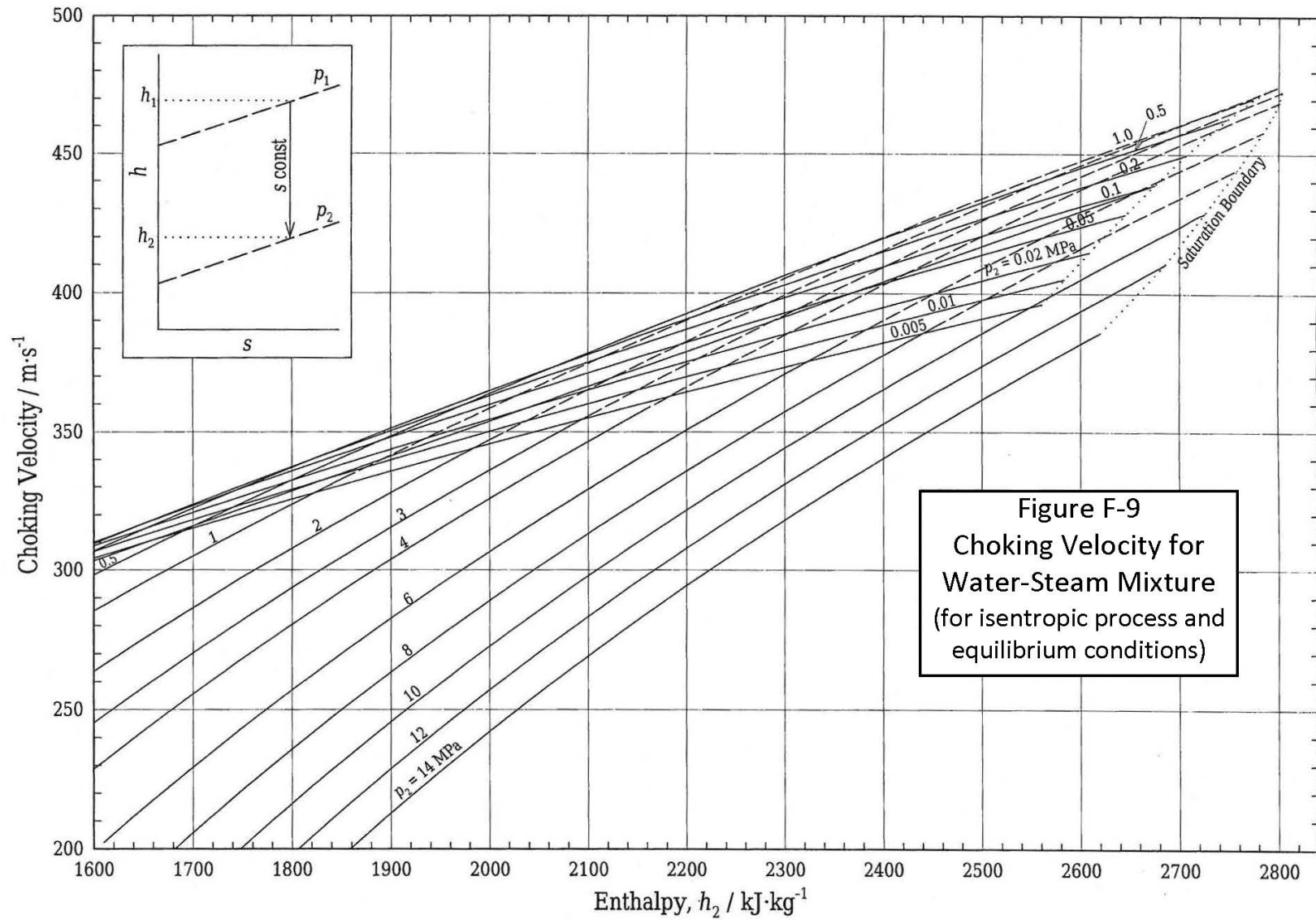


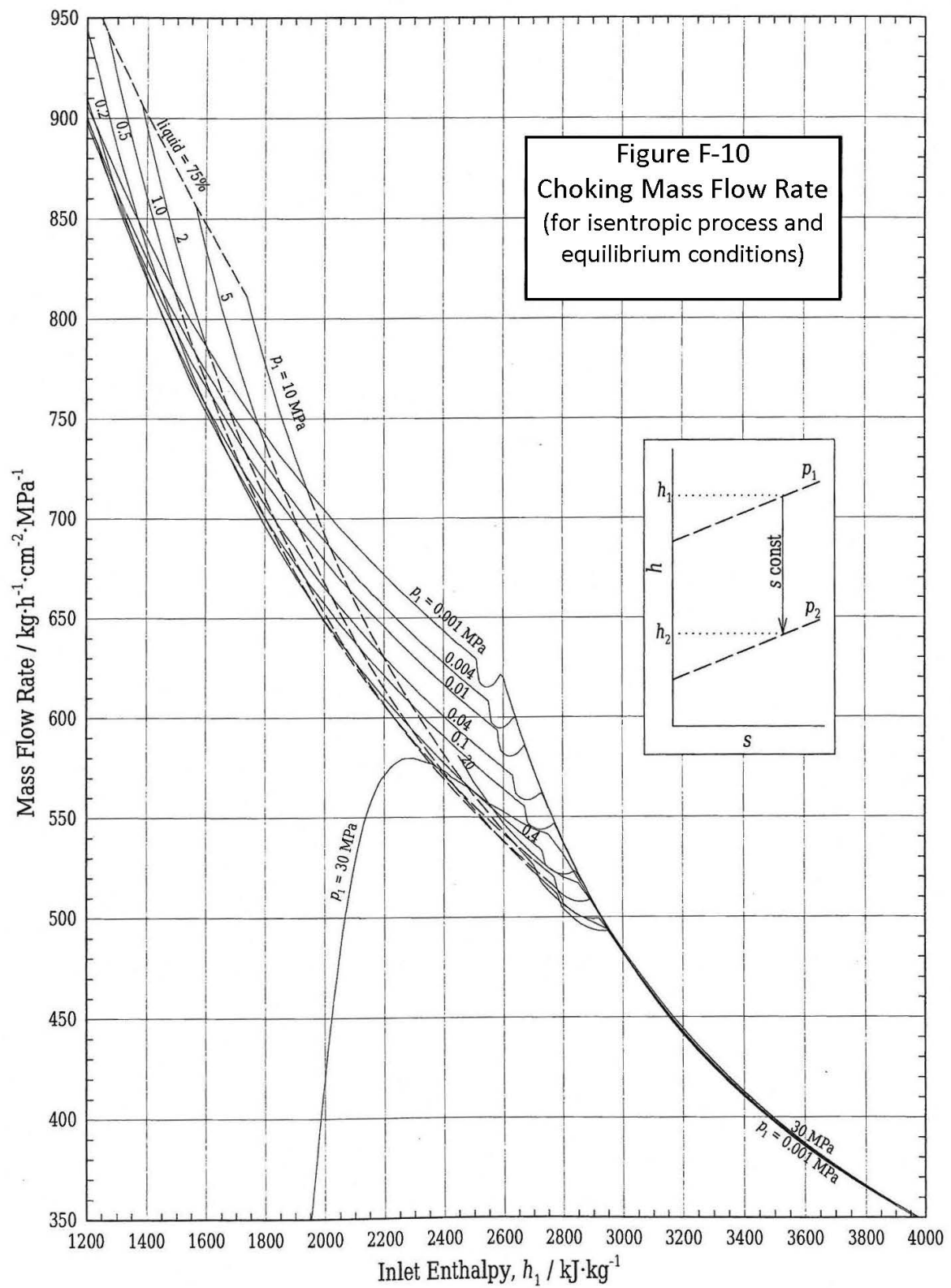


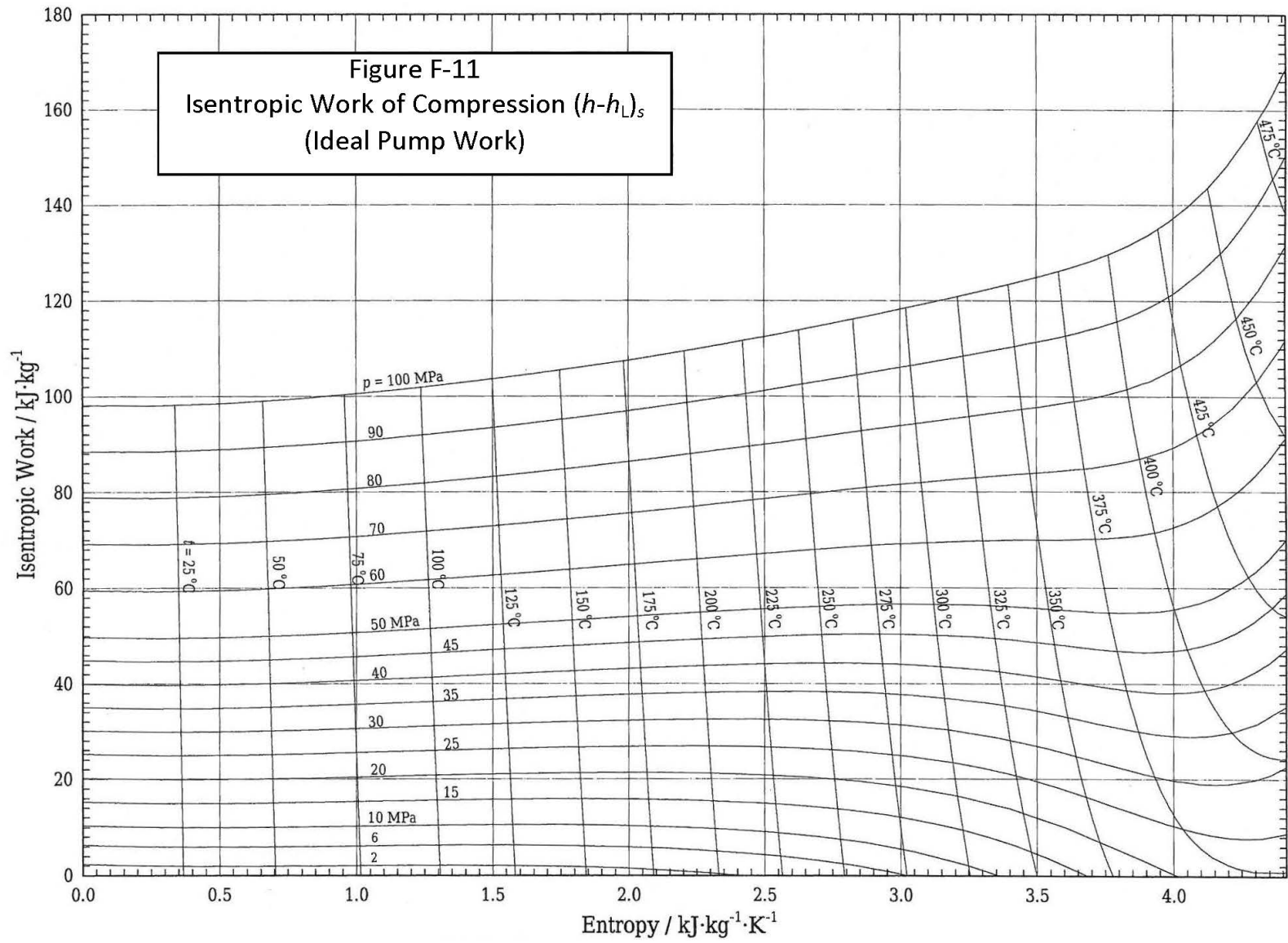


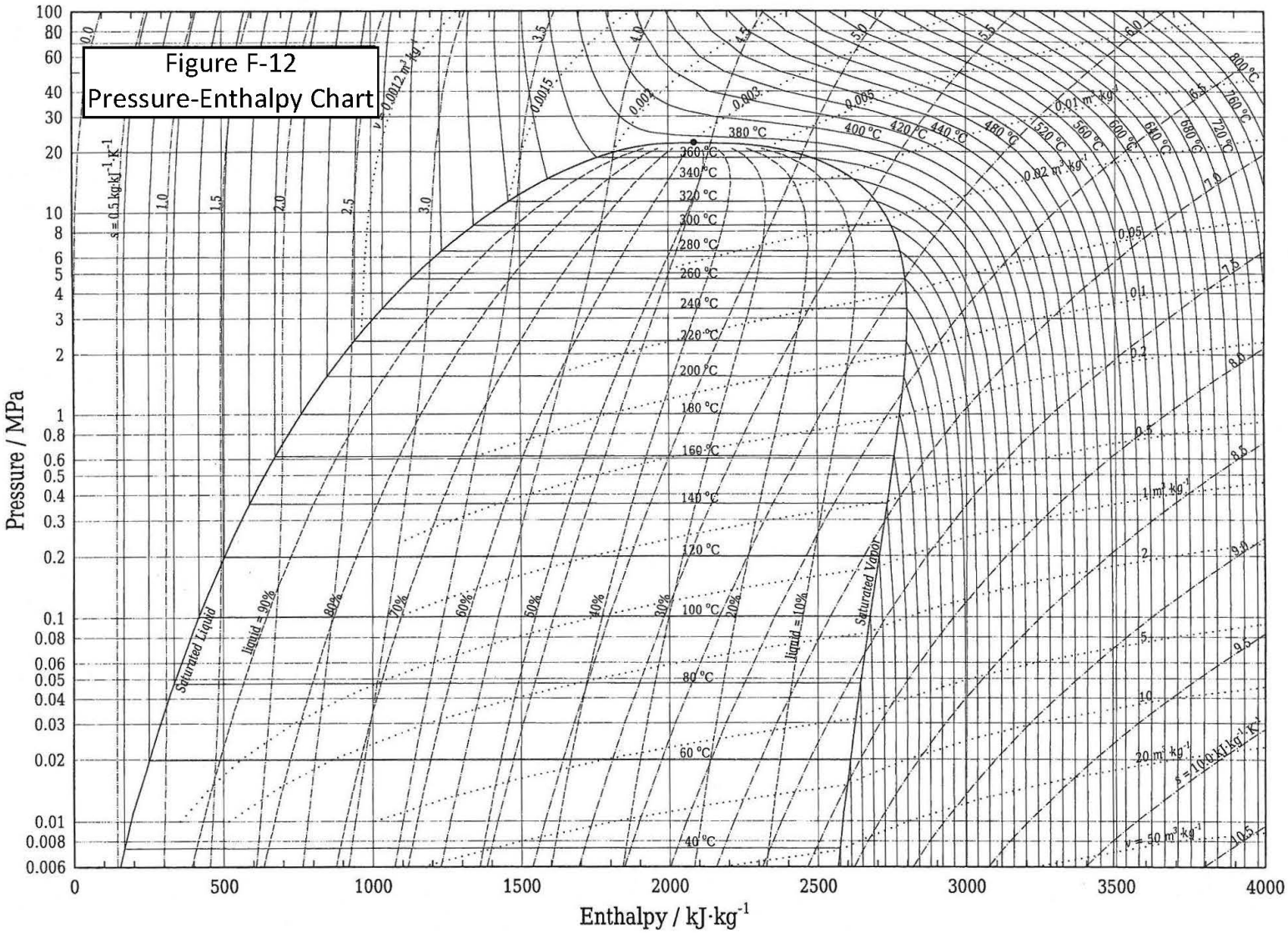


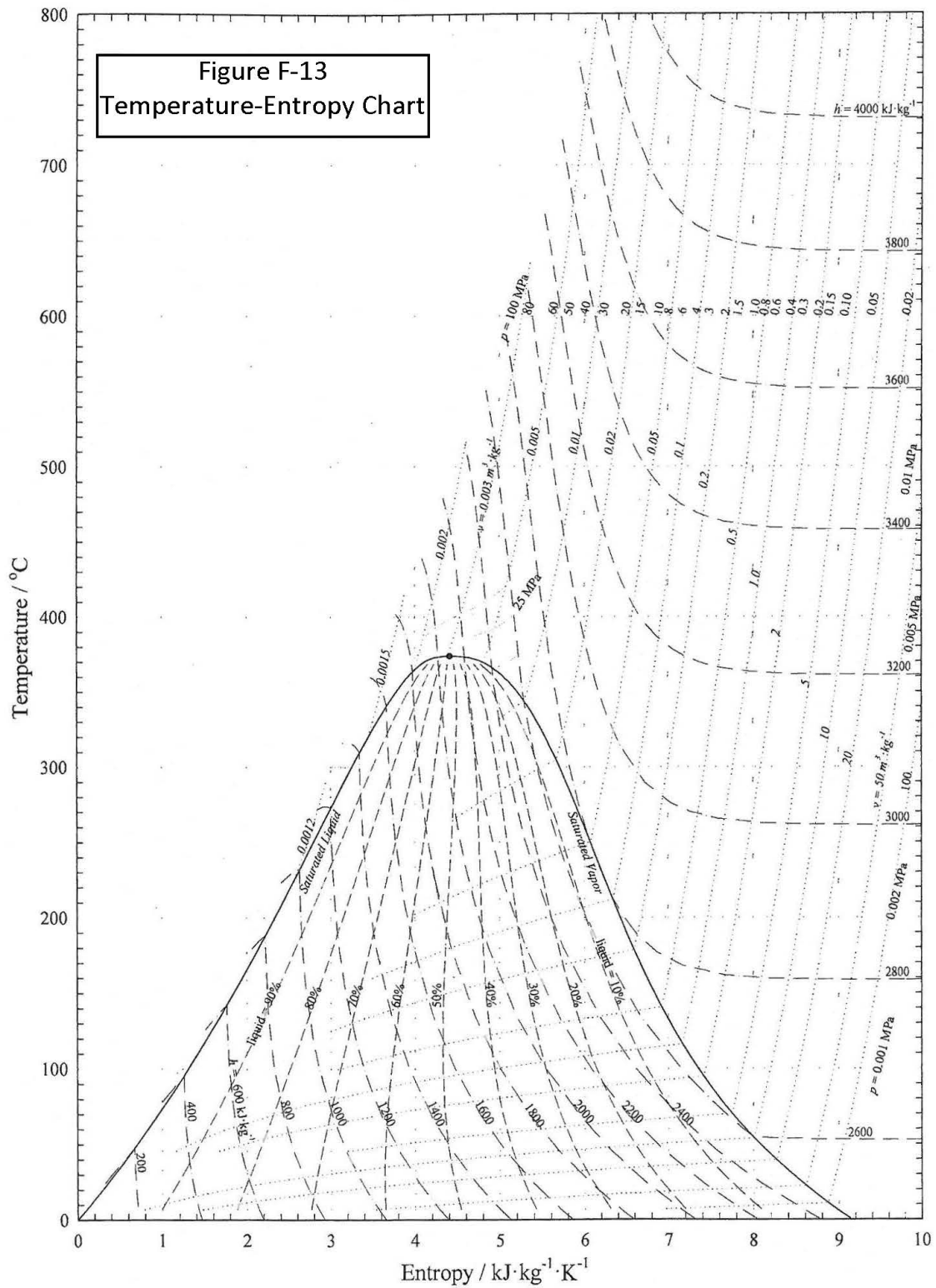


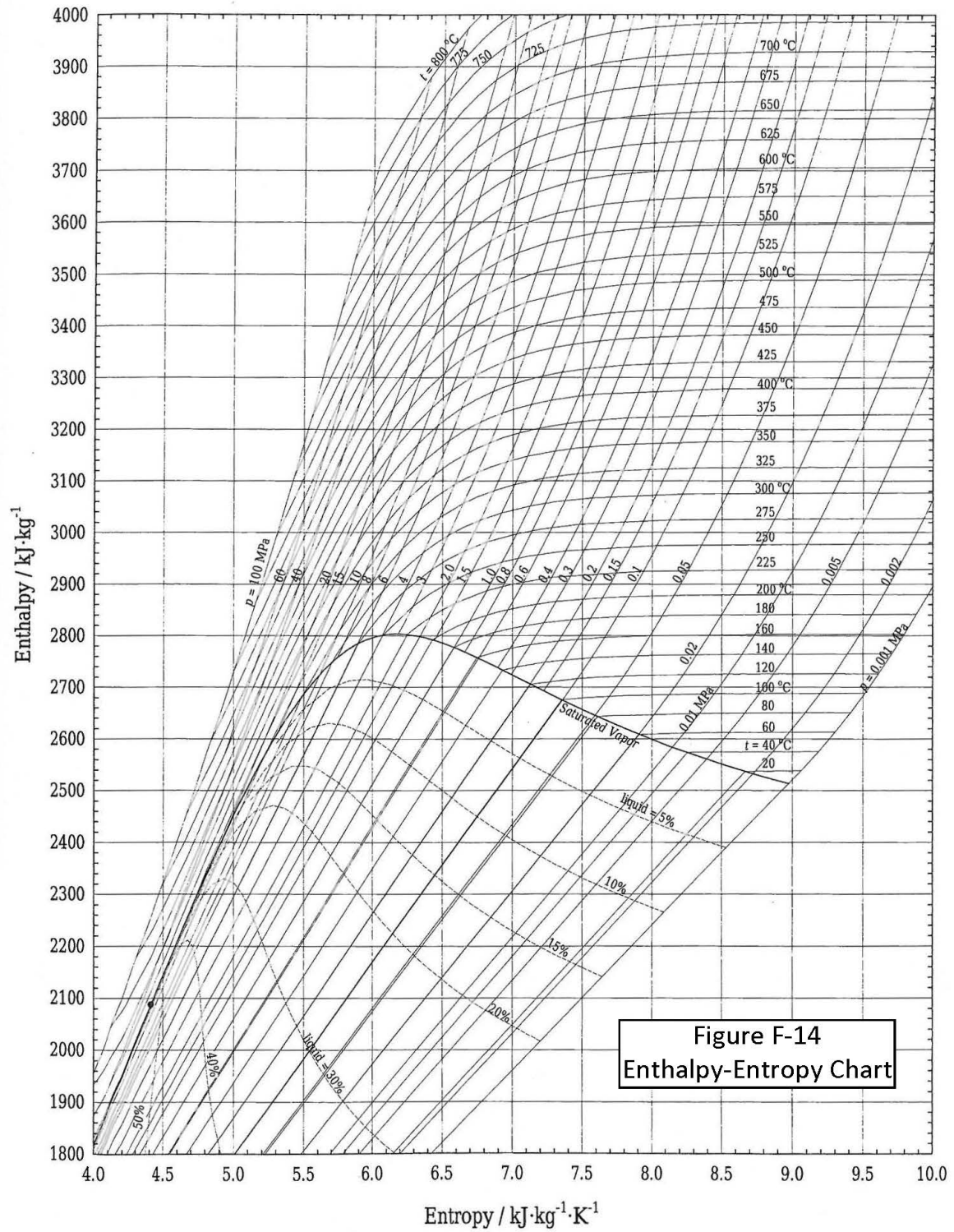












ANNEX C

(Foreword)

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ANNEX D*(Foreword)***COMMITTEE COMPOSITION**

Boilers and Pressure Vessels Sectional Committee, MED 01

<i>Organization</i>	<i>Representative(s)</i>
Central Boilers Board, New Delhi	SHRI T. S. G. NARAYANNEN (Chairman) SHRI S. K. JAIN (<i>Alternate</i>)
Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd, Haridwar	SHRI R. K. CHANDRA SHRI SHASHI KANT (<i>Alternate</i>)
Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd, Hyderabad	SHRI BHARGAV T. S. N SHRI KISHORE KUMAR K. (<i>Alternate</i>)
Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd, Tiruchirapalli	SHRI A. K. SHANMUGAM SHRI S. ANAND KUMAR (<i>Alternate</i>)
Bharat Petroleum Corporation Limited, Mumbai	SHRI K. RAJASHEKAR SHRI SATHYAN V. (<i>Alternate</i>)
Bureau Veritas (I) Pvt Ltd, Mumbai	SHRI RANJIT D. NAIK SHRI T. R. SUBRAMANIAN (<i>Alternate</i>)
Central Electricity Authority, New Delhi	SHRI S. K. KASSI SHRI RAJESH KUMAR KOHLI (<i>Alternate</i>)
CSIR-CMERI, Durgapur	DR ATANU SAHA SHRI KAMAL KISHOR J. UKE (<i>Alternate</i>)
Director General of Factory Adviser Services and Labour Institute, Mumbai	SHRI SUMIT ROY SHRI UPENDRA SINGH (<i>Alternate</i>)
Engineers India Limited, New Delhi	SHRI R. K. GULATI SHRI R. K. TRIVEDI (<i>Alternate</i>)
GE Power, Noida	SHRI G. GOPINATH SHRI M. ANANDHAN (<i>Alternate</i>)
Godrej & Boyce Manufacturing Corporation Ltd, Mumbai	SHRI VASUDEV P. SHENOY SHRI JAYVANT G. PINGALE (<i>Alternate</i>)
Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Ltd, Mumbai	SHRI Y. SRIRAMULU SHRI MUTNURY SOMASUNDER (<i>Alternate</i>)
Indian Boilers Manufacturer's Association, Mumbai	SHRI KISHOR TAPASWI
Indian Oil Corporation Ltd, Vadodara	SHRI U. S. PRASAD SHRI R. K. SABHARWAL (<i>Alternate</i>)
Indian Register of Shipping, Mumbai	SHRI R. RAVI SHRI PRADEEP BANSAL (<i>Alternate</i>)
Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic Research, Department of Atomic Energy, Kalpakkam	SHRI B. K. SREEDHAR SHRI V. VINOD (<i>Alternate</i>)
Industrial Boilers Ltd, Mumbai	SHRI CYRUS R. ENGINEER SHRI R. R. ENGINEER (<i>Alternate</i>)
L & T – Sargent & Lundy Ltd, Mumbai	SHRI Y. D. MISHRA SHRI KARTHIK T. (<i>Alternate</i>)
Larsen & Toubro Ltd, Mumbai	SHRI GIRISH Y. SAVANT SHRI M. VENKATESH (<i>Alternate</i>)

<i>Organization</i>	<i>Representative(s)</i>
Lloyd's Register Asia, Mumbai	SHRI PARTHA PRATIM BRAHMA SHRI PURAN CHAND PATHAK (<i>Alternate</i>)
Mecon Limited, Ranchi	SHRI GURNEK SINGH SHRI ABHAY KUMAR (<i>Alternate</i>)
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Oil Industries Safety Directorate, New Delhi	SHRI S. C. GUPTA SHRI S. K. SHARMA (<i>Alternate</i>)
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